Columbia University
Health Sciences Library
Historical Collection

1950 – 1973



THIS PICTURE WAS TAKEN IN DR. FISHER'S OFFICE ABOUT 1913

It will bring many kind memories to all who knew and loved the "Big Four", Miss Maxwell, Dr. Fisher, Mr. Sturges, and Mr. Kennedy whose photograph is shown.

Acc. # 2015.019

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXV OCTOBER, 1930 NO. I

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19

622 West 168th Street, New York City

SCHOOL EDITOR

RUTH WHEELWRIGHT '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

DISTRIBUTION OF NURSING SERVICE

May Ayres Burgess, Ph.D.

Director, Committee on the Grading of Nursing Schools, New York

A young profession where standards are changing and rising, usually begins to show three signs of professional growth. The first sign is the desire to discover the truth about itself. Of the three signs of progress, this is perhaps the first and easiest. It is easy because in advance of a study one cannot predict the outcome, and, therefore, it needs only a little courage to embark on the self-survey process. It is also easy because a profession, to discover the truth about itself, need not do all of the work alone. It is always possible to hire a statistician.

The Program Committee has asked me to talk about the distribution of nursing service. We know that there is an uneven distribution in the nursing profession. Nurses are crowded into the cities far in excess of the needs of the population. Nurses are hard to find in the country and there are many parts of the United States where large areas are completely unreached by graduate nurses.

Nurses are eager for private duty in hospitals and they are reluctant to fill calls for private duty service in the home. There are too many nurses waiting for calls on week days and often too few ready to work over the holidays. There are many nurses trained and interested in taking surgical cases and there are very few trained and eager to take special types of medical cases. There are thousands of unemployed nurses eagerly seeking for opportunities to become self-supporting; but there are hundreds of unfilled positions which remain unfilled either because nurses are afraid or unwilling to undertake the work, or because there are not enough nurses with the specialized administrative or educational preparation for which some of the unfilled positions call.

It would seem a feasible and a desirable thing for state boards of nurse examiners, the secretaries of state associations, the heads of local registries, and the officers of district and state nurses' associations to work together in a systematic attempt to gather current information concerning the nursing needs and the nursing supply of their community. The state

board and the state nurses' association, working together, might well investigate conditions in the undernursed counties. They might perhaps get in touch with the physicians and hospitals in those counties to discover whether, if nurses were to move there, there would be enough work forthcoming to keep them busy. One can imagine these various state and district agencies getting together at monthly intervals in order to exchange information as to the problem of nursing distribution and to act as a clearing house, so that all nurses throughout the state, or other nurses interested in moving into the state, might readily know what the opportunities are for employment.

Courage to Face Facts

The second sign of progress in a profession, courage—intellectual honesty to face the facts squarely—is by far the most difficult and painful.

Straightforward analysis of the facts of nursing distribution leads one inevitably into dangerous channels. There are many county districts where there is a shortage of nurses; but it is increasingly true that in small as well as in large cities there is so great an over production of nurses that the registries cannot possibly keep all of them employed.

Each district needs to ask: Is there unemployment among our private duty nurses? Have we more special nurses than our population really needs? Is our supply of new graduates, going into private duty, growing more rapidly than our supply of sick-a-bed patients? If the answers to these questions are all "yes" obviously the district association needs to do something about it.

Reduce the Supply

What can the district do? First of all, it can concentrate its attention on the source of supply—the local training schools. If there are too many nurses coming into the profession there is only one way to reduce the number, and that is to reduce the number of students admitted to the schools.

Over-production of graduates cannot be laid at the doors of the small schools. It is the large schools, not the small ones, which are directly responsible for unemployment in private duty nursing. If over-production is to be stopped, the big schools must stop enlarging their schools.

It is the task of the district association to bring these facts home to its members, and to the community, so emphatically that they cannot be ignored. Every superintendent of nurses whose entering class of students this fall is larger than it was last fall should feel the pressure of professional opinion upon her so strongly that she will feel called upon to justify her action to the other members of her district association. She is not merely an official in a hospital, she is a member of a profession. And if by increasing the size of her school she is contributing towards unemployment in her profession, she is obviously under moral obligation to explain why.

If the superintendent of nurses has favored the enlargement of her school she faces a more difficult task in justifying her action to the profession. In a city where graduate nurses are unemployed, the superintendent of nurses who is continually enlarging her school on the plea that the "patients must be nursed" is encouraging the exploitation of nurses, for the financial advantage of the hospital. Patients must be nursed, but if graduate nurses are available they should be called upon to do the nursing. Hospitals cannot be blamed for exploiting students when they are encouraged to do so by their own superintendents of nurses. Even when the quality of training is reasonably good, to encourage young women to prepare for a profession in which, after they enter, they will not be able to earn their daily bread, is exploitation.

There are probably only two conditions which justify the superintendent of nurses in increasing the number of her students. The first is where she can show that more graduate nurses, of the type the school produces, are really needed in the community, and cannot readily be secured from other sources. The second is where she can show that the preparation given in her school is not only better than, but different from, that given by most of the large schools from which the great bulk of graduates comes.

Almost every one of the large schools believes that it is better than the rest. Usually it is wrong. The rank and file of graduate nurses today have come, not from the many small schools, but from the comparatively few large schools. Very few indeed of the large schools give the type of preparation which sets their graduates very far above the rest. Most of them could reduce their annual production of graduates with benefit to the profession.

There are a few schools however which give their students something different. If a school has an opportunity to teach the nursing care of mental or nervous patients—really teach it so that its graduates can handle such cases skillfully and intelligently—it ought to admit as many students as its clinical material warrants. Other special services, rarely given adequate attention in the general hospitals, yet representing experience which is needed by graduate nurses, may justify a school in enlarging its student body.

Yet even in these special types of schools it is by no means certain that enlarging the school should mean increasing the number of under graduate students. With thousands of graduate nurses unable to find work, it may be that one of the forward steps for the profession is the development of post-graduate courses in those nursing specialties where the demand is still greater than the qualified supply.

It is not the schools alone which, after the facts are gathered, are under the necessity of facing them. The registries also have some responsibility.

New Fields—A District Problem

But while it is the registry which sees most clearly the problems of distribution and employment, the responsibility for remedying them does not rest only on the registry, it rests on the whole profession. It is the task not only of the registry but of the district, to analyze the local needs for nurses, and to search for methods by which graduate nurses may be helped to withdraw from the over crowded field of private duty, and to enter other types of nursing for which there is real demand.

One of the most encouraging developments in the past two years has been the number of hospitals which have undertaken constructive experiments for the express purpose of dignifying the position of the graduate floor-duty nurse. Reports come from all parts of the country, from small and large hospitals alike, telling of the increased employment of graduate nurses, the care taken in making the appointments, the careful adjustment of responsibilities so that students will have increasing respect for the superior abilities of the graduate floor nurses, and the resulting improvement in the quality of nursing service which these hospitals are able to provide for their patients. It is in this field that during the past two years the greatest progress has been visible. Other fields are receiving construc-

tive attention. Hourly nursing is being tried in many places, and with varying degrees of success. Plans are being discussed for "refresher" or supplementary courses in order that otherwise competent nurses may be brought up to date in new technics, and so equipped to undertake work where there are unfilled calls. Nurses who are unable to handle the more serious types of illness and yet are eager to help with chronic or convalescent cases where a resident nurse is sometimes needed for weeks at a time, are being encouraged to undertake such cases, not at a daily rate but at a moderate weekly salary sufficient to provide them with a comfortable living and yet within the means of the ordinary family. To make nurses realize that such engagements are dignified, important, and ethically sound, is again a task for the whole district membership.

Energy to Act

The third sign of progress in a profession is the energy to act after the facts have been known and admitted.

Discovering facts is easy. Admitting them is hard. Acting on them takes the middle ground. Action cannot come until the profession has made good progress in gathering and facing the facts; and for that reason there is perhaps less to see under this third count than under either of the other two. Every one seems to be waiting for some one else to tell what to do.

The answer probably will not come from any single group. Little by little, from all sources, details of planning and action will grow. District, state and national individuals are talking and thinking. The field is being prepared for courageous action. Specialists are being called in from other fields to help.

Utilizing Specialists

The beginning of utilizing the outside professions has been made, but it seems increasingly clear that if nursing wants to solve its many problems with the greatest rapidity, it needs to call upon outside professions to a far greater extent than has as yet been done.

The biggest problem for the profession has to do with the training schools for student nurses. It is primarily an educational problem. The fact that women are skillful nurses and skillful hospital administrators does not transform them into

educators. Education within the past thirty years has become one of the great professions. Its methods have been refined and analyzed until they are rapidly approaching a science. Literally thousands of technical books on the science of education have been produced with the past thirty years, setting forth facts and philosophy and technics, a large part of which will be found to be directly applicable to nursing education. Professional educators could be of help to schools of nursing in solving their organization problems, their problems of curriculum, of course of study, and of teaching methods. The content and technics of textbook presentation, the administration of psychological tests and achievement tests, budget-planning, school-financing, record-keeping, public information, the writing of annual reports, the relation of the faculty and executive body to policy-forming boards, the relation of the school to the public, all of these and many more are problems to which professional educators have devoted years of study.

The League of Nursing Education has long been recommending that professional educators be added to the training school committee. It would seem equally necessary to add them to the boards of trustees of hospitals conducting training schools. Eventually nursing will develop its own body of professionally trained educators. In the interim there is great need for schools of nursing to call upon members of the educational profession to help them solve the more pressing of their immediate problems.

A similar situation is true in connection with other nursing questions. Nursing has already called upon economists and actuaries for help in solving some of its problems concerning annuities and insurance. It has called upon social service workers for help in studying its relief fund. It has from time to time sought the aid of statisticians, public information workers and certified accountants to help with other specific problems. It is beginning to call upon personnel workers and heads of great professional employment bureaus for advice as to handling its registries. It is seeking closer touch with the professional and business women's clubs, with newspaper women and magazine writers. More and more this sane solution is being adopted of calling in specialists from other fields rather than continuing to struggle blindly as amateurs, with technics which nurses cannot be expected at the present time to handle correctly. Nurses are rapidly learning to make other professions work for them.

Nursing is beginning to awaken to the fact that it is only one of the many professions, and that the problems which it faces are, for the most part, exactly the same problems which all other professions have faced. In each case there is some peculiar twist or quirk which gives a different aspect, but there is very little in any profession which is genuinely unique.

The work of the Grading Committee is almost over. When the end comes, those of us who have been privileged to join with you in this undertaking will be able to look back, and trace through the five years of our participation, the evidences of steady progress in a great profession which is determined to find the truth, face it squarely, and do something about it.

Address (slightly abbreviated) given by Dr. Burgess in Milwaukee in June.



DURABLE SATISFACTIONS OF THE NURSE'S CAREER

Dr. Glenn Frank
President, University of Wisconsin

"I have tried to suggest that the profession of nursing is something more than glorified maid service. By virtue of its strategic position in the field of medical practice, it takes its place among the accredited professions. And this means that sooner or later society must give to the professional education of nurses the same serious consideration it has given to the professional education of doctors, lawyers, and engineers. The education of nurses calls for something more than the scraps of a hospital staff's spare time. *The training period for the profession should not be left as simply a source of cheap labor for hospitals.* We should remove every temptation to prolong the period of training beyond what is actually necessary for the conquest of the basic materials and technics of the profession. And our program of training must recognize the social necessity for different professional levels inside the nursing profession. We must train very broadly and richly those nurses who are to bring leadership to the whole field of professional training. Society must provide well for the training of nurses for the specialized field of public health service. And our great educational centers must cooperate with the vast array of small hospitals in the development of better training programs for that army of less highly trained nurses for whom a distinct public need exists.

"But, all this aside, I congratulate you upon being members of a profession marked by public service and personal satisfaction, a combination that enables you to find the durable satisfactions of life inside your work."

Abstract from speech given at the Convention in Milwaukee in June

ALUMNAE NEWS

Mrs. Alfred Washburn (Laura Orbison '22) is now residing in Denver, Colorado, where her husband, Dr. Alfred Washburn, P. H. '23 is now associate professor of Pediatrics of the University of Colorado Medical School, and also Director of the Child Research Council of Denver.

Sympathy is extended to Katherine Cody '24 in the loss of her father who died in August.

Hilda Minshall '26 left late in September to spend the winter in California.

Maude Tennant '04 spent several weeks in England this summer.

Marguerite Tait '23 spent several weeks in Europe this summer.

Helen Scott '27, Delphine Wilde '26, and Christine Shaw '29 have returned after spending the summer motoring in Europe.

Mrs. Jesse P. Robertson (Margaret Miller '26) sent Miss Young a card from Bethlehem in the Holy Land.

Mrs. Everett Dominick (Gertrude Duhl '19) spent several weeks in Europe this summer.

Margaret Pritchard '29 left in August for Kwangju, Korea to be gone for several years. Miss Pritchard plans to do nursing in a hospital there.

Gladys Swayze '28, Helen Arnold '28 and Louise Watkins '27 spent the summer in Europe. Marion Holland '26 also spent several weeks abroad this summer.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Gerald H. Holmes (Caroline Morris '20) in the loss of her mother who died suddenly in September.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Edward Cook (Bertha Bently '09) in the loss of her husband who died in August.

Mary Swallen '30 is taking the course in instruments in one of the Mayo Clinics at Rochester, Minn.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. John W. Bishop (Virginia Lewis '16) in the loss of her husband who died in March.

Helen Wood '29 who had charge of the Babies' Hospital Convalescent Home in Rumson, N. J., for the summer is now an Assistant Head Nurse at Babies' Hospital, New York.

Helen Young '12 and Anne Penland '12 motored South as far as the Carolinas this Fall. They were accompanied by Miss Margaret Stevenson of Sound Beach, Conn.

Margaret Nicholls '29 has accepted the position of Assistant Night Director at P. H.

Katherine Lyman '24 has accepted the position as one of the Instructors on the Staff of the School of Nursing.

Ardis Duggan '25 is now Assistant Instructor of Practical Nursing at P. H.

Louise Christman '23 formerly Supervisor on Floor "L" is taking the course in instruments at P. H.

Emily MacMullan '30 is taking the course in instruments at P. H.

Bertha Davis '25 is now one of the head nurses on Floor "G", Men's Medical.

Theodosia Kimble '30 is one of the head nurses on Floor "H", Women's Medical.

Rhea Franklin '28 formerly head nurse on Floor "H" is now supervisor in charge of Floor "L".

Clara Zelley '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing and is on duty in Vanderbilt Clinic.

Cecil Gerson and Dorothy Kenyon '30 have accepted positions on the Staff of the School of Nursing and are on duty in Sloane Hospital.

Katherine Danner '06 is acting as Business Manager at the Imogene Bassett Memorial Hospital at Cooperstown, New York.

Dr. Elizabeth Brackett '15 is this year finishing her second year's interneship at the Newark City Hospital.

Helen Claxton '99 called at the School of Nursing Office in August. Miss Claxton has resided in Paris for several years.

Mrs. Joseph Beach (Blanche Easton '18) called at P. H. in September with her husband Rev. Joseph Beach. Rev. and Mrs. Beach have lived in Greece for many years. Rev. Beach was operated on by Dr. Whipple at P. H. late in September.

Vera Rose '17 and Alabama Dalton '28 were patients in Harkness Pavilion in September.

Mrs. Preston C. West (Alice B. Haughwout '01) of Chicago visited the new P. H. and Maxwell Hall in June. Mrs. West had not been back to Presbyterian for a great many years.

Delphine Wilde '26 and Helen Scott '27 are doing private duty nursing in New York.

Marion Fitzhugh '28 spent a few weeks in New York this summer taking the course in supervision and teaching in Vanderbilt Clinic. She has now accepted a position in the Out-patient Department of the Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Byron P. Smith (Alice Bliss '19) sailed in August with her husband and two children for Beriut, Syria after spending a year in this country.

Gertrude Boulden '29 who has spent the last year in Austria expects to leave for New York the latter part of October.

Marion Wilson '22 is doing Visiting Nursing in Chatham, Mass.

MARRIAGES

Catherine Marion Lowe '25 to Mr. Harold P. Wood, August 5, 1930, Elmsford, New York.

Freda May Scholls '29 to Mr. Joseph Warren Bentley, August 18, 1930, Rochester, New York.

Gertrude Emily Schait '29 to Mr. George Ahti Micklin, August 4, 1930, Huntington, Long Island.

Dorothy Mae Stothart '28 to Dr. Earle K. Miller, September 6, 1930, Freehold, New Jersey.

Margaret Curtis Justice '25 to Mr. George Badger McGehee, September 4, 1930, Fletcher, North Carolina.

Gladys Evelyn Clark '27 to Mr. Francis Sidney Wilder, Ahmednagar, India.

Mary Stead '24 to Mr. Murray Worthington, July 7, 1930.

Elisabeth Ashley Burton '21 to Mr. William Barent Wemple, July 19, 1930, Gloversville, New York.

Mary Elizabeth Cocks '29 to Mr. Henry Pierson Bull, September 20, 1930, Cornwall, New York.

Marion Catherine Chase '30 to Mr. Matthew Grogan, Ossining, New York.

Emmeline Louise Steiner '29 to Dr. J. Stanley Woolley, September 27, 1930, Bethlehem, Pa.

Selma Isabelle Roe '29 to Mr. Walter Frederick Niedhammer, October 6, 1930, New York City.

Ruth Evelyn Robertson '29 to Mr. Floyd Markle DeVoe, August 23, 1930, Ossining-on-Hudson, New York.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. J. Selden Hewson (Irene Bliss Elderkin '26) a daughter, Joanne Selden, August 23, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. William A. Roulston (Mary E. Vanderbilt '22) a daughter, Katherine Eleanor, July 1, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Butler (Georgina H. Gordon Grant '10) a son, Robert Grant, September 7, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Baughman (Dorothy Edna Kent '23) a son, W. H., Jr., June 5, 1930.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Herbert F. Wilshusen (Mildred L. Adair '22) a son, Peter, July 8, 1930.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. William Emery Studdiford (Margaret Watts Cochran '24) a daughter, July 24, 1930.

Born to: Mr .and Mrs. William George Collins (Louise Jack '28) a son, Jack Gore, June 22, 1930.

THE VANDERBILT CLINIC COURSE

A new development in the nursing work in Vanderbilt Clinic was started this summer. You may remember that in June 1928, the National League of Nursing Education, in connection with the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital started to work out a plan for the "Education of the Student Nurse in the Out-Patient-Department". This seems to be progressing sufficiently well, to undertake the second part of the work—that of giving the graduate who is to teach the students, some special preparation for her work. After considering many factors—it was decided to offer one month's experience in "Teaching and Supervision in the Out-Patient Department" to graduate nurses already engaged in this work, who could be released to take this opportunity.

Since June 1st, about fifteen graduates have signed up for this work.

These "post-graduates" come to us in small groups—three or four at a time and remain for one month. Perhaps the most valuable part of the experience, is the chance that each one gets to exchange ideas with the others and to learn something about the problems in other clinics, and possible ways of solving these.

The program for the one month's experience includes observation in various clinics and excursions to outside organizations or institutions. Also there are group conferences with the instructor, where the planning of a teaching program is discussed. The Henry Street nurses have most obligingly taken each post graduate out for half a day's observation of home visits.

So far, the post graduates have come to us from all parts of the country—California, Texas, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Virginia, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and New York—quite a range!

Altogether this type of brief experience, which can be secured by those actively engaged in a special line of work, seems to fit a definite need.

THE ALUMNAE MEETING

The Quarterly Meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital will be held Monday evening, November 20, in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. We are looking forward to seeing as many of you as possible present at the meeting. An interesting program has been arranged.

EXCHANGES

Bulletin de L'Ecole Florence Nightingale of the Bordeaux School of Nursing, Bordeaux, France.

The Alumnae Journal of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, Mass.

The Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the New York Post-Graduate Hospital, New York City.

The Boston City Hospital Nurses Alumnae Quarterly of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Boston City Hospital, Boston, Mass.

The Quarterly News of the New York State Nurses' Association, the New York League of Nursing Education and the New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing.

The Alumnae Journal of the New York City Hospital Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing, New York City.

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.



NEWS

Miss Mary Marvin formerly a member of the faculty of the Nursing and Health Department of Teacher's College, Columbia University, was married on June 30, 1930 to Dr. Charles A. Wayland at Long Beach, California. Dr. and Mrs. Wayland will reside in San José, California.

Dr. Irving Page who has been connected with a hospital in Munich called at the School of Nursing Office in September.

Announcement has been received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage of Louise Clark, formerly director of the department of nutrition at Presbyterian, to Mr. William Joseph Sweeney, on August 20, 1930 in State College, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Sweeney are residing in Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

Miss Mary Power formerly director of the Official Registry in New York was married on August 16, 1930 to Mr. Raleigh Warren Holmstedt in New York. Mr. and Mrs. Holmstedt will reside in Bloomington, Indiana.

Mrs. John Wade, who before her marriage was Miss Caroline Garnsey and the second executive secretary of the New York State Nurses' Association, died suddenly on August 14th, at Seneca Falls, New York, following the birth of her son.

Miss Ellen Buell, Educational Director of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service has accepted the appointment as Director of the recently initiated course in Public Health Nursing at Syracuse University. Miss Buell has been connected with the Henry Street Settlement since 1918.

Dr. David Moore is now teaching Medical Nursing to the Freshman Class in the School of Nursing.

HALL HAPPENINGS

Miss Mary Fentress who resigned from the class of 1930 in the School of Nursing to enter the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, was married on August 11, 1930 to Mr. Barwell Dodd in Hubbard Woods, Illinois. Mr. and Mrs. Dodd are residing in New York City.

On July eleventh, one of the most important events of the school year took place in the capping of the February Section of the class of 1933. The new uniforms have evoked much comment on account of several changes upon the previous style.

Those who went on summer vacations this year, no doubt enjoyed salmon at home, but we are scornful of their salmon as Mr. Delano sent us one from Canada which he had caught. It surpassed any other salmon we have ever had. Very few people have salmon sent by Mr. Delano, supervised by Mr. Maynard and served by three imposing chefs!

This year we also outdid ourselves in athletic accomplishment. The tennis courts had been in constant use anyway, but a great deal more so when Miss Fullington introduced the idea of a tennis tournament. There was no cup offered to the winner. It was a tournament to see who could keep the position at the head of the list of players the longest. Gertrude Henschel '32 and Enid Kircaldie '32 were the winners.

On August 28th and 29th, the school welcomed the September preliminary class.

September 2nd was election day. The following students were elected:

President of Student Government—Mary Heasly '31.
Vice President—Dorothy Sehlbrede '31.
Secretary—Ruth Fishwick '32.

Every so often, some one in the school decides that it is time we had a party. We would be at a complete loss if someone did not and this time Mildred Cherry '32 came to our rescue and planned a track meet which came off on September 16th. We all joined in with great hilarity and by the end of two hours every one knew that it had been a great success.

Florence Nightingale's Birthplace

League Calendar for 1931

This year your Committee has the privilege of presenting a Calendar of hitherto unpublished pictures of Florence Nightingale's birthplace, the Villa Columbaia in Florence. These photographs were taken with the permission of the present owners of the Villa by Miss Alice Fitzgerald, who gave them to the League. The frontispiece is the view from the garden over Florence, showing *in colors* the keynote of the city, the Duomo and Giotto's Campanile, with the Ponte Vecchio leading across the river to them, and with the hills near Fiesole as a background. Lovers of Florence will want the Calendar just for these views, and all nurses will want pictures of the lovely garden and house where Florence Nightingale came into the world, and where she began to absorb some of the beauty which later flowered in her life.



Fountain with Laughing Boy

Isabel M. Stewart
Dorothy Deming
Helen Munson
Nina D. Gage, *Chairman*
Publications Committee
National League of
Nursing Education

The price of the Calendar is $1.00 per single copy, but only 75 cents per copy on all orders of 50 or over, delivered in one shipment. Calendars will be ready for delivery in the early fall.

Calendars are sent out as ordered, but we have found it impossible to have them returned unless special arrangements have been made in advance.

The proceeds of the sale, as all nurses know, are used to help maintain and develop the activities of the National League of Nursing Education, which is trying to help prepare better nurses for the community.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Ellen Black '27.

Mrs. Thayer Smith (Dorothy Parkhurst '18).

Mrs. C. M. Barnett (Cora E. Crowder '05).

Elsie Patterson '01.

Marion Fitzhugh, '28.

Mrs. Alexander McIllwraith (Kathleen Tait '27).

Elspeth Sutherland '12.

Elspeth Gould '09.

Janet Christie '98.

Alice Field '03.

Gertrude Adams '20.

Mrs. Robert Findlay (Mary Morris '25).

Marjorie McDonough '25.

Jessie Allen '02.

Irmgaard Von Dolffs '17.

Virginia Lacey '29.

Mrs. Edwin Schirmer (Moneta Osteen '18).

Alice Rosboro '29.

Alice Davidson '18.

Mrs. H. F. Blake (Ethel Goldsmith '12).

Dr. Elizabeth Brackett '15.

Margaret Brown '12.

Mrs. Martin Alpers (Christina George '16).

Mrs. Guy M. Smith (Helen Thompson '16).

Helen Claxton '99.

Theodora Woodruff '09.

Virginia Anderberg '07.

Edith Clapp '02.

Mrs. William Conrad (Dorothy V. Watkins '22).

Emma Hohman '28.

Mrs. Murray Worthington (Mary Stead '24).

Eleanor Savage '17.

Helen Beach '28.

Marguerite Carr-Harris '07.

Severina Wilson '01.

Elizabeth Curtiss '20.

Mrs. Joseph Beach (Blanche Easton '18).

Mrs. Rex Meredith (Elsie McClive '15).

Mrs. Harold E. Patten (Naomi F. Meiklejohn '12).

Ruth Simpson '09.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Mrs. LeRoy Brown (Gwendolyn Green '19)

I have thought of you so many times since the delightful afternoon going through the wonderful Center and Maxwell Hall.

You may be surprised when I tell you that I caught a glimpse of you in this year's graduation.

We saw a short newsreel announced by the inimitable Graham McNamee who was so funny when he wished the new graduates, passing in review, "Good Luck Girls and I hope I never meet you except socially." Miss Young was ever so sweet as she headed the procession and joined the first two graduates and I was simply thrilled to pieces.

I have been doing quite a bit of volunteer work on the Red Cross records and have come across quite a few P. H. graduates who are on this coast. Among them, Miss Alice Malcolmson whom I hope to look up soon, and Miss Amy Pope. What a life of useful service Miss Pope has had, to say nothing of the nursing book which I suppose quite some hundreds of us have studied from.

From Maude Tennant '04

At last I have seen Clovelly—too quaint and fascinating for words. I had only time to have lunch there enroute from Tintagel (where we spent an afternoon and the night at the hotel just beside the ruins of King Arthur's Castle) to Lynton. We are enjoying every day and have chosen at least a dozen places for future residence!! We spent a day in Winchester and one on the Isle of Wight and then to Exeter for three days. The Cathedral there is most interesting too, as well as many other things.

We had a delightful drive along the South Devon sea coast, Brixham, Torquay, etc., and back by way of dear little towns and the most beautiful country side I have ever seen. Such hedges, gardens, trees and wild flowers! Devon abounds in all of these. Fuchsias as large as lilac bushes! Just too glorious at present. From Exeter we went to St. Ives (no sign of the "man with seven wives") and loved it there too. The old town is just the kind of place to "prowl" around—

queer crooked little streets and at every turn a picturesque house, stairway or "alley". I don't wonder that it is a favorite haunt of the artists and with all this the tang of the sea air! We came by bus from St. Ives to Lynton. I enjoyed three lovely days there. On our way here yesterday we visited the beautiful and impressive ruins of Glastenbury Abbey—What it must have been!!

You should see our hotel here. "The Ancient Gate House" backing on the Cathedral green. The Cathedral is very fine though I still love Salisbury best of all, I think. The Bishop of Wells lives in a well preserved "Medieval Castle", even the moat exists. The swans amused us greatly as they do all visitors who are fortunate enough to see them "do their trick". As for "Jack Blandiver", who strikes the quarter hours with his heels, he captivates every one! We are enjoying everything to the full. It seems like a dream, time passes so quickly. I do hope you are going to have a nice vacation yourself this summer. You so richly deserve the best.

From Mrs. J. K. MacLeod (Helen Kendall '17), Agra, India

It is quite warm here now—our highest recorded temperature for this summer was 115°, but it will soon be worse so we plan to go up to the hills for the month of June. We are at present sleeping out of doors, except when driven in by sand and wind storms, for the nights thus far have been fairly comfortable.

From Christine Shaw '29

We are at Lucerne today, and it's rather unbelievable—until the scenery—snow capped mountains and a greenish blue lake, Swiss Chalets, etc., make us realize that we are seeing brand new things, and therefore must be far away. Our trip has been most successful, so far.

We left for Oberammagau on Thursday and took the route which ran through Chateau Thierry, Verdun, Luxenbourg, Koblenz, the Rhine, Heidelberg, Memminger and Oberammagau. The Passion Play was all we expected and more. We met the Misses Swayze, Arnold and Watkins there, unexpectedly. It was a joy to know someone especially because they spoke English!

It has been difficult at times to make ourselves understood, but with the aid of our hands, have managed to eat, sleep and get gas for the car. From Oberammagau to Munich and the famous Hofbrau Haus. We enjoyed the atmosphere there for an evening. Next to Paris, however, I like Munich best. It is clean and quaint. Yesterday we drove through Austria to Switzerland and tomorrow we go to the Jungfrau—Interlaken and hence to Italy and Spain and Paris!

From Mrs. Charles M. Sharpe (Lois Barrington '20)

I was finally able to bring myself to give up my public health "job" in Wayne County after a very happy eight years there. Dr. Sharpe and I then had a delightful five months in Europe and now I'm trying to be a minister's wife in this lovely little university town. We're very happy here and the latch string of our twelve room manse is always out for any P. H'ers coming this way. It is truly "Maine the Beautiful".

From Helen Scott '27

Arrived in Paris several days ago after a most interesting trip. You have heard of some of our experiences in Germany, Switzerland and Italy. We stayed at Monte Carlo for a week and certainly enjoyed ourselves. The swimming was wonderful in their large pool. The rest also was very good for us for we had been going every second.

We went to Spain although we had not planned to do so in the beginning of our trip, but it proved very interesting except the bull fight at Barcelona. Many years ago as a probationer, I had a queer sensation when witnessing my first operation, but it was nothing compared to this. It was my first and last "Bull fight". We are very glad that we saw the Spanish Exposition, the Fountains, the play of lights, the cute old spanish houses. We drove through the Pyrenees to Biarritz. Remained there four days. It is a very lovely resort although it can not compare with Monte Carlo. But we have enjoyed every second of our trip. By having our "Ford" we have been able to do and see so many interesting things. Of course, I always have loved driving. We were quite thrilled to have accomplished the three dangerous passes from Switzerland to Italy.

Now, we are back in Paris and are trying to see as much as possible. The museums, churches, gardens, etc., are very interesting. It has been a marvelous experience for me.

From Jessie Kohr '29

Our trip has been a glorious one so far. We just came from the Continent this morning having taken the night boat over from Zeebrugge. We're so glad now that we did make the trip by night because the water was very rough, much more so than on the big ocean steamer coming over.

Today we have been "doing" London "a la" all Americans. However, we really do get a lot out of things, as we go when and where and how we please and there are only eleven of us. The weather has been more than we could ever have asked for. We have had only two hot days in all and they were nothing in comparison to the heat that you all seem to be having.

We've liked every new country better than the one before and then have changed our minds again. Just now I believe Germany has the greatest number of votes, although we were all fascinated with Switzerland and Holland.

We all liked Belgium so much, too. Bruges was delightful and we all wanted to stay there much longer.

To me there are a few places which are especially outstanding. Nothing we have seen anywhere can compare to the beauty of Chartres Cathedral. We saw it first in the evening with the sun shining through those marvelous windows. We are agreed that Chartres Cathedral and Königsee are the "high spots" so far. Königsee is just like a gem set down among the Bavarian Highlands. We were there on the Fourth of July in the evening. It was perfect with the new moon over head.

Then of course, we went gondola riding in Venice by full moon and that was a big thrill. The Coliseum by moonlight we will never forget. We all loved Rome and stayed about two days longer than we had planned.

We missed the earthquake at Naples by just a week. At Orange in Southern France we had a wonderful experience. We were there for the second day of their big musical festival and heard the Paris Opera Company give Tannhauser in the old Roman Amphitheater which dated from 1 B.C.! There were over ten thousand in that old Roman theater and we were

among the lucky ones. None of us will ever forget that—the setting made it all the more thrilling.

I shall never forget my first sight of Mont Blanc and then again from the boat on Lake Geneva. The first day it was cloudy but the second day was beautifully clear. Even the Jungfrau didn't thrill me nearly so much.

In Germany we took the Rhine trip from Mainz to Cologne. We had a small book of Rhine legends with us and that made it all the more fascinating. Just yesterday we took a trip from Bruges to Middleburg, Holland and saw all the lovely Dutch costumes. We were fortunate to get to attend a Dutch church service there. Those people—old and young—and there must have been five hundred or more of them, sat almost without moving through a sermon an hour and a quarter in length. We sat through it, all right, but not without moving! It *was* interesting.

So far England lies unexplored before us, but we're having ten days here in all. This afternoon I walked around some in St. Bartholomew's Hospital and let my imagination run riot about all that its eight hundred years had seen in the advancement of medicine. I would just have loved to spend an entire day there but I guess it will be saved for my next trip over. There are so many things we are all saving up for our next trip.

Really, this looks like a real letter now and I had intended it for just a note! There's no stopping me when I once get started. But it's all so new and different and fascinating and I'm enjoying every minute of it. However, I will be glad when the U. S. A. comes in sight again and I get back to old P. H. once more—Home is best after all.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1931
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
JOHANNA AUCHINCLOSS
DOROTHY ROGERS

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, *Cor. Sec.*
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG
MARGUERITE WALES
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1931
EMILY CLATWORTHY
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Program—GEORGIA A. MORRISON
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECIL COVELL

LAUREL PRINTING CO., N. Y.



Corner of Ward Nursery—Sloane Hospital for Women, one of the units of Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXV JANUARY, 1931 NO. 2

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

RUTH WHEELWRIGHT '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

THE CONVENTION AT SYRACUSE

Report by Delegate Sent by Alumnae Association of School of Nursing

The convention at Syracuse afforded a gratifying and highly educational experience to every nurse who attended. The planning and management of the convention was a matter for pride. Meetings were well planned as to programs, were opened on time, and conducted to prompt adjournment without confusion or delay. Attendance was large, arrival at meetings prompt, attention keen and enthusiastic on the part of delegates and visitors. It was a splendid exhibition of the kind of thing that women can accomplish, with minds developed as they are developed today in the nursing profession.

Tuesday Morning

The opening session, the business meeting, was presided over by Mrs. Genevieve Clifford, President of the Association. She addressed the meeting briefly, reminding each nurse present of the acute crisis of the profession in New York State, i. e., the over-production of nurses in quantity and the under-production in quality. She suggested that we take for our guidance the old Greek adage—"KNOW THYSELF." For the highest future of the profession each student must give serious thought, intelligent consideration, during her period in training, to the decision as to which field of nursing she is best fitted for—whether institutional work, which means and includes training and instruction of other nurses; public health work, which means the training and education of the public in preventive hygiene, as well as curative work, or the third field, perhaps larger, at present, than either of these, and equally important, viz., bedside nursing, or the actual care of the sick, usually known as "private duty."

Tuesday Afternoon

The convention decided this year to give special time and study to the problems of private duty nursing throughout the state, at present one of the most difficult problems the profession has to solve. At the two o'clock session, Miss Rogers, Chairman of Private Duty Section of District 13

presiding, it was voted to add a Private Duty Section to the State organization. Officers were elected for the ensuing year. The problem of regulating the private duty situation in the state can best be solved by:

1. Requiring better preparation in students applying to schools of nursing.
2. Limiting the number of students in those schools throughout the state.
3. Studying community needs and limiting the yearly number of graduates accordingly.
4. Controlling the large group of non-registered nurses practicing in violation of the law.

It was voted that the Private Duty Section of New York State appoint a committee to study the needs in each district and to act accordingly.

Following the business meeting, Dr. Benjamin Eliasoph of Mt. Sinai Hospital gave a very lucid demonstration of the technique of operating an oxygen tent, and an address on the modern use of oxygen-therapy in various diseases, also its highly successful use in the treatment of gunshot wounds.

Miss Teresa Rutledge, of New York City, presented a paper on "The Problem of Private Duty Nursing, Professional and Economic." She stressed several important points, viz:

1. The attitude of many hospitals and superintendents of schools of nursing toward the graduates who choose to enter the private duty field. They are often made to feel that they are lacking in ambition, while at the same time they are the members of the profession who care for the men and women who make hospitals possible, and should be better prepared to do good nursing in homes.

2. The bewilderment of the new graduate doing private duty in homes through coming in contact with unregistered nurses. She finds that the R. N. is not what she thought it was—a guarantee of fitness—that unqualified nurses have the same standing, apparently, as graduates of good schools, and usually charge more for their services in homes.

3. The question of group nursing which many hospitals are trying out and a few have tried with success.

The next address, by Miss Lesley West, Trustee of Syracuse Memorial Hospital, concerned "The Private Duty Nurse in Relation to the Public." It is difficult to say anything new in regard to an old subject, but Miss West presented the subject very forcibly and entertainingly.

She reminded us that it is the private duty nurse who is really and finally responsible for forming public opinion of the nursing profession. It is she who can make or mar our reputation. She is in a very isolated position if she nurses in homes. She must receive all the confidences of the patient and the patient's family and keep her own troubles to herself. She is sometimes expected to embody the virtues of all the angels for fifty cents an hour.

She informed us that the general public is becoming increasingly interested in nursing matters and that it rests with the nursing profession to see that the work they are doing receives the right kind and amount of publicity, or, as the negro preacher put it—"You tell 'em, Lord, you tell 'em." Whether by accident or design, two or three other speakers, physicians and laymen, stressed this same idea, that the nursing profession needs to give itself a little publicity, that the public may benefit thereby.

Every member of a community should be able to find out, readily, where he can get a good nurse if he needs one, what he has the right to expect of a nurse in his home, and what the nursing profession has the right to expect of him.

Miss Mary McPherson, Superintendent of Ellis Hospital, Schenectady, addressed the meeting on "The Superintendent's Relation to the Private Duty Nurse."

She believes that viewpoints toward the nurse naturally differ according to whether the superintendent of a hosptial is a physician, a nurse, or a layman. She suggested that private duty nurses on a hospital staff might offer constructive criticism of the nursing service, which should be cheerfully received. No one hears more about the patient's point of view than the individual nurse in the sick-room. No one knows where the hospital fails the patient better than the nurse in the sick-room twelve hours a day. She

believes in the right of the superintendent to choose her private duty nurses carefully, selecting those whom she has found willing to share the responsibility of the hospital toward caring for the patient. She feels that the private duty nurse in a hospital should be as keenly sensitive of her responsibility toward the hospital as toward her one patient.

Dr. Albert Getman, President of Staff, Syracuse General Hospital, gave a very friendly talk on "The Private Duty Nurse and the Medical Profession."

He rehearsed briefly the great progress of medicine in the past few years, until the field is now so large that an individual is overcome by it. Hence the passion for specialization which is being overdone. He cited many concrete instances of valuable aid rendered by the nurse to the physician through the intelligent observance and reporting of symptoms. He emphasized the fact that the nurse is in a position to see, through the day and the night, things that the physician does not see, and believes in the importance of adequate training and preparation for the nurse, that she may cooperate in the establishment of diagnosis in complicated illnesses.

Tuesday Evening

The session on Tuesday evening opened with an address of welcome by the Mayor of Syracuse, to which Miss Helen Wood, 1st Vice President, made reply.

Dr. Allen Craig of Chicago gave an inspiring talk on "Our Hospitals, Our Doctors, Our Nurses and Ourselves." Dr. Craig manifested all the enthusiasm of youth in combination with the wisdom acquired by years of experience. He knows that when science has done its best (and the best is none too good to meet modern needs) that the ultimate test of medicine, or nursing, is the ability of the individual physician or nurse to meet the needs of the patient with broad humanitarianism, in a manner far higher than can be accomplished by mere perfection of technical skill or scientific knowledge. He knows that the physician or the nurse who lacks imagination and the "milk of human kindness" lacks the one thing most needed to perfect the structure that science has built up for the care of the sick in a rushing modern world.

The session closed with a very interesting talk by Miss Elinor Gregg, Supervisor of Nurses, United States Indian Service, on the work of nurses in the government public health service among the Indians on reservations in the southwest. There are positions open to nurses who would like to enter that field. It is needless to say a difficult one, one in which results come slowly—but surely. One nurse is living on a reservation at the bottom of the Grand Canyon, with three hundred Indians, the nearest physician fifty miles away! That is a rather new field, and there is room in it for anyone with the courage, the knowledge, and the love of adventure needed to carry it through.

Wednesday Morning

The meeting opened with an address by Dr. Karl Leebrick, Dean, College of Liberal Arts, Syracuse University, on "The Need of a University Education for Professional Women."

The speaker believed that the progress of nursing education has kept pace with social progress and is an example of the modern view that women are now free to enter any profession they choose and to claim their heritage to be whatever they prefer to be. In any worthwhile profession it is the striving and the will power put into it that makes it of value. It is the story of great achievement at a cost that thrills every worthwhile individual. It is that spirit to achieve that marks the difference between true education and the lack of it.

Miss Annie Louise Macleod, Dean, College of Home Economics, Syracuse University, addressed the meeting on "Education for Women."

Dean Macleod believes that the nurse can make a magnificent contribution to human welfare by the quality of her work and the power of her personality, but the nature of that contribution must sometimes needs be made in the loneliness of the private home, away from the stimulation of contact with others that is so large a part of educational work. It is only through self-education in the broadest sense that she can keep her spirit elevated above the depression which results from the performance of menial tasks over and over again.

Professor Taylor of Yale University School of Nursing read an excellent paper on "What Constitutes Good Nursing Service." It was a stimulating and challenging picture of the ideal state of things we all hope to see come to pass in our hospitals, and presented many of the familiar difficulties encountered in attempting to spare the patient the many discomforts inevitable in the routine of large clinical hospitals.

She touched on the familiar and ever-present problem, the needs of the patient as against the right of the student nurse to preparation for her future work. She believes the solution lies in the employment of more graduate nurses to supervise the care of the patients.

Professor Taylor suggested that the continuation of study after graduation be part of every hospital program, and that a staff program be provided, as well as time sufficient for the nurses to enjoy a normal, regular life, with its due proportion of social and physical recreation.

She believes that there is need of greater cooperation between the medical and nursing staffs in order to further the comfort of the patient and insure him greater benefit from his stay in the hospital. She especially stressed that long-standing evil of the awakening of patients at five o'clock in the morning, two hours earlier than the average healthy person awakes, in order to facilitate ward routine. She believes that this and similar difficulties could be overcome by further cooperation of the medical staff. She believes that the nursing profession has attained by its efforts a position which should give it the right to use intelligent initiative in expressing its own views in relation to the patient, in order that better service may be placed at the disposal of the community through patients under hospital care.

Wednesday Afternoon

Wednesday afternoon was devoted to a discussion of registries and their problems in relation to the employment of private duty nurses. The field is overcrowded with nurses who are temperamentally unfitted for their work and the registrar is faced with the problem of what to do with these nurses. It is difficult to keep them employed and they will not go into other fields of work. There is

also the problem of the refusal of nurses to undertake various kinds of private duty and some of the interesting reasons for their refusal. Miss Collins, Chairman of Registry Committee, cited a few instances of nurses unable to obtain employment who had been so driven by necessity that one of them had accepted a position as a nursemaid at $50 a month. Another, a promising young nurse, was admitted to a hospital after having "accidentally" taken poison, and died shortly after admission. Instances of this kind are taking place throughout New York State. Registrars are faced with the problem of what to do about it.

Miss Mary Gladwin, Lecturer on Nursing Education, Akron, Ohio, spoke on Group Nursing and its part in the future solution of the private duty problem. It has been tried in some parts of the west and has been successful. It makes possible shorter hours for the nurses on duty. A very successful piece of group nursing is also being done in a Pittsburgh hospital, with the unit of two patients to one nurse. The nurses like it because it provides continuous service, less waiting for cases. The doctors like it because it reduces the expenses of the acute illness and leaves the patient something to spend on his convalescence. The patients like it because they can not afford to pay for a special nurse and can still have a graduate. In some instances the hospitals have placed the group duty nurses on a salary and insured them uninterrupted work. Under this system the nurse is given two weeks' vacation at the cost of the hospital, and has her laundry done.

Thursday Morning

"The Philosophy and Psychology of Supervision" was delightfully presented by Dr. Emma Grant Meader, Lecturer in Education, Troy. Dr. Meader has the rare gift of being able to handle a serious subject with light touches, thereby making it more impressive. She knows her supervisors, and she knows her student nurses. She was able to bring up before us types of students we have all known and hope we shall not see again. She appealed to superintendents of nurses to endeavor to know their students, to make allowance for individual differences, to attempt to bring out individual talents, and to cultivate all the creative ability in every type of student. She was brave enough to intimate that for a little while the curriculum of

a school of nursing might even lessen its emphasis,a little, on The History of Nursing and The Life of Florence Nightingale! We were all indebted to Dr. Meader for a thoroughly helpful and refreshing half hour.

"Supervision of the Graduate Staff of Nurses in a Hospital" was ably presented by Miss Gladys Sellew, Asst. to Dean, Cook County Hospital School of Nursing, Chicago, Illinois. Miss Sellew has obviously had wide experience with the problems of nursing service in hospitals and spoke sympathetically of the tendency of over-burdened hospitals to allot to a nurse more responsibility than she could possibly carry and then to blame her unduly for failure to meet a situation successfully. The remedy is naturally to study each situation as it arises, determine the reason for failure on the part of a nurse to meet the emergency, and where failure is due to a faulty system, to attempt to correct that system in order to give to the nurse a fair amount of support and to the patient the needed amount of care and protection for his life and well-being.

The morning session closed with a paper on "Supervision of the Graduate Staff of Nurses in the Public Health Organization," by Miss Mabelle Welsh, Associate Director of East Harlem Nursing and Health Service, New York City. Miss Welsh outlined the system in use in her organization and reviewed some of the problems familiar to supervisors in public health work.

Thursday Afternoon

At the meeting on Thursday afternoon Dr. Donald L. Clark of Columbia University addressed the nurses on "Publicity Applied to Nursing Education Problems." He spoke of the importance of nursing work being brought to the attention of the public through the proper channels, and in the right way, and of the necessity of keeping the public informed of nursing service available in different kinds of communities. It is obvious that nursing service, or medical service, can not be advertised like a commercial product, but it can be made part of the educational program to keep the public in touch with the progress of nursing, and it is for the benefit of the public that this be done skilfully and efficiently.

A second address, "The Nurse and the Public," was read by Miss Virginia McCormick, Publicity Secretary, American Nurses' Association. A further discussion of the relation between the nurse and the public was the topic, and correlated closely with Dr. Clark's message.

A talk on "Morning Conferences with Student Nurses" by Miss Gladwin brought to the attention of superintendents of schools of nursing interesting points relating to the best and most fruitful means of the superintendent's keeping in touch with her students and giving them an opportunity to discuss their problems with her at an hour in the day when their minds are still fresh and alert and not fatigued with the day's round of ward duties. Miss Gladwin also believes in more graduate nurse supervision of the hospital at night and believes that while night duty on the wards is excellent experience for the student, too much of it may be harmful and it should be done under more frequent and more careful supervision by a graduate nurse than is possible in the average hospital with the very occasional visits to the ward of a single night supervisor.

It is not possible to convey in a brief abstract the true spirit of the convention. Suffice it to say that the addresses were full of inspiration to those who listened to them and each one had much of interest and value in it.

Interest and charm were added to the gatherings by the presence of students from the various Syracuse hospitals, in their uniforms, who acted as ushers.

On Wednesday afternoon the delegates and visitors were entertained by the local hospitals. Opportunity was given to view one or more of the group of hospitals which make up the university centre, and to take tea in the central recreational hall. The hospitals, of which there are five or six, are affiliated with the university and medical schools. The students live in small houses here and there about the campus, each house under the direction of a housemother.

The banquet on Wednesday evening was a very pleasant event. Over six hundred members were present. A delicious menu was prepared by the hotel. At the close of the dinner the members joined in singing familiar songs, led by the Ensemble Quintet, which had furnished string

music throughout the evening. Some readings and recitations by Mrs. Roy Sykes completed a very entertaining program.

Miss Young found time among her manifold duties to gather together all the P. H. graduates present and to give them a luncheon on Thursday. There were eighteen present, ranging from a member of the class of 1898 to our head nurses' delegate, class of 1929. There were many reminiscences exchanged and a great many stories swapped about "when I was in training." We all had a thoroughly good time. One of the members, class of 1910, has been away from New York State for years and enjoyed hearing all about the P. H. news up to date. It was a very pleasant interlude in the midst of all the meetings and those present carried away a very happy remembrance.

Anne K. Williams, '15.

ABOUT THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

Many gay Christmas gifts and cards were displayed in the Alumnae Shops this year and a thriving business was done. Thousands of cards were sold and gifts were scarcely placed in the case before they were purchased. The shop was kept open two nights a week to enable the nurses who were on night duty, to patronize "home industry".

We appreciate those volunteer workers who helped so faithfully during the busy season, as well as the persons who had charge of the Shop.

What we really need to continue the good work throughout the year is more help from the members of the Alumnae Association and new ideas.

Let us hear from you!

MEMORIAL WINDOW TO MISS MAXWELL

The Alumnae Association have assumed the responsibility of obtaining one thousand dollars for a Memorial Window to Miss Maxwell in the new Red Cross Chapter House on Lexington Avenue, New York.

The Alumnae Association are giving three hundred dollars at the rate of one hundred dollars a year for three years out of the general fund. We have received donations from friends of Miss Maxwell's and also from individual members of the Alumnae Association to be used towards the required amount.

Gifts will be welcome from anyone who would care to participate.

MISS MAXWELL'S NAME IS HONORED

Early in November, 1930, the following telegram was received by Mr. Bush, the Executive Vice President of the Presbyterian Hospital:

Staten Island, N. Y., Nov. 13, 1930.

Presbyterian Hospital, New York City.

Anna Caroline Maxwell is one of twenty great nurses after whom rooms are being named at dedication ceremonies of nurses home at the Richmond Memorial Hospital, Staten Island, on Sunday, November sixteenth. We would appreciate a message from you in her honor on that occasion.

John H. Olsen, Supt.

The following reply was sent:

The Presbyterian Hospital in New York City sends greetings.

We deeply appreciate your including the name of Anna Caroline Maxwell among those whom you are honoring in your new residence. We hope that her name will inspire in your School the same spirit of service to humanity which it has in our School of Nursing.

The Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing also sent a message and flowers for the room named in honor of Miss Maxwell.

REV. DR. GEORGE ALEXANDER

Rev. Dr. George Alexander, for many years a beloved member of the Board of Managers of the Presbyterian Hospital, died on December 12, in New York City, at the age of eighty-seven. Nearly sixty-one years of the life of Dr. Alexander had been passed as a clergyman.

The funeral was held at the First Presbyterian Church, New York, where Dr. Alexander had served many years as pastor and senior co-minister. Dr. Henry Van Dyke, professor-emeritus of Princeton University, conducted the service.

DOCTOR JESSIE M. WILSON

Doctor Jessie MacDonald Wilson, assistant physician of the Medical Attending Staff at the Presbyterian Hospital, died in Harkness Pavilion on Monday, December 29, after a short illness. Dr. Wilson, who interned at Presbyterian in 1926 to 1928, while we were still in the old building, endeared herself to all with whom she came into contact. Her health, never of the best, broke down late in December and a contributing cause was probably her indefatigable effort to work beyond her strength. She will be sadly missed but remembered always for an unusually brilliant intellect, a cheerful and gallant spirit and a personality easy to love.

CHRISTMAS IN DENMARK

Charlotte Munck, R. N. (1909)

Christmas time in Denmark is full of preparations and joyful anticipation, and especially in our hospitals everything is done to try to make the patients forget that they must spend it away from home and dear relatives.

One never quite understands when or how this wonderful, happy, innocent, harmonious Christmas feeling began. No doubt Christmas was drawing near, when the pupil nurses asked permission to practice the old beloved hymns, in order to sing them in the wards Christmas morning.

As to sleep and rest at this season of the year nobody seems to care, the approaching Christmas gives double strength! And then the choir! In the beginning sometimes out of tune and not especially promising, suddenly developing into joyful, harmonious song by clear, young voices: "Sing, O Sing, this blessed morn; Jesus Christ today is born!" A picture of Santa Claus was put up at the front door in the nurses' home, inviting, by a home-made rhyme, all the nurses to assemble at a fixed date in the sitting-rooms, where the decorations for the Christmas trees could be prepared. The special Christmas story read to the audience, and the Christmas carols, sung for the first time, with the good coffee and home-made cake, all helped to warm the hearts and to give the right spirit.

But what a happy feeling, when all the Christmas trees appeared, a whole forest of them, in all sizes, from the very tall of seven yards for patients' sitting rooms down to the very small, one yard trees for the single rooms. It was absolutely necessary to put them all in an enclosure. If not thus protected, all the cut branches would be taken by zealous nurses, who wanted more than their share for the decoration of the ward. Nobody could ever accuse them of selfishness, if they wanted the very best for their own patients. The big trees were given each one a number, and each head nurse drew one before the tree was alotted to her, so she knew that justice reigned, even if she did not get the very finest tree.

Now the day before Christmas Eve has come, the sheaves had been put up in the courtyards and the gardens, even

the little birds should be fed at Christmas, and in the wards nurses and doctors are decorating the trees. One is all in white, another in gold or silver, and for the children the trees are in all the different colors, which gives an effect that will make the youngsters shout with delight.

At last the day of Christmas Eve! In the wards it seems as if almost all the patients are better than usual. As for diets there must be something mysterious about Christmas food, for the doctors have allowed extra things for almost everybody. The traditional rice pudding and goose are served. Almonds are hidden in the rice pudding, the patients who find them receive a special present, and it sometimes seems very wonderful, probably due to the blessed influence of Christmas, that the patient who is most in need of warm clothing always gets it. The quiet hour after dinner is more excitement than rest. At four o'clock the visitors are coming, the ward is crowded with people of all ages, from grandparents to babies; all restrictions are forgotten, and everybody feels at home. Now all the candles on the trees are lighted; as many as possible gather in the patients' big sitting-room, the wonderful old gospel is read, a short sermon, and all the voices unite in singing the praise of God.

Hearts and souls and sickrooms are filled with peace and joy, the lights are reflected in the radiant eyes of the children, and many of the grown-up people seem to enjoy it all, just as much as the children. When the candles then are burnt down, and all the visitors have left, the patients are very tired, but very happy and grateful for all that has been done for them. Their tables are overloaded with presents, and they enjoy making one admire all the beautiful things they have got. In the men's wards the smoking of a good cigar adds still more to the general satisfaction, this being with New Year's Eve, the only time when smoking is allowed in the wards.

And now again stillness of the night will reign in the sickrooms where, for a short time, suffering and crisis of life and death seem to have been interrupted by light and feast. The night nurses celebrate their quiet Christmas, thinking of home and dear ones, if there is any time left for it; and the hospital has again inscribed in its annals a good and blessed Christmas Eve.

From the "American Journal of Nursing," December, 1930.

A "P. H." PATIENT'S CHRISTMAS

I can't imagine any date more inconvenient than December 23rd to catch a bad cold unless possibly it might be December 24th. There are times in the year when a girl needs her evenings free for licking stickers, and her strength for that last dash over to the "5 and 10". Instead of being the leading lady in a domestic picture, I found myself entirely miscast as a patient in Vanderbilt Clinic. Jane, the girl I live with, brought me to the hospital two evenings before Christmas. I protested every step of the way, but as I raised my eyes before the Vanderbilt Clinic entrance, with a more or less helpless look of submission, my first impression of a cheery spirit of good will was received, a spirit I later discovered to truly exist throughout the institution. Two large hemlock trees, one in the hospital garden, the other over the arch of the driveway, hung with hundreds of gay lights, gave out bright assurance that Christmas could be remembered and celebrated even in a "Most High" Center of Healing.

We will skip over the relatively unimportant moments of my subsequent admission. The scrubbing I received in the Clinic, although it was not Saturday night, and the shampoo which was death to my holiday finger wave, are worthy, at least of a feeble protest.

I was greatly relieved to find the ward in darkness as I was finally put to bed for my tears of self pity were quite near the surface, and besides I was fearfully concerned over a most inadequate night gown. However, after a pill and a reassuring word from an understanding night nurse, who, with delightful sympathy, wrapped up my cold knees in a warmed blanket, I became surprisingly drowsy. As I slipped off to sleep it seemed that the ward smelled faintly of pine—maybe a Christmas tree—I remember hoping childishly!

I have discovered that hospitals steal from the nights to make their days. Long before dawn I was unenthusiastically going through another forced cleaning. I did not dare to join in the universal groans of complaint that sleepily came from all corners of the dark ward. That, I thought was probably a privilege which comes with long stays and interesting ailments. However, when daylight finally came, there, to my delight in the middle of the ward, stood the Christmas Tree! It wasn't long before everyone from por-

ter to supervisor, was pressed into service for its adornment. Blue lights and a fringe of silver rain on every branch, made it one of the loveliest trees I had ever seen. By the end of the day, wreaths were hung in every window and I decided to worry no more over Christmas in the Hospital. Quite evidently it was going to be celebrated here in a big way.

At eight in the evening, we began to hear the promised carols, sung by the Staff of nurses and doctors, far away at first, then growing nearer and nearer as they reached our floor. The procession was beautiful, each one in it carrying a lighted candle throughout the darkened corridors. As they passed on out of sight, they left us some with smiles, some with sighs and, I am afraid a few with tears.

Christmas morning brought more evidence of the thoughtfulness and good will of those in whose care we were spending our holidays. A red beribboned envelope containing a picture of the Hospital with a Christmas greeting was brought to us on our breakfast tray. Every patient also received from the Social Service Department a brightly colored handkerchief or a pocket pencil. At noon our food carriages were trimmed with red and green crepe paper and our trays were laden with a perfect Christmas dinner.

There was a great deal of visiting around during the day and those well enough were taken to the roof to see the gymnasium and music room which the dietitians had attractively decorated with dozens of trees, gay streamers and balloons.

Christmas night found us all quiet, contentedly gazing at the softly glowing tree and singing our own carols. When all the lights were finally turned out, I found myself silently agreeing with a sweet old colored patient when she whispered: "And please nurse Ah'm going to tell de Lawd, even if Ah dies befo' mo'ning, Ah certainly had a lovely Christmas!"

TWO YEARS LATER

The site where our former "P. H." once stood acts as a magnet to graduates of the school who come back to New York City after a long absence. Recently a graduate who resides in South America told how, on a recent visit, she had made a pilgrimage to Seventieth Street and Madison Avenue.

The old building was just being torn down. It was more than she could bear—and, hailing a taxi, she wept all the way back to her hotel. She returned to New York for a visit recently and in spite of her collapse after her first visit, she still pined to gaze once more upon the place where P. H. was at one time firmly planted. To her horror, she was unable to find the spot! She rushed from Sixty-eighth Street to Seventy-second Street between Park and Madison Avenues. Finally, in desperation, she went over to Fifth Avenue and there stood the lovely and very solid Frick Mansion—the same as ever. Using this as a focus, she came back and sadly realized that the tremendous change which had taken place on the former site had not been recognized.

The apartment building on the old hospital block is gorgeous and imposing. Exclusive shops and apartments are located on and over what were formerly wards, storage spaces, laundry, laboratories—and, yes, even the Isolation Ward! Another apartment has grown well up into the sky on the spot once occupied by Florence Nightingale Hall and the adjacent corner on Park Avenue. These buildings are really very lovely in the grand New York manner.

In closing, may we add that the aforementioned graduate came up to visit the new P. H. on her last trip (she found these buildings without any trouble) and was so charmed to find old P. H. incorporated into these new quarters with all of the old atmosphere present, that she wept this time, too—for joy.

HOW TO BE A PRIVATE SECRETARY

Lesson 1—To a Doctor

Secretary to Doctor	The Doctor	Secretary to Patient
Miss Letitia Scarborough Hepplewhite is on the phone. Can you see her?	Oh God, that woman! No, I can't see her and I won't see her, and you can tell her so.	The Doctor says he's dreadfully sorry but he can't possibly see you today, his every minute is filled.
She wants to make an appointment with you.	There's nothing the matter with her. I won't be bothered with her.	The Doctor has gone over his engagement pad. It's all full up for this week and he's going out of town next week.
She says she feels faint at times, do you think she has angina pectoris.	How the devil do I know?	The Doctor says he has never noted anything that faintly indicated such a condition.
She wants you to suggest a diet.	Let her eat anything just so long as she doesn't bother me. I hope she chokes!	The Doctor suggests that you be a little careful as to what you eat, otherwise eat what you want. Oh! he says you might cut out coffee.
Can she take exercise.	Tell her to take a run around the block, anything, but don't pester me.	Yes, moderate exercise will do no harm, but don't take it too soon after a meal.
She wants to know can she take her usual cold spray in the morning.	She can drown herself as far as I am concerned.	Yes, but perhaps it would be better for you to have the chill off the water.
She thanks you, Doctor, and wishes me to give you her regards.	Tell her to go away. I'm too busy with sick people to bother with her.	The Doctor is glad you called him up. Although he feels you're all right, it's well to be careful. He in turn sends you his regards.
She says "Good Bye." Thank God!		Good Bye!

From the New York Theater Program Corporation

In Memoriam

GRACE IRVING CAMERON, '98

DIED DECEMBER 28, 1930
TORONTO WESTERN HOSPITAL
TORONTO, CANADA

ENGAGEMENTS

Christine Trimm Shaw '29 to Mr. Henry Crawford Ford of Port Alleghany, Pa.

MARRIAGES

Pauline Hunter Clark '29 to Mr. James Farrell, June 7, 1930.

Ruth Mabel Barnum '30 to Mr. J. Wilbur Wahl, October 11, 1930, Kalispell, Montana.

Marie Dresser '17 to Mr. Alexander David Joyner, October 25, 1930, Yonkers, New York.

Margaret Evelyn Wilson '28 to Doctor John T. Abraham, October 31, 1930, Sault Ste-Marie, Canada.

Allene Elizabeth Kipp '30 to Mr. George Carpenter Miller, November 6, 1930, Milwood, New York.

Margaret C. Smith '24 to Doctor L. F. Heimburger, December, 1930, Pekin, China.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. C. Hammond Blatchford, Jr. (Virginia Monroe Bliss '24) a daughter, October 17, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Donald Bellows (Helen Wilson '18) a son, October 12, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Johnson (Olive Skoog '28) a daughter, Eleanor Louise, October 23, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Drummond (Agnes Margaret Steele '21) a son, James Steele, October 30, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Cyril A. Leahey (Mary MacKenzie '25) a son, Cyril Augustus, Jr., November 5, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. J. Robert James (Dorothy Biddle '24) a daughter, Mary, November 29, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. William Henry Neal (Jeanette Archer '26) a son, October, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Ernest H. Roy (Ruth Blair Hart '25) a daughter, Anne Douglas, December 2, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. David Reese Murray (Mary C. Hoffman '22) a son, Jerome, December 8, 1930.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Frederick A. Schroeder (Breta C. Haynes '29) a daughter, Breta Marie, December 21, 1930.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Reginald Grieve Huff (Martha C. O'Brien '26) a son, George O'Brien, December 20, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Alexander H. McIllwraith (Kathleen Tait '27) a daughter, Joan Evelyn, January 3, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. William Pritchard Brown (Mary Low '21) a son, July 2, 1930.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Helen Young '12 was elected President of the State League of Nursing Education at the State Convention in Syracuse, New York, in October.

Announcement was received early in the Fall to the effect that $15,000 had been left to the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital by the late Mrs. John S. Kennedy whose husband, the late Mr. John S. Kennedy, was president of the Board of Managers for many years.

Marguerite Welch '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the Mary Imogene Bassett Memorial Hospital at Cooperstown, N. Y.

Various members of the Alumnae Association and some graduates who are not members have received letters from the Alumnae Committee for the Quarterly Magazine requesting news. The notes were sent out to one member of each class. They have been most kindly received and acknowledged by several graduates. The Editor wishes to thank these same prospective newsgatherers and is gleefully and hopefully waiting for news. The idea is to make one member of each class interested and responsible if possible for the gathering of news from classmates, which would otherwise not be obtained.

Anna Leonard '13 has accepted the position of Night Director of the Englewood Hospital, Engewood, N. J.

Sympathy is extended to Hilda Gray '26 in the loss of her brother who died in October.

Alyce Paske '28 is doing Public Health Nursing in Denver, Colorado.

Priscilla Miles '29 is doing Private Duty Nursing in Holden, Mass.

Sympathy is extended to Jessie McIntyre '30 in the loss of her father who died early in December.

Mrs. Adeline V. D. Hartman '29 has a Red Cross badge and appointment card which cannot be delivered to her as we are unable to obtain Mrs. Hartman's address. Can anyone help us out?

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Benjamin Van D. Hedges (Adele Cutts Williams '05) in the death of her husband, Dr. Benjamin Van Doren Hedges who died on December 3, at Plainfield, N. J.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. John Magruder (Helen Schurman '20) in the loss of her mother, Mrs. Jacob Gould Schurman, who died in November.

Marguerite Wales '20, Director of the Nursing Service of the Henry Street Settlement sailed late in November for Europe. Miss Wales is being sent as a Fellow of Public Health by the Rockefeller Foundation.

Cordelia Jackson '18 sailed on December 5th, for France to spend a few weeks.

Sympathy is extended to Leila Judson '22 in the death of her father who died early in December.

Helen Young '12, and Anne Penland '12 while on a motor trip South this Fall called at Flora MacDonald College in North Carolina. Miss Young gave a "short but interesting talk at Chapel one morning" according to an item printed in the Flora MacDonald College Bulletin.

Elspeth Gould '09 had her appendix removed by Dr. Whipple in November. Miss Gould was a patient in Harkness Pavilion.

Elizabeth Benson '09 and Elsie Patterson '01 were also patients in Harkness recently.

Catherine Weiser '20 is studying for her Master's degree at Columbia this year.

Mrs. Howard Douglas (George Taylor '19) is taking her Ph. D. at Columbia this year.

Augusta Patton '21 of the Yale School of Nursing, New Haven, spent a day observing in Vanderbilt Clinic in November.

Helen Young '12 went to Hartford, Conn., on November 6th, where she had been invited to speak before an Institute arranged by the Connecticut State Nurses' Association.

Margaret McGlashen '28 formerly Night Director in Harkness Pavilion is now in charge of Harkness Fourth Floor. Edith Wilson '30 is Night Director in Harkness.

Ernestine Arnold '27 formerly in charge of Harkness Fifth Floor is now Head Nurse in the Nose and Throat Clinic in Vanderbilt Clinic. Evelyn Speirs '29 formerly on Harkness Three is in charge of Harkness Five.

Sallie Bernie '28 formerly Night Director in Vanderbilt Clinic is taking the course in Anaesthesia. Marion Holland '26 is Night Director in the Clinic.

The September 1930 number of "The International Nursing Review, the magazine of The International Council of Nurses, published in Geneva, Switzerland, contains a photograph of some of the members of the Congress of the Nurses' Union of the Northern Countries of Europe at Baroness Mannerheim's grave (Finland). The speaker is Miss Charlotte Munck '09.

This issue of the Quarterly is carrying an article written by Miss Munck for the American Journal of Nursing, December 1930 number, on Christmas in Denmark.

Virginia Harrell '09, Director of the School of Nursing of the American Hospital in Paris, France, arrived in this country in December to spend her vacation.

Mildred Curtiss '25 is assistant superintendent of the Shriners Hospital for Crippled Children in Honolulu, Hawaii.

Margaret Wolcott '29 is receiving her Master's degree at Teachers' College, Columbia University in February.

Maureen Pelton '29 has accepted a position in the office of Dr. James W. Babcock, New York City.

Ellen Black '27 has accepted a position in the Department of Cardiology at P. H.

Helen McKnight '26 of the American Hospital at Istanboul, Turkey, who is spending several months in this country, called at the School of Nursing Office this Fall. Miss McKnight returns to New York in February to attend the Spring semester at Teachers' College.

Dr. and Mrs. George M. Mackenzie (Eleanor W. Hobson '16) are spending the winter in Munich.

Mrs. Harold P. Wood (Catherine Lowe '25) has accepted a position in the Department of Child Welfare in White Plains, New York.

Nellie L. Winey '13 is doing Public Health Nursing in Ossining, N. Y., where she has organized a Public Health and Visiting Nursing Organization.

Mrs. Gilbert Ritter (Zoila M. Cooper '22) moved to Bermuda in December where her husband Rev. Gilbert Ritter has accepted a new parish.

Charlotte Munck '09 sent Christmas and New Year's Greetings to Miss Young from Denmark.

Iva May Hoff '18 has opened a gift and service shop at 141 East 56th Street.

Constance Hamon '29 is doing Visiting Nursing in Brooklyn.

Sarah Clark '23 is in charge of the Out-Patient Department at the Beekman Street Hospital.

The February meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing will be held at Maxwell Hall, Thursday evening, February 19th, at 8 P. M. A very interesting program has been arranged.

Caroline Nicol '29 has accepted a position on the Nursing staff of the Mary Imogene Bassett Memorial Hospital at Cooperstown, New York.

Mildred Halligan '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing at Sloane Hospital.

Charlotte Haight '30 is taking the course in Instruments at P. H.

Helen Young '12, Mildred Adams '25 and Margaret Wells '29 attended the Convention in Syracuse in October. Anne K. Williams '15 was sent as a delegate by the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing.

Mrs. George F. Collins (Madeleine Preston '22) is doing part time work in the Out-Patient Department of the Rochester General Hospital.

Dorothy Rood '20 has received a scholarship from the National Council of Parent Education and is studying at Teachers' College toward a Ph. D. in Nursing Education. She received her M.A. at Teachers' College in June, 1930.

Elizabeth Clarke '28 is on the Staff of the Visiting Nurse Association of New Haven, Conn.

Elizabeth Curtis '20 is doing School Nursing in New Rochelle.

Margaret Joyce '23 is Editor of "The Link" and doing Tuberculosis "follow-up" for Westchester County with headquarters at Grasslands Hosptial.

Marguerite Wales '20, Director of the Nursing Service of the Henry Street Settlement, attended the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection in Washington, D. C., November 19th to 22nd. Miss Wales and Grace Warman '17 are members of a subcommittee on maternal care

Rhoda Sheldon '29 and Elizabeth Hoogland '30 are on the Staff of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Association at Union Centre. Cornelia Bersché Preston '30 is on the Staff at the Washington Heights Centre which is located on Floor D of Vanderbilt Clinic. Two students from the School of Nursing at Presbyterian are assigned to each of these centres.

Dr. and Mrs. Gilbert E. Haggart (Robina Millar '15) are living in Dedham, Mass. Mrs. Haggart spent a day at P. H. with us recently.

Mae Wilson '21 is studying at Columbia and living at International House.

Ellen R. Wheeler '20 sailed for England, January 30th, where she is planning to spend three months.

Mrs. Morgan Sherman (Helen Martin '20) is living at 583 Lincoln Road, Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

Margaret Conrad '20 has accepted the position as Director of Nurses at the New England Hospital for Women and Children in Boston, Mass. It is particularly interesting to have one of our alumnae connected with this school as Miss Maxwell held the position of "Assistant Matron" there in 1876. This was before Miss Maxwell entered the Boston City Hospital in 1878 for her course in nursing.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Clifton W. Bolieau (Ivy Fiske '28)

Ina Simpson '95

Catherine Weiser '20

Augusta Patton '21

Mrs. Howard Douglas (George M. Taylor '19)

Helen Corwin '15

Mrs. Artarkey Bedigian (Azniv Mangounie '17)

Gertrude Boulden '29

Mrs. Perry R. McCrae (Frances W. Rolfe-Kimball '14)

Elsie Sutherland '12

Helen Latimer '13

Carolyn Stryker '98

Mary Magoun Brown '97

Anna Culgin '02

Jane Durham '14

Marguerite Wales '20

Georgia Barnes '03

Mrs. S. J. Glumoz (Anna K. Jenkins '19)

Helen Summers '24

Alice Jordan '11

Mrs. George C. Miller (Allene E. Kipp '30)

Mrs. William Conley (Alice B. Class '02)

Helen Douglas Cooke '16

Mrs. Herbert Wilshusen (Mildred Adair '22)

Elizabeth Benson '09

Helen McKnight '26

Mrs. Charles W. Kinney (Frances May Scott '14)

Mrs. Wiliam Owen (Eleanor D. Smith '13)

Ethel Washburn '27

Emily Bauer '09

Ada Boone Coffey '13

Jennie M. Wideman '20

Margaret Conrad '20

Frances Baird '26

GRADUATION

The graduation exercises for the class of 1931 will take place in the Garden of the Hospital on Thursday, May 31, at four in the afternoon. William Lyon Phelps, Ph. D., Litt. D., L.L.D., Lampson Professor of English Literature at Yale University will be the speaker. As usual we are looking forward to seeing as many of the Alumnae present as possible.

NEWS

Doctor Marjorie Lord Strauss was married to Mr. Victor W. Knauth on Monday, January 19, 1931 in New York City.

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage of Dr. Irvine H. Page to Miss Beatrice DeLamater Allen on October 28, 1930, at Melrose, Massachusetts.

Dr. Norman MacWilliams of Williamstown, Mass., and Dr. John A. Hartwell of New York called at the School of Nursing office in November.

The Red Cross Annual Roll Call met with great success this year at P. H. Each fall the Junior Class of the School of Nursing has charge of the Roll Call here. The total amount received was $1,018.00 which is far in advance of any amount which has been collected at P. H. (from practically that many individuals) any year to date.

The Occupational Therapy Departments of Presbyterian, Sloane, Neurological, Psychiatric Institute and Vanderbilt Clinic held an exhibition and sale in the Garden Room of the Presbyterian Hospital on December 9th. The variety and quality of the articles shown, was a credit indeed to the Occupational Therapy Departments of these hospitals. It makes everyone realize the importance of this work in the future welfare of patients everywhere.

Miss Carrie M. Hall, chairman of the Relief Fund Committee of the American Nurses' Association and a trustee of the Harmon Association for the Advancement of Nursing has been spending some time traveling throughout the states on an educational campaign among nurses to promote thrift, systematic savings and investment for retirement purposes. This campaign is at the request of the American Nurses Association.

Miss Hall was the guest and speaker at the November meeting of the Alumnae Association in Maxwell Hall.

Dr. Harold E. Santee, Professor of Clinical Surgery at the Cornell Medical School died in December at his home in New York. Dr. Santee interned at Presbyterian in 1908.

Miss Margaret Stevenson of Sound Beach, Connecticut made a substantial gift recently to the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing.

Christmas morning every head nurse, every student, every interne—in fact, everybody who came to breakfast, found at their place a box of candy tied with pert holiday ribbons and each marked with their own name. This was a Merry Christmas to us from the Hospital.

How very bright and cheerful these boxes looked as they were waiting on each table for us! Last year we missed them—so when they appeared again everyone was happy and grateful, too, to those whose time and energy were spent at the busy holiday season planning, filling, tying and arranging these lovely little gifts for the Staff at P. H.

Following the usual carols on Christmas Eve the Hospital Staff were entertained at a party and dance on Floor "R" of the Hospital.

EXCHANGES

The Roosevelt Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association Quarterly, New York City.

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York City.

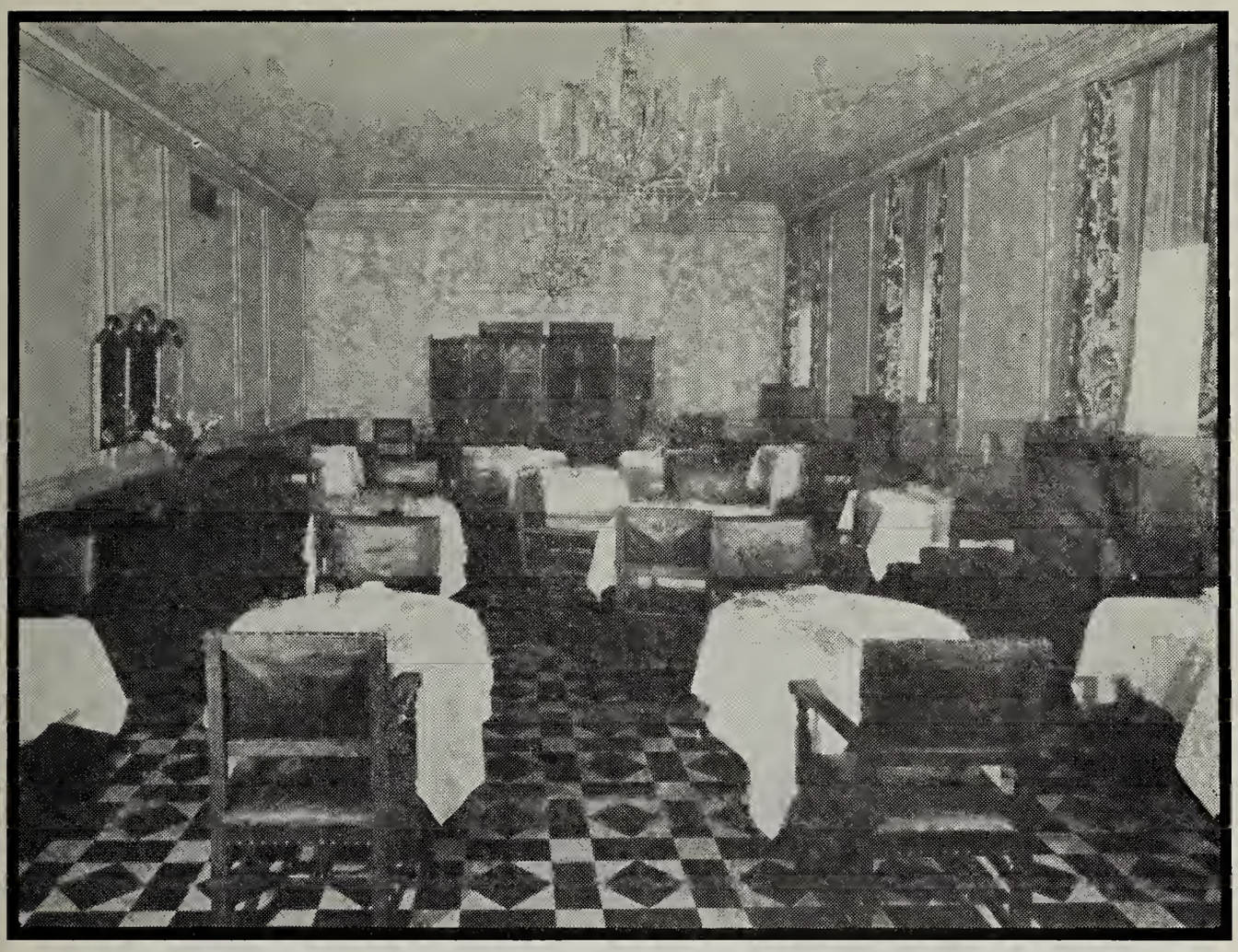
Mount Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City.

The Boston City Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Quarterly, of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Boston City Hospital.

The Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the New York Hospital Training School, New York City.

"The Link", Grasslands Hospital Buletin, Valhalla, New York.

The Bulletins of the American Nurses' Association, published in New York City.



GUESTS' DINING ROOM—HARKNESS PAVILION



PATIENT'S ROOM—HARKNESS PAVILION

HALL HAPPENINGS

During the past quarter of a year we have been kept decidedly busy, largely because of the various holidays which are always observed so vigorously here. Our Hallowe'en party out did all previous parties in gaiety and spontaneity.

The Senior Class had engraved some very representative and attractive school Christmas cards which they sold among the students.

This class is also endeavoring to publish a year book, both for its own enjoyment and with the hope that subsequent classes will follow suit. As the economical problem again raises its head, there is a question as to whether there will be a year book or not.

One outstanding event of this season was the Senior's dance on October thirty-first. Sturges Auditorium was most attractively arranged with Hallowe'en decorations, the most alluring object being the cider barrel which looked appetizingly antique. Needless to say the party was pronounced a great success.

On November the eleventh, the Dramatic Club produced a three act play entitled "Children of the Moon" by Martin Flavies. We were much gratified by the interest shown in the attendance of so many graduates. We would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the kindness and enthusiasm of the faculty and graduates in backing our entertainments so heartily.

Mildred Cherry '32 planned a tea party for us one Sunday afternoon in November which was delightful.

The Junior Section of the class of '32 gave another pageant on the "History of Nursing" on December fifteenth. Preparations were most elaborate and it was a success.

At the regular November meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing held in Maxwell Hall on

November the twentieth, Dorothy Sehlbrede '31, one of the delegates to the Syracuse Convention, was asked to give a report. Miss Sehlbrede went as a student representative of the School of Nursing.

A beautiful roster has been presented to Maxwell Hall by Mr. James B. Mabon, one of the Board of Managers of the Hospital.

Mary Catherine Swanson, formerly a member of the School of Nursing at Presbyterian was married on January 7th, to Mr. Arthur Carr Lumsden in Vancouver, British Columbia.



LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Marguerite Wales '20 (In Germany)

I know how bad you think me for I perfectly well remember promising, in an unguarded moment, to write something for the Quarterly about the White House Conference. But I wasn't a good sailor so I got way behind on notes and then from the moment I hit shore I was shot around at a terrific rate—ask Mary Roberts.

You have doubtless seen Virginia Harrell by now and I hope she gave you greetings from me.

Miss Roberts and I had a marvelous time in London. They couldn't seem to do enough, and I'm sure they have overpayed American hospitality, although they never stopped expressing appreciation of what had been done for them.

Miss Lloyd-Still, Miss Darbyshire and our own Miss Munck had us to meals and tea over and over again. Dame Maud McCarthy was unable to come to the Council dinner given by the College of Nursing, but she sent us flowers and came to call. But we missed her. Miss Musson and Miss Cox-Davis were very kind too. New Year's Eve I went to a very special dinner given to the Ward Sisters and Charge Nurses in what Miss Cox-Davis referred to as the Florence Nightingale "Holy of Holies." It was very lovely and Miss Lloyd-Still was wonderfully kind even if she did make me respond to the toast to the guests. I was the only outsider, the other guests being graduates. Afterwards we went to the doctors' play which was very clever—take offs on some of the staff, the operating room nurses and others.

I loved Scotland where we spent only two days, visiting Edinburgh and Glasgow. We visited in the wards in London, but of course I have spent more of my time seeing public health people, interviewing medical officers of Health in different places and sometimes going out on visits into the homes of patients with the nurses. Spent one such tour in a London fog which made it all the more interesting. In Brussels I saw quite a bit of Mlle. Mechylinck who was in New York before and after Montreal. She went out to Sound Beach the time you took Miss Lloyd-Still

and the other English nurses. I found they were doing many interesting things in Mental Hygiene in Belgium. They also are building some excellent model tenements where the city allows very low rent for families where there are children.

In Germany I have had quite a struggle to get what I want on account of the language. It is easy enough in simple conversation but in technical language it is sometimes questionable whether our ideas are quite understood in discussing baby feedings, behavior problems, etc. Vitamines can be identified and Roentgen X-ray, but "breast feedings" are smothered under an unknown guttural.

I am leaving for Dresden tonight and then on to Poland. I hope to be back for the March School Committee Meeting. I forgot to say that I visited Kaiserwerth. I knew I was going to see where Florence Nightingale went to study nursing but I had forgotten about Pastor Fleidner, then suddenly I remembered Miss Maxwell's class in Ethics and how Fleidner had said the hospital should not be bounded by the walls of the cloister—but wherever there were sick to be nursed. I had no idea there were so many other schools there as part of Fleidner's work, kindergarten training, high school as well as nursing and deaconesses.

To go back to Washington, D. C., and the White House Conference for Child Health and Protection, held November 19th-22nd, I can only give you a few points of interest. I missed most of the principal "fight" as I was on another committee which was carrying on interesting discussions as to the training of medical students, nurses and midwives for the care of maternity patients. Even here at one time the discussion became so heated that one man (a physiologist) got up and asked, "Am I to understand that pregnancy is a disease and not a normal thing?" to which Dr. deLee and some others made a splendid response in pointing out some of the abnormalities that might occur in pregnancies.

But the great argument, which came out to some extent in the papers, centered around the question of whether the work of the Federal Children's Bureau, of which Miss Grace Abbott has been such an able director, should be placed under the U. S. Public Health Service. This would

practically mean doing away with the Children's Bureau. The women rose to the occasion nobly, and showed quite convincingly that the women of the country are very well satisfied with the Children's Bureau as it is conducted at present. No definite action was taken as President Hoover had asked that all controversial questions be left to a "continuing committee."

There were seven hundred members of committees and a couple of thousand other visitors at the conference. Of course we all went to the White House to shake hands with President and Mrs. Hoover. They both looked so fatigued it seemed a crime they must be bothered. I was glad to see Dr. and Mrs. Wilbur.

From Margaret Arnstein '28

Starting county nursing service in most counties means the initiation of public health nursing in that county. In Westchester there already were forty-four public health nurses, and thirty-one school nurses in the health unit district, most of whom were doing an excellent piece of work. The task of the county department in this case was to coordinate, standardize and improve the work already going on, and to act as an advisory and consultant body.

When I started work last April, I felt somewhat like a real pioneer. No one had any idea what the nursing department was supposed to do. It was quite by chance that I started working on toxin antitoxin campaigns with the publicity director of this work, affiliated temporarily with our department. A toxin antitoxin round up in a new community involves interesting all the forces in the community, schools, parent teacher organizations, women's clubs, churches, and other clubs. An attempt is made to get every pre-school child in the community immunized. Our preliminary work was crowned with success, we were rewarded by the presence of over two hundred howling infants accompanied by noisy parents, at the first clinic.

All I knew of that first clinic was the noise. I did not have time to raise my eyes from the table for the first hour as one doctor can easily keep more than one nurse busy filling syringes, changing and boiling needles, and I was alone and feeling very new.

This toxin antitoxin work continued in different communities through the spring. In the meantime, we were traveling around the county and meeting all the nurses and learning about their organizations, recording this information on cards we devised ourselves. These have since proved a most useful compendium of information.

In August we started a health survey of every pre-school child in the county, an estimated total of 22,000. This, needless to say, is still going on.

There is no definite program of work, no routine laid out before us. The work changes from week to week as we get demands from the field or feel that the time is ripe to launch another project.

From Mrs. H. P. Wood (Catherine Lowe '25)

It has been my intention to write you before this, but so many things have happened.

I lost my father just before my wedding and consequently there was considerable confusion.

On several occasions I thought I could get in to see you, but on October first, I started working for the Department of Child Welfare in White Plains.

My work is mainly to supervise the infant feeding cases in the boarding homes of the county, but of course if there is any illness I go and see the child and suggest temporary treatment until the doctor can go in.

I heard of the position through Miss Joyce, class of '23 who is doing tuberculosis work at Grasslands Hospital.

I am the first nurse the department has ever had.

The position is a civil service one and I was appointed on my experience, which gave me quite a thrill as the examination is about five hours long!

I hope you have a lovely Christmas and I shall think of you all on Christmas Eve singing carols.

From Margaret Pritchard '29 (Korea)

I have been out here three months. At first it was like a different world but I find myself getting oriented quickly. I am happy out here.

The country is beautiful and the people responsive and interesting.

I am in language school now. Learning the language is a difficult proposition or so it seems to me. I have been at it such a short time.

The climate is very good and we have a splendid variety of fruits and vegetables.

The need for medical attention and public health education is overwhelming. How I wish we had some of America's surplus of nurses.

The economic condition of the country is pathetic.

I attended the nurses association last fall and find that our nurses are doing some very interesting things. A part of "Maxwell and Pope" has been translated and is in the hands of the Korean Nurses.

There are few coins, the average Korean cannot afford one.

A nurse in China made bean milk from soy beans that has all of the food values of milk and is cheap enough to be afforded by the average family. This is being used and a good start has been made along public health lines here in Seoul. The nurses association sent a Korean nurse to Canada last year for a year's study in preparation for public health work. She is back with a new vision of the possibilities of public health work. Some of the nurses demonstrated a babies bath in one of the store windows last year. The demonstration attracted such a crowd and so many babies were presented for baths that the nurses were kept busy all day and had to stop for lack of supplies and after that, the natives were seen bathing their babies in almost any kind of pan or pail and often out in the street.

I am enjoying the Quarterly as never before.

From Anne Ashe '24

I've wanted to write you to tell you how glad I was to see you that day in Charlotte! It will ever remain for me one of the happy surprises of life. And I've wanted too, to tell you about the work I am doing this winter at Hood

College in Frederick, Maryland. As the head of the college hospital, I have the health of some five hundred girls and faculty to look after. But it's fun, and a satisfaction for I have good help and plenty of it and three excellent physicians of the city to give me advice and medical aid when necessary. I have my own car here with me and sufficient leisure in which to see this beautiful part of our country. I am studying French and Psychology and having a grand time. If you by chance would come to see me in the spring, I would entertain you in the home of the first governor of Maryland, and give you things to eat like nothing you have ever had. Doubtless Miss McClune has told you of her little visit with me. I expect to see Miss Fish and Miss Sadie Scott and the other P. H. folks at the Emergency in Washington on my way home for the holidays next week.

From Mrs. Arthur Bristol (Marion Fernald '11)

I know you will be much surprised to hear from me and especially so as I am writing from a place so much farther south than the last one in which you heard of me. We gave up our northern Wisconsin home four years ago and in many ways I've regretted the change. Chicago air is decidedly not so invigorating! It is ten years since I left the East. Some day I do hope to go back and renew some old acquaintances. But to get down to the reason for this letter: Is there still a Quarterly? Or any catalog giving the names and addresses of the graduates? I would so like to get in touch with some of them again. Of course I suppose I am completely out of touch with everything and I'm sure I never could find my way about those wonderful new buildings.

What did they do with the old hospital and Florence Nightingale Hall? Those two places and everything connected with them are very vivid in my memory. It is just seventeen years ago next Wednesday since I left them. I'm sure your life must be a very busy and happy one. Are any of the girls I know associated closely with you? I really know nothing about a soul. It's heartbreaking when I think of it.

Forgive this long letter. I intended it only for a note in the beginning. I wish you could see my three young

"hopefuls". Edward is 15, and will go to college year after next. Ruth is 14, and a freshman in High School and Dorothy 7 will be in the Third Grade in a couple of months. If you are ever in or near Chicago, do please look us up.

From Marguerite Welch '30

As you may know, I finally come to Cooperstown to work for Miss Douglas.

The hospital is most complete and rather wonderful so far up here. I have a woman's ward of eighteen beds. Both medical and surgical cases all mixed in together usually with a census of twelve to sixteen. You may be interested to know we are making out charts exactly like Presbyterian, as much so as I can remember. It has been a great success considering the fact that I have four nurses from four different hospitals.

Dr. MacKenzie, Dr. Harrison, Dr. Murrey, Miss Danner '06 and Miss Douglas '17 are the P. H. representatives. Dr. Harrison has been most interested in the charts it being up to him whether we could change them or not.

We are already snowed in. Miss Douglas tells me that from now on, there usually is snow on the ground. It looks much more like Christmas than Thanksgiving. I will be able to go home several days at Christmas, which I am looking forward to. I hope to see you then.

From Janet Fish '22 (Washington, D. C.)

Miss Butler, Assistant Director, American Red Cross, asked me to go with her to put a wreath which was sent by Mrs. Thacher on Miss Maxwell's grave this morning. Miss Butler came for me in a Red Cross car bringing the wreath which was very beautiful indeed. It was a cross made of red carnations and surrounded with evergreens. I took some holly and banked the grave up with that. The marble cross has now been put on Miss Maxwell's grave and it looked so much better than the wooden one that had been there.

From Frances A. White '96

I am writing to ask you if it would be possible to put a notice in the January Quarterly, of the death of one of our first head nurses. She was a great friend of Miss Maxwell's and helped to found our wonderful Training School.

I am an old graduate (1896). She was the nurse who took me to breakfast the morning I came to the "Old P. H." I have loved and admired her ever since, as all who knew her did; always fair and unselfish to everyone:

Miss Isobel Kildare Cooper died of pneumonia at Bridgend, Longside Aberdeenshire, Scotland, on Christmas day, December 25th, 1930 where she had gone to make a short visit to her sisters.



THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1931
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
JOHANNA AUCHINCLOSS
DOROTHY ROGERS

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, *Cor. Sec.*
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG
MARGUERITE WALES
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1931
EMILY CLATWORTHY
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Program—GEORGIA A. MORRISON
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECIL COVELL



GRADUATION

THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1931

CLASS ANNIVERSARIES

Class of 1896.....35 Years

Class of 1901.....30 Years

Class of 1906.....25 Years

Class of 1911.....20 Years

Class of 1916.....15 Years

Class of 1921.....10 Years

Class of 1926..... 5 Years

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXV APRIL, 1931 NO. 3

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

RUTH WHEELWRIGHT '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

THE CHILDREN'S CHARTER

President Hoover's White House Conference on Child Health and Protection, Recognizing the Rights of the Child As the First Rights of Citizenship, Pledges Itself to These Aims for the Children of America

I. For every child spiritual and moral training to help him to stand firm under the pressure of life.

II. For every child understanding and the guarding of his personality as his most precious right.

III. For every child a home and that love and security which a home provides; and for that child who must receive foster care, the nearest substitute for his own home.

IV. For every child full preparation for his birth, his mother receiving prenatal, natal, and postnatal care; and the establishment of such protective measures as will make child-bearing safer.

V. For every child health protection from birth through adolescence, including: periodical health examinations and, where needed, care of specialists and hospital treatment; regular dental examinations and care of the teeth; protective and preventive measures against communicable diseases; the insuring of pure food, pure milk, and pure water.

VI. For every child from birth through adolescence, promotion of health, including health instruction and a health program, wholesome physical and mental recreation, with teachers and leaders adequately trained.

VII. For every child a dwelling place safe, sanitary, and wholesome, with reasonable provisions for privacy, free from conditions which tend to thwart his development; and a home environment harmonious and enriching.

VIII. For every child a school which is safe from hazards, sanitary, properly equipped, lighted, and ventilated. For younger children nursery schools and kindergartens to supplement home care.

IX. For every child a community which recognizes and plans for his needs, protects him against physical dangers, moral hazards, and disease; provides him with safe and

wholesome places for play and recreation; and makes provision for his cultural and social needs.

X. For every child an education which, through the discovery and development of his individual abilities, prepares him for life; and through training and vocational guidance prepares him for a living which will yield him the maximum of satisfaction.

XI. For every child such teaching and training as will prepare him for successful parenthood, homemaking, and the rights of citizenship; and, for parents, supplementary training to fit them to deal wisely with the problems of parenthood.

XII. For every child education for safety and protection against accidents to which modern conditions subject him —those to which he is directly exposed and those which, through loss or maiming of his parents, affect him indirectly.

XIII. For every child who is blind, deaf, crippled, or otherwise physically handicapped, and for the child who is mentally handicapped, such measures as will early discover and diagnose his handicap, provide care and treatment, and so train him that he may become an asset to society rather than a liability. Expenses of these services should be borne publicly where they cannot be privately met.

XIV. For every child who is in conflict with society the right to be dealt with intelligently as society's charge, not society's outcast; with the home, the school, the church, the court and the institution when needed, shaped to return him whenever possible to the normal stream of life.

XV. For every child the right to grow up in a family with an adequate standard of living and the security of a stable income as the surest safeguard against social handicaps.

XVI. For every child protection against labor that stunts growth, either physical or mental, that limits education, that deprives children of the right of comradeship, of play, and of joy.

XVII. For every rural child as satisfactory schooling and health services as for the city child, and an extension

to rural families of social, recreational, and cultural facilities.

XVIII. To supplement the home and the school in the training of youth, and to return to them those interests of which modern life tends to cheat children, every stimulation and encouragement should be given to the extension and development of the voluntary youth organizations.

XIX. To make everywhere available these minimum protections of the health and welfare of children, there should be a district, county, or community organization for health ,education, and welfare, with full-time officials, coordinating with a state-wide program which will be responsive to a nation-wide service of general information, statistics and scientific research. This should include:

(a) Trained, full time public health officials, with public health nurses, sanitary inspection, and laboratory workers.

(b) Available hospital beds.

(c) Full-time public welfare service for the relief, aid, and guidance of children in special need due to poverty, misfortune, or behavior difficulties, and for the protection of children from abuse, neglect, exploitation, or moral hazard.

For every child these rights, regardless of race, or color, or situation, wherever he may live under the protection of the American flag.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

To remind those who may have forgotten that the hospital pledges which were made during the drive for the building fund in 1925, are long overdue!

Miss Young has the list of those who have not paid their pledged amount in her office. Please come and find out what you owe, or we can mail the information to you.

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION SCHOOL OF NURSING

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

For Years Ending December 31, 1930 and 1929

CURRENT REVENUE

		1930		1929
Initiation Fees		$ 275.00		$ 245.00
Dues		2,991.00		2,935.75
Income General Fund		623.72		460.00
Miscellaneous Income:				
Subscriptions to Quarterly	$ 8.75		$39.00	
Exchange on Checks	.85		1.55	
Donations: Maxwell Mem'l Window	735.00			
Donations: Dispensary Demonstration by Nat'l League	500.00		500.00	
Donations: Entertainment of Graduating Class	324.60		443.50	
Donations: Exp. Maxwell Funeral			377.17	
	1,569.20	1,569.20		1,361.22
Appropriations from Income		5,458.92		$5,001.97
Benefit Fund to Pay Benefits		2,750.50		2,360.00
Appropriations from Income Pension Fund to Pay Pensions		5,410.00		5,100.00
		$13,619.42		$12,461.97
Excess Current Expense Over Current Revenue				104.24
				$12,566.21

CURRENT EXPENSE

Salary of Clerk	$280.00	$240.00
Delegates Expenses to Conventions	170.64	108.74
Floral Tributes to Deceased Members	118.90	77.00
Floral Blanket, Maxwell Funeral		250.00
Expenses Connected with Maxwell Funeral		258.90
N. Y. Registered Nurses Ass'n—Dues	439.20	441.00
N. Y. Registered Nurses Ass'n — Bordeaux Memorial		88.36
N. Y. State Nurses Relief Fund	200.00	
National Grading Committee	100.00	100.00
Quarterly Magazine—Printing	1,464.75	1,494.75
Entertaining Graduating Class	930.50	961.50
Stationery, Printing & Postage	299.65	403.04
Refreshments at Meetings	100.92	83.52
Custodian of Securities	83.00	61.50
Nat'l League Dispensary Demonstration	500.00	500.00
Memorial Window—Red Cross	100.00	
Telephone & Telegraph	2.48	2.80

Miscellaneous Expenses	70.12	35.10
Benefits Paid to Members from Inc. Benefit Fund	2,750.50	2,360.00
Pensions Paid to Members from Inc. Pension Fund	5,410.00	5,100.00
	$13,020.66	$12,566.21
Excess Current Revenue Over Current Exp.	598.60	
	$13,619.26	

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1930 AND 1929

	1930	1929	Increase	Decrease
Bonds	$335,361.00	$324,093.75	$11,267.25	
Total Capital Assets	$335,361.00	$324,093.75		
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash on Hand	$14,339.66	$9,172.24	$5,167.42	
Loans Receivable from Members	2,611.00	3,446.00		$835.00
Interest Purchased	97.50	261.39		163.89
Lavenberg Fund		28.00		28.00
	$17,048.16	$12,907.63		
Grand Total Assets	$352,419.16	$337,001.38		
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Alumnae Pin Account	$25.00	$19.00	$6.00	
Inc. Benefit Fd. (unappropriated)	2,468.97	4,312.51		A 1,843.54
Benefit Fund	86,511.52	81,506.52	B 5,005.00	
General Fund	12,296.41	12,184.30	C 112.11	
Pension Fund	249,519.79	237,990.34	D 11,529.45	
	$350,821.69	$336,012.67		
Surplus	1,587.47	988.71		
	$352,409.16	$337,001.38		

A—Benefit Fund—

Inc. from Investments		$5,568.75
Bank Interest		93.71
Interest on Loans		117.90
Profit on Investments		126.60
		$5,906.96
Benefits Paid	$2,750.50	
Transfer to Benefit Fund	5,000.00	
	$7,750.50	
	5,906.96	$1,843.54

B—Benefit Fund Donation.....		5.00	
Transfer from Inc. A/c.....		5,000.00	$5,005.00
C—General Fund—			
Profit on Investment.....			$112.11
D—Pension Fund—			
Income from Investments.....		$12,589.73	
Bank Interest		93.70	
Donations		604.50	
Profit on Investments.....		3,691.39	
		16,979.32	
Pensions Paid	$5,410.00		
Loss on Investm'ts	39.87	5,449.87	
			$11,529.45

STATEMENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF CAPITAL RESERVE FUNDS

For the Year Ending December 31, 1930

	Amount Jan. 1, 1930	Received	Expended	End of Period
General Fund	$12,184.30	$112.11		$12,296.41
Benefit Fund	81,506.52	5,005.00		86,511.52
Inc. Benefit Fund.....	4,312.51	5,906.96	7,750.50	2,468.97
Pension Fund	237,990.34	28,979.39	17,449.87	249,519.79
Alumnae Pin Account..	19.00	66.00	60.00	25.00
	$336,012.67	$40,069.46	$25,260.37	$350,821.69

FICTION LIBRARY MAXWELL HALL

Anyone who has been a resident or guest at Maxwell Hall will agree that the fiction library in the south wing is a lovely room. The furniture is the same as was in the Florence Nightingale Hall library down town. The book shelves are also the very same. But books are needed to fill in empty places on these shelves. Owners of good books are very apt to be loathe to part with them. They are like old friends and one likes to keep them. But sometimes it becomes necessary to dispose of books—and when that time comes, think of Maxwell Hall. Standard sets in good repair will be a most welcome addition. Any books will be placed and used to excellent advantage.

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York City.

Bulletin of the E'Cole Florence Nightingale, Bordeaux, France.

The Alumnae Journal of the City Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association, Welfare Island, New York.

The Link, Grasslands, Hospital Bulletin, issued by Westchester County Department of Hospitals.

The Boston City Hospital Nurses Alumnae Quarterly, of Boston, Mass.

The Bulletins of the American Nurses' Association, published in New York City.

Mount Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

The Roosevelt Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association Quarterly, New York City.

IN THE NEAR EAST

Seventy-seven years ago Florence Nightingale turned her steps eastward to answer the call of the Crimea for someone to nurse the wounded. Out of that experience in the Near East emerged modern nursing. Today in Turkey there is a great need for nurses with modern training, and there is one school primarily where this can be obtained, the American Hospital and School of Nursing at Istanboul. The A. N. A. Board of Directors listened sympathetically in January to the story of the present need of that institution for larger and better equipped buildings. A drive for funds is in progress in which there is included an effort to establish an endowment for the school, under the title, Florence Nightingale Memorial School of Nursing. The American Hospital at Istanboul was founded 10 years ago and since the establishment of the school of nursing, has graduated 19 Armenians, 11 Bulgarians, nine Greeks, 20 Russians and 19 Turks. If you would like to know more about this effort to endow this American school in the Near East, write to the American Hospital of Istanboul, Suite 1801, 475 Fifth Avenue, New York.

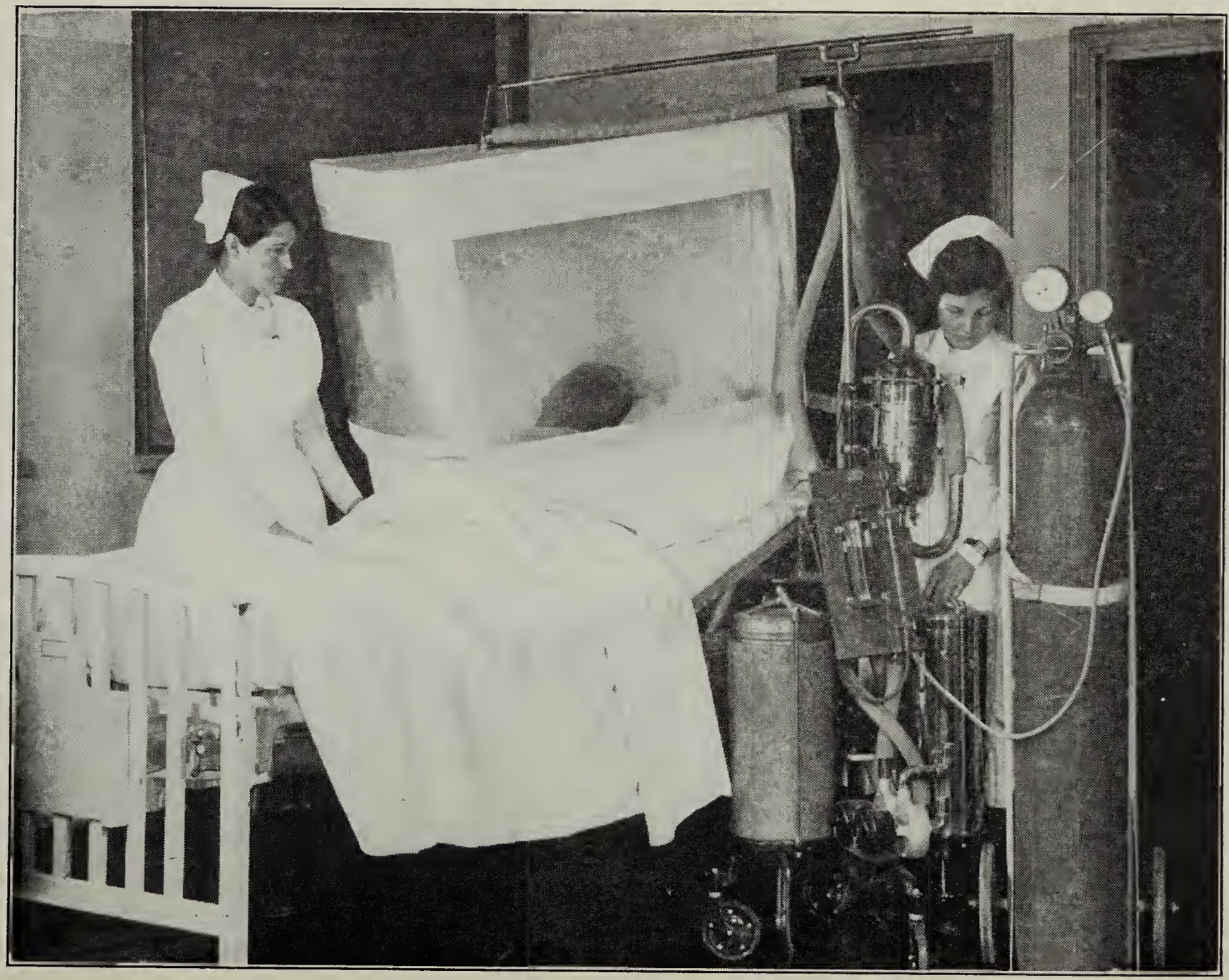
From A. N. A. Bulletin.

Helen McKnight '26, at present in America, is connected with this school.

THE LEAGUE GOES TO ATLANTA

An exhibit of teaching aids and methods, showing new ideas in this field, is being developed by the Instructors' Section of the National League of Nursing Education as a feature of the League convention to be held May 4-9 in Atlanta. From its opening to its closing session, the program is one of real interest. At the opening session, Dr. C. W. Roberts will discuss, "New Tendencies vs. Old Practices in the Healing Arts," and on the closing day, Dr. W. H. Burton of Chicago will address this national body of nurse educators on that most important subject, "Supervision." The Saunders' Medal for distinguished service in nursing will be awarded during that week, and throughout the convention there will be delightful sounding events, one feature being the singing of "Heaven Bound," by a colored chorus.

From A. N. A. Bulletin.



PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING ONE OF THE IMPROVED OXYGEN TENTS

AN OXYGEN CHAMBER SIMPLIFIED IN DESIGN AND OPERATION (WITH A FEW REMARKS ON OXYGEN TENT THERAPY)

by

Alvan L. Barach, M.D.

In 1926 we described a new oxygen tent which differed from tents previously reported by passing the air directly over chunks of ice instead of through metal coils. It was found that this accomplished adequate cooling and drying of the air, which had not been formerly secured. Since that time, we have modified the tent by providing an increased ventilation as well as by a rheostat which regulates the degree of air movement between 100 and 250 liters per minute. A dust-filter has been added for the treatment of dust asthma. In addition, we have found that the carbon dioxide exhaled by the patient is in part diffused through the rubberized fabric of the tent and in part dissolved on the watery surface of the melting ice. The ice chambers contain ice and salt. Water at 33 degrees absorbs almost an equal volume of carbon dioxide. It is therefore no longer necessary to employ soda-lime to remove carbon dioxide in this type of oxygen tent. It is of great importance for the comfort and safety of the patient that oxygen tents be adequately ventilated to secure a humidity of 50 per cent or under and a temperature which should never be above that of the outside air and which should preferably, under ordinary circumstances, be below 70 degrees. If a patient is placed in a confined atmosphere with slight or no ventilation and an inadequate cooling apparatus, high temperatures and humidities inevitably result, with disagreeable and harmful consequences despite the fact that the oxygen concentration may be elevated.

We have previously described an oxygen chamber ventilated by thermal circulation of the air. The present report is concerned with an oxygen chamber which may be visualized as an extension of the oxygen tent as above described. An angle-iron framework supports a rubberized fabric which may be made any size. The first chamber of this type which we constructed was 9x9x9 feet. Outside the chamber, a large metal tank capable of holding 300 pounds of ice with a 4-inch opening at the top and

at the bottom constitutes the cooling apparatus. A ½-inch drain-pipe delivers water melting from the salt and ice mixture. A silent motor-blower unit capable of delivering 400 cubic feet of air per minute is placed on a small movable truck along with the cooling tank.

The temperature with two patients in the chamber was lowered 15 degrees below the outside temperature and the humidity decreased to between 35 and 45 per cent. The chamber is leak-tight for oxygen but readily diffuses carbon dioxide. A test was made in which 2 tanks of oxygen and 1 tank of carbon dioxide were admitted into the chamber, raising the oxygen concentration to 51 per cent and the carbon dioxide concentration to 7 per cent. In 8 hours the oxygen concentration was still 51 per cent and the carbon dioxide was 0.5 per cent. In other words, without the use of soda lime, there is a prompt elimination of carbon dioxide partly by diffusion through the rubberized fabric which we employed and partly by solution on the water of the melting ice.

A light leak-tight door is made out of an angle-iron frame, the body of which is made of the same rubberized fabric as the chamber itself. A small thermostatically controlled steam radiator is provided to regulate and maintain a constant temperature. The chamber is readily transportable and can be operated at a cost only slightly greater than the oxygen tent, namely, twelve dollars per day instead of nine dollars per day. The actual cost of the chamber itself is only slightly greater than that of the oxygen tent and thus constitutes an enormous saving over previous types of oxygen chambers, in all of which soda-lime and a mechanism for the removal of carbon dioxide is necessary. Chambers with this material and cooling and drying apparatus may be easily made to accommodate one to five patients, or even more.

Summary

An oxygen chamber is described simplified in design and operation over previous type of chambers. The carbon dioxide exhaled by the patient is eliminated without the use of soda-lime by diffusion through a rubberized fabric and by solution in the water of melting ice. A silent motor-blower unit passes 400 cubic feet of air over ice and salt contained in a large ice-tank. An adequate range of cool-

ing and drying the air is secured and a radiator with thermostatic control regulates and maintains a constant temperature. The chamber can be used for hospitals as well as for private homes. The expense of operation is only slightly greater than that of the oxygen tent and the actual cost of a chamber for one or two patients is also only a moderate increase over that of the tent.

Dr. Barach has devised and used various kinds of oxygen apparatus such as tents and oxygen chambers for several years at Presbyterian Hospital. This article and the photograph accompanying it may be of interest to those who have not been closely associated with the hospital for some years. Oxygen-therapy is now of vital importance in Medicine and therefore of interest and importance in Nursing.

ENGAGEMENTS

Catherine Marsh Lewis '23 to Mr. Francis Lennihan of Brookline, Mass.

Ruth Parmalee '27 to Mr. Robert E. Bushnell of Syracuse, N. Y.

Louise Morris Clark '18 to Mr. C. Ellis Bingham, both at present of Manipay, Ceylon.

MARRIAGES

Florence Gertrude Meyer '30 to Mr. Franklin Melick, March 28, 1931, Jersey City, N. J.

Elizabeth Pearse Hoogland '30 to Mr. Sheridan W. Johns, Jr., March 30, 1931, Brooklyn, New York.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Chaffee Peck (Margaret A. Peck '26) a daughter, February 14, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Porter Wylie Jr. (Helen M. Barton '24) a daughter, Mary Barton, March 2, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Urquhart (Marjorie Allen '21) a daughter, August, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Littlejohn (Margaret Lind '21) a son, September 17, 1930.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. James Farrell (Pauline H. Clarke) a daughter, Janet Clarke, April 5, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. George R. Shaw (Helen Kingsley '25) a son, January 13, 1931.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Bell (Lorraine Seeley '25) a daughter, Edith Martin, April 4, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Kamphausen (Mehitable Fanning Townsend) a son, Rudolph Carl, Jr., February 27, 1931.

VISITORS

Mrs. Guy M. Smith (Helen H. Thompson '16)

Elizabeth Curtis '20

Marion Fitzhugh '28

Ruth Forson '26

Mrs. Florence Zagst (Florence Peterson '18)

Elizabeth Allanach '21

Mrs. W. Bledsoe (Florence Johnson '12)

Mrs. Franklyn Voyt (Natalie A. Johnson '14)

Mrs. George Mara (Gladys Lumbers '17)

Mrs. C. P. Hobby (Marie Stuckman '19)

Delphine Wilde '26

Mrs. Robert Athey (Ida Barnett) '20

Jessie Ferguson '98

Elizabeth Clarke '28

Mrs. Samuel Fortenbaugh (Anne E. Murray '08)

Retta Pinney '15

Ruth Borcherding '28

Elizabeth Sang '30

Mrs. John O'Connell (Florence Strong '25).

Mrs. Laura Hesselberg '99

Eva Bean '22

Jessie Marks '13

GRADUATION

Graduation exercises for the class of 1931 will take place at 4 P. M. on Thursday, May 21st, in the Garden of the Hospital. As was announced in the January issue of the Quarterly, William Lyon Phelps, Ph.D., Litt.D., L.L.D., of Yale University, will be the speaker. The graduating class numbers seventy-three. We are preparing for many of the Alumnae to come back so do not disappoint us. It is a gala day when the procession of graduates is a long one.

The Alumnae Association are again giving a dinner for the Senior Class at Sherry's. This year there has been an important change made in that the charge for the Alumnae will be four dollars apiece instead of five dollars as previously—no difference in quality or quantity, however! On account of this drastic reduction in price, we hope and expect that this year you will all come and again we urge you to bring husbands! The dinner will be on Friday, May 22nd, 7:30 P. M. It will be a great pleasure to see you all and have you help us in the welcome to the Senior Class. You will soon receive further notice.

The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing will be held on Friday, May 22, early in the afternoon. An interesting and worthwhile program is being arranged.

"ANNA CAROLINE MAXWELL HALL"

On the wall beside our desk hangs the Nurses' calendar of 1930. The beautifully colored photograph which pictures the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center makes a call for admiration for its pretentious buildings but more especially for the philanthropic gesture which is the real cornerstone of its foundation.

With this reminder comes the rejoicing with our sister nurses of the Presbyterian School of Nursing, and though a bit later we offer them our congratulations on the fine piece of work their efforts have made possible—the beautiful Anna Caroline Maxwell Hall. In honoring Miss Maxwell, they honor not only their school, but the entire nursing profession which is ever the richer for her life.

From The Alumnae Journal, City Hospital School of Nursing.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Many grateful acknowledgments have been received among the alumnae and by the Editor from graduates who have had notes from the newly appointed "class secretaries." It is always with delight and surprise that one hears from classmates who have been silent, sometimes for years. Some of the notes were personal ones and are not for publication, but all of them carry the same note of happiness at being remembered and of remembering others. Any time for sending news items is a good time. Please do not let a classmate of yours be disappointed in the Quarterly, because there is no news therein of her classmates. That little or large piece of news is just what is wanted—there is always someone who is interested.

Helen Young '12 was invited to attend the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection held in Washington, February 19th to 22nd. Miss Young attended the meetings of the Section on Medical Service.

During Miss Young's visit, Janet Fish '22, Director of Nurses of the Emergency Hospital in Washington, gave a tea which was attended by many friends from "P. H." and elsewhere. Miss Clara Noyes, Director of the Nursing Service of the American Red Cross, poured. Among those present, many of whom reside in Washington, were Mrs. William Marbury (Violetta Mercer '13), Mrs. Leslie W. Gillette (Emily H. Mann '12), Anne Ashe '24, Mrs. George McGehee (Margaret Justice '25), Grace Duncan '14, Sadie Scott '23, Clara Flint '26, Edwina Pabst '26, and Mrs. John B. Piggot, the former Alice Bell who relieved in the School of Nursing Office for a short time during the World War.

Marion Fitzhugh '28 also entertained for Miss Young. Elizabeth Patton '29, and Muriel Hobkirk '28 were among those present at this party.

Jane Holden '20 has accepted the position of Director of Nurses at the Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, N. J.

Carrie Cooley '07, Supervisor of Harkness Pavilion, spent the last two weeks of February in Bermuda.

Clarissa Gibson '20 is supervisor of the Social and Health Department of the Babies' Hospital, Philadelphia.

Mary Heasley '31 has accepted a position on the staff of the School of Nursing, in Sloane Hospital .

Elizabeth Wilcox '27 and Phyllis Young '27 enjoyed a trip to the Panama Canal Zone, Cuba, and the West Indies in March.

Marion Clarenbach '25 is School Nurse at the Fermata School, Aiken, South Carolina.

Frances W. McCrae '14 has accepted a position on the Staff of the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital in Cooperstown, New York.

Elizabeth Curtis '20 has been doing School Nursing, acting as Health-Teacher in the Senior High School in New Rochelle, N. Y.

Sympathy is extended to Marguerite Carr-Harris '07 in the death of her sister Mrs. James A. Gunn who died in Egypt in February.

Helen Young '12 during her recent visit in Washington, D. C., gave a short talk to the students of the School of Nursing of the Emergency Hospital one morning after Prayers.

Mrs. Edward Clarke (Freda Fowler '21) and her two daughters spent several weeks in Florida this winter.

Mrs. J. C. Eckels (Dorothy Erdmann '30) is now residing in Boston, Mass.

Alice Jordan '11 and Anne K. Williams '15 were patients in Harkness recently .

Florence West '21 is on duty in the Research Clinic of the Cornell Medical School.

Mrs. Samuel Fortenbaugh (Ann E. Murray '08) called at the School of Nursing Office in March. Mrs. Fortenbaugh has just returned from Russia where she and her husband have spent several months.

Anne Waterbury '23 spent several months this winter in Mexico and California. While in California she called on Katherine McCue Jones '23 and Dorothy Kent Baughman '23 both of whom live there. Miss Waterbury has recently accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing of a hospital in Kansas City, Missouri.

Margaret Nicholls '29, assistant night director at P. H., has accepted the position of night director at the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital at Cooperstown, New York.

Gladys Barrett '24, of the Department of Anaesthesia at P. H., had her appendix removed by Dr. Whipple in March.

Mrs. Thomas H. Ryland (Alice S. Lee '05) lives in Lynchburg, Virginia. Before her marriage in 1913, she launched what is now a well organized Board of Health in her home town by starting a visiting nursing service, she being the entire staff and personnel. She lost her husband in 1919. Her sixteen year old daughter, Alice Lee, is entering the Cathedral School in Washington, D. C., next fall for a year's preparatory work before going to college.

Mrs. Alfred J. Brown (Grace Overton '05) has been living in Omaha, Nebraska, since 1919, where her husband, Dr. Alfred J. Brown, is Associate Professor of Surgery at the University of Nebraska College of Medicine. Dr. Brown has published "Old Masterpieces of Surgery" which has received recognition in this country and abroad. Dr. Brown also engraved the book-plate for Anna C. Maxwell Hall. Dr. and Mrs. Brown have two daughters.

Mrs. John R. Beach (Carrie G. Frey '05) married about a year ago and is living in her lovely old family house at Palatine Bridge, N. Y. Last May Mrs. Beach came to graduation and brought her young niece along. The latter was so thrilled by it all that she said after they left, "And I'll have to wait at least nine more years before I can go in training."

Winifred Nye Haynes '05 has been on the Staff of the School of Nursing at Presbyterian, being on duty in Vanderbilt Clinic, for the past three years. Mrs. Haynes has two children, a son who is a senior at the University of Pennsylvania and a daughter who is a freshman at the University of Wisconsin.

Mrs. Mortimore Hancock (Madelon Battle '05) died about two years ago, leaving one son.

Mrs. Lea M. Robinson (Eleanor J. Crawford '05), who married Dr. Robinson shortly after graduation, lives in California.

Adele Louise Faure '05, who during the long years of the war did wonderful work in all its hardest places and received from the government of France the Legion

D'Honneur in recognition of this work, is now living in France. She has a delightful villa at Six-Fours on the Mediterranean where she receives people who appreciate rest in a lovely garden, the romance of old Provence and real French home life.

Helen Marie Kelly '05 is on the Staff of the School of Nursing of the Toronto General Hospital where she has been for about fifteen years.

Annie Thomas '05 is one of four nurses doing welfare work among sick nurses in New York City. This service is under the auspices of the nursing service of the American Red Cross. Miss Thomas has held this position for several years.

Mrs. James E. Dillon (Hannah P. Scott '05), who lives in California, says that when one goes to California, which "everyone does sooner or later," to look her up. She lives at 1035 Shrader Street, San Francisco.

Mrs. Jack L'Hommedieu (Elsie Harper Bonnell '05) has a rather more novel occupation than most of us. She is in the cigarette manufacturing business, making a special and fine brand of Turkish and Virginia cigarettes for private customers. She has a shop at 740 Madison Avenue, where she also carries hunting prints and some lovely Italian modern paintings.

Jean Gunn '05 is, as most of us know, Superintendent of Nurses of the Toronto General Hospital, which position she has held since 1913. As one of her classmates says, Miss Gunn is one of the outstanding graduates of our school.

Laura Kjeldson '05, who has been happily again studying painting, especially during the last two years, is living with her sister in New Jersey.

Martha Lamson '05 is living in Plainfield, N. J.

Eliza McKnight '05 has done hospital executive work, alternating with Public Health since graduation. Her time is now spent divided between her small farm in Black Hall, Connecticut, and either a hotel in New York or travel. She has returned to her first love, painting, which she gave up when entering the hospital.

Edith Maria Goulden '05 has been doing private duty

nursing for many years and has lived with Mrs. F. Richardson in New York and Atlantic City for the last twenty years.

Mary Holmes Green '05, who has been Mrs. Allen Gay for many years, lost her husband about two years ago and is now living in California.

Mrs. Benjamin V. Hedges (Adele C. Williams '05), whose husband, Dr. B. V. Hedges, died in December, lives in Plainfield, N. J. She has three sons, one out of college, one at present in Princeton and who is planning to take up medicine, and one at the University of Virginia.

Mrs. William J. Norton (Jean L. Wales '05) is living in South Orange, N. J. She has two children.

Ravenna C. Whitson '05 has lived with her mother for several years in Tigard, Oregon.

Mrs. William Baird (Ida Winters '05) writes that she lives on a poultry farm near Atlantic City where she has "a husband, 1400 hens, 5 cats, a police dog and 10 geese. Quite a family."

Mrs. John D. Kernan (Charlotte F. Sherrill '05) is living in New York on East 75th Street. She has five children, one of whom is at Rosemont College, one at Harvard, two at Montclair Academy and one at home.

This wealth of news from the class of 1905 comes through the efforts and kindness of Eliza McKnight, "class secretary" of 1905. It has meant much work for Miss McKnight but what a rich reward for the class and friends of 1905!

Caroline R. Smith '21 has accepted a position with the Bureau of Public Health Nursing, under the Department of Health in Montclair, N. J.

Margaret Joyce '23, of the Westchester County Health Department, was transferred to the Westchester Tuberculosis and Health Association to have charge of a program of rehabilitation work for tuberculosis patients and families throughout the county in conjunction with the program of the County Health Department.

Mrs. Cornelius O'Dea (Genevieve Prechtl '16) is living in Elmira, N. Y.

A report was recently received in the School of Nursing Office that Ruth Bell '24, of California, who has been living

in Europe most of the time since her graduation, has recently married. Her husband, Mr. Jack Osgood, is a native of Kentucky. Mr. and Mrs. Osgood are living at Santa Eulalia Iviza, Balearic Islands, Spain.

Henrietta J. Doltz '31 is now Head Nurse on L Center.

Alabama Dalton '28 and Rachel Anderson '31 are taking the course in Instruments at P. H.

Annie Thomas '05 spent several days in Bermuda at Easter time.

News has filtered in to the School of Nursing office that Jean Wallace '26 was married during the year 1930 in Europe to Mr. Eliot Chess and is at present residing in Spain.

Cora Shaw '31 is now assistant night director at Presbyterian.

Madeleine Walsh '27 spent February and March in California.

Eleanor Savage '17 Superintendent of the Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, N. Y., which has recently been opened, sent Miss Young an attractive booklet containing plans and views of their new building.

Eva Bean '22 sailed for Europe on the S. S. Staatendam late in April to spend several months.

Bess Terhune MacCulloch '29 is still in Scotland. She is at present holding a position as "deputy matron" in a hospital for mental diseases at Cardross. The hospital itself is on a modest little plot of one thousand acres. The building was constructed in 1243, but was added to in 1616 and 1903. The original wing was Robert Bruce's Castle and has walls five feet thick. There is a view of the River Clyde at the back (two miles awa') and Loch Lomond to gaze upon from the hills at the front. This enchanting sounding place is called "Darleith."

Sympathy is extended to Rose E. Griffith '11 in the loss of her mother who died in March.

The Alumnae are receiving cards to be filled in for a survey of the Alumnae Association. If we all return these cards the result will be interesting as well as educational. It is a project inaugurated by the Class in History of Nursing. The results will be published in the Quarterly.

NEWS

Marjorie Grant, a graduate of the Winchester Hospital, Winchester, Mass., who has been an instrument nurse at Presbyterian for several years, was married in New York on Saturday, February 14, to Mr. Carl E. Smith of Wilbraham, Mass.

Dr. Stanley T. Fortuine, who interned at Presbyterian in 1917, was married recently to Miss Susan F. McGraw, a graduate of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital School of Nursing in the class of 1928.

Dr. William A. Gardner, who finished his interneship at Presbyterian in the Fall, has opened an office at 16 East 90th Street, New York City.

The Mt. Sinai Hospital School of Nursing celebrated its fiftieth anniversary on March third at which time the annual graduation exercises for the class of 1931 took place. The exercises were held at the New York Academy of Medicine. The new dean of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Dr. Walter Rappelye, was the principle speaker.

Frances Lloyd Lurkins, formerly superintendent of the Laura Franklin Free Hospital for Children in New York which later became part of the Fifth Avenue Hospital, died suddenly on February 13, 1931.

The meeting of the New York League of Nursing Education was held at the Roosevelt Hospital, Wednesday evening, March 4th.

Dr. Gregory Zillboorg, of Bloomingdale Hospital, White Plains, N. Y., was the speaker of the evening and gave a most interesting talk on "The Psychology of the Nurse at Work."

Dr. Willard C. Rappeley, the new dean of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, began his duties on February first.

The Thirty-seventh Annual Meeting of the National League of Nursing Education, will be held in Atlanta, Georgia, from May 4th to 9th. Headquarters will be in the Atlanta Biltmore Hotel.

These balmy spring days remind us that Innis Arden Camp will soon open again. It is so lovely to be able

to look forward to "Sound Beach." No words can ever describe adequately how very much we love the friends there who make "our" Camp possible!

Dr. Kenneth J. Phohl of Winston-Salem, N. C. (father of Mrs. Mary Pfohl Lassiter '27) was elected Bishop of the Southern Moravian Province, in April. Dr. Pfohl succeeds the late Bishop Edward Rondthaler who was the grandfather of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rondthaler (Dorothy Reid '29). Dr. Howard Rondthaler, the father of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rondthaler, and president of Salem College, was one of the candidates considered for choice as Bishop.

Miss Margaret Stevenson, of Sound Beach, Connecticut, spent several weeks in Jamaica, West Indies, this winter.

HALL HAPPENINGS

We often wonder what the world would do without routine. Some weary individuals heave a heartfelt sigh and state that the world would be perfect without it, little thinking that without routine they might never have been capped, or, worse still, might never have entered Maxwell Hall at all. For instance, it is thanks to systematized routine that on January thirteenth, the September section of Nineteen Thirty-three was capped, and that the first week of February this year, some more preliminary students appeared in grey (temporarily without any aprons).

The Dramatic Club produced two one-act plays in April. "The Rehearsal," by Christopher Morley, and "The Managers," by Joseph C. Lincoln. Miss Lee told us that she particularly enjoyed "The Managers" because of its Cape Cod flavor. The story was about two old Cape Cod fishing skippers and their adored niece from Boston.

After much debate the Student Government has finally reached a decision as to how to get nurses to bed at night at the proper hour. It was decided to deprive any student of her late passes for two weeks if she were found out of her room later than ten-thirty without a good reason. We hope that as a result the next "Quarterly's Hall Happenings" will be replete with the accomplishments of a rested, energetic group of nurses.

Mary Maull, formerly of the class of '32, was married in March to Mr. Robert Weber.

HEALTH REPORT OF SCHOOL OF NURSING

Students enrolled	Average 267
Affiliating Students	Average 47
General Duty Nurses	Average 35
Total	Average 349

Clinic Visits, 1,926 (Infirmary)

Students on Duty who are reporting for following:

New Cases	645
Follow-Up Visits	389
Surgical	236
Consultations	209
Laboratory	156
Physical Examinations	304
Innoculations	540

Students Off Duty Because of Illness

	Students	Days of Illness
Respiratory	162	726
Gastro-Intestinal	66	154
Infections	85	388
Communicable	10	225
Injuries	37	330
Operations	38	355
Miscellaneous	47	229
Infirmary	415	1451
Harkness	87	932
Home	94	1874

THE QUARTERLY MEETING

The regular Quarterly Meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital in the City of New York was held on February 19th, in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. Miss Grace A. Warman, the President, was attending the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection in Washington, D. C., and in her absence, Miss Anne K. Williams, the vice-president, presided.

The Secretary's report was accepted as read.

The Treasurer's report, which appears in this issue, was accepted as read. Miss Young reported that the fund for the Memorial Window to Miss Maxwell in the new Red Cross Chapter House in New York had been oversubscribed.

Miss Young also reported that $25.00 had been sent as a donation to the Red Cross Relief Fund from the Alumnae Association.

The report of the Alumnae Shop as follows was accepted as read:

The last financial report of the Alumnae Shops is that of the three months, November, 1930, December, 1930, and January, 1931.

Our total sales for this period amounted to $6,967.84.

Gross earnings for the three months classed as follows:

Candy and Cigarettes, etc.	$ 516.49
Library	244.27
Sundries	1,245.00
Books for Sale	16.88
Total	$2,022.64

Total expenses for the three months, $1,033.00. This amount includes salaries, sundry expense and the cost of building, installing and painting the cupboards in both shops.

The Shop Committee trusts that the above report will be of interest to each member of the Alumnae Association.

If you have suggestions, time or money to spare, let us hear from you.

Miss Helen McKnight '26, who is on the Staff of the American Hospital at Istanbol, Turkey, was present at the meeting. Miss McKnight had been asked to give a short talk on her activities in the Near East and gave an interesting report of the work out there.

Dr. George E. Brewer was invited many weeks ago to be present at this meeting to talk on a subject which has seemingly replaced or at least equalled his interests in surgery, namely, ethnology. It is not at all necessary to tell any of our Alumnae of Dr. Brewer's gift as an orator and when he speaks on a subject in which he is so vitally interested, it is a rare privilege indeed to listen. We wish all of you could have been present. Dr. Brewer condensed as far as he could the first part of his talk—taking us back several millions of years to the earliest known time of man—up to the comparatively recent man—only a few hundreds of thousands of years old. Later Dr. Brewer showed lantern slides, all of which he has collected, and when we say that he "explained" these we mean that he brought to us a subject which he made fascinating and instructive in the extreme! Time was forgotten and we all were truly sorry when we realized that the lecture was at an end.

Following the meeting a social time and refreshments were served. We were happy that the meeting was so well attended.

ADDRESSES

The following alumnae listed according to classes are those for whom we have no address in the alumnae file. Please help us to obtain them so they may be correctly placed in the July Quarterly.

1894

Mrs. Gosse (M. Sydnie Blanchard)
Josephine Cordelia Martin

1895

Josephine Wheeler Hildrup

1896

Mrs. C. C. Bennett (Ethel M. Read)
Elizabeth Fehrman
Mrs. S. B. Irving (Charlotte E. Gerow)

1897

Mrs. Coon (Marcia P. Schetky)

1898

Inez Avery Newman

1899

Elizabeth T. Davidson
Mrs. Oscar W. Erdal (Astrid Engelsted Lund)
Mrs. N. F. Ferris (Mabel Walker)
Katherine Bunce Spencer
Mrs. Sutherland Twining (Mina Betsy Bebee)
Winifred Estelle Vaux

1901

Mrs. Harry Martin (Helen Erskine Laidlaw)

1902

Mrs. Charles D. Fowler (Alice Henrietta Kershaw)
Mrs. John Hunter (Irene Wetmore Baldwin)
Mrs. Thomas O. Rumsey (Mary Elizabeth Turner)
Marcella Hunter Urquhart

1903

Alice Gertrude Field
Mrs. William Churchill (Elizabeth H. Durston)
Mrs. Albert Oldroyd (Viva Emily Lawless)

1904

Augusta Hobart English
Sara Belle Mounce
Alice Shove Wood

1905

Mrs. John Martino (Helen L. Deming)

1906

Mrs. John S. Cator (Lucy M. Branch)
Esther Allison Brown
Blanche Eleanor Folsom
Mrs. M. B. Friedlander (Emma Holmes Brockway)
Helena May Mackie
Mrs. Rittenhouse (Clara Beatty Cobb)

1907

Virginia Caroline Anderberg
Mrs. Frederick J. Barrett (Louise M. Avery)
Mrs. Basil Stead (Edith Tilly Hegan)

1908

Jessie Wilson Grant
Effie Maude Lee Copeland
Mrs. George A. Davies (Ethel Dorothy Patton)
Mrs. John H. Knapp (Lillian Merrill)
Nancy Ellen Yost

1909

Katherine Cecil Stevens
Mrs. Alfred Hitchner (Susan Gansvoort Cooke)

1910

Ruth Brown Folsom
Mrs. Benjamin Johnson (Amy D. Laubach)
Mrs. Shepard Saxton (Elizabeth Sophia L'Ecluse)

1911

Suzanne Haliburton
Mrs. Edward Bigelow (Nellie Thomas)

1914

Mrs. Robert Haff (Myrtle R. Gould)
Mrs. Louise DeRonde (Louise Caroline Foote)

1915

Mrs. William B. MacDermott (Miriam Ruxton Heath)
Mrs. David Van Strien (Lillian Valentine Orbison)

1916

Susan Wheatley Abercrombie
Winifred W. Bullard

1917

Claire Julia Donnellan
Mrs. Alexander Joyner (Marie Dresser)
Myrtle Muriel Millward

1919

Mrs. Howard Douglas (George M. Taylor)
Margaret Pennington Osborne
Lee Lenthall Towers (married name and address?)

1920

Mrs. John Magruder (Helen Schurman)

1921

Mrs. William P. Brown (Mary Langdon Low)
Dorothy Pillot Gilliam

1922

Mrs. Edward Taylor (Carolyn Hervey Bliss)
Mrs. James K. Lucy (Pauline Ashmead)

1924

Mrs. C. Hammond Blatchford (Virginia M. Bliss)
Mrs. Lewis B. Strong (Dorothy Elizabeth Nash)

1925

Mrs. George Shaw (Helen Upson Kingsley)
Mrs. Cyril A. Leahey (Mary Annie MacKenzie)
Mrs. Alanson W. Edwards (Edna Hotchkiss)

1926

Mrs. Eliot Chess (Jean Wallace)
Mrs. J. Sheldon Hewson (Irene Bliss Elderkin)
Mrs. Arthur Labusohr (Huldah Corbett Robbins)
Mrs. Claude Cochran (Margaret W. Reese)

1929

Mrs. Joseph W. Bentley (Freda M. Scholls)
Mrs. Floyd DeVoe (Ruth E. Robertson)

A TRIBUTE

I just want to take a minute to tell you how much I appreciated seeing the beautiful spot where Miss Maxwell is buried. Even in its winter garb, it has a dignity and grandeur all its own. The pine tree almost at the head of her grave is like a lovely monument and the rows of white markers are simple, yet most effective in symbolizing the many staunch and upright souls whose last resting places they mark.

It was nice of Miss Fish to ask me to go with the group who placed the wreath on the grave. As she has no doubt told you, there was a lovely big wreath there, pink and white sweet peas in a background of English ivy and ferns of several varieties. With the Alumnae wreath and the roses Miss Fish placed on the grave, it was covered from end to end and looked so pretty.

Although we knew Miss Maxwell only by sight, she was a person we all loved and admired from afar. She will always be a lovely memory to us—one to which we may strive to reach in our own small ways.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Edith J. Fuller '29 (S. Rhodesia, South Africa)

Well, at last after so long a time I am actually going to write. I'm sorry to have neglected you for such a period but it just couldn't be helped as you will probably understand when I have given you a resume of the past two months.

It is a beautiful Sunday after a week of unceasing rain and you can just imagine how happy everybody was to wake up this morning and find the sun on duty for a change. A three days' rain is enough to dampen the ardor of the most enthusiastic and to have a solid week of it is to utterly extinguish one's spirit. Added to our troubles was a shortage of wood so that we began to wonder where we would find fuel for cooking, but if it is clear tomorrow we shall send every avaliable boy to the forest to find wood, soaked though it will be.

As you can see by the above address, I am at last here at Mt. Silinda, the destination for which I headed over a year ago. Our last days at Machemeje were too full to allow of any letter writing, due to moving, packing for the journey up here and winding up the work there with all the things to be attended to and arranged for during the three months' absence. I wish you could have seen us moving from our huts to the new three room cottage up on the hill. It would have made a good moving picture but, since we had no such thing, I did the next best thing and took a few snaps which I'll send on as soon as they come back from Umtali **and if** they are any good. It's about a mile from our huts to the cottage and we surely wished that we had a truck to do the moving, but, lacking that, a wagon was used which had been made by one of the native men under Dad's supervision. Our household effects were piled on it and it was drawn by eight men, all pulling away and singing one of their antiphonal chants; smaller boxes were carried on heads.

One picture I should have taken but didn't was of Chakadini, our girl, carrying her box, a basket on top of that, a hat on top of that, a walking stick protruding from the basket, and a pair of shoes in either hand. Yes, she balanced the box, etc., on her head and went off walking

as gracefully as a tight-rope walker. We had a busy time getting things in some kind of order but did not really settle as we were leaving four days later. It certainly did seem good to be in a real house again! The weeks before we left I had visits from most of the Christian women, bringing material for me to cut out for dresses to wear at their Christmas celebration. Several of my little girls made their own dresses and their mother's, too, bringing their sewing to class in order to be shown how to do the hard parts. I wish you could have seen some of the work they did. The amount they accomplished in the four months was really remarkable.

We left Machemeje December 10th, and such a cavalcade as we were! There were the three of us, Chakadini, Sam, Miss Clarke, Hepsy (her girl) and Mabute (her boy), a stack of luggage which had to be carried from the house to the river, taken across by rowboat, and carried up a steep embankment to the waiting lorry, which was to transfer us to Malata, thirty-five miles away. It took us four hours to make the trip usually done in two and a half due to a blowout of one of the balloon tires so that when we finally arrived there was very little time before the launch was to leave for Beira. Dad had to attend to some official business with the Portuguese so left us to get the luggage on as best we could and I never want to go through that ordeal again. Just imagine being in a strange country with some twenty-four or more suitcases, boxes, bags and a steamer trunk to get on a launch. Easy enough perhaps but wait until I tell you the rest of the story.

There was a crowd of natives being ordered around by two rough-looking individuals yelling their directions in Portuguese who seemed utterly oblivious to our feeble attempts to get our stuff aboard. We thought perhaps they were the official leaders and that they would attend to us in the course of time but nothing happened and the time of departure kept creeping nearer. One of the natives finally told us that we'd have to put it on ourselves if it went at all and looked a bit dismayed when he saw the quantity we had. Sam and Mabuto then started carrying. Had there been a gangway from the landing to the boat it would have been an easy enough job, but no such luck. There was a stairway leading from the landing platform to the river bed but what a river bed. Nothing but mud about six

feet deep! The natives loading and unloading huge sacks of sugar from the plantation sank in thigh deep with every step. Now do you wonder that we looked with dismay at the few yards separating us from the launch? It looked hopeless and we deplored the business which had taken Dad away in our hour of need.

Finally Miss Clarke, with her knowledge of Portuguese, came to the rescue. She asked one of the evident bosses how we were to get on the boat. He said through the mud! Encouraging, wasn't he? She finally pointed out that that really was quite out of the question and by dint of much talking he and the other finally had planks stretched from the bottom of the staircase across the mud to the water and another long plank from there up to the side of the boat. Then one man stood on the boat to give us a helping hand as we climbed from the mud up the plank and so into the launch. Finally everything had been taken aboard and we heaved a sigh of relief, but we still didn't have Dad. He was to get on at another place further down the river. The launch was only an hour late starting and the sun was scorching, but at least we were on and so was the luggage. There is no landing at all where Dad got on, nothing but mud, so he couldn't possibly have walked to the water. He had to resort to the usual custom of being carried, and I got a great kick out of seeing him carried on another man's back. Mother, Miss Clarke and I thanked our lucky stars that we had boarded at the upper landing for we too would have had to be carried and the very idea gave me internal palpitations!

I wrote you about the trip up in August so won't dwell on the trip down—we saw a few hippos from a distance but nothing happened until we reached the bay and then the waves almost turned the tiny launch over. Chakadini, Hepsy and Miss Clarke got seasick and so did some of the other natives but it didn't effect us any. They were mighty glad when we reached the docks in Beira. We had one day there, then took the morning train for Umtali, one hundred and seventy-five miles steady rise from sixteen feet to four thousand feet above sea level! Some climb! The railroad passes through the wonderful Amatonga forest, a forest of giant mahogany trees, truly a wonderful sight. We reached Umtali about ten that evening and were glad to get to bed. Dad picked up an infection

somewhere and had a sort of carbuncle on the back of his neck, so was absolutely miserable during the whole trip. There was one day in Umtali and Mother and I certainly revelled in spending money in stores again. Friday morning we left on the last lap, one hundred and seventy-five miles more through the mountains of Southern Rhodesia by lorry. At Chipinga Dr. and Mrs. Lawrence met us in the Dodge and we arrived at Mt. Silinda about eight p. m. after five days' travel. I was waiting for my first smell of the forest and I got quite a thrill when we reached it—it smelled just the same as it did thirteen years ago.

From Louise M. Clark '18 (Manipay, Ceylon)

Every time the Quarterly comes in, I think that I will sit down and write and tell you all how much I appreciate getting it, a link of friendship which keeps us somewhat in touch with one another.

The work here in this hundred and fifty bed hospital keeps both Miss McNeil and myself pretty busy. The twenty-eight nurses and a dozen orderlies take a good bit of our time, keeping them in reasonable order! We have classes for the nurses and are trying our best to give them as wide a general course of training as their elementary minds are able to absorb, including midwifery. We feel that this is a most important course. Five of our girls have passed the government examinations in Colombo for midwifery and are carrying on very well on cases outside the hospital.

I have special supervision of all of the surgical work which, since Dr. Jameson left on his furlough last November, has fallen off considerably. However, there is still enough operating going on to give the students a fairly good training. Their sense of sterile technique is rather vague. I never trust any of them to scrub for an operation and have to keep a very keen eye on all the sterile goods during an operation, but they are learning!

I have been writing this as I was waiting for the doctors to come and remove a gland from the neck of a patient. It is not an unusual occurrence to get all scrubbed up and have the patient run away while being taken to the operating room! In fact, not long ago a man got

onto the operating table and after taking a bit of chloroform quietly, he suddenly got up and ran away. The chloroform apparently had not touched him in the least, and he was tired of "waiting for nothing." A few days later he came back to the table and had his fairly painful operation done with the help of a little novocaine.

I do wish that you and many of my P. H. friends were going to be in this part of the world next November. Our little home (or nice big cool bungalow) will always be open to any of our friends who can come and, although we may be moving about from one station to another around the Island as all government officials are changed around, Manipay will always be a permanent address.

From Harriet Dunlap '13 (Union, W. Va.)

I am perfectly content here in my old home with my dear mother and brother and country life seems to agree with me as I have never been so well in my life. Summer and fall are always a hectic rush. This year the prolonged drought has made it rather difficult for farmers. Still, in spite of it, we had delicious vegetables in our garden.

The only thing I have done worth mentioning, in a nursing way, has been to give typhoid inoculation to about five hundred persons. I got the serum from the state free of charge, and people simply flocked to my home. I started with the neighbors, then schools. After my sister left, I had to give that up and let them come to me on certain days once a week. As you see, there is no public health service in this county.

From Alice J. Liles '06 (Watsonville, California)

I have been in California since 1918 and am doing school nursing now. I have not been in New York since 1913. Each year I wish I might get back again, and see all the wonderful changes, but cannot tell now how soon I may be able to do so.

I do appreciate the Quarterly to help keep in touch with things there.

From Elsa Frost '14 (New York City)

I have been here for just two years now and I must say that I like industrial hygiene work better than anything I have ever done, except of course the relief work we did in Asia Minor just after the war. Since McCreery is not an especially large store, a Social Service Department would not be justified, but I enjoy attempting to do a little of that kind of thing on my own, now and then, and unless you have tried department store work you wouldn't believe what a hive of human interest it is.

Since being in New York this time, I have seen Olive Milroy once or twice. She is of course still with Dr. Stevens. I ran into Helen Niven on the street once. Pauline Ivey and I had a good time gossiping when I was in Toronto two years ago. She has two boys about twelve and fourteen.

From Emilie Robson '14 (St. Louis, Missouri)

In 1925 I came to St. Louis to head up the Visiting Nurse Association which is one of the two organizations responsible for the Public Health Nursing programs of the city.

Our staff averages about 75. One of the major interests is an undergraduate affiliation with several of the Schools of Nursing.

St. Louis is an important medical centre having two medical schools located in the city. For this reason there are many large and excellent hospitals. Washington University has the largest School of Nursing and its students have many outstanding advantages.

This school and one other make the undergraduate affiliation in Visiting Nursing required in the senior year.

Do you see anything of the 1914 P. H.'rs. Olive Milroy and I correspond and in 1926 we took a trip together through Glacier, Yellowstone and Estes Parks. Last summer I hoped to see her when I was motoring in Canada but we missed connections.

From Leila Bennett '03 (Seattle, Washington)

The Quarterly was particularly interesting to me this issue for it touched upon many names with which I am familiar. I've been so long gone from my school and its atmosphere that I feel to be almost an "outcast" and I will surely be a stranger within your gates on my next visit to New York as none of the old landmarks remain. I make plans annually to visit the East "next year," but the years come and go and I get no further away. I have been in my present position for over six years and still find it interesting and of value to the traveling public.

From Clara Flint '26 (Washington, D. C.)

It was such a pleasure for us to have you here. Your presence, as well as your short talk to the students, was a timely inspiration for which I feel very grateful.

Yesterday I went over to Frederick, Md., the home of Barbara Fritchie, to spend the day. While I was in the Coffee Shop of the Frances Scott Key Hotel, who should come in but Genevieve Smith Addis and her husband. They were motoring through from Richmond and just stopped there. She was in my class at P. H. and lives very near my home town.

The weather is becoming very warm and spring like, making us feel that the cherry blossoms will soon be here.

Ruth Barnum Wahl '30 (New Jersey)

It doesn't seem possible that it has been over a year since my class "Finished Training"! and so many things have happened in that time. I am continuing with my "training," I've discovered just as you all used to tell us we would do.

This last summer I spent in Montana and Idaho with my family. In Montana, private duty nurses work 20 hours a day for $6.00! I had two cases there.

Since my marriage, and residence in New Jersey, I have done odd jobs. For a month, I substituted for two mem-

bers of the Staff at Overlook Hospital in Summit. Dr. Robert Miller and Dr. Davis are both in Summit. It is such fun to run across someone from P. H.!

Of course, everyone tells you how much they miss Presbyterian, and how proud we are to be from there, but I must say the very same thing, even more emphatically.

From Mrs. Benjamin Johnson (Inez Jones '19), So. India

I wish I could tell you just how much I enjoy the Quarterly. Whenever that blue covered pamphlet appears all the other home papers are pushed aside until it is read from cover to cover. All the news of the New Center makes interesting reading but I can appreciate how the graduate felt who went back to 70th Street to see the old P. H. and could not even recognize the spot!

In just a little more than a year from now I shall be calling on you. I can scarcely realize that we are completing our seven years away from America and that our furlough is due in 1932. Needless to say, we are looking forward to it and one of the first places I want to visit after landing is the new P. H. I am eager to see you, too, and introduce you to my family—three boys and a girl. David has his 9th birthday tomorrow. Alfred is five in May, Marion three and Benjamin M. Junior is in his fifth month. David is away from home in the school for missionaries' children at Kodaikanel, one of the beauty spots of South India, 7000 feet high, where the climate is marvelous and where we all go for the two hottest of the hot months. Last year, we drove up, a distance of 687 miles according to our speedometer, but this year I will go by train on account of the baby. It is a four days' drive with some doubtful pieces of road and several unbridged rivers so not very good for a journey with a small baby.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1931
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
JOHANNA AUCHINCLOSS
DOROTHY ROGERS

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, *Cor. Sec.*
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
GRACE WARMAN, *Pres.*
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1931
EMILY CLATWORTHY
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Program—GEORGIA A. MORRISON
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECIL COVELL



GRADUATING CLASS OF 1931

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, New York, N. Y.

Vol. XXV July, 1931 No. 4

EDITOR

Ruby F. Carlson '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Winifred Nye Haynes, '05
Annie Thomas, '05
Anne K. Williams, '15
Eleanor Lee, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

Ruth Wheelwright, '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GRADUATION

Every graduation has its own thrills and excitement. This year we had plenty of both. The garden does look even more beautiful than ever. We have had plenty (!) of rain and it has made all green things look fresh and very lovely. The loud speakers were installed, the platform built as usual and flowers and decorations arranged by the Committee the day before. They never seemed to consider anything but sunshine for the event. However—then came the dawn, grey and not only cloudy but pouring rain. At seven in the morning we were sure it would clear by noon—so plans were continued for out of door exercises. At eleven we were not *quite* so sure and at three P. M. a gentle but steady downpour decided for us.

Plans were hurriedly completed to hold the graduation in Maxwell Hall. The time was set for four in the afternoon. Guests began arriving, and alumnae gathered chattering gaily as usual. The graduating class was in line, their blue and white "stripes" immaculate, their corsages of red roses, Mr. Sage's gift, a bright spot against their gleaming uniforms. By now the rain had stopped but the sky was overcast.

One of the faculty posted in the hospital to help receive any guests arriving there, suddenly noticed a hurrying figure which turned out to be Mr. Sage, dash by her towards the Superintendent's office on the main floor. Next came one of the assistant superintendents running! She gasped out as she ran by that Mr. Sage and Mr. Delano had decided that the exercises were to be held out of doors! It was now three forty P. M. Mr. Sage and Mr. Delano wanted to "take a chance on the weather" and hold the ceremony out of doors. Would we be willing to take the chance also? We certainly would and did! Everyone was happy and thrilled (and prayerful). Engineers, carpenters and painters appeared from the engine rooms as if by magic. Directors of the Board of Managers and employees of the hospital all worked like magicians. Chairs were arranged in neat rows and diplomas and pins made ready on tables. Couriers were sent to Maxwell Hall to invite the guests there to proceed to the garden. At four ten the procession of graduates began to march down the ramps on either side of the garden. Everything was complete and all of us nearly in tears with relief and happiness.

The program seemed to be more inspiring than ever. Per-

haps it was due to being out in the garden after all—but more than likely it was due to the speeches made by Mr. Sage and Professor William Lyon Phelps. Mr. Sage's speech appears in this issue. Professor Phelps' address will appear in the October Quarterly. It was impossible to obtain it for this number.

As the procession, followed by the guests to the reception arrived at Maxwell Hall, the heavens opened up again—and it rained. Nobody cared. The day had been rather "changeable," to say the least. But we all felt divinely rewarded. Those of you who could not attend really missed a great event.

Try to be here in 1932!



Order of Exercises

Presiding — Mr. Dean Sage
President Board of Managers

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the classes from 1894 to 1930
Pupils of the School
Faculty
Graduating Class 1931

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer - - - Rev. J. V. Moldenhawer, D.D.
Old First Presbyterian Church

Address — William Lyon Phelps, Ph. D., Litt. D., L.L.D.
Yale University

Presentation of Diplomas — Mr. Moreau Delano
Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins — Mr. G. Hermann Kinnicutt
Vice-Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Benediction

CLASS OF 1931

RUTH MARIA AKHURST
RACHEL MARY ANDERSON
BEATRICE BACHER
NANCY ELLEN BEURY
DOROTHY DE VEAU
HENRIETTA J. DOLTZ, A.B.
GEORGIA EUGENIA FOSTER
MARY ELIZABETH GALLIGAN
MARY ALICE HEASLY, B.S.
ANN DOZIER HUNT, B.A.
DOROTHY WINNIFRED JOHNSON
SARA PRATT LAPSLEY
ALEXANDRIA AUDEREEN LOUGHEED
ELINOR ELIZABETH MASON, B.S.
AMY SNELL MENGE
EMILY DOROTHEA POHLMEYER
MARJORY ALICE PURINTON, B.S.
JEANNE OLIVE RITTER
KATHRINE LOUISE RUPERT
CORA LOUISE SHAW
ANNE CAROLYN SHEAFE
EDITH FRANCES MARIE SMITH, PH.D.
SVEA LILIAN STENBERG
ANNA MARJORIE THOMPSON, B.A.
WAVENEY TOWEY
MARION LANE WOOD, A.B.
JANE DORIS WRIGHT, A.B.
ELIZABETH MAUDE ALLEN
SUSAN BOYD ANDREWS
DOROTHY PRINGLE ARMSTRONG
BETTY CHURCHILL
MARION WOODROW CLARK, B.A.
MARGUERITE MINNA COLLYER
DORIS BEERS CONE
ELIZABETH JEANNE CURTIS
CLARA CHILDS DARLING
DOROTHY ELIZABETH DE GRAFF
ELIZABETH PALMER DE LOACHE, B.A.
RUTH AUGUSTA DERR, A.B.
GLADYS DRESBACH
GLADYS HENRIETTA DYER
RUTH SAXONIA ELDER
ELIZABETH MYRA FAIRBANKS
MARY ELIZABETH FANNING
LOUISE BARNETT FERRY
MARION ELISE GARRETSON
MARGARETE GOSKER
EVELYN FLORENCE GREISCH
LUCY HENRIETTA GRIER, B.A.
IRMA GRIFFITH
DOROTHY KATHARIN HAGNER
MARY ELIZABETH HARTER, B.A.
LILLIAN EVELYN LANG
HILDA PHYLLIS LEE
LOUISE BRASSINGTON LOVATT
MARY MACKAY MAC BEATH
LILIAS JANE MACDONALD
MAURINE URQUHART MAC LENNAN
ELIZABETH MAC LEOD
CATHARINE ANN MC NERNEY
KATHARINE VIRGINIA MATTHEWS
EDNA FRANCES MILLS
LELIA IRENE MULLEN
IMOGENE PROCTOR PRITCHARD
ELINOR MARY REGAN
VIRGINIA SAGE
DOROTHY JOHNSTON SEHLBREDE
EMILY JANICE SIMONSON
LILLIAN MILDRED STOLL
ELIZABETH AGNES TWEEDIE

ELIZABETH SMITH ZIMMERS

MR. SAGE'S ADDRESS

School of Nursing Commencement

May 21, 1931

ALUMNAE AND UNDERGRADUATES:

On behalf of the Board of Managers I welcome you to these exercises. Today you are foremost in our thoughts, and we realize more than ever that largely upon your interest and cooperation depends the progress of this Medical Center.

Our school has expanded until it now comprises 295 undergraduates with, today, a graduating class of 71. Nor has this growth been accomplished at the expense of efficiency in education or in practice. It is no matter of slight concern that academic standards have been raised to a point where we are primarily a professional school; and that at the same time due contribution has been made to the nursing involved in a hospital housing some six hundred souls daily, and affording in its clinic as many as 1900 ambulatory treatments in a single day.

We are not unaware, however, of many faults. It is our earnest endeavor to find the solution of known problems that a sure foundation may be laid for the ever-broadening opportunities of usefulness that the years are sure to bring.

It is of the School as an integral part of a great community organization that I will speak briefly. The teaching hospital is not to be thought of as a place for the mere housing and care of bed patients. It is concerned even more with preventive than with curative medicine. It is truly a servant of the public health. Its facilities are utilized for the education and training of the professional personnel requisite for the care of the sick and for research into the cause, prevention and cure of disease. It deals directly with the mentally or physically disorganized human being. Through ambulatory treatment in the Out Patient Department it endeavors to maintain his availability for family and community duties. If bed care becomes necessary its wards and professional staff are at his service. During the period of convalescence his case is followed up and ambulatory after-care administered. All this that he may be eventually returned to the community prepared to resume his status as an economic unit in the social organization.

In order to fully perform its obligations in those respects,

the Hospital must directly or indirectly provide medical, surgical and dental treatment with all the accessories of X-ray, physical therapy, basal metabolism, electro-cardiography and other services. In like manner it must provide social service, occupational therapy, district nursing, pre-natal instruction, and classes in diet. It must operate a hotel, a power house and a mechanical laundry.

In all of these multifarious and ever expanding duties the School of Nursing has an essential and active part. Hardly a problem arises from the repair of a leak in the ward piping to the operation of the laundry with its average daily output of 8¼ tons of dry wash that does not require for its solution the cooperation of the nursing staff. Student nurses are daily in contact with the administrative problems involved in the operation of a large enterprise. Their course also brings them into contact with district nursing through the Henry Street Settlement, with social service with occupational therapy and with dietetics through the department of the Hospital operating in those fields.

Only now we are about to start work on an Eye Institute which will be one of the hospital group here. Neither the preparation of the plans nor the final approval thereof could be undertaken without the fullest consultation with your leader, Miss Young. Her ripe experience and wise counsel were essential and invaluable. We anticipate a country convalescent home in the near future. That can only be planned and conducted with like cooperation from the School.

The School is indeed an integral and motivating part of a great machine of community service and as such it must develop as does the Medical Center and attain to that destiny which is dictated by the needs of the community at large.

I regret that I can only report progress in the matter of a University School of Nursing. Action by Columbia upon the plans submitted last year was deferred pending the appointment of a new Dean of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. Dr. Rappleye has so recently assumed office that no adequate opportunity has occurred for that full discussion which the occasion requires. Reflection upon this topic has prompted the words with which I will close.

The glory of the nursing profession is a free gift of self to the lives of others. We must not overlook that in the development of our educational plans. There is danger that a pro-

fessional school may become a mere machine oiled and geared to produce the trained specialist. In such case the individual product acquires only the rhythm of the machinery; becomes a qualified expert at the cost of a sacrifice of the priceless gift of understanding and sympathy. Let us ever cherish as our aim the cultivation of a human interest in the patient, not as the secondary, but as the primary goal.



MR. SAGE'S ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASS

Doubtless many of you are familiar with the Essays of Ralph Waldo Emerson, one of America's greatest. I have a phrase of his as the basis of my remarks to you. Emerson left with us these words: "God offers to every mind its choice between truth and repose. Take which you please—you can never have both."

I believe that the spirit of anticipation which today pervades this garden must touch a responsive chord of your inner self as it does of mine. Spring is here and greets you who are at the spring-time of your being. About us life blooms again. The Spirit of Truth seeks revelation in nature's simplicity and beauty, and thus prompts in us a yearning for truth in life. To press to birth new ideals, to weave them into the fabric of existence, is to do homage to the Spirit of Truth.

Truth is infinite, yet simple, embracing only the beauty of life. Truth looks from sad eyes upon the timid who dare not greatness, upon the frail who tire of the quest—searches out with eager eyes the undaunted, the unresting. Truth dwells to the beck of the brave. The Spirit of Truth guides knowledge to the portals of wisdom where abide those who, seeking, have found Truth, and know that they are face to face with eternal God.

A great teacher once said to his disciples: "Even the Spirit of Truth, whom the world cannot receive because it seeth him not, neither knoweth him; but ye know him, for he dwelleth with you and shall be in you."

To you of the Graduating Class I say today, "Seek to know the truth, that Truth may reveal Himself to you, for Truth gives infinite recognition to those who serve Him with infinite faith."

THE ALUMNAE DINNER

When we discussed what form the entertainment for the Graduating Class should take this year, we again decided on a "Dinner" as being the best way of all getting together and of showing the new P. H. Graduates how glad we are to have them in our midst. However, we did decide to vary it in one way—that being to have fewer after-dinner speeches and to have some further entertainment of an entirely different type. We were fortunate to be able to procure Mr. John Mulholland for this.

We dined at eight o'clock at Sherry's and the "Sweet Girl Graduates" never looked more charming—not even in their blue and white stripes! They sat at three large tables—seventy of them in all!—directly opposite our distinguished guests. After dinner and as the strains of music died away, Miss Grace Warman, President of the Alumnae Association, very graciously welcomed the Class and then called on Miss Young. Miss Young, delightful as always, reminded us of the first few days of this Class which entered when the Hospital was having the finishing touches added, and the workmen and packing boxes were still about. She told us how pleased the builders were to see these nurses for the sight of *them* seemed to be the only thing which convinced them that this great and beautiful building was really a Hospital. Miss Warman then called upon the President of the Hospital for some "Sage Advice" for the Class of 1931. It was (it always is) a very great pleasure to have Mr. and Mrs. Sage with us—no party of ours is ever complete without them.

Mr. Mulholland was the surprise of the evening and he was indeed astonishing! He made thimbles appear on his fingers and then disappear. He did marvellous things with brass rings and had our guests hide cards in their pockets and pocketbooks only to find the identical ones a few seconds later in some actually different place. No one could have been more surprised than was Mr. Delano, Chairman of the School of Nursing Committee, when he found one of the cards in his cigarette case! It was all most entertaining and mysterious and who doesn't like a bit of mystery now and then?

Following this there was dancing until twelve thirty when the familiar "Home Sweet Home" was played and I am afraid

it may have put some of us in mind of the following morning and of six o'clock!

The fifteen tables were decorated with lovely flowers which were very generously sent us by some of our friends. They added much to making our party a success and we are most grateful to Mrs. Roswell Eldridge, Mrs. Carll Tucker, Mrs. Gustave Kissel and Miss Dorothy Kenyon, P.H., '30.

Margaret Eliot, Chairman.



TO THE MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1912

By the Late Mr. Frederick Sturgis

The DIPLOMAS you are now to receive are the certificates of your training as nurses and they are the credentials of your profession.

You are also to receive the Pin of your School, which is not only the badge of your class, but it is, as you know, the emblem of the "Order of Neighbors," which we have instituted for you, and of which I desire to say a few words.

Requiring no Constitution or By-Laws, but founded upon a constant study of the teaching of our Master in the Parable of the Good Samaritan, we have used it to keep constantly before your hearts and minds, when you leave us to go out into the world, the higher element of the new life we hope you have realized by your three years of service and ministration in the wards of this Hospital.

Your class is the eighteenth to graduate since the foundation of the school, and from the first it has been my privilege to watch over and think of you all.

I early became aware, and the record of the seventeen classes shows, that a large proportion of our graduates do not continue the profession of nurse.

As nurses you naturally return to us and we are kept in close touch with you and your work. But are we to lose the results of those who go into other spheres? I hope not, and in the word "neighbor," which your pins bear, I ask you whenever you look upon it to remember, that we expect and believe that the training you have received here will make of you better women in every vocation of life as wives, mothers, heads of families, workers among the poor or wherever you can spend yourselves in ministering to others. And it is my earnest prayer for you all that there may be given you so clear a perception of the presence of the Master that you may always hear His voice saying "The Son of Man came not to be ministered unto but to minister—Follow Me."

In the name of the Managers I wish you God speed in the new life you are entering upon.

TELEGRAPH HILL—SAN FRANCISCO

By Elizabeth Ashe '02, Founder of the
Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association

When Jane Addams, then unknown to fame, addressed a meeting of San Francisco women at the Century Club in the year 1889, she was blazing a trail. The doctrine she preached was strange to the ears of two young girls—daughters of California pioneers—who listened spellbound to this new philosophy of social service.

My friend Alice Griffith and I had read and thought much of the doctrines of Carlyle and Ruskin and were ready to receive the seed sown by the founder of Hull House. Our visions and ideals seemed to take form. We carried away with us from that meeting, a determination to follow in the footsteps of this great leader.

Telegraph Hill was the most neglected quarter of San Francisco. Its slopes were covered with ramshackle houses, sunny gardens, steep streets with grass growing between the cobble stones upon which goats browsed uninterrupted. Wallace Irwin's verse well described it:

"O Telygraft Hill she sits proud as a queen
And the docks lie below in the glare
And th' bay runs beyant 'er all purple and green
Wid th' ginger-bread island out there,
And th' ferryboats toot at owld Telygraft Hill
And th' Hill it don't care if they do
While the Bradys and Caseys av Telygraft Hill
Joost sit there enj'yin' the view.

"For the Irish they live on the top av it,
The Italians they live on the base av it,
And th' goats and the chicks and the brickbats and
shticks
Is joombled all over th' face av it,
Av Telygraft Hill, Telygraft Hill,
Crazy owld, daisy owld Telygraft Hill!"

Could a more suitable neighborhood be found for our young enterprise? It is true that our parents were terrified at their young chicks suddenly taking to the water. But they cackled in vain while we just quacked back with joy.

First girls' and then boys' clubs were organized. It would have been hard to decide in those early days which received the most benefit, the eager young leaders or the children. They learned side by side. Their eyes were opened to the realities of life, which in 1890, were carefully concealed from young people by their over-solicitous parents. A realization came of the pressing needs of the congested neighborhood. Visits to poverty stricken homes revealed to the young workers sufferings undreamt of in their guarded lives. Sympathy, however deep, was not sufficient to alleviate pain or lighten the burden of poverty. Training was necessary.

In 1899 I went to New York and entered the Presbyterian Hospital for three years' training as a nurse. In New York I had the opportunity to study the Henry Street Settlement, at that time a pioneer neighborhood association.

On my return, in 1902, a visiting nurse service was established and in 1903 a dispensary filled a vital need. Its door has never been closed, even during the disastrous days of earthquake and fire. There a valiant fight has been carried on against the all pervading microbe. Vaccinations have been done by the thousand. The war on diphtheria was declared. It was endemic in the neighborhood and now it is rare.

It is obvious what a benefit this work carried on by volunteer doctors and devoted nurses has been to the whole city. Much contagion which would have generated in the most crowded sections of the city was checked at its course.

In 1904, permission being granted by the Board of Education, the first school nursing west of the Rockies was initiated in the four schools of the district. It was the introduction into San Francisco of the Public Health Nurse.

But these pioneers were not satisfied. In 1905 Hill Farm, a convalescent home for women and children, was opened in Marin County, the first convalescent home on the Pacific Coast.

April 18, 1906, proved that the Neighborhood House was built upon a rock. The valiant nurse in charge, Miss Margaret

Johnson, stationed sentinels on the hill top to signal the approach of the fire. She helped deliver babies in Washington Square, led the march of her neighbors to the Presidio, stayed with them through the dark and tragic hours.

The loss of the neighborhood house by fire was a blessing in disguise, as friends of the Neighborhood Association bought a lot at 1736 Stockton Street and built a suitable house for the various activities. This building included club rooms for boys and girls, residents' quarters, a library, a gymnasium and a dispensary.

In the years after the fire, Miss Alice Griffith, president of Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association from its inception, became alarmed at the unsanitary, overcrowded buildings in course of construction on Telegraph Hill. She made surveys of the district and organized a movement to restrict by law the building of tenements. The result of this housing investigation from 1908 onward was the passing in 1910 of the first housing law in California. It is because of this law that San Francisco is today a city without slums.

Dr. Florence Holsclaw in 1912 organized the first well baby clinic in San Francisco at the Telegraph Hill Neighborhood House. This work is now under the supervision of the Board of Health which also maintains a tuberculosis clinic at the Neighborhood House. It is now a complete Health Center.

When the Community Chest was organized in 1922, the Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association was one of the affiliated agencies. Since that time, the work has grown steadily. Social activities, under the able management of Miss Hazel Avery, have kept pace with the medical and public health work.

More than forty years have passed—the seed that Jane Addams sowed has become a tree of many branches. It is no longer a young tree but is still vigorous and always ready to receive a new graft. The founders believe that the Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association will continue for many years to blaze new trails and to hold to the spirit of its founders.

EXTRACTS FROM ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS OF MOSES TAYLOR HOSPITAL, SCRANTON, PA.

By Helen Young '12

Miss Grant and I are graduates of the same School and under the same Director, Anna C. Maxwell. I did not know Miss Grant when she was in the School, but later when, during the war, I had the privilege of being Miss Maxwell's assistant, I often heard her speak lovingly and proudly of Janet Grant at the Moses Taylor Hospital in Scranton. You see then why I was so pleased to be asked to come to you on your Graduation night.

It seems to be just natural for older people to preach to younger people, especially when we see them sitting quietly in front of us—at our mercy as it were. I am going to ask your guests to be patient for a few minutes, while we talk "shop."

This desire that we have to preach to you is born of the fact that we wish you to be wiser and better than we are, and the future is all your own, not ours. I heard Dean Rappleye say the other night in New York on an occasion similar to this, that young women graduating from Schools of Nursing at the present time had a marvelous opportunity. That the science of medicine was far in advance of the practice, and that it was for the medical and nursing professions to see that the practice caught up with the science. This is your job, and it is not to be taken lightly. You will from time to time require "refresher" courses in the care of patients, and post-graduate courses in the care of patients in services that were not included in your student courses. You will also require an excellent background in chemistry and psychology in order, in the light of modern science, to give intelligent care to patients, or to teach others to give intelligent care to patients. If you did not have these two sciences in your preliminary education, the best advice I can give you is to get both of them immediately, otherwise you will be greatly handicapped. I am not here referring to the meagre courses we are crowding into our nursing curriculum, but the broader courses in college which you will need in order to interpret your graduate work.

Then, this is the age of specialization, you may not approve of it, but specialization is here to stay. Science has so ad-

vanced the practice of medicine that even although we have not caught up with science, there is even now so much to learn about each specialty, that life is too short to consider learning all of them. Our advice to you then is to choose the department that you are specially suited to, learn all there is to know about it, make the sky the limit, excel in one branch of nursing, always remembering what the poet says:

"The heights by great men reached and kept,
Were not attained by sudden flight,
But they while their companions slept,
Were toiling upward in the night."

Now we must remember the old saying that "all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy." Or if you prefer, Jill a dull girl. So, to counteract all this studying and hard work you are going to do, you must arrange for a hobby; something that will be so attractive and so interesting that it will be a relaxation to pursue it even when you are tired and discouraged, and I should add, not so expensive as to interfere with your savings account. You see I am not thinking of your acquiring such a fine collection of miniatures that the Metropolitan Museum of Art will be pleased to add them to their collection at your death.

Every year the doctors of New York City have an exhibit of paintings and sculpture at the Academy of Medicine, and the exhibit is interesting enough for hundreds to go to see it.

The business men of New York City have an Art Club, and exhibit their paintings.

One of our doctors designed and etched on copper, book plates. Incidentally he has one of the finest collections of these in the country.

The head technician in our X-Ray Department is a graduate of our School. She has a carpentering shop in her house and does lovely cabinet work. She asked the Superintendent of the old Hospital for the ivory keys from an organ that was being discarded. The next time I saw that ivory, it was beautifully inlaid in a walnut box.

A doctor I knew, who had a rural practice, bought a hive of bees to teach his little daughter the ways of the bee. He

soon had the best honey in that part of the country, and had to engage a man to take care of the business.

The man who is Head of Surgery at the College and the Hospital, has learned to play the cello during the last few years, and with four friends has arranged an orchestra which practices once a week.

We have not even referred to such things as sewing, knitting, getting married, photography, gardening, etc.

In closing I wish to emphasize that Nursing is a profession of service, and to remind you that the greatest good comes to the one who serves, and not to the one served.

"The Ladies with the Lamps shall stand,
In the great history of the land,
Noble types of good,
Heroic Womanhood.



TRAINING CAMP FOR NURSES AT VASSAR COLLEGE—JUNE TO SEPTEMBER, 1918

Address by Priscilla Barrows Sheldon '20 at the Dedication of the Memorial Gate at Vassar College, June 8, 1931

I think it is a very generous gesture on your part to pause in the middle of these commencement activities for this dedication ceremony. But you could not fail to have some interest in the Vassar Training Camp for Nurses because of the connection which your College, your President, your distinguished trustee, Mrs. Blodgett, and Dr. Mills, our *Dean* Mills, whose name this gate is so fittingly to bear, had with it. Hearing about a Nurses Training Camp which held its brief existence here thirteen years ago this summer must seem a far cry indeed from the hundred and one projects that are filling your minds at this moment. But very different would be your attitude if, in the fourth year of a great war, President MacCracken here and now, rose to his feet and called you to the service of your country and humanity in the ranks of nurses. That is what he did in 1918, for I heard him, over in New Haven, and I came. I walked home from that meeting where he spoke and told my Mother in faltering tones (for I knew she wouldn't like it and she didn't) that I was going to attend a Training Camp for Nurses at Vassar College. Four hundred and thirty-four other girls scattered over the United States answered that appeal also. It was our woman's "call to arms."

Ever since President MacCracken wrote asking me to say a few words here today, I have found myself trying to reconstruct and re-live that summer spent here in 1918. I truly wish I could live every day of it over again—it was so full of joyous comradeship and stimulating endeavor. It was hot—I always think of your Vassar Campus as dried and baked to a crisp! We had plenty of work to do, and for many of us whose college years were already fading into the past, it wasn't so easy to buckle down to orderly and studious habits. But, believe me, such was the spirit of our organizers, our faculty and the girls themselves, that obstacles there could be none. With Dean Mills around, no obstacle had a chance for existence. Our curriculum seemed to run as smoothly as if Vassar had conducted such a school for many years. And what zest there was in meeting such a varied faculty—an

assemblage of distinguished and eminent specialists in each line relating to the course required. They, too, were filled with the spirit of the enterprise, knowing it to be an experiment—a decided departure from the old established routine of nursing education—and so all the more determined to make it a success. There was an almost electric atmosphere about the Camp that summer. Everyone was on her toes, eager to learn, eager to make strides toward that date in September when she would enter the real battlefield of disease and be done with books! It was a project almost totally void of self-ambition, and once you lose yourself in such a cause, life becomes exceedingly radiant and simplified. You'll have to forgive me if I keep describing our experience here more in spiritual than in concrete terms, but it did stimulate all the idealism inherent in a woman's nature, and I still feel the lift of it in retrospect. Walt Whitman, in his "Passage to India," has a verse well describing our state of mind:

> "What aspirations, wishes, outvie thine and ours, O Soul?
> What dreams of the ideal? What plans of purity, perfection, strength?
> What cheerful willingness for others' sake to give up all?
> For others' sake to suffer all?"

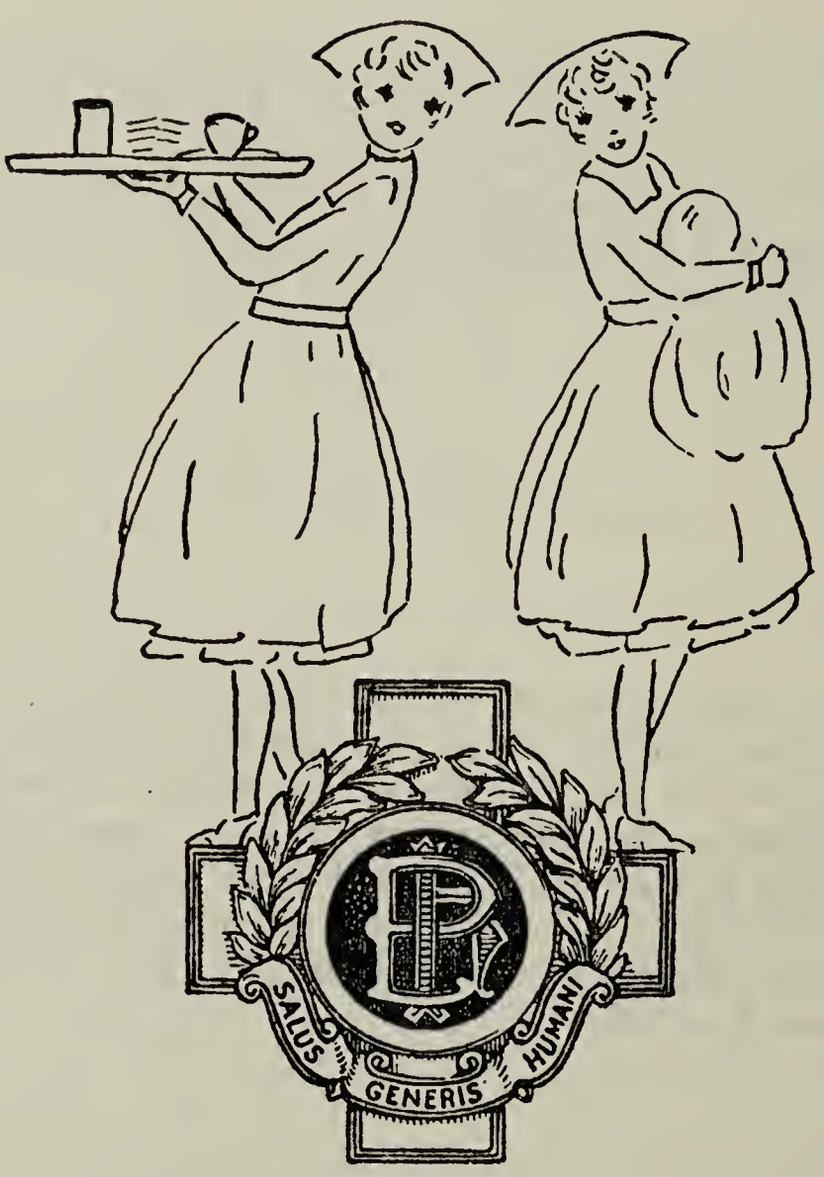
You may think that I slightly exaggerate the sacrificial element, but you must remember that the world was at war, and in its fourth year, and that element was very strongly present.

We finished camp. We scattered. And almost at once we were at combat with the most severe pandemic the world has ever known. Five of our group died of influenza that first autumn. We were a saddened and bewildered lot, our own ranks depleted by death and disease. Then came the Armistice, which, of necessity, altered the plans of many more, but all of us who could stayed on. And what encouragement and help we received from that wonderful group of men and women who stood back of us from the first—Miss Nutting, Miss Goodrich, Mrs. Blodgett, President MacCracken, Dr. Winslow and first, last and always, Dean Mills. He was our adviser and heartener, not only at Vassar, but right on through our nursing course. His sympathy and understanding were unfailing and what he didn't know about nursing didn't matter (although he must have learned a good deal before we finished pouring out our woes to him), because what we needed

and what he did was to treat us like human beings and not like tireless machines to turn off work on the wards. But he never ceased urging us on to use our unusual advantages and preparation to further the cause of nursing education in every way possible and yet never to forget, and these I think were his own words, that "the greatest nurse must also be a great woman."

I hope today that he is feeling in some small way repaid for his devotion. Some of his girls are fulfilling his dearest ambitions for them and are holding positions of great responsibility and trust in the nursing world, and the rest of us not actively engaged in nursing, still can never cease to feel and to share the benefits of our summer here.

Among those present at the Dedication Exercises were President MacCracken, Prof. Herbert E. Mills, Mrs. Blodgett, representatives of the Faculty of the Vassar Training Camp, Vassar Alumnae, the Graduating Class of Vassar and twenty-five graduate nurses who attended the Vassar Training Camp in 1918. Three members of the Presbyterian group were present: Priscilla Barrows Sheldon '20, Ellen R. Wheeler '20 and Eleanor Lee '20.



Reproductions of this poster in narrow gold and blue frames hang in each room in Harkness Pavilion. They are the gift of Mrs. Edward T. H. Talmage, a member of the School of Nursing Committee.

THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

Three years ago with a nest egg of fifteen hundred dollars given by Miss Maxwell and a loan of another thousand from one of our graduates, the first Alumnae Shop bravely made its appearance in the main lobby of the Presbyterian Hospital. With one paid worker and several volunteer helpers it immediately struck a welcoming note, and from the first has flourished.

Cigarettes, counter candies, and a few gifts filled the small space allotted to the shop. An electrically lighted show case donated by one of the Board of Managers, displayed the choicest selection of articles for sale. The profits were at first small, the sales amounting to perhaps fifteen or twenty dollars a day, but their constant increase encouraged the committee to extend further. After six months a circulating library was added and about fifty books of the newest fiction attracted more customers to the shop.

Soon additional shelves were built to carry the necessary supplies ordered to fill the increasing demands. Glass cupboards, painted vermillion were installed where gifts might be more attractively displayed. In the spring of 1930, realizing the possibilities of another shop in Harkness Pavilion, the committee received permission from the Board of Managers to use a small room off the main lobby in that building. Another paid worker was obtained for the new venture where gifts are now on sale catering to the private patients and their visitors. Here may be found baby clothes, games, bed jackets, writing pads, toys, and dozens of unusual appealing novelties.

With the hope of increasing the profits of the shop without further expense, a notice was sent to each member of the Alumnae Association requesting a gift donation. The idea was a suggestion from Miss Young and bids fair to be a most profitable one. The articles will be used primarily at a Christmas sale, but in the necessity of stock replacement, these gifts will be displayed as needed. Already several most attractive donations have been received, and the shop committee is most appreciative of the interest being shown.

The two shops, with three paid workers and an occasional volunteer, whose service is always most welcome, are now filling a definite need as well as object in the hospital routine. For those whose home is the institution, the advantage of be-

ing able to buy stockings, hair nets, shoe strings, etc., right in one's own house so to speak is a great convenience. Although the profit for the shop is not so much in the sundries sold, the display of unique gifts, books, and candies is hard to resist once a customer is at the counter.

In the summer more than ever, the thoughts of crowded shops and hot streets are most unattractive. Why not buy your bon voyage gift, the anniversary present or the birthday remembrance at your own quiet, cool Alumnae Shop!



VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Edward Shuart (Camilla Corneille '24)
Mrs. Henry R. MacCallum (Alice M. Miller '24)
Theo Woodruff '09
Elizabeth Benson '09
Emeline B. Hughes '96
Mrs. Earle K. Miller (Dorothy Stothart '28)
Christabel Robinson '23
Jessie MacIntyre '30
Maureen Pelton '29
Margaret Joyce '23
Gladys Swayze '28
Marion Fitzhugh '28
Dorothy Kenyon '30
Ruth Wood "11
Mrs. C. P. Hobby (Marie Stuckman '18)
Mrs. T. Comstock (Helen Smiley '18)
Isabel Waterhouse '25
Marion Hall '19
Mary Smith '24
Jane Anawalt '28
Eunice Whipple '20
Mae Wilson '21
Alice Davidson '18
Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth (Nancy Whitman '13)
Mrs. Robert Wright (Ruby Emery '12)
Helen Powell '09
Catherine Forrest '04
Harriet Meiklejohn '06

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing, St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

Bulletin of the American Nurses' Association published at 450 Seventh Avenue, New York.

The Link, published by the Westchester County Department of Hospitals, Valhalla, New York.

Mt. Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing, Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York.

The Alumnae Journal of the City Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association, New York.

	Housewives	Hospital	Private Duty	Public Health	Social Service	Industrial	School Nurse	College or School Infirmary	Office or Secretary	Graduate Student	Technician	Unclassified	Retired or At Home	TOTAL
New York	84	94	93	25	11	4	10	2	22	10	7	11	17	390
New Jersey	31	4	4	4			1						5	49
Canada	23	7		4	1	1	1						4	41
Massachusetts	16	4	3	1			1	2				3	3	33
Connecticut	17	1	2	3				2				2	2	29
California	11			1	3		1					1	4	21
Pennsylvania	10	2		2			1					1		16
Illinois	7	2									1		1	11
Ohio	4		1	1								1		7
Oregon	5			1									1	7
Virginia	4	1		1									1	7
Michigan	3	2												5
North Carolina	2		1	1								1		5
Dist. of Columbia	1	3											1	5
Colorado	2			2										4
Vermont	2											1	1	4
South Carolina	2			1										3
Texas	2												1	3
Washington	1	1						1						3
Maryland	1							1					1	3
New Mexico	2													2
Rhode Island	1												1	2
New Hampshire	1												1	2
Kentucky	1											1		2
Maine	1	1												2
Florida			1	1										2
Alabama		2												2
Missouri		1		1										2
Nebraska	1													1
Mississippi	1													1
Tennessee	1													1
Georgia	1													1
North Dakota	1													1
West Virginia	1													1
Arizona														1
Minnesota													1	1
France			1									1	1	3
Denmark		1											1	2
Greece	1													1
Persia		1												1
China		1												1
Korea		1			1									2
England	1													1
Scotland		1												1
Bermuda	1													1
Hawaii		1									1			2
Porto Rico	1													1
Venezuela	1													1
TOTAL	246	132	106	49	15	5	15	8	22	10	9	23	47	687 Replies June 15, 1931

THE SURVEY

What Presbyterian Graduates Are Doing

In April, 1931, the History of Nursing Class in the School of Nursing, the February Section of 1933 undertook some projects. A group of six students made a study of what Presbyterian Graduates are doing. Twelve hundred "return" postal cards were sent out, and the response has been splendid. The students used colored pins to indicate on a map of the world where Presbyterian Hospital Graduates are living and what they are doing.

"Unclassified" includes those of our graduates whose occupations are not strictly *Nursing.* Here are a few interesting examples:

Physicians	2
Architect	1
Farmers	3
Tea-Room	3
Managing Convalescent Homes	4
Writing	1
Editor Public Health Nurse	1

Some Replies to Survey

Margaret Gillis '07, Portland, Oregon: Am enclosing reply in envelope as card seemed pretty well used up after trip across continent.

Our country is beautiful here; wish some of you would care to come out and work in Public Health Field. Rather pioneer but exceedingly interesting.

My work takes me all over the State. Average monthly mileage is 1800, last month 2600. Wish you success in your survey.

Mrs. Albert Blakeslee (Margaret Bridges '19) replied on her card sent out for the survey of the Alumnae Association that she was "General Chairman of her 25th reunion at Smith College" and when that was over she hoped to be a "Normal

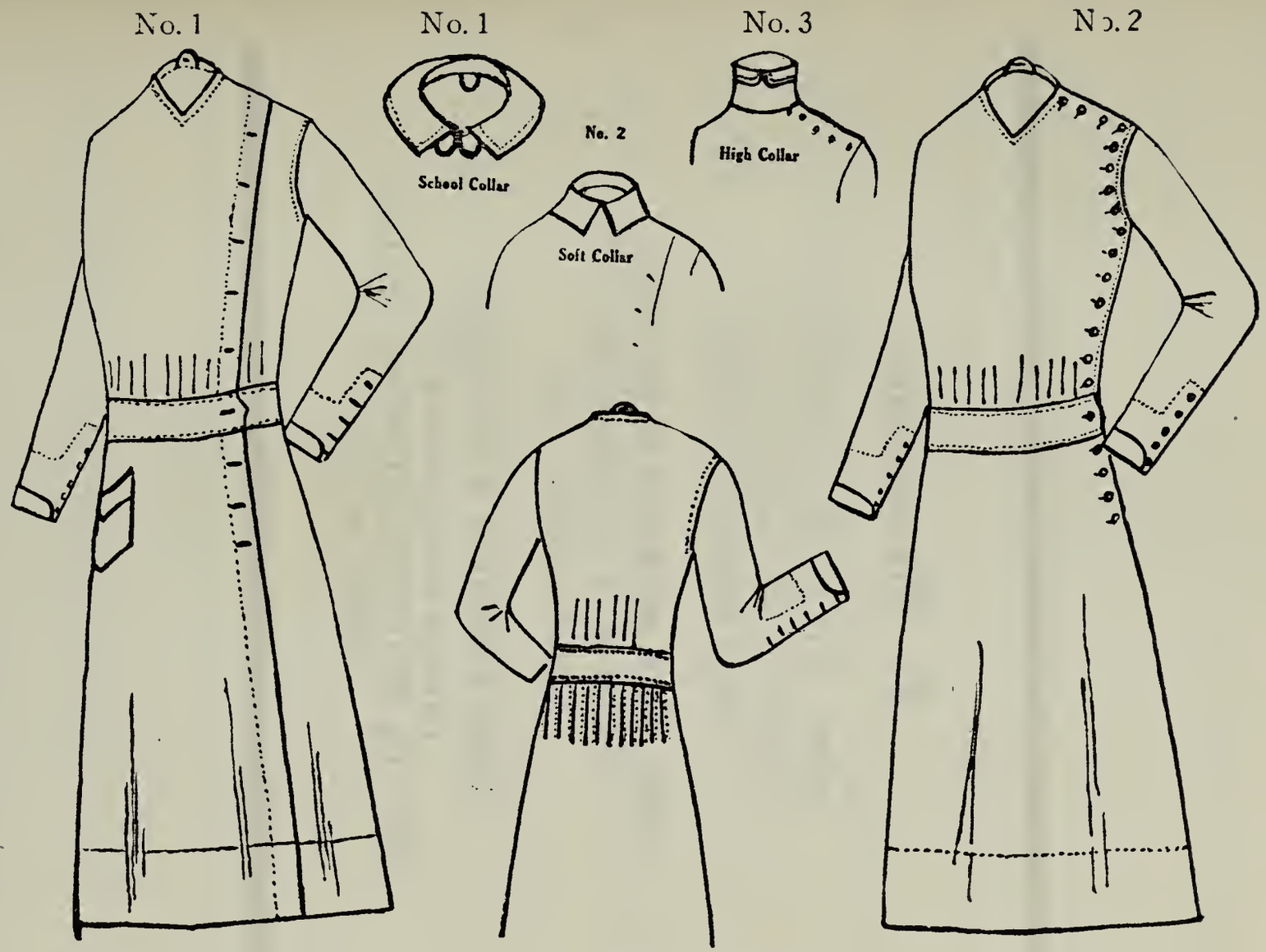
housewife again!" Mrs. Blakeslee is also Chairman of the Nursing Activities Committee of the local Red Cross at Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island.

From One of the 245 "Housewives"

I don't know just what to do about this card—I hate to put "housewife" on it, but I am not working, and don't know what else to put! On the other hand, I don't like to just ignore it, as it makes it very hard for anyone trying to work up statistics if everyone does not cooperate. I wish they had sent it a year ago when I was at Hopkins!

If you don't mind my putting it off on you, will you just throw away the card, or have someone put "housewife," "married" or "not working" on the card, as you think it would be most helpful to the Class of 1933.





ABOVE IS TYPE OF TAILORED WHITE UNIFORM ADVOCATED BY THE COMMITTEE OF SPECIAL DUTY NURSES.

In Memoriam

MRS. WILLIAM S. PETTIT
(Florence M. Coddington '07)
DIED MARCH 10, 1931

MRS. LEA MARION ROBINSON
(Eleanor J. Crawford '05)
DIED APRIL, 1931

MRS. FRANCIS S. WILDER
(Gladys Evelyn Clark '27)
DIED IN MAHABLESHWAR, INDIA
APRIL 26, 1931

MARRIAGES

Ethyl Belle Barrett '30 to Mr. Charles Alan Trowbridge, May 2, 1931, Plainfield, New Jersey.

Ruth Eunice Parmelee '27 to Mr. Robert Emmett Bushnell, May 26, 1931, Syracuse, New York.

Vivian Bernice Tait '30 to Mr. Cyril B. Taylor, June 2, 1931, East Hempstead, New York.

Mary Amelia Potter '25 to Mr. Otto Watson Anderson, June 5, 1931, New York City.

Marian Lane Wood '31 to Mr. Herbert Newell Otis, June 18, 1931, Spring Valley, New York.

Christine Trimm Shaw '29 to Mr. Henry Crawford Ford, June 19, 1931, Brooklyn, New York.

Elizabeth Morrow '28 to Mr. Frank Earl Cooley, Jr., June 30, 1931, New York City.

Elizabeth Dewing '25 to Mr. Paul Harold Todd, June 18, 1931, New York City.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. George Caner (Mary Russell Paul '20) a daughter, Mary Adeline, March 11, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Alan N. Tibbetts (Zeitha Barwell '24) a son, William Charles, May 29, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Clifton K. Loomis (Edith M. Mutch '24) a son, April 29, 1931.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Helen Young received an invitation to attend a garden party in the hospital garden of the Toronto General Hospital on June tenth. This was given in celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the School of Nursing. The commencement exercises of the School of Nursing were held on June eleventh. Jean Gunn '05 is Director of this School.

Olive Kirkby '07, for many years in charge of the Harbor Sanitarium on Madison Avenue, resigned her position June first.

Hannah Lyons '29 has accepted the position as Superintendent of the Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, New York. Helen McClymonds '29 is Assistant Superintendent.

Mary Swallen '30, who took a course in surgery at the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota, is now night supervisor in the operating room of the Louisville City Hospital, Louisville, Kentucky.

Anne Sheafe '31 is spending the summer in Europe.

Helen Young '12 delivered the commencement address of the 1931 graduating class of the Scranton (Pa.) Hospital School of Nursing on May first.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. William Findlay (Dorothy Davenport '21) in the loss of her father, who died in April.

Rev. and Mrs. J. Holmes McGuinness' (Amy A. Chamberlain '97) eldest son received his "M.D." this June from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University. Dr. McGuinness has accepted an interneship in the University of Pennsylvania Hospital.

Margaret Stewart '26 is Assistant Superintendent of the School of Nursing of the Children's Hospital in Detroit.

Gladys Swayze '28 has accepted a position on the operating room staff at the Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, New York. Eleanor Savage '17 is in charge of this Hospital, which is new and was recently opened.

Helen Spengler '30 is on the School of Nursing Staff at Willard Parker Hospital, New York.

Ruth Wood '11 received her B. S. degree at Columbia in June.

Mrs. Clifton Bolieau (Ivy Fiske '29) has accepted a posi-

tion in the Social Service department of Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York. Her work is particularly with children.

Sympathy is extended to Marjorie McDonough '25 in the loss of her mother who died on Easter Sunday.

Emily Bauer '09 is Assistant Superintendent of the Woman's Hospital in New York.

Edith Nash '25, who has been nursing at the Peralta Hospital, Oakland, California, during the winter, is moving East with her family this summer.

Alice Creelman '28 is doing relief work at the Peralta Hospital this summer.

Ruth Kindt '27 is instructor of nurses at the Good Samaritan Hospital, Lebanon, Pennsylvania.

Elizabeth Sang '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing at P. H., being on duty in Sloane Hospital.

Cecil Gerson '30, who has been on duty in Sloane since last September, resigned in June. Miss Gerson is planning to return to her home in California, where she will finish her college work at the University of California.

Margaret McGlashen '28, formerly Head Nurse on Harkness IV, has recently started the course in anaesthesia.

No names and addresses in this issue! They will appear in the October Quarterly.

Mrs. Frederic B. Morlock (Jessie May Welch '04) entertained at "Tea" on Alumnae Day May 22nd at her home in Oakland, California. Invitations were sent to all graduates residing in the state and several of those at too great a distance sent very interesting letters which were read and showed much of the "P. H." spirit A letter from Miss Young brought greetings to the west from the east. Those present were: Amy E. Pope '94, Elizabeth Ashe '02, Alice J. Liles '06, Alice Malcolmson '05, Mrs. V. W. Crosby (Grace Meeker) '13, Mrs. LeRoy Broun (G. I. Green) '19, Mrs. W. H. Baughman (Dorothy Kent) '23, Mrs. O. W. Jones (Katherine McCue) '23, Mrs. B. M. Krout (Phoebe Colby) '24, Edith Nash '25 and Mrs. Morlock '04.

Many "tales" were told and funny as well as trying incidents recalled during the afternoon. The general feeling was

that there should be a meeting each year and Miss Ashe asked those in the vicinity of San Francisco to be her guests next year.

The commencement exercises of the School of Nursing of the American Hospital in Paris were held on June eleventh at Neuilly-Sur-Seine. Virginia Harrell '19 is Director of this School.

The School of Nursing of the Rochester General Hospital celebrated its fiftieth anniversary in May at the annual graduation exercises. Grace Breadon '21 is Director of this School.

Marjorie Peto '26 sailed in May for Paris escorting a Gold Star Mother on her pilgrimage to France. Miss Peto executed a marathon in preparing for this trip. The New York City branch of the U. S. War Office called the School of Nursing office at 10 A. M. and at 8 P. M. that evening Miss Peto reported at the Hotel Commodore ready, including wardrobe, to board the S. S. President Harding the next morning.

Gertrude Eckhardt '26 was awarded first prize ($25.00) in a National contest sponsored by the Social Workers Publicity Counsel of New York for the best publication, the "House Organ," issued during the past year and directed to the Staff of an Organization.

The prize winning publication is a monthly bulletin on Health Education which Miss Eckhardt issues to the Teachers of Bergen County, New Jersey, as part of her work as Educational Director of the Bergen County Tuberculosis Association in Hackensack, N. J.

Florence West '21 left June 7th for Labrador. She is to be in charge of a twenty-four bed hospital at Indian Harbor, one of the Grenfell Mission Hospitals. She will return in the fall to her position as Assistant in Surgical Research Department at Cornell University Medical College.

Katherine Tucker Orbison '21 received her M. A. degree in Child Development at Columbia University in June.

Isabel S. Manson '25 is Assistant Director and Lecturer in Public Health Nursing at the School for Graduate Nurses, McGill University, Montreal.

Doris Beck '29 is doing Public Health Nursing for the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in Winnipeg, Manitoba.

M. Elizabeth Dew '30 is doing Public Health Nursing for

the Belmont County Board of Health in Barnesville, Ohio.

Margaret Henderson '29 has been taking the Public Health course at Toronto University in preparation for a position with the Victorian Order in Canada.

Mae E. Wilson '21 has been doing graduate work at Columbia University this year toward a Ph.D. She returned to California in June.

Others studying at Teachers' College, Columbia University, this year were Jane Durham '14, S. M. Carr-Harris '07, Dorothy Rood '20, George Taylor Douglas '19, Rosella Campbell '23, Elizabeth Allanach '21 and Frances D. DeLawder '29.

Marion E. Fitzburgh '28 is on the staff of the Nursing Bureau of the A. I. C. P. in New York City. She is doing Volunteer part-time work at the Bronx office of the Association.

Katherine Leach '27 is Supervisor of the Operating Rooms at the Harborview Hospital and Washington State University, Seattle, Washington.

Frances J. Baird '26 is an Instructor at St. Luke's Hospital, Utica, N. Y.

Madeline Preston Collins '22 is Supervisor of the Outpatient Department at the Rochester General Hospital.

Margaret F. Pritchard '29 is Superintendent of Nurses at the Ellen L. Graham Hospital, Kwangju, Korea.

Frances T. Wooding '25 is Superintendent of Nurses at the American Hospital, Tabriz, Persia.

Mary Vanderbilt Roulston '22 is Assistant Director of Nursing Work in the Hospital at Hwaiking, Honan, China.

A. Langdon Gill '25 is Superintendent of Nurses at the St. Louis Maternity Hospital, Washington University, St. Louis.

Jane G. Anawalt '28 is night Supervisor at the Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.

Ruth Borcherding '28 is Superintendent of the Boston Dispensary, Boston, Massachusetts.

Edith J. Holden '20 is Director of the Nursing Service of

the Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, New Jersey. Dr. Charles Young is Superintendent of the Hospital.

Marion M. Sellers '29 is on the Staff of the Winnipeg General Hospital, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Dorothy Watkins Conrad '22 is Specialized Supervisor in Infancy and Maternity on the Staff of the Visiting Nurse Association, Denver, Colorado.

Caroline R. Smith '21 is a Supervisor on the Staff of the Montclair Bureau of Public Health Nursing, Montclair, New Jersey.

Mrs. Gordon Avison (Frances Goheen '17) is doing welfare work in the Kwangju Hospital in Kwangju, Korea, Japan. Mrs. Avison and her family are at present spending their sabbatical year in this country.

Frances Fargo Keith '20 is managing a Tea-Room, Home-Crest Farm, in Harvard, Massachusetts.

Florence Vanderbilt and Bertha U. Davis attended an Institute in Philadelphia on "Ward Teaching" in May.

Catherine Weiser '20 received her M. A. at Columbia in June.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Justus N. Bower (Anne Plastow '17) in the loss of her father, who died in June.

Dr. Alice Brackett '15, who has completed her interneship at the Newark Hospital in Newark, N. J., is now taking some special work in pediatrics at The Children's Hospital in Philadelphia.

Marjorie McDonough '25 has accepted a position on the operating room staff at P. H.

Helen Cooke '16, Elizabeth Allanach '21, Louise Christman '23, Ruth Wood '11 and Mrs. Paul Orvis (L. Helen Tarbox '02) have been patients in the hospital recently.

The tailored white uniform appearing in photograph in this Quarterly has been strongly advocated as the model to be adopted by our graduates not wearing the "stripes." It was carefully selected by the committee of private duty nurses and is quite generally accepted as the best fitting and most becoming white uniform made.

Helen Young '12 motored to Duxbury, Massachusetts, on Cape Cod, and spent two weeks there in June. She was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. A. O. Oldershaw of Vancouver, B. C.

Elizabeth Benson '09, who has spent several months in the East, returned in June to California.

Several inquiries have reached the School of Nursing Office regarding receipts not being returned to alumnae members who have sent their dues in to the Treasurer. All of these dues have probably been received here but due to the serious illness of the Secretary, who attends to these with the Treasurer, the return receipts have been delayed. These receipts will be sent to you in the near future.

Georgia Morrison '13, Eleanor Lee '20 and Cecile Covell '26 attended the convention of the National League of Nursing Education in Atlanta, Georgia, in May. Money was raised by the Staff of the School of Nursing to send one delegate, the other two being sent by the Alumnae Association and by the Hospital. The Staff of the School of Nursing of Sloane Hospital also raised enough money to send one instructor.

Margaret Hawthorne '27, Alberta Choate '27, Eleanor Farlinger '24 and Helene Armstrong '24 are spending part of the summer in Europe.

HALL HAPPENINGS

The twenty-first of May marked graduation day for the Class of '31. There occurred a real miracle that day, for having rained ceaselessly up to the hour set for graduation, it suddenly cleared up as if that Class had been celestially favored, and the exercises were held out of doors as customary. Professor William Lyon Phelps of Yale University was the speaker of the day. His very appropriate topic was, "The Courage of Ignorance."

At the Alumnae meeting, the graduation class was welcomed and the business meeting having taken place, Miss Lee's class in History of Nursing presented a Pageant of the History of Nursing, written and produced by Mary Houston '33.

At a party given by the Class of '31 to the Seniors, the latter class was presented with a gift of one hundred dollars, subscriptions to five periodicals and many victrola records; highly appreciated gifts!

At the Student Government meeting in May, Miss Covell spoke to us about the convention of the National League of Nursing which she attended in Atlanta. The Class of '33 very kindly repeated the Pageant of History of Nursing for the benefit of the student body. The costumes were unusually lovely as was the whole idea of the production. The business of the meeting comprised election of a Vice President, Evelyn Howard '32 in place of Emily Pohlmeyer '31, who has graduated.

We are delighted to have Miss Fullington with us again this summer as physical educational director. She is starting the season by directing a swimming carnival in which the story of swimming is enacted with accompanying demonstrations of the various strokes and dives. Now that summer is here the swimming pool is being used increasingly and we would like to take this opportunity to let it be known how grateful we are for it.

Muriel Storer, formerly of the Class of '33, was married on June 6, 1931, to Mr. Edgerton Burpee Sawtelle in Boston, Massachusetts.



CHARLOTTE MUNCK '09, WITH A GROUP OF VISITORS AND DELEGATES TO THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL CONVENTION IN EUROPE. THIS PHOTOGRAPH WAS TAKEN AT BISPEBYERG HOSPITAL, COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AND SHOWS MR. JOHN F. BUSH, EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL, AT MISS MUNCK'S RIGHT.

NEWS

Mr. John F. Bush, Executive Vice-President of the Presbyterian Hospital, sailed in May as the Official Delegate from the United States to the meeting of the American Hospital Association in Europe. Mr. Bush visited hospitals in England, Germany, Denmark and Vienna. From reports received he had a delightful as well as instructive trip.

The photograph on the opposite page shows Mr. Bush standing next to Charlotte Munck '09 in a group who were visiting the Bispebyerg Hospital in Copenhagen. Miss Munck is director of this school. Mr. Bush wrote that the Bispebyerg Hospital was by far one of the finest he had visited in Europe.

Dr. Marjorie Strauss Knauth, who was recently married, resigned on June first as Physician to the School of Nursing. It is with real regret that we part with Dr. Knauth, whom we have grown to admire and respect for her deep interest in the health program of the School.

Miss Rebecca Shatz, a graduate of the Mt. Sinai School of Nursing in the Class of '94, for many years a member of the Staff of the Henry Street Nursing Service, died in April following a long illness.

Rev. Dr. James Cameron Mackenzie, father of Dr. George Mackenzie of Cooperstown, New York, died in May. Rev. Dr. Mackenzie was the organizer of the Lawrenceville (New Jersey) School for Boys in 1882 and was its head master for seventeen years.

Miss Dorothy Blazier, who has been on duty in Sloane Hospital for several years, was married on May 29, 1931, to Dr. Gerald F. Jones. Dr. Jones is at present on the interne staff at P. H.

Elizabeth Charles, one of the secretaries in the School of Nursing office, is recovering from a serious mastoid operation.

Dr. Henry Leake of Los Angeles, Cal., visited the new P. H. in June. It was Dr. Leake's first visit East in nine years.

On July 4th the 102nd Regiment Engineers Band from the Armory on 168th Street appeared in full dress uniform in the garden of the hospital and rendered a two hour concert. The patients were served ice cream for their two o'clock "fluids" and all in all it made quite a holiday for them. It was a glorious day and everyone here enjoyed the music. The idea came from Miss Ruth Campbell and Miss Young and was a most thoughtful and appreciated holiday diversion.

THE NATIONAL LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION AT ATLANTA, GEORGIA, MAY, 1931

Report by Georgia Morrison '13

Grading Committee Findings

The session devoted to the Findings of the Grading Committee was presided over by Stella Goostray, Superintendent of Nurses, the Children's Hospital, Boston, and was one of the most interesting of the convention. The paper, "What the Reports of the Grading Committee Should Mean to the Principal of the School of Nursing," was prepared by Helen Wood, Director of Nursing, Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, New York, and was read by Sally Johnson, Director of Nursing, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston. It would be impossible to give a synopsis of such a paper in this short report, but the following quotation—one of the concluding paragraphs—will give some idea of its content:

"I believe that one of the most immediate and conspicuous results—and one of no slight importance—will be better systems of records in our schools, and better records mean, not just larger files, but more thoughtful consideration of the accomplishments of the past to the end that we may make more effectual plans for the future."

Dr. Burgess, speaking on "What Can Your School Do?" gave a most effective "chart talk." Dr. Burgess assured her listeners that the "Grading" is showing results. There is improvement all over the country, changes are coming and coming fast, but the foundations are not yet firmly built. The content of some of the charts used to prove this last statement follows:

Instructors

42% of the schools have no instructors
42% of the schools have one instructor
16% of the schools have two or more instructors

The faculty (the entire group that comes in contact with the student nurse) is very young—only a year or two older than the student.

51% of the faculty 22-27 years of age
21% of the faculty 28-32 years of age

This shows that three-fourths of the teachers graduated within the past ten years.

42% of the faculty never finished High School
42% of the faculty have never gone beyond high school

"This condition is bad but not hopeless. The cheerful fact is that the faculty is fired with enthusiasm."

Simplification and Standardization of Records

The Conference on Simplification and Standardization of Records in Schools of Nursing was presided over by Eva Caddy, Director of Nursing, St. Barnabas Hospital School of Nursing, Newark, New Jersey.

Nina Gage, Executive Secretary of the National League of Nursing Education, told of the work of the new League Committee on Records and of the hope to develop a set of records that would be standard. Bessie Baker, Dean, Duke University, School of Nursing, discussed this topic from the standpoints of:

1. What are essential data.
2. Who is to be served by this data.
3. Who shall record this data.

Dr. May Ayres Burgess gave a practical and instructive discussion of record keeping, emphasizing the points that much time is wasted on useless records and that the valuable ones are the historical records and those which help us to do our jobs better. As a help in keeping records as well as making use of them, she showed examples of several graphic forms that were simple, easily kept and that told the story dramatically. She also gave valuable information regarding materials used in making these graphic charts.

In the general discussion it was recommended that the Committee on Records make its records simple.

Miscellaneous

Miss Gage, Chairman of the Committee on Accrediting of Schools of Nursing, reported that questionnaires had been sent to all the Schools of Nursing during the past year in order to secure organized data preparatory to the building up of a list

of accredited schools. Some of the points considered in the questionnaire were:

1. The number of hospital beds.
2. The number and size of the different services
3. Entrance qualifications of students.
4. Educational program
5. Hours of instruction
6. Number and qualifications of instructors
7. Number and qualifications of supervisors and head nurses, etc.

Miss Gage also reported that this Committee was working towards National Examinations for the higher schools on the accredited list.

Twenty-eight states have State Leagues of Nursing Education. The constitutions of three other states are ready for approval by the National Committee.

Schools Closed or Students Decreased

In Georgia sixteen small schools had been discontinued and graduates substituted for students in these hospitals. In Iowa six small schools had been closed. In Michigan fifteen schools had decreased the number of students admitted and thirteen others are admitting students but once a year.

Report of Cecile Covell '26

One of the Conferences at the Convention which caused the most heated discussions and interesting comparisons, was the talk given by Doctor William H. Burton, Professor of Education at the University of Chicago on "The Administration of Supervision." He apparently has done a great deal of work with various organizations, school systems, etc., so is quite familiar with stumbling blocks in organizations. He began his lecture by sympathetically stating that the Nursing and Hospital Problems are the most complex of any institution. Three things constituting the complexity are:

1st. The manner of finance.

2nd. Traditional understandings and beliefs. These have grown up out of the ages and the concept must be

changed to what the organization should be and not what it has been in the past.

3rd. The Dual Control of the student. In too many cases they are under the orders of both the School of Nursing and the Hospital organization.

Before outlining a helpful form of organization Dr. Burton sounded two warnings. Do not reject a suggestion because it has once been tried without success. It should be tried again in another institution and with different people. Do not reject a theory because it seems impossible practically. Try it, for nine times out of ten it will prove worth while.

The outline is as follows:

1. Executive responsibility must be definitely centralized. Only through centralization of responsibility and authority can unity of plan and co-ordination of activity be achieved.

2. Lines of authority must be clearly defined. An organization cannot function unless there is a flow of authority from a chief to all subordinate executive officers. There should be no gaps in the line and no overlaps. Right of appeal over one's immediate superior should be provided for serious issues.

3. Authority must be definitely delegated. Each executive officer must definitely delegate to subordinates certain authority and these must not be interfered with unless disaster looms.

4. Duties must be definitely assigned and performance checked. This arrangement of duties should be based upon a functional analysis. Definite records of duties performed should be kept.

5. There must be facility for cooperation. This usually consists of interlocking committees, councils and group meetings. Free discussion on a democratic basis is desirable.

6. There must be flexibility of operation. In addition to definite machinery for co-operation there must be minor adjustments constantly made, chiefly to allow

for originality, initiative and a variation in personalities.

7. There should be integration of desired outcomes. This implies that there is a common policy, a common understanding, a common grasp of techniques and procedures.

Dr. Burton, in the heated debate which followed his lecture, was most patient and understanding. His sound principles and practical advice gave a firm foundation to the perplexing problems confronting so many engaged in administrative work.

THE SAUNDERS' MEDAL

Everyone was delighted when, at a meeting of the Advisory Council May 4 in Atlanta, announcement was made that the Saunders' Medal Committee had been unanimous in their selection of Mary Sewell Gardner of Providence, Rhode Island, as the 1931 recipient of the medal for distinguished service to her profession. Called by her colleagues the "dean of public health nursing," Miss Gardner has devoted her professional life to this important branch of nursing service, having been identified in her professional career with the dramatic development of public health nursing for the past score of years. The Saunders' Medal Committee announces that application for the 1932 Saunders' Award may be submitted at any time during the coming months, eligibility being in accordance with the rules already published. These will be reviewed in the June issue of the *American Journal of Nursing*.—A. N. A. Bulletin.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Ella Sharrocks '24, Andong, Korea

You have asked me to write about my work this year in Korea. It has been most discouraging, for we have had a depression here also, which has hit the small country hospital like ours. The patients that have come have not been able to pay for treatment and care—and not a few have been turned away because of the lack of any charity fund or endowment. But our horizon is brightening, for we hear that a new doctor is coming to us from the States in the early fall. We have been without a foreign doctor for over two years, and we sorely need a good one. Our present Korean doctor leaves shortly and our hospital will close for six weeks until a new Korean doctor comes to get ready for the arrival of the foreign chief. Another cheering thought is the arrival last week of a brand-new-single-lady-missionary from Idaho.

During our slack time, I have concentrated upon Welfare Work, which is very simple, as it is in its infancy. I found a nice room near the church, had it papered with attractive design, and there we met every week with increasing numbers and interest, until calamity befell. The town was visited by the official governmental weight and measure tester, who condemned our scales and sent them away to be repaired. It took six weeks to get them back, and we are just now beginning to revive after that set-back.

Last February I went to a small village not far distant to hold a five day class in hygiene. The village folks were so lovable and friendly and eager, that one experience has made me decide to try to get some kind of car from an interested person, so that I can hold baby clinics in the country. The Korean women do not get away from home often, so one has to go to them to reach them.

My furlough year is due to start July 1st, 1931, so I am planning with some of my family to spend the summer in Europe, landing in New York in September. I want to get some experience in obstetrics at Sloane, and then go to the University of California for further courses. While in New York we will stay with my sister, 425 West 160th Street, and I hope to see every one I know who is in New York at that time.

From Mrs. H. P. Wood (Catherine Lowe '25)
Hawthorne, N. Y.

I'm kept quite busy supervising my twenty-six babies, scattered around the country, besides taking children to clinics at Grasslands Hospital.

I also have to make visits on children reported sick by the boarding mothers. In many instances I can save the department physicians a visit and the work is becoming more interesting as it grows. My position is in the nature of an experiment, the Department of Child Welfare having never had a nurse on the staff before I came with them. Heretofore, most of the infants were sent to institutions instead of being cared for in boarding homes. Then they decided they would board the babies in homes throughout the county and have a nurse supervise the boarding mothers. As the department grows, the work will probably include more than the supervision of the infant feeding cases.

From Emily Clatworthy '98, New York City

I went out to Arlington Cemetery on the morning of Memorial Day and a more beautiful sight could not be imagined—the flags on each grave had been renewed and in front of each flag a large red poppy had been placed.

Miss Maxwell's grave had a beautiful wreath of white peonies. It was my privilege to place roses on her grave and that of Charity Lyon and to place flowers on the other graves of former members of The Jane A. Delano Post. I just wanted you to know that I had been able to make this to me a sacred pilgrimage. It surely is a beautiful and honored spot in which to rest.

From Edith Fuller '29, So. Rhodesia, So. Africa

It is only three weeks since I wrote you that I'd try to write about my Christmas celebration before very long, and that is quick for Africa.

I wish you could take a peep into our living quarters tonight. They look somewhat as though a Kansas cyclone had struck the place leaving chaos and desolation behind. However, nothing quite so devastating has occurred—nothing more or less upsetting than painters, plasterers, and carpenters. We have all the windows and doors wide open in order to assist in the diffusion of the paint odor as much as possible. We hope to be restored to order in another two or three weeks but in the meantime we are endeavoring to be stoical about the disorder.

In my last letter, we had just arrived from Machemeje and I was getting acquainted with the rest of the mission family, most of whom I already knew by name. Mission meeting had just been convened and there was a great deal of business to be brought up before the Mission. It seemed rather fun to me because as a child I used to listen in to the meetings and it was always a great social time to which all the children looked forward with the keenest anticipation. This time, however, I was a member of the group, and while I couldn't vote inasmuch as I had not yet been given the examination of the language, still I could express my views if I wished (I didn't, being a bit bashful in company), and I could hear all the arguments pro and con. The appropriations didn't arrive on time, so many subjects could not be settled and finally it was voted to adjourn until after Xmas or until the appropriations should arrive. The Meachams had invited our trio over to Chikore for the holidays, so after breakfast we three, Miss Tontz and Mr. Meacham, piled into his car and away we went. The last time I made the trip from Chikore to Mt. Silinda I walked the eighteen miles and it took most of the day; this time it took only an hour and a half to make the thirty miles (the former trail was straight as the crow flies, and was over three steep mountains; the new road goes around them).

It seemed so good to be back at my old childhood home and I found that thirteen years' absence had not performed the customary trick of unduly enhancing the beauty of a place. There have been many changes, an increased number of build-

ings, larger fields, improvements along all lines but it still remains my beloved old home. The mahogany we helped to set out all around the yard are now tall, tall trees a foot or more in diameter. The same way with the fruit trees we started; the mango trees were loaded down with fruit. The playhouse we raised the money for by digging our own gardens and selling the produce to Mother, is still standing and I enjoyed remembering the fun we four children had had in that hut. One afternoon I took a walk by myself to renew my acquaintance with some of our old haunts, the spring where we got all the water a half mile away and where we used to find hundreds of frogs' eggs, the place where I had transplanted some smilax and maiden hair fern—gone now, alas!—the spot in the path where the iron bucket had fallen off my head due to faulty balance and had cut a huge gash in my bare heel. There were many other spots dear to my heart and as I walked along I picked up a handful of marhanjes, one of our favorite native fruits, and thought how much the others would like to have been with me.

Christmas morning dawned clear but with a hint of rain in the air. Little Charlotte and I went out before six to look for wild holly to use for wreaths and table decorations. It is not quite like our holly but the berries are red and the leaf quite similar so that the illusion of holly is easily obtained. I almost forgot to tell about the five o'clock serenade we had. The boarding school girls who had not been able to go home for the holidays came around to each home singing some of the Xmas songs in Chindau and between houses they sang some song which they had either made up or changed to suit themselves, the words of which were:

"Let us be gay, be gay,
Let us be gay for Christmas time.
Let us be gay, be gay,
Let us be gay for Christmas time."

and so on ad infinitum. They sang it as they do most of their own songs, one person carrying the air and the others harmonizing. It really sounded very pretty on the clear morning air. For breakfast, we each discovered a plate full of greeting cards which kept us busy between courses, but we didn't loiter over the meal as there were the last minute presents for the native tree to have taken over to the school house, last things to attend to for our own tree, and too much excitement anyhow. About eight o'clock people began to gather at the school house bringing their gifts for the tree but the festivities didn't

begin until ten. I thought of you all then and wished for a magic carpet so that you might have seen it all too. There was a large tree but you could hardly see it for packages of different sizes. A table in front was piled high, and the floor was so thickly covered with baskets full of gifts that there was no passing in front of the tree. There was a short devotional meeting led by the native pastor, then the native committee started the business of calling out the names on the gifts. I was reminded then of the time I attended the Chicago Stock Exchange and listened to that deafening roar and babble of voices. Each member of the committee was calling as fast as possible and how the people ever understood their own names is more than I can understand. The range of gifts was vast: most of them were products of their gardens and included peanuts, corn both green and dry, some cooked to facilitate matters—fancy being handed two ears of corn still in their jackets but already boiled—tomatoes were a favorite—Mother received several baskets full—then there were corn pudding cooked in banana leaves, pumpkins, cabbages, onions, beans, eggs, live chickens which added to the general hubbub by squawking and flopping around until caught, five pigs which grunted placidly, too lazy to move. In addition to these things there were handkerchiefs, pencils, lace crocheted by the girls, mats braided out of corn stalks and most attractive, and all the things sent out by people in America, calendars, dolls, toys, etc. I really can't enumerate them all, but one of the funniest was a feather. Fancy being handed a feather! Well, that has more reason than appears; it simply means that you will be given a live chicken when you present the feather to the one who gave it to you—sort of a promissory note, you see. After the tree the people scattered to their homes, many of them gathering together for big dinners, even as we.

We had our dinner in the evening followed by the tree, mostly for the children, but the grown-ups had been allowed to put on jokes for each other, so we had a very happy time. Dr. Willis was called out to a maternity case which had been in labor for five days; the call came just after we had assembled at the table. Rather tough on the poor chap, especially as the woman lived about eight miles away and it was raining pitchforks. He got back about midnight bringing her. The baby was born dead but the woman came through all right and went home three days later. This finished my Christmas tale. The next letter will be about my new work, which certainly keeps me busy but happy.

THE ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital was held May 22, 1931, at 3 P. M. in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. The President, Grace Warman '17, presided.

The Secretary's and Treasurer's reports were accepted as read.

A report was made by Miss Young that the $15,000 left to the Alumnae Association by Mrs. John Kennedy had not yet been turned over to the Association, but that the preliminary arrangements had been made.

The question was brought up as to the best use the Association could make of this money. Discussion was asked for by the President, and a motion was made and carried that the Association establish a Scholarship Fund for the Alumnae, to be known as the "Maria Kennedy Scholarship Fund." Details are to be left to a Scholarship Fund Committee, to be appointed by the Executive Committee of the Alumnae Association.

Report of the Committee on Resolutions
Report of the Committee on Red Cross
Report of the Committee on Public Health
Report of the Committee on Legislative
} No reports

Report on Endowed Room for Sick Nurses at Neurological Institute, by Mary M. Brown '97

At our Alumnae meeting on May 29, 1929, I gave the following report about the endowed room for the use of sick nurses (graduates of any school) at the Neurological Institute:

Owing to the generosity of the New York Counties Registered Nurses' Association, District No. 13, the amount of $2,139.12 (the proceeds of a bridge party) left us only $1,623.88 to secure.

It gives me great pleasure to report that this amount has been raised so the endowment of the room is completed.

We have again to thank the New York Counties Registered Nurses' Association, District No. 13, for contributing $753.88 to complete this fund. In addition to that they con-

tributed $100 to the Neurological Institute for their nurses' room as a mark of appreciation for all the Hospital had done for the nurses who have been patients at the Neurological Institute.

We want to express our appreciation of the kindness extended to us by the Neurological Institute in enabling us to use this room for the nurses before the endowment was completed.

From the beginning I have felt that it was the opportunity and privilege of the lay public, who benefit by the skilled care of nurses, to contribute to this fund and I had no thought in making an appeal to members of our profession. For this reason I want to record my gratitude for the generous way in which the nurses, both individually and collectively have made possible the completion of the endowment of this room.

Report of the Program Committee
Georgia Morrison '13, Chairman

Programs were arranged for the two regular meetings, November and February.

At the November meeting Miss Carrie M. Hall, Chairman of the Relief Fund Committee of the American Nurses' Association, discussed the Harmon Plan of Retirement Incomes for nurses. Reports were given by the delegates to the American Nurses' Association which met in Milwaukee. Other reports were given by the delegates to the New York State Nurses' Association which met in Syracuse.

At the February meeting, Dr. George E. Brewer was the guest of honor and spoke informally on the subject of Ethnology.

Report of Alumnae Shop Committee
Marie Byron '17, Chairman

Sales May 1930-May 1931	$19,595.66
Net Profit May 1930-May 1931	2,292.18
Stock on Hand	3,121.66
Expenses	
Salaries	2,820.35
Supplies	464.80
Cash transferred to Presbyterian Hospital	1,662.42
Earnings on above Cash	6.93
Accumulated Earnings on Shop Since Opening	1,678.39
Net Worth	6,469.40
Net Earnings	2,292.18

Report of the Education Committee
Eleanor Lee '20, Chairman

There were three important nursing conventions this year —at Milwaukee, Syracuse and Atlanta. The first two have been reported in the *Quarterly.* One of the nicest events at the conventions is the reunion of Presbyterian graduates.

At Milwaukee, in June, Ellen R. Wheeler '20, invited all Presbyterian graduates to supper at her summer home at Lake Geneva, Wisconsin. Our delegates were Helen Young '12, Marjorie Pero '26, Margaret M. Grant '26, Helen Barfoot '25. There were about twenty-five Presbyterian graduates from all over the United States at this reunion.

At Syracuse, in October, the New York State Nurses' Association held its annual meeting. Miss Young was elected President of the State League of Nursing Education. Our delegates were Helen Young '12, Anne K. Williams '15, Margaret Wells '29, and the President of the Student Government Association, Dorothy Sehlbrede '31. A luncheon for Presbyterian graduates was arranged for by Miss Young. There were eighteen present, ranging from a member of the Class of 1898 to our head nurse delegate, Class of 1929.

At Atlanta, Georgia, in May, the National League of Nursing Education held its annual meeting. Our delegates were Georgia A. Morrison '13, Eleanor Lee '20, and Cecile Covell '26. The only other Presbyterian graduate present was Janet Fish '22 from the Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C. The program at Atlanta was of great interest and the following report summarizes some of the meetings:

New York State had forty representatives out of a total registration of three hundred and sixty-five. At the opening meeting, Miss Gage, Executive Secretary, reported on the list of accredited schools which is being prepared for publication by the N. L. N. E. Miss Greener, Chairman of the Finance Committee, reported that $100,000 was needed for financing the Grading Committee and that $103,000 had been pledged already. Thirty-three states have completed their quota and thirteen states are over-subscribed, but New York is not in either group! This completes the five year Grading Plan.

The reports of the Presidents of the State League of Nursing Education were very interesting. Mrs. Tupman of Georgia reported that sixteen schools have been closed by the hospital

authorities through the influence of Miss Jane van De Vrede, Secretary of Nurse Examiners, applying findings of the Grading Committee. These hospitals are employing graduate nurses with very satisfactory results. In Iowa, six schools have been closed during the year.

Dr. May Ayres Burgess spoke on "What Can Your School Do?" She emphasized the importance of a Cost Study of the school to find out whether the School of Nursing is saving the Hospital money or costing the Hospital money. If the Hospital is losing money, think about affiliations, general duty nurses or post-graduates. If the Hospital is saving money, go to the Board of Directors with the three books sent out by the Grading Committee and say, "Don't you think we should raise the standards?"

The presentation of the Walter Burns Saunders Medal to Miss Mary Sewall Gardner, Director of the Visiting Nursing Association of Providence, Rhode Island, was a very impressive occasion.

At the Instructors' Session, the "Correlation of Nursing Load with the Program of Theory" was discussed. The ratio of theory to practice varies markedly. Some of the important points emphasized were (1) Ward practice should be educational every day; (2) Bedside teaching must be improved; (3) We should develop experience records; (4) Clinical experience is an integral part of the curriculum.

Educational exhibits were arranged by Miss Ella Best, Chairman of the Instructors' Session. In a discussion of the exhibits, Miss Elizabeth Melby left us with this message: "1950 seems far away, but looking back to 1910, the students of that time are the leaders of today. Our students of 1930 are going to be the leaders of 1950!"

The nurses of Georgia deserve a great deal of praise for the splendid program and for the hospitality extended to us during the entire Convention. We all want to go back to Georgia!

A report on Nursing Education for this year should emphasize the splendid work of the Committee on Grading of Nursing Schools. The results of the first Grading Study of Nursing Schools has been published in three sections:

1. The Student Body
2. What Students Learn
3. Who Controls the Schools?

Report of Alumnae Representative on the School Committee
Marguerite Wales '20

The special part played by your representative on the School Committee during the past year has been as chairman of a Sub-Committee on Curriculum. The members of this Sub-Committee are Miss Gage, Director of the League of Nursing Education; Miss Young, Miss Lee, Dr. Palmer, Dr. Loeb and Miss Wales.

This Sub-Committee was appointed as a result of the recommendations of the Advisory Committee of the School Committee, of which Dean Gildersleeve was chairman. That Sub-Committee had suggested that a study be made of what students are now receiving in the way of education as a preliminary step in developing plans to give the School university rating.

It is comparatively simple to measure what is being given to students in the class room, so far as the number of lectures is concerned, and if the lecturers meet certain requirements your total number of hours will be given a definite rating by a university. What the students receive in the ward of educational value is quite another matter and only one study of this kind has been made. That was made by an outsider who observed the students on the wards at Western Reserve. We all believe that the study which Miss Young and Miss Lee, with the assistance of the head nurses and students, have carried on at Presbyterian Hospital during the past year will be of great value not only to our School but to many others. The two medical members of our Committee have made a very great contribution because of their experience in measuring medical education. Schedules were worked out and six students in each ward were asked to fill them out. At the end of the period of assignment to that particular ward these records were analyzed by a statistician and the results of the whole study were made up into the charts which are on exhibit today.

These charts show very clearly how much of the student's time in the ward is under supervision (in the black), how much is learning in the way of new experience (shaded) and how much is purely service to the hospital (white space). One of the most valuable things about this study has been the interest of the head nurses who have assisted and the way in which they have been stimulated to "increase the black," that is, the educational portion of the students' experience on their particular wards. Of course the whole future value of this

study depends on the interest of these head nurses in doing just that—building up the teaching and the educational opportunities for the students in their wards. The Committee has met from time to time to discuss the findings of the study and to make recommendations. In their final recommendations they are suggesting ways of "increasing the black" by organizing ward instruction to give definite time for each student, increasing conferences with students and adding to the case studies required, etc.

All the way around this study has been most satisfactory and stimulating, for we all feel it is pointing the way for further work on the part of the Committee. Great credit is due to Miss Young and Miss Lee for their untiring work in carrying it through.

Miss Gage has asked for a full report of the study to be published in the American Journal of Nursing.

Another project which the Alumnae will be especially interested in is the program developed by Miss Louise Knapp as instructor of student nurses in the dispensary. This three-year demonstration was financed by the League of Nursing Education in co-operation with the Hospital, which provided maintenance, and a contribution from a member of the Alumnae Association.

At the end of the demonstration period the School Committee voted to continue the program as a permanent part of the school curriculum. It was most gratifying to see the interest of the members of the School Committee when Miss Knapp gave her final report. The League of Nursing Education is to publish a full report of the demonstration in the near future.

Report of Social Committee, Margaret Eliot '21, Chairman

All plans for the entertainment of the Senior Class completed. A dinner to be given by the Alumnae Association to the Senior Class at Sherry's—May 22, 1931, at 8 P. M.

Report of Ways and Means Committee
Anna Culgin '02, Chairman

The Pension Plan, presented at the last annual meeting of the Presbyterian Hospital Training School Alumnae, outlined an Insurance Plan which would become self-supporting after a period of years. It would, however, gradually absorb the principal of our funds in paying the premiums of the older group of nurses, above $60 a year.

At that time we were very hopeful that the Alumnae and

the Financial Board would adopt this plan. However, after careful consideration the Financial Board decided that it was not a wise plan and made the following recommendation:

"Our recommendation to your Association is to retain intact your existing Pension Fund (preferably designating it by some other title such as "Emergency" or "Relief Fund") but utilizing to the full extent necessary your present income on cases of distress among your membership, if you wish giving preference to senior members of your Association. Last year's income of $12,000 would enable you to take care of some 40 members on a basis of a $300 Annual Annuity, and among your Class "A" and "B" members (Class A—nurses over 65 years of age and B—over 60 years of age) there, doubtless, are some who would waive any claim to help entirely.

We believe this program would not militate against your appealing, in an organized way, at the proper time to the public and building up your Fund to a point where your income will more nearly care for distress cases among your needy members.

As for your Class "D" members (nurses under 36 years of age), we recommend that you inaugurate with the insurance company a plan under which they be given an opportunity to start some form of insurance now which will eventually provide them an annuity at the age of 65. The same opportunity should be given every graduating class in the future. Such an arrangement would ultimately care for your entire membership and leave the principal of your Pension Fund intact, with income available for distribution to particular distress cases.

Although this self-supporting plan failed, the necessity of having a more adequate income for the cases of distress becomes more apparent to the heads of our Alumnae every day, especially in this year of depression, and will be felt more each year, as the members of the Alumnae above 60 years of age increase. While our present income of $12,000 seems a generous sum now, when we have 80 or 100 nurses seeking aid, the task of deciding who shall receive the pension becomes more difficult.

Would it not be wiser and saner to face this obligation now, before our income is insufficient, to find some means of adding to our Pension Fund? This is not the work of your committee alone, but the concern of our whole Alumnae and should be given careful thought. I shall, as Chairman of the

Ways and Means Committee, be glad to receive any suggestions for adding to our Pension Fund.

Report of Membership Committee
Anne Penland '12, Chairman

The Chairman of the Membership Committee presented the Class of 1931 for membership in the Association.

A motion was made and carried that the Class of 1931 be accepted for membership by the Association and were welcomed by the President, Miss Warman.

Letters and telegrams were read from several members of the Association regretting that they could not be present at the Alumnae Meeting and the Commencement Exercises.

Miss Elise Garrettson, President of the Class of 1931, presented on behalf of the Senior Class a handsome silver tray with cream pitcher, sugar bowl and sugar tongs to the Alumnae Association.

The Class was thanked by Miss Warman on behalf of the Association for presenting to us such a beautiful and useful gift.

Report of the Nominating Committee
Georgia Morrison '13, Chairman

The Nominating Committee made the following report of Officers for the coming year as indicated by the ballots mailed to the members of the Alumnae Association previous to this meeting:

President—Grace A. Warman
Vice-President—Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary—Margaret McCurdie
Recording Secretary—Agnes Shuford
Treasurer—Helen Young

Executive Committee

Term expires in 1934
Mabel Davies, Dorothy Rogers

Benefit Committee

To serve until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot

Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Ruth B. Wood
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Marie Byron
Auditing Committee—Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting—Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating—Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell

Report of the Radio Fund by Carrie S. Cooley '07

May 19, 1930—Cash on hand, $2,404.50
Stock, 5 Radios
October, 1930—Bought 4 Crosby Radios
Gift of 1 (one) Radio from Miss Noys, a patient
Jan. 1, 1931—Reduced our prices from $15. a week to $10. a week, and from $2.50 a day to $2.00 a day to keep pace with outside charges.
Oct. 1, 1930—Deposited with Treasurer of Presbyterian Hospital $3,000.00
April 1, 1931—Deposited 2,000.00

Total $5,000.00

For the use of which the Radio Fund will be credited interest at rate of 5%.

Amount taken in during year	$4,286.59
Interest from Presbyterian Hospital	90.00
	$4,376.59
Expenses for Radio Tubes and Repairs	465.40
Balance on hand	3,911.19
Added to Balance of last year	2,404.50
Total on hand	$6,315.69
Radios valued at	700.00
	$7,015.69

Roll Call of the Classes of the Alumnae Association

1894—0	1913—2
1895—0	1914—1
1896—1	1915—2
1897—0	1916—1
1898—0	1917—3
1899—1	1918—2
1901—3	1919—2
1902—0	1920—2
1903—1	1921—3
1904—1	1922—2
1905—3	1923—1
1906—1	1924—5
1907—1	1925—2
1908—1	1926—4
1909—0	1927—4
1910—1	1928—5
1911—3	1929—3
1912—3	1930—3

1931—Entire Class

The Yearly Report was Then Read by the President, Grace Warman '17

The past year has been marked by several noteworthy features, by progress and accomplishment.

The reports of the various committees have shown you in detail the achievement of the past year. I would like especially to draw your attention to the splendid work indicated in the report of the Alumnae Shop and Radio Fund Committees. They are making splendid contributions to the Endowment Fund and it is hoped that in time the merits of this cause will be brought to the attention of some public spirited patron who will further assist our efforts.

Friends of Miss Maxwell expressed the desire to have her name remembered in the form of a memorial window in the Red Cross Chapter House at 315 Lexington Avenue, New York City. Miss Maud Tenant '04, Chairman of the Committee to enlist subscribers, received so hearty a response to her letters that the fund was oversubscribed. This made it possible for us to have another window in Miss Maxwell's memory in the office of the Nursing Service of the Red Cross.

It is a source of great pleasure to note the occasions on which members of our Alumnae achieve positions of respon-

sibility and prominence in nursing organizations. Helen Young '12 was elected President of the New York State League of Nursing Education at the annual meeting held in Syracuse in October. During the past winter Marguerite Wales '20 was honored by the Rockefeller Foundation and was sent as a Fellow in Public Health to study methods in European countries. Marguerite Wales '20 and Grace Warman '17 served as members of one of the Committees of the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection.

I report with regret that death has removed five of our graduates from our midst, Kathro Montague Mason '02, March 9, 1930; Agnes Evelyn McIllwraith '14, May 7, 1930; Grace Irving Cameron '98, December 28, 1930; Florence Coddington Pettit '07, March 4, 1931, and Gladys Clark Wilder '27, April, 1930.

It is of interest to note the progress of the Grading Committee. As yet they have not attempted to grade the School of Nursing. However, they have released the results of the self survey undertaken in 1929. The information gained from the 1,458 schools that accepted the invitation to participate in the self survey has been tabulated in three sections. The first report dealt primarily with the "Student Body," the second, "What Students Learn," and the third, "Who Control the Schools."

The information in these reports is certainly illuminating and undoubtedly will help to improve Schools of Nursing. It has already proved very stimulating to Boards of Trustees, School Committees, Superintendents and Directors of Schools of Nursing throughout the country.

Year after year I am sure we realize more and more how extremely valuable and important it is to have one of our graduates directing our School of Nursing. Our Alumnae group should stand ever ready to express their willingness to cooperate with Miss Young and aid her in whatever way lies in their power.

Never in nursing history have as many problems faced us as do today. Our national organizations are doing everything in their power to raise the standards of our profession, to bring about greater progress, to safeguard our professional status and to study the problems of the individual nurse. Since

the foundations of these large groups are the Alumnae Associations, and since every group of Alumnae is dependent on the individual nurse, it is up to each one of us to interest herself in the activities of her Alumnae and to do her share to help solve these problems so that we may keep our profession on an equal level with other professional groups.

In closing I wish to thank the members of the Alumnae for their generous support during the past year. I am particularly grateful to the members of the Executive Committee and Standing Committees who have been so helpful and have given their time so willingly.

Motions were made, seconded and carried, that these reports of the Chairmen of Committees and of the President be accepted as read.

An interesting program was presented to the Alumnae Assoociation by the Class of 1933, History of Nursing Class.

The program was put on in the form of a pageant and was entitled "The Spirit of Nursing." This pageant was written by Mary Houston, B.S., of the Class of 1933, School of Nursing.

It was not only beautifully given but was highly instructive as well.

The first part represented great figures in nursing during the early Christian Era to about 1890.

The second part represented opportunities afforded modern nurses as shown by different phases of nursing today.

Especially interesting was the part taken by the nurse representing Miss Maxwell in one of her original school uniforms. Also worthy of mention was one of our original "Stripes" with the large "leg-o'-mutton" sleeves.

After the program, as there was no further business, the meeting adjourned.

Refreshments were served.

Agnes M. Shuford, Secretary.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1932
Margaret McCurdie, *Cor. Sec.*
M. Maude Tennant
Louise M. Marsh

Term Expires 1933
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Grace A. Warman, *Pres.*
Anne K. Williams, *Vice Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Agnes Shuford, *Rec. Sec.*
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers

OFFICERS

President: Grace A. Warman
Vice-President: Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary: Margaret McCurdie
Recording Secretary: Agnes Shuford
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Grace Warman, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Ruth B. Wood
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Marie Byron

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating
Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell



THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVI OCTOBER, 1931 NO. 1

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

RUTH WHEELWRIGHT, '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

COURAGE

Commencement Address, School of Nursing, Class of 1931

By William Lyon Phelps

Courage is not the greatest or the highest of the virtues, because so many evil men and women have it; but it is the foundation of all other virtues.

The older I grow, the more I am impressed by the impartiality of God. Although we are told in the New Testament that He treats the good and bad people with apparently equal respect, for he sends his rain on the just and on the unjust —still, it is sometimes surprising that we can draw no inferences of rewards and punishments in this world. And what is even more remarkable, He leaves us to work out our own salvation as best we may.

Every human being, every boy and girl, has the fateful power of choice. The fact that we are unfitted for such power, both by our ignorance and by our natural instincts, makes no difference. We have it.

In this world, every one is the architect of his own character. One may make oneself bold, self-reliant, resolute, self-denying, useful, generous, fruitful in good works; or one may go to ruin by any one of the thousand roads leading to that destination. Many of those who have failed say it is not fair —but what thoughtful man ever said life was fair? Life is a game one must play as well as one can. We cannot change the rules. But perhaps we can change our style of playing.

The best combination for security and success is courage and wisdom. Those that have at the start only a little wisdom must acquire more; those that are naturally timid—which means nearly everybody—must become brave.

There can be no real courage without ignorance. And I do not mean the ignorance of folly. When a person at the steering-wheel of an automobile drives the car on an unknown road at three o'clock in the morning at sixty-five miles an hour, that is not courage; that is folly.

The true courage is the courage that exists along with ignorance of the outcome. When a young man lines up in football and waits for the whistle; when a man leaves his home and enlists in an army; when a woman leaves her father and mother and goes to live with a husband; when she decides to have a child; the result may be defeat, disaster, death; or it

may be success and happiness. If one knew in advance, then there would be no courage.

Physical courage we salute; there is nothing that stirs the blood more than the contemplation of headlong courage. And yet we should remember that with the mass of men, that is, in war, nothing is more common. Men in large organized groups have always shown courage, and there is little to choose among them. Black men, yellow men, red men, brown men, white men, will all fight about equally well.

The cause makes no difference. Men will fight as well for a bad cause as for a good one. Yes, even mercenaries, who have no cause, but who hire out their swords as a lawyer or a teacher hires out his brains, will fight well.

Military and naval history is full of the glorious deeds of the common man; what is it that raises this man, who in times of peace may be vulgar and debased, to the stature of a hero? For men in the mass are both worse and better than individuals. Just as a mob is more stupid and more cruel than the individual, so is an army more brave.

Since the courage of troops, however glorious, is so common as to be expected, we shall have to isolate men from the mass, select individuals, if we wish to see how sublime the courage of ignorance of the outcome may be and has been.

Courage is greater than common sense; for common sense means caution.

Of all the famous characters in history, I know of none more absolutely brave than Lord Clive, who in the eighteenth century won India for England.

We are told of an incident in his life that for sheer desperate courage is hard to equal. While he was still a civilian clerk in India, he used to play cards with the officers every night. Although they despised civilians, they allowed Clive to play with them, because he had what is now called a "poker face," and took his losses and his fortunes without a complaint or a change in expression. He sometimes wondered, however, that the losses were so frequent. One night, while playing with a general, he saw his adversary cheat, and immediately spoke out. It is possible that the general thought he might cheat with impunity, because the clerk would not dare to mention it. If so, he was in for an unpleasant surprise. When Clive said, "You cheated!" the general remarked, "I suppose you clerks

don't understand what it means to insult a gentleman." "Oh, yes, I do," said Clive. Accordingly, they determined to settle the matter then and there. The two adversaries, each with a pistol, faced each other, and at the word, Clive fired first and missed.

Under the rules, the general now had a free shot—a very different thing from shooting under excitement. Fully intending to kill Clive, but wishing to torture him first, he advanced slowly toward him, with an evil smile. Had Clive shown fear, he would have been shot like a dog. But he looked the general in the eyes with cold contempt. Finally the general pointed the pistol at his face, and said, "Now, did I cheat?" Clive replied, *"Go to hell!"*

The general admitted his cheating and left the room.

Yet, amazing as was the courage of Clive, I know another instance of still greater daring. Clive was apparently one of those exceedingly rare individuals who are without the sensation of physical fear.

When as a boy I read of the magnificent courage of Marshal Ney, and of what Napoleon thought of him, I supposed that Ney, like Clive, was without fear. It was not so. We are told that on the morning of the battle of Waterloo, as he climbed into the saddle, his knees shook. They shook *because he was afraid.* And he was so wild with rage because he could not control the shaking of his knees, that he looked at them and said, "Shake away, knees! You would shake worse than that, if you knew where I was going to take you!"

That seems to me the highest type of individual courage in danger. The body is afraid; but the body is not in control. Up in the conning tower of the skull is the mind; and in this instance, the mind decided what the body should do; and took the body where the body did not want to go.

For it is this that separates the brave from the cowardly. Nearly all men and women are instinctively afraid. But the world is divided into two classes—those whose bodies control their minds, and those whose minds control their bodies. Perhaps the majority of people are the slaves of their impulses, of their inclinations, of their instincts; but there are those who have disciplined bodies and disciplined minds, and they are the salt of the earth.

It is sublime to read of the courage of one man against the crowd, or against panoplied Authority. In the eighteenth century, there was a Scotsman on trial for his life. He had been accused of treason, always the unpardonable sin. But he had done simply what he thought was right. During the trial, in a courtroom filled with hostile spectators, friendless and alone, he calmly faced his enemies. Then the judge, in his robes of office, made a threatening remark. The prisoner turned to the judge and said, "It is quite unavailing for your lordship to threaten me, for I have long since ceased to fear the face of man."

But apart from historical figures, it has been my good fortune to know many humble and obscure persons who have shown day after day a serene and noble courage. For it takes more courage to live well than to die well. When a murderer is led to the electric chair, and shows no trembling; when he speaks scornfully to the parson or to the reporters; when he says with a grin, "Step on it!" many newspaper readers imagine that he is very brave. As a matter of fact, he has a far easier death than most of us are going to have. He has also some spectators to jack up his nerve; and he never had the courage to live decently.

Women have more courage than men, because they have more need of it. It takes courage just to be a woman. And I have known women who have had the most terrible calamities, women who have lost their husbands and their children, and are left alone, with apparently nothing to look forward to. And yet they have shown, not the spirit of defiance or scorn, but calm, even smiling, courage in accepting and in facing life.

Some of these have been fed by the hidden springs of religious faith. But we must remember that faith itself is not knowledge; it is hope.

There is no demonstrable certainty of reward. Honesty is not always the best policy. The best policy would be to acquire a reputation for honesty and then to cheat at the psychological moment. There can be no courage, as there can be no virtue, without ignorance of the outcome. The right man or woman says: "I am going to follow this course of action because I believe this to be the ideal course, not because I think it will have the most profitable results."

Delineator, August, 1931.

THE NEW EYE INSTITUTE

When we say that ground is being broken at the southwest corner of the hospital garden for the new Eye Hospital—we mean just that—broken. Dynamite and electric drills are both needed to break the layers of solid rock on which all of these buildings seem to be so substantially placed. The trench for the tunnel which will connect the Presbyterian and Eye Hospital is surely, if somewhat slowly (on account of the rock) materializing. The new hospital will contain about one hundred beds, both ward and private, for the treatment of eyes. It will not only be a beautiful building from the exterior, but will contain every kind of modern equipment for the comfort and scientific care of eye patients.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mary B. Howland '12
Mrs. Irving Coleman (Rieta Denison '27)
Mrs. George A. Rogers (Ruth Lambert '13)
Mrs. Charles Arnold (Marjorie Ross '18)
Mrs. Herbert Vermilye (Elsie Hillyer '13)
Isabel Manson '25
Jane A. Liles '06
Janet Fish '22
Clara Flint '26
Edwina Pabst '26
Frances Weatherston '01
Timoxena Sloan '25
Ruth C. Sanford '30
Mrs. William Cooke (Martha C. Martin '15)
Eleanor Franklin '30
Elizabeth Ashe '02
Mrs. Thomas Barclay (Phoebe Taylor '13)
Margaret Boise '07



HISTORY OF NURSING PAGEANT

Written by

Mary C. Houston, B.S.

Class of 1932—School of Nursing

(Stage is clear except for pedestal for "Spirit" in center rear.)

Probationer: (Enters with unlighted candle. Discouraged attitude. Speaks slowly.)

"The road is rough, and the way is dark,
The path seems not worth trying!
My youthful plans to live and serve
Seem idle now, and dying!

For what can *I* do? and where can *I* serve?
That will matter at all tomorrow?
I am young and alone, and my hands are too weak
To avail against pain or sorrow."

Spirit of Nursing (enters from side stage, carrying lighted candle in left hand. Probationer kneels quickly as she appears.) Spirit speaks:

"Child, have you not seen my light?
How can you think that you are alone?
The Spirit of Nursing is ever near,
Leading the way to the great Unknown.

(Gently raises Probationer, both face toward audience while Spirit continues):

"Since the world began, there has been the need
For women of patience and strength and skill,
To nourish, and love, and serve mankind,
To shelter and care for the weak and ill.

Let not your courage or vision grow dim.
Many the hands which have builded for you!
You but inherit the torch they have lighted;
They built the foundation for all that you do."

Probationer (facing Spirit):

"Ever, in my work and study
There come glimpses of thy light;
Open now my eyes and show me,
Let me have *thy* gift of sight."

Spirit (pointing with right hand as she speaks):

"Come with me down history's pages;
Let us find what you are seeking.
Hark my child! Look down the ages!
Voices of the past are speaking."

(Spirit takes her place on pedestal in rear center stage. Probationer steps to right side. *"Voice of the Past"* reads slowly and figures advance to platform, light candles on that of Spirit, and take their places in the order marked, on the platform.)

(* Indicates point when the character enters side door of auditorium and advances toward the stage.)
Reading:

I. In the ancient days of man, when the earth was flat, and the stars were but windows in the blue vault of heaven, there lived gods and goddesses (* enter Hygeia) who ruled the world and all its people. Some were gods of wrath and vengeance, but some were just and kindly and wise. Among those who had pity on man and power to cure his ills was Hygeia, far famed among the ancient learned Greeks in all matters of health. Her shining torch has been alight for nearly two centuries of time, yet still burns on. (Pause.)

II. The ancient empires rise and fall. New forces take control. A star above the Bethlehem manger points toward brotherhood of man, and many there are who have turned to the new way of life. Down the ancient Roman highways (* enter Sister Phoebe) walks Sister Phoebe, friend of Saint Paul, a saintly woman devoting her life to the care of the sick and poor, visiting those in trouble, and caring for all manner of diseases. Her loving service lights the way for visiting nurses and their work today. (Pause.)

III. "The nobly born must nobly do"—"noblesse oblige" —(*enter St. Elizabeth), and queens stepped from their high estate to visit and comfort the afflicted. St. Elizabeth, beautiful Queen of Hungary, walks through snow, with loaves of bread concealed beneath her cape for her hungry people. When lo! the saintly gift is changed to roses—symbol of the beauty of her life. (Pause.)

IV. Romantic tales of armored knights, of battles lost and won on far crusades, yet make mention of the noble company (* enter Nursing Sister) of monks and nuns who feared not

plagues or pestilence, the battle, or the martyr's death. Brothers and Sisters of humanity are they, keeping bright through the dark ages the light of man's love for man. For centuries the nursing of the world was largely in their hands. (Pause.)

V. Time rolls on, and clouds of ignorance and superstition overcast the sky. The sick, the debtor, criminal and insane are locked together, without care. The disgrace of workhouse, poorhouse, prison grows—until at last the storm breaks! New thoughts of freedom, science, revolution shake the world—and bring reform. (* Enter Fredericke Fleidner.)

The light of nursing, long grown dim is lighted once again. Especially so at Kaiserwerth in Germany, where good Fredericke Fleidner, trained in nursing skills, kindles anew the interest in the sick among the laity of Europe. Her skillful, kindly Deaconess nurses carried to far corners of the world the light they gained from her. (Pause.)

VI. One figure stands alone, upon the threshold of the modern period. (* Enter Florence Nightingale) Florence Nightingale, the Lady of the Lamp. Before she came all was confusion—good intentions—poor results. Her genius organized a systematic plan where science, skill, and spirit were combined; where head and heart and hand were put to work together. Beloved alike of royalty and poor, seldom has there lived a woman of her far flung influence for good. Her name is known in every nation of the earth as symbol of the light she carried to mankind. (Pause.)

VII. Yet *this* is not the goal. The march is ever onward! The beacons must be carried on to yet a *higher* hilltop. (* Enter Anna C. Maxwell) Miss Anna C. Maxwell, New England student of the new profession in the '70's, recognized the need. She lifted high the torch she lighted in her youth, and planted it, in years of toil, on heights of which no man had ever dared to dream! (Pause.)

VIII. (* Enter P. H. Graduate) Her graduates caught her spirit, felt her fire, and lifted up her hands. The privileged group who finished in the '90's gave distinguished service to their country in the war of '98 and were among the first to introduce the Red Cross to America in active service. (Pause.)

IX. The 20th century dawns. Man is not bound by time or distance but is slave to the Machine; until his fate is threatened by the man-made scourge of war, and chaos reigns

throughout the world. (Pause.) (*Jane Delano enters) stands forth, example of the splendid company of women—well trained—with vision, insight and understanding—who were ready in the crisis and responded to the need in a way unparalleled in history. The storm of war is past, but the plans and purposes *she* formed live on.

Spirit of Nursing (quotation from Edwin Markham):

"Yes, the task that is given to each man
No other can do.
So your work is awaiting: it has waited
Through ages for you.
And now you appear; and the Hushed Ones
Are turning their gaze
To see what you do with your chance
In the chamber of days."

Probationer:

"To each man is given a task! Yet what can I do?
What work is awaiting for me where the hands are too few?
No wars or crusades rouse devotion or service today,
Guide me, Oh Spirit of Nursing, and show me the way!"

Spirit:

"Then look beyond yourself, my child,
And into the future's door.
Your work is a true profession now,
And each day promises more."

(*Voice* reads while each "Nurse of the Future" comes forward, passes across stage and stops to light her candle on that of the Spirit, then walks off opposite side and takes her place facing audience, in front of the platform.)

Voice:

I. * "The nurse on special duty, caring for a difficult case in home or hospital. None carries greater responsibility than she.

II. * The head nurse on a hospital staff. To her care are intrusted the lives of hundreds of suffering people.

III. * The anesthetist—typical of the highly trained technical nurse who makes modern hospital technique possible.

IV. * The army nurse—who follows the flag wherever her work is needed to care for the health of our military service.

V. * The Red Cross nurse, who brings relief in case of disaster, and organizes community forces for health.

VI. * The missionary nurse, who carries the message of service to other lands where truth is bound by the fetters of past centuries.

VII. * The school nurse, at work to prevent disease, and to teach positive health to the children of the land. She holds a large share of responsibility for the future health of the nation.

VIII. * The visiting nurse, who carries ideals of health to homes of every class, in crowded cities as well as in remote country districts.

IX. * The teaching graduate, who combines practical achievement with academic study, and who is responsible for the training of countless young students. Upon her depends in large part the future standards of the nursing world."

(*Probationer* steps forward and walks to "Spirit" to light her candle. The other costumed figures on the stage lift their candles, and lower them as she lowers hers. Probationer faces audience and all stand in tableau while song is sung. Characters all sing.) Music: *"Follow the Gleam"* from Y. W. C. A. Songs.

I. "To the knights in the days of old
Keeping watch on the mountain height,
Came a vision of Holy Grail
And a voice through the waiting night:

(Chorus)
Follow, follow, follow the gleam
Banners unfurled, o'er all the world.
Follow, follow, follow the gleam
Of the chalice that is the Grail.

II. And we who would serve the King
And loyally Him obey,
In the consecrate silence know
That the challenge still holds today.

(Chorus)
Follow, follow, follow the gleam
Standards of worth, o'er all the earth.

Follow, follow, follow the gleam
Of the light that shall bring the dawn."

(Music continues to be played while all march out, Spirit and Probationer leading, private duty nurse and 1894 graduate second, and so on, always with a "future" and "past" character together.)

Characters

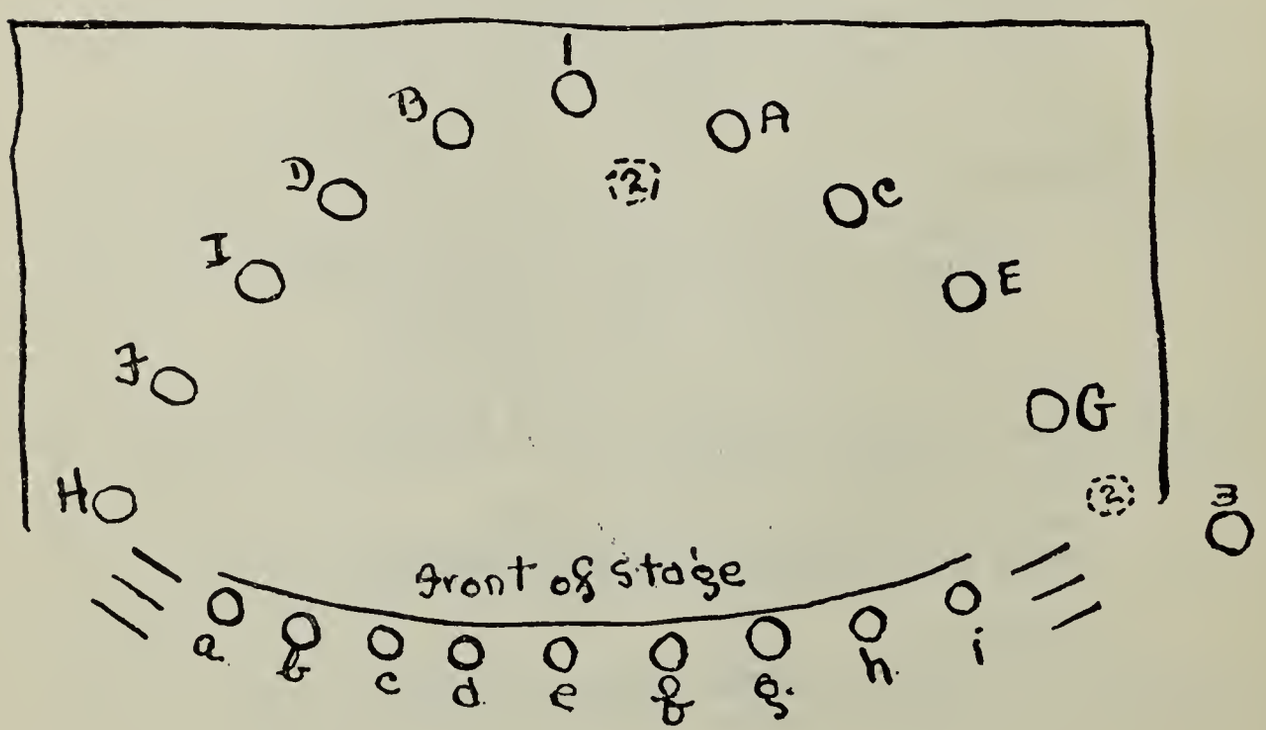
1. Spirit of Nursing
2. Probationer
3. Voice

Historic Characters

- A. Hygeia
- B. Sister Phoebe
- C. St. Elizabeth
- D. Mediaeval Nun
- E. Fredricke Fleidner
- F. Florence Nightingale
- G. Anna C. Maxwell
- H. P. H. Graduate of the '90's
- I. Jane A. Delano

Modern Characters

- a. Special duty nurse
- b. Head nurse
- c. Anesthetist
- d. Army nurse
- e. Red Cross nurse
- f. Missionary nurse
- g. School nurse
- h. Visiting nurse (Henry Street)
- i. Teaching graduate



IN MEMORIAM

Elizabeth Gertrude Clarke '28

died suddenly at

New Haven, Connecticut

July 13, 1931

ENGAGEMENTS

Dorothy Wyman Kenyon '30 to Mr. James Creswell Dunscomb.

MARRIAGES

Marion Ruth Kneeland '30 to Mr. James Fyfe Donald, January 24, 1931, New York, N. Y.

Priscilla Glasier Miles '29 to Mr. James Wesley Ingles, July 17, 1931, Holden, Massachusetts.

Harriet Marie Eriksson '30 to Doctor Caldwell Blakeman Esselstyn, September 19, 1931, Noroton, Connecticut.

Nancy Ellen Beury '31 to Mr. Donald Cochrane Andrews, September 24, 1931, Charleston, West Virginia.

Louise Morris Clark '18 to Mr. Charles Ellis Bingham, July 28, 1931, Bexhill, England.

Ruth Elizabeth Hanssen to Mr. Hallvard Hillestad, September 4, 1931, Brooklyn, New York.

Muriel Hobkirk '28 to Doctor Foster Franklin Sheller, July 30, 1931, Washington, D. C.

Mildred Elizabeth Ward '30 to Mr. Harold Pennington, October 3, 1931, New York, N. Y.

BIRTHS

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Thayer Adams Smith (Dorothy Parkhurst '18) a daughter, Dorothy Priscilla, July 14, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Richardson King Wood (Mildred Burgwin '27) a son, July 8, 1931.

ALUMNAE NEWS

This issue of the Quarterly Magazine contains the address which was delivered by Dr. William Lyon Phelps of Yale University at the commencement exercises of the Class of 1931 of the School of Nursing in May. It was impossible to obtain it for the July Quarterly as the Delineator magazine had the priority rights of the same address and printed it in their August number.

Helen Young, '12, President of the New York State League of Nursing Education, and Eleanor Lee '20, Chairman of the Program Committee, are among those who are busily preparing for the joint convention of the New York State Nurses Association, the New York State League of Nursing Education and the New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing to be held in New York City on October 20, 21 and 22 with headquarters at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Reports of this Convention will appear in the January Quarterly.

Norma Leitch '19 is doing School Nursing in Newark, N. J.

Mary Swallen '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing of Vanderbilt University in Nashville, Tennessee.

Sympathy is extended to Elizabeth Ashe, '02, in the loss of her sister, Mrs. Harold N. Sewall, who died in Paris, France, in September.

Edwina Pabst, '26, has accepted a position as Educational Director at the Hartford Retreat, Hartford, Connecticut.

Elizabeth Ashe '02, Founder of the Telegraph Hill Settlement in San Francisco, visited the School of Nursing office recently.

Mrs. John C. Eckels (Dorothy Erdmann '30) sailed in September with her husband, Dr. Eckels, for Austria where they plan to spend a year.

Timoxema Sloan '25 has accepted the position of Educational Director at the United Hospital School of Nursing at Port Chester, New York.

Jane Durham '14 and Frances DeLawder '28 are continuing their course at Teachers College, Columbia University this year.

Augusta English '04 has accepted the position as Superintendent of the Sol-E-Mar Hospital at South Dartmouth, Massachusetts.

Margaret Boise '07 has resigned her position at the Doctor's Hospital and has recently accepted a position at the Hospital of the Rockefeller Institute in New York.

Helen Young '12 and Anne Penland '12 spent the last two weeks of September at the Camp at Sound Beach, Conn.

Jane Anawalt '28 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing at Presbyterian Hospital and is Head Nurse on L Center.

Helen Scott '27, who has been doing private duty nursing for the past year is now in charge of I West at Presbyterian Hospital.

Waveney Towey '31 is now in charge of K West at Presbyterian Hospital.

An Extension Course in Public Health for Nurses is being offered this year by New York University cooperating with the New York State Department of Health. Ada Boone Coffey '13, Extension Secretary, Public Health Nursing of the State Department of Health in Albany, New York, is directing a class at Presbyterian Hospital beginning in October. Many Members of the Staff of the School of Nursing are taking advantage of this interesting course to be given here.

Mrs. D. E. Robertson (Pauline Ivey '14) of Toronto, Canada, motored to San Francisco this summer with her husband, Dr. Robertson, who attended a meeting there of the American College of Surgeons. Dr. and Mrs. Robertson returned by way of the Canadian Rockies and Alaska.

Mrs. Gerald Fitz-Gerald (Ruth Dean '14) spent the summer with her family at Islesboro, Maine.

Anne Sheafe '31 has accepted a position with the new "Institute of Human Relations" at Yale University.

Frances C. Montgomery '19, Assistant Director of Public Health Nursing of the Alabama State Department of Health visited the School of Nursing at Presbyterian recently.

Cora Cooke '23 has accepted a position as Practical Instructor at St. Luke's Hospital, Kansas City, Mo. Anne Waterbury

'23 is also on the Staff of the School of Nursing in this Hospital.

Eleanor Franklin '30 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia.

Mrs. Joseph W. Beach (Blanche Easton '18) sailed with her family for Albania on July ninth after spending a year in America.

Helen Stoddart '28 spent her vacation in the Canadian Rockies.

Alice Brackett '27 is studying for her Master's Degree at Columbia this year. Miss Brackett is also holding a position with the East Harlem Nursing and Health Service in New York.

Helen Howes '11 has taken a house with another graduate nurse in New Rochelle where they are establishing a Private Day Nursery for the accommodation of mothers who wish to leave their babies or pre-school children for periods varying from a few hours to several days.

Sympathy is extended to Kathrine Rupert '31 in the loss of her father, who died recently.

The following Alumnae spent their vacations in Europe: Helene Armstrong '24, Eleanor Farlinger '24, Alberta Choate '27, Emily Clatworthy '98, Florence Weber '14 and Margaret Hawthorne '27.

News of 1917

Our class was fairly well represented at the dinner given the graduating class by the members of the Alumnae Association.

Sorry you couldn't all come for then you would have seen "Hannie," "R. C.," Cora, Marie, Mangounie, "Savy" and Grace and all in great reminiscing form. As usual we sat spellbound while Grace Warman at the Speakers' table greeted the graduates. This party stimulated the desire to see more of the "Seventeeners." Where are you? Why don't you come forth with news about yourselves?

Dorothy Bristol Fletcher lives at Fairlawn, N. J. and on a recent visit she stated that the members of the class of '17 would always find her latch key hanging out for them. She

has three splendid children, who are growing up awfully fast, and when we remarked this she reminded us that it is fourteen years since Miss Maxwell saw fit to graduate the class of '17.

Lillian Douglas was looking well and happy when we called one day at her abode in the hospital at Cooperstown, N. Y.

It was a rare treat to stop for a night with Eleanor Savage at the Cornwall Hospital. She is Superintendent of this delightful new 64 bed hospital, built and partially endowed by Dr. and Mrs. Ernest G. Stillman. Hers was the enjoyable privilege of furnishing and equipping the hospital, having been called to take charge of the new building before it was completed. Do not miss the opportunity of seeing the hospital and "Savie" if passing that way.

We had luck in making the rounds of '17 until we arrived at Glen Cove to call on "Dotty" Payne. Unfortunately she was off on one of her "trips." Better luck another time.

Frances Goheen Avison came to call at P. H. We did as much sighseeing as possible in an hour. She is living on Long Island until February, when she returns with her family to their work in Korea.

The Dedication at Bordeaux

With the dedication June 26 of the new right wing of the Florence Nightingale Memorial School of Nursing in Bordeaux, France, this beautiful and useful memorial is completed which has been erected by the nurses of the United States in memory of the 296 of their number who gave their lives during the World War, 101 of whom are buried in France. Elnora E. Thomson, President of the American Nurses' Association, and Elsie M. Lawler, Superintendent of Nurses at Johns Hopkins Hospital, attended the ceremonies, Miss Thomson going from Bordeaux to Geneva to attend a meeting of the Board of Directors of the International Council of Nurses.

September Bulletin, A. N. A., N. Y. C.

NURSING SAINTS

The League Calendar for 1932—Also a Weekly Appointment Pad

This year the Publications Committee is trying to please everyone, those who want an artistic calendar for gifts, and those who want a "useful calendar." Therefore, we have prepared two calendars, and shall be glad to send you either or both.

Calendar

The Nursing Saints' Calendar has some charming pictures of many of the Saints from our nursing history, beginning with the frontispiece, Giotto's lovely old fresco of St. Francis and the Birds, in colors. The fascinating picture of St. Catherine of Sienna is met later in the year.

The price of the Nursing Saints' Calendar will be as heretofore, $1 per single copy, but only 75 cents per copy on all orders of fifty or more, delivered in one shipment.

Appointment Pad

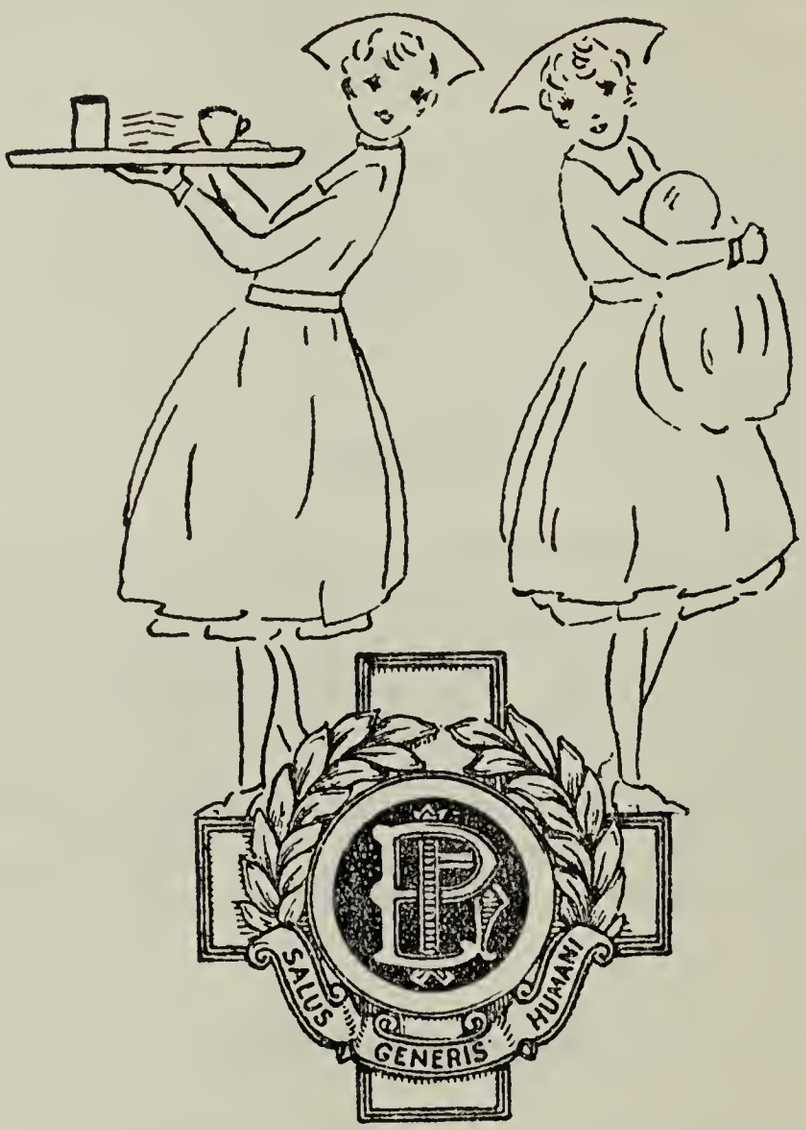
The engagement pad has a page for each week of the year, with a place for morning and afternoon appointments for each day. At the bottom of each sheet is a quotation from League publications.

The engagement pads will be only fifty cents each, or forty cents if ordered in quantities of 25 or more, delivered in one shipment.

Calendars are sent out as ordered, but we have found it impossible to have them returned unless special arrangements have been made in advance.

The proceeds of the sale, as you all know, are used to help maintain and develop the activities of the National League of Nursing Education, which tries to help in the preparation of better nurses for the community.

The Alumnae Shops



For the Benefit of the Endowment Fund
of the
SCHOOL OF NURSING
of the
PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL

622 WEST 168TH ST.
Extension 7245

Tel.: Billings 5-6000

HARKNESS PAVILION
Extension 7237

Books, Stationery, Fountain Pens, Playing Cards, Cigarettes,
Smoking Accessories, Candy, Crackers, Confections,
Stockings, Handkerchiefs, Toilet Articles
Radios Rented At Regular Rates

Circulating Library *Babies' Gifts and Toys*

Shops open all day

NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. Aileen Lawrence Ogden, formerly a student in the School of Nursing, was married on July 3, 1931, to Mr. Justin M. Uffinger, Jr., at Summit, N. J.

Gladys Libby, formerly a student in the School of Nursing, was married to Mr. Charles Clarke Carden on September 5, 1931, at Staten Island, New York.

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office recently of the marriage of Elizabeth Scholz, formerly of the Staff of the School of Nursing, to Mr. Charles Joseph Rugg, on September 16, 1931, at Macon, N. C. Mr. and Mrs. Rugg will reside in Newark, N. J.

Mary Ann Wilson, formerly of the Department of Anaesthesia, was married on September 3, 1931, to Mr. Thomas J. Ward in New York City.

Dr. Dickinson W. Richards, Jr., of the attending medical staff at Presbyterian, was married on September 19 to Miss Constance Riley of Plainfield, N. J.

MORE ABOUT THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

Monkeys on sticks, a rare piece of lace, little stuffed dogs, exquisite negligees and dainty handmade baby clothes. Gifts for the shop from Alumnae Members are arriving—but dozens more are needed to make the Christmas Sale a lucrative expression of the interest and co-operation of our graduates.

The Shop Committee is most anxious to receive your donation during October if possible and hopes the response will be so generous that professional Christmas ordering from commercial gift shops will be quite unnecessary. Parcels addressed to the Alumnae Shop, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, will be as eagerly received as if they were personal gifts.

The picture on the opposite page is appearing again in this issue of the Quarterly. Through an unobservant Editor, the picture in the July issue was incomplete in that no explanation was printed as to what this sketch was or why a copy was hung in each of the Harkness Pavilion rooms. The complete print explains that they are neat little Alumnae Shop Advertisements which hang in each patient's room in the Private Pavilion.

TRAGIC ACCIDENT

It is with real sadness that we announce in this Quarterly the tragic death on September 27, 1931, of Dr. Bartow Read and Dr. Samuel S. Ellis, both on the staff at Presbyterian. Dr. Read was flying his new Bellanca plane from Buffalo to New York with Dr. Ellis and the twenty-four year old brother of the latter, who was also killed, as passengers. While attempting to make a forced landing near Buffalo, the plane crashed killing all three men.

Dr. Read after finishing his interneship several months ago at Presbyterian had recently returned to the hospital as a Junior Surgical Fellow. Dr. Ellis came on the staff about a year ago as Resident Physician. They had both endeared themselves to everyone with whom they came into contact, not only because of their keen intellects, but also because of the charming and unselfish natures with which they were both endowed. It is difficult yet to dwell upon how truly they will be missed here.

EXCHANGES

The Boston City Hospital nurses Alumnae Quarterly of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Boston City Hospital, Boston, Mass.

The Alumnae Journal of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, Mass.

The New York Post-Graduate Nurses Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Post-Graduate Hospital, New York.

The Roosevelt Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association Quarterly, Roosevelt Hospital, New York.

Public Health Nursing of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

The Link, of the Westchester County Department of Hospitals.

The Bulletin de L'Ecole Florence Nightingale, Bordeaux, France.

Quarterly News from the New York State Nurses Association, New York League of Nursing Education, and New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing.

The Bulletins of the American Nurses' Association of 450 Seventh Avenue, New York.

Mount Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

OLD GREENWICH

The Camp at Sound Beach, or "Old Greenwich" as it is now called, has been more than ever wonderful this year. The weather has been almost unbearably hot and humid in New York. The restfulness and happiness of a week-end at the Camp is beyond description. The whole Sound to swim in, the coolness there and the food . . . and last but not least the cordial welcome always awaiting us by the dear friends who make this haven possible. How lovely it is and how we love it!

HALL HAPPENINGS

This summer has been a memorable season especially for the tennis lovers of Maxwell Hall who despite the record breaking humidity that prevailed, fought for the tennis championship of the School. Dorothy Rogers, '25, and Virginia Grover, '34, played the finals. Virginia Grover was the winner with a score of 6-1 :6-3. It is the first time since 1920 that a tournament has been completed. The winner's name will be engraved on the silver cup.

The gardener has put forth his best effort this summer toward a pretty rock garden on the south side and across the front of Maxwell Hall.

Friday, the fourth of September, the new group of probationers were welcomed at Maxwell Hall. This is always one of the most interesting occurrences of the year.

The annual election of the Student Government Association also took place in September with the following outcome:

President—Evelyn Howard, '32.

Vice-President—Catherine D. Smith, '32.

2nd Vice-President—Helen C. Goodale, '32.

Secretary-Treasurer—Florence Skillin, '33.

When the Seniors start selling sandwiches it is a sure sign of autumn—and the Senior dance. This year not only sandwiches are being sold, but everything from hot dogs to strawberry short cake. There is also going to be a circus!

APPOINTMENT OF THE DIRECTOR OF NURSING ACTIVITIES TO THE NEW YORK-CORNELL UNIT

Dr. G. Canby Robinson, Director of the Joint Administrative Board of the New York Hospital-Cornell Medical College Association, has authorized the announcement of the appointment of Anna Dryden Wolf as director of nursing activities in the new Medical Center now under construction between the East River and York Avenue, New York City.

Miss Wolf, who will assume her new duties in the early autumn of this year, was born at Buntur, Madras Presidency, South India. Her parents, the Reverend L. B. Wolf and Alice Benner Wolf, were both engaged in missionary and educational work in India. She was educated in the United States and, after receiving the degree of Bachelor of Arts from Goucher College, entered the School of Nursing of Johns Hopkins Hospital for her professional training. Her academic career also includes two years of graduate work in the Department of Nursing Education at Teachers College, Columbia University from which institution she was awarded her Master's degree.

Her professional experience has been exceptionally broad and varied. After serving for three years as Assistant Superintendent of Nurses and Instructor of Nursing in Johns Hopkins Hospital, she organized and subsequently directed the School of Nursing at Peking Union Medical College. In her dual capacity as Dean of the School and Superintendent of Nurses she played an important part in the development of this University School which has profoundly influenced the evolution of nursing education in China.

Upon her return to the United States in 1926 Miss Wolf was appointed Associate Professor of Nursing and Superintendent of Nurses at the University Clinics of the University of Chicago and devoted herself to establishing the foundations for the organization of a School of Nursing on a University basis. During her association with the University of Chicago, graduate courses in nursing have been offered each summer, Miss Wolf's special contribution having to do with the teaching of administration in schools of nursing. She has also served as an ex-officio member of the Women's University Council.

She has always been active both as officer and member in national and state nursing organizations and it is interesting

to note that not only is she the Chairman of the Nursing Section of the American Hospital Association but also is a member of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

Miss Goodrich Writes Concerning the Appointment As Follows:

To me has been accorded the privilege of introducing to the Alumnae Miss Anna D. Wolf, whose steady progress in the field of nursing and nursing education I have followed with interest and admiration over a number of years. We are indeed to be congratulated upon her appointment to direct the nursing program of the new epoch upon which the historically famous New York Hospital is entering, through its alignment with Cornell University and its superb physical expansion, since it brings a rarely qualified woman to a stupendous task. Miss Wolf's high scholastic record, her professional achievements, her charming and gracious presence ensure to our Alumnae the continuance of the most sacred tradition of our Alma Mater—faithful and efficient service to the people.

With the ever-enlarging content of each branch of medical and nursing education, with the ever-increasing complexity and variety of administrative problems, large and highly qualified staffs are accepted as essential whereas formerly the burden fell almost entirely on one directing head. Today, of the head of each administrative or teaching department a diversity of abilities and accomplishments is expected not heretofore deemed necessary for those in highest authority, while of the master-director is now demanded advanced academic recognition and evidence of comprehensive and successful achievement in the field. To these demands Miss Wolf's record gives full affirmative reply. It is with great professional pride we welcome her and pledge her our allegiance through the difficult and arduous months of reconstruction and, we hope years, of creative work to follow.

From the New York Hospital "Alumnae News."

POWERFUL DEFENSE BY THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Many nurses have protested against the bad taste of the picture *Night Nurse* but nothing nurses could say would be so effective as this forthright letter from Dr. Bert W. Caldwell, Executive Secretary of the American Hospital Association, to Mr. Will Hays:

> The American Hospital Association desires to call your attention to the film production *Night Nurse* in which Miss Barbara Stanwyck stars. As I recall it this is a Warner Brothers' production and is in extraordinarily bad taste, so much so that people who patronize high-class film productions will be greatly surprised that this high-class concern should ever permit the production of such a picture and its exhibition after it has been produced.
>
> Irrespective of the questionable taste of featuring as its leading character a member of the nursing profession, the scenes which show hospital interiors, operating rooms, et cetera, and the dialog which accompanies would not be found in any well-organized hospital on this continent. There is no hospital worthy of the name that would permit a nurse of the character portrayed by Miss Stanwyck in *Night Nurse* to be employed as a nurse, either on the hospital staff or on special duty, within its walls.
>
> The picture is a distinct reflection upon hospital operation and its portrayal of the character of the nurse reaches a point where it approaches the scurrilous. It would be most unfortunate to have an impressionable public believe that this portrayal of a nurse is, even remotely, true to life.
>
> There should be some things sacred in the eyes of the motion picture producers. To be specific, these are: churches, schools and hospitals, members of the cloth, educators, physicians, and nurses. Surely there is enough in the world to amuse a willing public without invading the precincts of these institutions and of these professions which have to do with the building up of character and with the promotion and maintenance of the public welfare.
>
> I realize that you probably have many complaints in connection with pictures which are offered to the public, but I am quite sure that no protest of this character is more worthy of consideration than this protest. While we have no hope, although we strongly desire that *Night Nurse* will not be offered to the public for a very long time—we do hope that this protest will influence the large industry of which you are the chief adviser to produce pictures that are in good taste, that respect professions that are engaged in the work of promoting and conserving humanity's interests, and will not portray and ridicule the members of one of our noblest and best—the nursing profession.
>
> BERT W. CALDWELL, M. D.

The reply from Mr. Milliken, in Mr. Hays' absence, gives hope of keener study and better understanding of nursing in

future pictures. The nursing profession is fortunate in possessing the coöperative understanding of Dr. Caldwell who well knows how to secure expert nursing advice should further developments indicate it.

MY DEAR DR. CALDWELL:

For Mr. Hays, during his absence on an extended business trip, I have the privilege of acknowledging your letter of August 8 criticizing the picture *Night Nurse* as being a distinct reflection upon hospital operation and the character of nurses in general.

It is the honest purpose of the motion picture industry to avoid offense to any of its patrons. Certainly no producer would willingly offend the members of hospital staffs and of the nursing profession.

In fact, an important feature of the program of self-discipline which has developed in the industry in the last nine years, under the guidance of Mr. Hays, is the practice of seeking expert advice in the production of motion pictures which, in theme or locale, involve the nationals of a foreign country, technical details of any business, or the ethics and procedures of a profession.

The policy referred to was followed in this case. Inquiry discloses the fact that the studio affected secured the services of an eminent physician in California and followed his advice regarding the details of hospital technic as well as the portrayal of the nurses and physicians as shown in the picture.

Your letter will be referred to the studio concerned and will also be made available to all studio executives on the coast. It will thus serve the purpose of indicating to the producers the need of even greater care in the future.

In fact, this situation indicates that closer contact between your organization and our own might be desirable. I hope, therefore, that you will permit me to anticipate calling on you in Chicago the next time I visit your city for the purpose of discussing with you in greater detail than is possible in correspondence the methods and procedures by which the industry seeks to avoid offense in these respects. In such an interview I would hope that some suggestion might be developed between us whereby through the good offices of your organization prompt advice could be sought and obtained by a studio in case any doubtful question regarding hospital procedure or practice developed during the production of a motion picture.

Very truly yours,

CARL E. MILLIKEN,

Secretary, Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America, Inc.

—From The American Journal of Nursing October, 1931.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Cecil Gerson '30, Hollywood, California

The "brown hills" look as pretty as ever! California really is not such a bad place after all. I am sure you would not recognize Los Angeles as the same city you saw four years ago. All of the main streets are wide boulevards now. The hills back of Hollywood are dotted all the way up to the top with palatial homes. Much improving has been done in all sections of the city. Wilshire Boulevard is the new exclusive shopping district. All of the big downtown concerns have branches out there, and these stores are ultra modern plus! Los Angees is stopping at nothing to make itself attractive in preparation for the visitors from all over the world who will come next year to witness the Olympic games. This year, in September, the city celebrates its 150th Anniversary with La Fiesta de los Angeles. I wish you could be here to see that The entire city is going to be Spanish again during those ten days. Four-in-hand stage coaches are going to run regularly between the Old Plaza and Griffith Park. All of the ranchos in Southern California are going to hold open house, will stage miniature round-ups and rodeos. A model rancho is being built where meals will be served, and long horseback rides will be available from there through Elysian Park, which is 800 acres of wooded hills right in the midst of the city. There are going to be numerous parades of all kinds—all very elaborately Spanish—through Elysian and Griffith Parks. I couldn't begin to tell you all that is planned, but you can see the city really is going to make merry.

I have been through just one hospital out here—that was the Hollywood. One of the surgeons invited me to see a cholecystectomy. I liked the Operating Room technique immensely and the atmosphere of the whole hospital made me terribly homesick for P. H.

Public Health is the work I am looking into now—that and college are going to have to go hand in hand this Fall. In the Spring I hope to make it all college.

From Mrs. James K. Macleod (Helen Kendall '17), India

I have had several pleasant reminders of dear old P. H. during the past few months and each time determined to write to you.

We expect to locate in Bangalore, S. India.

Captain Macleod has been asked to act as Honorary Secre-

tary for the Soldiers' and Airmen's Christian Association, the same association with which we have been working.

As opportunity offers I hope to do some private nursing occasionally in my old hospital in Miroj. I had quite a turn at it last summer during my husband's illness.

Remembering our motto: "Neighbors," I was able even to be of some assistance to a couple of persons who took very ill on the boat coming home. The day we were landing one of my patients who had been very dangerously ill confided to me that she herself was a trained nurse, so I was thankful that I had used my best technique in caring for her! Her husband is a doctor and they are missionaries in Egypt.

I was most interested in reading in the "Quarterly" of the engagement of Louise Clark '18, and knowing now of her whereabouts hope to get into touch with her again; also with Inez Jones Johnson.

We plan to attend the great Keswick Convention this year before returning to India.

From Anne Sheafe '31

We sailed from Europe the twenty-fifth of June and are due back September ninth and already a month has flown by. I am enjoying every minute of our stay in France and we are going through parts of Germany and Austria later. We sail from Genoa so that we shall be seeing something of Italy, too. We spent ten days in Paris before coming to Tours. I adored it and we went to the Exposition Coloniale, the Louvre, Notre Dame, Fontainebleau and Versailles. Then we went out to Neuilly to see the American Hospital. They were awfully nice to me and I met the Director of Nursing. It is a wonderful place. We've come down here to Tours to study French, and in just two weeks have made a lot of progress. Tomorrow we go back to Paris for two days and then leave for Cologne, the Rhine, Munich and Salberg. After two weeks there, we go to Vienna and then drive to Italy. Europe is marvelous and I loved the chateaux here in Touraine. While we were in Paris, we ran into Miss Choate at the Hotel Continental and it was so nice to see her.

I will write again from Austria where we are to do some mountain climbing and also go to the music festival in Salberg. There is a great deal of trouble in Germany now over the debt settlements and they say the currency is very unstable.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, Cor. Sec.
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice-Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
MABEL DAVIES
DOROTHY ROGERS

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
GRACE WARMAN, *Pres.*
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
EMILY CLATWORTHY

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Program—CECILE COVELL
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECILE COVELL

GRADUATES OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

With Addresses Corrected to September 1st

Please send any changes, additions or corrections to the Editor before Sept. 15. Addresses will not be changed after the MAGAZINE goes to press. This list will be used in mailing all notices and the MAGAZINE.

The names (*) are deceased.

Those in *italics* are not members of the Alumnæ Association.

A

Abercrombie, Susan Wheatley, '16, Tuckahoe Apts., Apt. 108, Westhampton, Virginia.

Abernathy, Ruth Dilworth, '25, Babies Hospital, Broadway at 168th St., New York City.

Abraham, Mrs. John T. (Margaret Evelyn Wilson, '28), Burke Hill Apts., Wenatchee, Washington.

Ackerman, Janet Middleton, '24, A.B. (see Ainsworth).

Adair, Mildred Labaw, '22, B.S. (see Wilshusen).

Adams, Gertrude Lillian, '20, 711 West 171st Street, Apt. No. 6, New York City.

Adams, Mrs. James Franklin (Katherine Scott, '14), 153 Sunset Ave. Windsor, Ont., Canada.

Adams, Mrs. Mildred Scholls, '25, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Addis, Mrs. LeRoy (Genevieve Lewis Smith, '26), 58 William Street, Catskill, New York.

Adee, Mrs. Chester A. (Ivy May Coulson '12), 99 Ivy Way, Port Washington, L. I.

Agard, Marion Bussell, '07, B.A. (see Baker).

Aiken, Mrs. Robert Kennedy (Marie Frances Dravo, '10), New Castle, Pa.

Ainsworth, Mrs. William Penn Esterbrook (Janet Middleton Ackerman, '24), A.B., 132 North Broadway, Tarrytown, N. Y.

Akhurst, Ruth Maria, '31, 620 West 170th St., New York City.

Allanach, Mary Elizabeth, '21, 197 Madison Ave., New York City.

Allen, Elizabeth Maude, '31, 160 Harrison Ave., Port Richmond, Staten Island.

Allen, Frances Eleanor, '24, A.B. (see Dorsey).

**Allen, Mrs. Gorton Weir (Florence May Grant, '01).*

Allen, Jessie Anne, '02, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Allen, Marjorie Irving, '21 (see Urquhart).

Allen, Mrs. Percival Roy, R. N. (Winifred Hunt Knapp, '16), 131 Rowe St., Auburndale, Mass.

Alling, Mrs. Stephen H., '94 (Margaret Nichol Threlkeld), 7350 Kirkwood Lane, Fern Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Allison, Mrs. Benjamin R. (Ruth Hovey, '14), Hewlett, Long Island.

Allison, Margaretta, '23, B.A., Manhassett, Long Island.

Alpers, Mrs. Martin Edward, '16 (Christina George), 5 George St., Dover, N. J.

Ambrose, Edith Margaret, '94, Box 45, Leicester, Mass.

Anawalt, Jane Grosvenor, '28, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Anderberg, Virginia Carolina, '07, 541 East 88th St., New York City.
Anderson, Mrs. Albert G. (Marie Therese Bonnett, '07), Old Road, Livingston, N. J.
Anderson, Dora Martha, '11 (*see Hutchins*).
Anderson, Mrs. Merle Hunt (Martha Hunter Jones, '07), R.F.D. No. 1, Sinclairville, New York.
Anderson, Mrs. Otto Watson (Mary Amelia Potter, '25), Rockville, Maryland.
Anderson, Rachel Mary, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Andrews, Mrs. Charles E. (Rachel Marjorie Eddinger, '26), New Bethlehem, Pa.
Andrews, Mrs. Donald C. (Nancy E. Beury, '31), 1206 Virginia St., Charleston, W. Va.
Andrews, Stella Matilda, '02 (see Lahey).
Archer, Jeanette, '26, A.B. (*see Neal*).
Ardell, Mary Eleanor, '14 (see Wilcox).
Armstrong, Helene Virginia, '24, 106 Haven Ave., New York.
Armstrong, Marjorie Parker, '14 (see Taylor).
Armstrong, Mrs. Rhoda M., '10, Locust Valley, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Benjamin (Elizabeth Van Renssalaer, '02), 465 State St., Albany, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Charles William, Jr. (Marjorie Ross, '18), 88 Central St., Andover, Mass.
Arnold, Ernestine Ralston, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Arnold, Helen Laura, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Arnstein, Margaret Gene, '28, A.B., 755 Park Ave., New York City.
Arthur, Ethel Roxana, '16, Lowville, N. Y.
Ashe, Anne Jeffreys, '24, A.B., 408 Clement Ave., Charlotte, N. C.
Ashe, Elizabeth Heywood, '02, 2315 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Calif.
Ashmead, Pauline, '22 (see Lucy).
Ashmun, Elizabeth, '20 (see Norris).
Ashmun, Margaret, '16, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J.
Athey, Mrs. R. D. (Idah M. Barnett, '20), B.A., 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Atkins, Lennis Augusta, '10 (see Leonard).
Atterbury, Olive, '23, B.A., 144 Overlook Ave., Great Neck, Long Island.
Auchincloss, Joanna Russell, '27, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Augsbury, Mrs. Frank Addison (Bessie Wisnant Sterne, '19), 112 Caroline St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Austin, Mrs. James Auld (*Marion Catherine Miller Shanks, '15*), *Academy St., Fulton, N. Y.*
Austin, Gertrude Susan, '20 (see Hoskins).
Avery, Louise Marian, '07 (*see Barrett*).
Avison, Mrs. Gordon W. (*Frances Anna Goheen, '17*), *B.A., 19 Argyle Place, Rockville Centre, Long Island.*
Axelson, Alfhild Josephine, '25, B.A., 1557 27th Ave., Moline, Ill.
Ayres, Louise McLean, '20 (see Rowan).

B

Babb, Mrs. Marion Sullivan, '23, Anderson County Tuberculosis Association, Anderson, South Carolina.
Bacher, Beatrice, '31, 100 Haven Avenue, New York City.
Bagg, Ruth Louise, '27, New Berlin, New York.
Baird, Agnes Browning, '14, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Can.

Baird, Mrs. Alvin Walter (Mary Elizabeth Monell, '05), 534 East 17th St., Portland, Oregon.
Baird, Frances J., '26, A.B., St. Lukes Hospital, Utica, N. Y.
Baird, Marjorie Darling, '22, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Baird, Mrs. William Alexander (Ida Margaret Winters, '05), Port Republic, N. J.
Baker, Dorothy Anna, '27 (see Sovocool).
Baker, Mrs. Henry H., B.A., '07 (Marion Bissell Agard), Tolland, Conn.
**Baker, Margaret Elisa, '04.*
Baldwin, Mrs. Harold Campbell (Helen Gillespie, '18), 129 East William St., Bath, N. Y.
Baldwin, Irene Wetmore, '02 (see Hunter).
Baldwin, Mrs. Louis Beardslee (Katherine Voorhees Key, '20), B.A. (no address).
Balen, Anne Marie, '13, 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Ballantine, Mrs. John Herbert (Gertrude Drake, '08), Holmdene, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Ballard, Doris Shaw, '29, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Bancroft, Mrs. Frederic Wolcott (Dorothy Wandel, '21), 60 East 96th St., New York City.
Banfield, Gertrude Sterling, '20, B.A., 1330 East 56th St., Chicago, Ill.
Banks, Maude Lillian, '25, A.B., Roll, Ariz.
Barclay, Mrs. Thomas (Pheebe Frances Taylor), '13, Milburn, N. J.
Barfoot, Helen Margaret Grace, '25, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Bargas, Mrs. Mathew James (May Elizabeth Barnard, '24), 23 Amherst St., East Wiliston, Long Island, N. Y.
Barnard, May Elizabeth, '24 (see Bargas).
Barnes, Doris Anne, '27, A.B., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Barnes, Georgia Isabelle, '03, 23 East 74th St., New York City.
Barnett, Mrs. C. M. (Cora E. Crowder, '05), 464 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Barnett, Idah M., '20 (see Athey).
Barns, Margaret Virginia, '15 (see Rosenbaum).
Barnum, Ruth Mabel, '30, A.B. (see Wahl).
Barrett, Ethyl Bell, '30 (see Trowbridge).
Barrett, Mrs. Frederick J. (Louise Marion Avery), '07.
Barrett, Gladys, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Barrington, Lois Helen, '20, B. S. (see Sharpe).
Barron, Elizabeth, '26 (see Gallup).
Barrows, Priscilla, '20, B.A. (see Sheldon).
Barry, Adelaide Beekman, '19 (see Chisholm).
Barton, Helen Margaret, '24 (see Wylie).
Barwell, Zeitha Huldah, '24 (see Tibbetts).
Bates, Mary Georgiana, '96, The Cottage, Walpole, N. H.
**Battle, Madelon, '05 (see Hancock).*
Battles, Delia May, '15 (see Lewis).
Bauer, Anne, '14 (see Dingman).
Bauer, Emily Wilhelmine, '09, Women's Hospital, 141 West 109th St., New York City.
Baughman, Mrs. W. H. (Dorothy Edna Kent, '23), 411-30th St., Oakland, Calif.
Bayley, Mrs. Benjamin (Alice DeForest Seaborn), '98, 211 Queen Ave., London, Ont., Can.
Bayne, Elizabeth Cheney, '23 (see Blackburn).
Beach, Helen Mary, '28, Petersburg Hospital, Petersburg, Virginia.

Beach, Mrs. John R. (Carrie Giddings Frey, '05), Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
Beach, Mrs. Joseph Wickliff (Blanche Stewart Easton, '18), c/o Albanian American Institute, Kavaja, Albania.
Bean, Eva Marion, '22, A.B., Bethel, Maine.
**Beatty, Edith Lucy, '03* (*see Hoffman*).
Beatty, Minta Whiteley, '95, 130 East 57th St., The Allerton, New York City.
Bebee, Mrs. Edward L. (*Emily Belle Hastings, '02*), *800 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.*
Bebee, Mina Betsy, '99 (*see Twining*).
Beck, Doris Myrtle, '29, B.A., 210 Ethelbert St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Becker, Oleonda Anna, '04 (see Jameson).
Bedell, Mary Ellison, '17 (see MacCormack).
Bedigian, Mrs. Artkaey C. (Azniv Eunice Mangounie, '17), 601 West 188th St., Apt. 4C, New York City.
Belden, Susan White, '20, 15 East 38th St., New York City.
Bell, Anita, '06 (*see Peek*).
Bell, Caroline Wack, '08 (*see Boyd*).
Bell, Mrs. C. Austin, '12 (*Hazel Frances Gillean*), *1980 McNichol Ave., Vancouver, B. C., Can.*
Bell, Mrs. Joseph Clark (Lorraine Seeley, '25), 402 Heyburn Building, Louisville, Kentucky.
Bell, Mary Ellen, '29, A.B., Indian Oasis Hospital, Sells, Arizona.
Bell, Ruth Harria, '24, B.A. (*see Osgood*).
Bell, Sara Leslie, '23, 22 Anwoth Road, Westmount, P. Q., Canada.
Bell, Mrs. W. F. G. (Dorothy Hubbard Dowlin, '30), Devil's Garden Road, South Norwalk, Conn.
Bellamy, Ethel May, '11 (see Pearsall).
Bellinger, Georgia Wadsworth, '98, Belltown Road, R.F.D. No. 30, Stamford, Conn.
Bellows, Mrs. Donald (*Helen A. Wilson, '18*), *B.A., 211 Perry View Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.*
Benjamin, Ada Frances, '08, 20 East 74th St., New York City.
Bennett, Mrs. C. C. (*Ethel M. Read, formerly Mrs. J. W. Laing, '96*), (*no address*).
Bennett, Leila Richardson, '03, Olympic Hotel, Seattle, Wash.
Benson, E. Elizabeth, '09, 619 North Vendome Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Bentley, Bertha R. N., '09 (*see Cook*).
Bentley, Mrs. Joseph Warren (Freda May Scholls, '29), B.A., Penfield Road, R.F.D. No. 3, Rochester, New York.
Bernie, Sallie Wilhelmina, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Berrien, Elizabeth, '26 (see D'Esopo).
Bersche, Cornelia Ida, '30 (see Preston).
Bethel, Mrs. James Gordon, '06 (*Edith Mary Truman*), *105 McLean Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.*
Beury, Nancy Ellen, '31 (see Andrews).
Bewley, Margaret Anne, '02 (see Fisher).
Biddle, Dorothy, B. S., '24 (see James).
Bigelow, Mrs. Edward Frances (*Nellie Thomas, '11*), *no address.*
Bigelow, Glenna Lindsey, '01, Barton, Nova Scotia, Can.
Billington, Dorothy May, '30, 1 School St., Rye, N. Y.
Bingham, Mrs. Charles Ellis (Louise Morris Clark, '18), c/o Mrs. Vinning, 15 Ridgeview Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Bishop, Mrs. John William, Jr. (Virginia Nelson Lewis, '16), 23 North View Ave., Upper Montclair, New Jersey.

Bishop, Mary Cunningham, '18 (see Peabody).
Bixby, Grace Vivien, '07 (see Justice).
Bjornland, Mrs. F. B., B.A., '20 (Elizabeth Chapman), La Tuque, P. Q., Canada.
Black, Dorothy Ward, '22 (see Prindeville).
Black, Ellen Erwin, '27, A.B., Parnassus Club, 605 West 115th St., New York City.
Blackburn, Mrs. William Maxwell (Elizabeth Cheney Bayne, '23), 778 Orange St., New Haven, Conn.
Blaine, L. Rebecca, '12, B.A., 41 Park Terrace West, Apt. F-1, New York City.
Blake, Mrs. Harold F. (Ethel Mildred Goldsmith, '12), Baker Avenue, Great Neck, L. I.
Blakeslee, Mrs. Albert F., '19, B.A. (Margaret Bridges), Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island.
Blanchard, M. Sydnie, '94 (see Gosse).
Blatchford, Mrs. C. Hammond, Jr. (Virginia Monroe Bliss, '24), B.A., 545 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Bledsoe, Mrs. William P. (Frances Lewis Johnson, '12), 140 East 81st St., New York City.
Bliss, Alice Wood, '19 (see Smith).
Bliss, Carolyn Hervey, '22 (see Taylor).
Bliss, Virginia Monroe, '24 (see Blatchford).
Bloomfield, Mrs. George A. (Ethel Irene Fuller, '04), Savary Island, Vancouver, B. C., Can.
Boise, Margaret Galt, '07, 210 East 68th St., New York City.
Bolieau, Mrs. Clifton Williams (Ellen Ivy Fish, '28), B.S., 558 West 193rd St., New York City.
Bongard, Ella Mae, '15 (see Scott).
Bonnell, Elsie Harper, '05 (see L'Hommedieu).
**Bonner, Jeanette Grace '97 (see Schoonmaker).*
Bonnet, Marie Therese, '07 (see Anderson).
Borcherding, Ruth, '28, Boston Dispensary, 25 Bennett St., Boston, Mass.
Bostwick, Mrs. Frederick Boone (Edith Millard Fillmore, '17), 1903 Komaia Drive, Honolulu, T. H.
Boulden, Gertrude Elizabeth, '29, 673 Meriden Road, Waterbury, Conn.
Boulter, Mary Olive, '08, P. O. Box 276, St. Catharines, Ontario, Can.
Boutwell, Alice Bradford, B.A., '08 (see Pease).
Bovaird, Mrs. David (Louise Larkin, '94), 130 East 57th St., New York City.
Bovee, Ada Ruth, '23 (see McGowan).
Bovee, Helen, '26, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Bower, Mrs. Justus H. (Anne Sarah Plastow, '17), 375 Lincoln Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Boyd, Mrs. Harold Bentley (Lydia Vernon Smith, '06), 14 Harris Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Boyd, Mrs. William Balatine (Caroline Wack Bell, '08), 121 East 78th St., New York City.
**Boyd, Mrs. Wm. B., '09 (Dorothy E. G. Bulmer).*
Brackett, Alice Freeman, '27, B.A., 21 Wendell St., Cambridge, Mass.
Brackett, Elizabeth Rock, Dr., '15, B.S., M.D., The Children's Hospital, Bainbridge, 18th and Fitzwater Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.
Braine, Mrs. John H. (Lillian May Davey, '09), 108 Arthur St., Garden City, L. I.
Branch, Lucy Morton, '06 (see Cator).

Brandis, Johanna, '14, 11th St. and Hudson Blvd., West New York, N. J.
Branham, Juliet Capers, '19, B.A. (see Williams).
Breadon, Grace, '21, B.S., Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.
Breckon, Mae Edithe, '12, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Bridges, Margaret D., B.A., '19 (see Blakeslee).
Brill, Ruth Oakley, '18 (see Rosenthal).
Bristol, Mrs. Arthur E. (Marion Rebecca Fernald, '11), 1137 Forest Ave., Wilmette, Ill.
Bristol, Mrs. Raymond M., '17 (Dorothy T. Fletcher), 611 West 114th St., New York City.
Broadfoot, Mrs. Irene Warner, '25, Menlo Park, N. J.
Brockway, Emma Holmes, '06 (see Friedlander).
Brook, Elizabeth Hunter, '25, B.S., 735 West 172nd St., Apt. 52-B, New York City.
Broun, Mrs. W. LeRoy (Gwendolyn I. Green, '19), 7 Casa Way, San Francisco, Calif.
Brown, Mrs. Alfred Jerome (Grace Elting Overton, '05), 3431 Hawthorne Ave., Omaha, Nebr.
Brown, Bessie Church, '15, Carlton Place, Ont.
Brown, Dorothy, '07 (see Knote).
Brown, Esther Allison, '06, Carmel, Calif.
Brown, Mrs. George Lem (Margaret Fisher, '18), R.F.D. No. 2, Saltillo, Miss.
Brown, Florence Isabel, '96 (see Byers).
Brown, Mrs. Harold Hunt (Eva Patterson, '23, B.A.), East Bloomfield, New York.
Brown, Mrs. H. R. (Frances Cornelia Comstock, '03), 1429 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Brown, Margaret Rutherford, '12, Carlton Place, Ont., Canada.
Brown, Mary Magoun, '97, B.S., 133 East 40th St., Cosmopolitan Club, New York City.
Brown, Mrs. Samuel A. (Charlotte Cowdrey, '97), 277 Park Ave., New York City.
Brown, Mrs. Wilford Bennett, '27 (Alice Marie Vollbracht), First Ave., Central Islip, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. William Pritchard (Mary Langdon Low, '21), address unknown.
Bruce, Elizabeth Barbour, '16, 1411 Third Ave., Louisville, Ky.
Bull, Mrs. Ebenezer, Jr. (Helen Carthwaite Pierson, '95), R. 2, Box 94A, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Elizabeth Green, '24, Box 94A, R.D. 2, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Mrs. Henry Pierson (Mary Elizabeth Cocks, '29), Cornwall-on-Hudson, New York.
Bull, Molly Elizabeth, '30, 851 West 177th St., New York City.
Bull, Phoebe, '26, B.S., American Red Cross, West Palm Beach, Florida.
Bullard, Winifred Worthington, '16, address unknown.
Bullwinkel, Mrs. Henry Griffin (Helen LeRoy Floyd, '16), The Park Crescent, 150 Riverside Drive, New York City.
**Bulmer, Elizabeth Ethel Gertrude, '09 (see Boyd).*
Buntzen, Agnes Elizabeth, '16, c/o Dr. Edgar Madsen, Aakivkeby, Denmark.
**Burbidge, Alice Eaton, '07 (see Schumacher).*
Burgess, Marjorie McCoy, '16 (see Stoll).
Burgwin, Mildred Carlisle, '27 (see Wood, R. K.)
**Burns, Mrs. Howard F. (Mary L. Strong, '06).*

Burpeau, Mrs. George (Henrietta Frances O'Neill, '11), 364 East 235, Woodlawn, N. Y.
Bursley, Ellen, '23, B.A. (see Goodspeed).
**Burtis, Harriet Eliza, '94.*
Burton, Elizabeth Ashley, '21, B.A. (see Wemple).
Bushwell, Mrs. Robert E. (Ruth Eunice Parmelee, '27), A.B., 540 Clarendon St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Butler, Mrs. E. J. (Georgina H. Gordon Grant, '10), 151 Forest St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Butler, Meta, '11, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Byers, Mrs. Hamilton (Florence Isabel Brown, '98), 561 West 169th St., New York City.
Byington, Mrs. Roderick (George Waldo Vinton, '99), 261 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Byron, Marie Catherine, '17, Neurological Hospital, 168th & Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

C

Cadenhead, Mrs. Margaret Jean, '06, Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont., Can.
Cadmus, Nancy Elizabeth, '97, Poultney, Vermont.
**Cady, Sibyl Frances, '07 (see Hutton).*
**Cahoone, Helen May (see Chapman, '05).*
Calderwood, Mrs. William H. (Florence Owen, '14), 59 John St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Calhoune, Sallie Ellis, '16 (see Nadel).
**Cameron, Grace Irving, '98.*
Cameron, Mrs. Thomas B. (Rose E. Taylor, '07), Chester, Orange County, N. Y.
Cammann, Mrs. Donald M. (Sophie Edwards Spencer, '96) 17 East 11th St., New York City.
Campbell, Agnes Read, '19, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Campbell, Anna May, '20, B.A. (see Duncan).
Campbell, Catherine, '19 (see Painchard).
Campbell, Edith, '07, 281 Sherbourne St., Toronto, Canada.
Campbell, Margaret Stuart, '19, 5401 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Campbell, Rosella, '23, 438 West 116th St., Apt. 31, New York City.
Caner, Mrs. George Colket, '20 (Mary Russell Paul), 63 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Capp, Ruth Robertson, '25, Doctors Hospital, 87th St. and East End Ave., New York City.
Carlsmith, Mrs. Leonard Eldon, B.S. (Hope Snedden), '23, 48 Prospect Drive, Yonkers, N. Y.
Carlson, Ruby Fannie, '19, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Carpenter, Frances Ward, '94, 160 East 91st St., New York City.
Carr, Mrs. Frank Clyde, '18 (Eleanor Maitland DeGraff), 11 Doden Lane, Flushing, Long Island.
Carr-Harris, S. Marguerite, '07, B.S., 523 West 121st St., New York City.
Carter, Bessie May, '12 (see Harris).
Carter, Laura Hoe, B.S., '22 (see Fahy).
Case, Mrs. Clarence Edwards (Mrs. Ruth Weldon Griggs, '22), 246 Altamont Place, Somerville, N. J.
Case, Rena Adella, '95 (see Fowler).
Cator, Mrs. John Street (Lucy Morton Branch, '06).
Caughey, Margaret Elizabeth, '24 (see Thompson).

Celhay, Mrs. Arnaud Jean (Gertrude E. Clark, '12), 102 Potter St., Orchard Park, New York.

Chamberlain, Amy Aims, '97 (see McGuinness).

Chapman, Elizabeth, B.A., '20 (see Bjornlund).

**Chapman, Mrs. William J., '05 (Helen May Cahoone).*

Chase, Marion Catherine, '30 (see Grogan).

Chatillon, Mrs. Ralph Frederick (Hannah D. Kernan, '17), 315 Highland Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

Chess, Mrs. Eliot (Jean Townley Wallace, '26).

Childs, Mrs. Charles D., '07 (Marjorie Ryder), Middlebury, Vt.

Chisholm, Mary Winifred, '97 (see Needler).

Chisholm, Mrs. William Alexander, '19 (Adelaide Beekman Berry), 70 West 55th St., New York City.

Choate, Alberta Marguerite, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Christensen, Mrs. Waldermar (Dorothy Knox, '12), The Maples, Motor Route B, Eugene, Oregon.

Christie, Mrs. Janet Banford, '98, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Christman, Louise, '23, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Church, Lila Hoyt, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.

Churchill, Betty, '31, 27 Washington Ave., Nyack, New York.

Churchill, Mrs. William (Elizabeth Hyde Durston, '03).

Cladel, Edna Louise, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Clapp, Edith Jane L., '02, 507 West 113th St., Apt. 73, New York City.

Clarenbach, Marion Mildred, '25, 119 Norwood Terrace, Holyoke, Mass.

**Clark, Elizabeth Gertrude, '28.*

Clark, Gertrude Emma, '12 (see Celhay).

**Clark, Gladys Evelyn, '27, B.A. (see Wilder).*

Clark, Helen Seelye, '18 (see Meleney).

Clark, Mrs. Howard W. (Winnifred Tamer Purvis, '18), 1342 Greenleaf Ave., Rogers Park, Chicago, Ill.

Clark, Louise Morris, '18 (see Bingham).

Clark, Marion Woodrow, '31, B.S., 1301 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.

Clark, Pauline Hunter, '29 (see Farrell).

Clark, Ruth Gardner, '99 (see Gates, F. W.).

Clark, Sarah Dorn, '23, 27 Walker Ave., Bradford, Pa.

Clarke, Mrs. Edward Wight (Alfreda Mary Fowler, '21), 435 Warwick Ave., West Englewood, N. J.

Clarke, Emma DeVeber, '07, 106 Hazelton Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Can.

Class, Alice Brown, '02 (see Conley).

Clatworthy, Emily, '98, 140 East 46th St., New York City.

**Clausen, Jessie Leonard, '99, B.A.*

Claxton, Helen Katherine, '99, 603 West 139th St., Apt. 3-B, New York City.

Cleland, Jean, '04, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.

Cleland, Mary, '10, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Cleveland, Marion Dearborn, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Cleveland, Mary Louise, '26, 1107 Summit Place, Utica, New York.

Coates, Mary Grace, '28, B.A. (see Miller, R. M.).

Cobb, Mrs. Casselira (Anne Victoria McGibbon, '25), 33 East 70th St., New York City.

Cobb, Clara Battery, '06 (see Rittenhouse) (formerly Mrs. John T. Murphy).

Cobb, Mrs. James Livingston (Mabel Drummond Ward, '13), 2 Macon Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Cochran, Mrs. Claude Allen (Margaret Wadsworth Reese, '26), Fenton Place, Myers Park, Charlotte, North Carolina.
Cochran, Margaret Watts, '24 (see Studdiford).
Cocks, Mary Elizabeth, '29 (see Bull).
**Coddington, Florence Marguerite, '07 (see Pettit)*
Cody, Katherine Marie, '24, 244 West 104th St., New York City.
Coffey, Ada Boone, '13, 88 Lancaster St., Albany, New York.
Colby, Phoebe Lenore, '24, A.B. (see Krout).
Colditz, Mrs. J. (Anna Grote, '95), Tillson, Ulster County, N. Y.
Coleman, Mrs. Alva Rieta Denison (Alva Rieta Denison, '27), Avon School for Boys, Avon, Conn.
Collery, Mrs. (Annie Eliot Leonard, '94), Beltra P. O., County Sligo, Bellesdaire, Ireland.
**Collester, Georgiana Scranton, '97 (see Johnson).*
Collins, Blanche Givens, '30, 15 Wadsworth Ave., New York City.
Collins, Mrs. E. R. K. (Helen Jackson, '18), Matubatuba, Zululand, Natal, South Africa.
Collins, Mrs. George Franklin (Madeleine Preston, '22), 187 Mt. Vernon Ave., Rochester, New York.
Collins, Mrs. William George (Louise Van Horsen Jack, '28), B.A., 1101 Atlantic Ave., Waukegan, Ill.
Collyer, Marguerite Minna, '31, 183 Dwight St., New Haven, Conn.
Comstock, Frances Cornelia, '03 (see Brown).
Comstock, Mrs. Theodore Foster (Helen Gertrude Smiley, '18), 57 Clinton Rd., Glen Ridge, New Jersey.
Conley, Mrs. William W. (Alice Brown, Class '02), 250 West 91st St., New York, N. Y.
Conover, Marjorie Elsie, '15 (see Wagner, Jr.).
Conrad, Margaret Elizabeth, '20, B.A., New England Hospital for Women and Children, Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass.
Conrad, Mrs. William L., B.S. (Dorothy Voorhees Watkins '22), 1340 Ash St., Denver, Col.
Conroy, Rebecca Luella, '10 (see Russell).
Conway, Edna White, '22, B.S., State Board of Nurse Examiners, Educational Building, Albany, New York.
Cooke, Cora Louise, '23, B.A., St. Luke's Hospital, Kansas City, Mo.
Cook, Mrs. Edward (Bertha Bentley, '09), 401 West End Ave., New York, N. Y.
Cooke, Helen Douglas, '16, care of Mrs. Wm. Sloan, 686 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Cooke, Susan Gansevoort, '09 (see Hitchner).
Cooke, Mrs. William Laurence (Martha Carter Martin, '15), 5123 Third St., Columbus, Ga.
Cooley, Carrie Starr, '07, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Cooley, Mrs. Frank E., Jr. (Elizabeth Morrow, '28), B.S., 710 W. 173rd St., Apt. 48, New York City.
Coon, Mrs. (Marcia P. Schetky, '97).
**Coons, Laura Wood, '15.*
Cooper, Margaret, A.B., '20 (see Dwight).
Cooper, Mrs. William Goodwin (Lois Luther, '28), B.S., 2115 Hampton Blvd., Norfolk, Va.
Cooper, Zoila Mary, '22 (see Ritter).
Copeland, Effie Maude Lee, '08.
Corneille, Camilla Smith, '24 (see Shuart).
Corwin, Helen Avis, '15, 126 West 97th St., New York, N. Y.

Corwin, Ruth Backus, '25, B.A., 1090 St. Nicholas Ave., Apt. 41, New York City.
Cotrael, Dorothy Bettys, '30, Chili, New York.
Coull, Ida Elizabeth, '99, c/o Lloyds Bank, 43 Boulevard des Capucines, Paris, France.
Coulson, Ivy May, '12 (see Adee).
Coulter, Alcida Hannah, '28, 419 West 119th St., New York, N. Y.
**Courtright, Louise Neff, '08 (see Fearman).*
Covell, Cecile, '26, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Cowdrey, Charlotte, '97 (see Brown).
Cowell, Alice Marie Levan, '09 (see Robinson).
**Cowell, Mrs. Frank (Gertrude Davis, '06).*
Cox, Mrs. Warren Earle (Ann Elizabeth Pierson, '09), 477 Madison Ave., New York City.
Craig, Mrs. Frederick P. (Katherine Wheeler, '03) Short Hills, N. J.
**Crane, Mrs. James B, '02 (Cherrie Morton French).*
**Crawford, Eleanor Josephine, '05 (see Robinson).*
Crawford, Satira, '15, 61 Morton St., New York City.
Creelman, Alice Bernice, '28, Georgetown, Ont., Canada.
Crosby, Mrs. Vernon W. (Grace Anista Meeker, '13), 4458 Pampas Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Crowder, Cora Emily, '05 (see Barnett, C. M.).
Crowley, Margaret Phoebe, '26, B.A., 9A Lynn Shore Drive, East Lynn, Mass.
Cruise, Margaret Allen, '04 (see Seawell).
Culgin, Anna Jane, '02, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Culver, Elizabeth Maud, '15, 169 Mason St., Greenwich, Conn.
Cunningham, Helen Bridges, '02, 10 Mitchell Pl., New York City.
Curry, Gladys A., '18, Aux Termes de St. Francois, Peymeinade, A.M., France.
Curry, Mrs. John (Alberta Maude McKean, '01), Ogontz School, P. O., Pa.
Curtis, Elizabeth, '20, B.S., 10 Woodbine Ave., New Rochelle, New York.
Curtis, Elizabeth Jeanne, '31, 154 Spring St., Ossining, New York.
Curtis, Mrs. Harry D. (Sara Fedelia Pearsall, '95), 140 California Ave., Watertown, New York.
Curtis, Helen Burnette, '13 (see Kiel, J.).
Curtiss, Mildred Rebecca, '25, c/o Shriner's Hospital, Honolulu, T. H.

D

Dalton, Alabama, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Damon, Mrs. Virgil Green (Cecil Armstrong Seaton, '28), 210 East 73rd St., New York City.
Dana, Mrs. William S. (Annie Webster, '06), 912 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Daniel, Elizabeth Morton, '05, c/o Miss Cromwell, 621 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Daniel, Mary King, '19, B.S., 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Daniels, Mrs. Winthrop M. (Jean Robertson, '96), Box 339, New Haven, Conn.
Danner, Katherine Mary, '06, Mary Imogene Bassatt Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dare, Mrs. Norman Paul (Katherine Maxwell Pettingill, '26), Southington, Conn.
Darling, Clara Childs, '31, 225 Butler St., Kingston, Pa.

Darling, Ethel Marie, '04, B.A., 758 Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.
Davenport, Dorothy Darlene, B.S., '21 (see Findlay).
Davey, Mrs. Lillian May, '09 (see Braine).
Davidson, Alice Justine, '18, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**Davidson, Anna Adelia, '97.*
**Davidson, Elizabeth Thompson, '99.*
Davidson, Frances Louise, '23, 325 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Scranton, Pa.
Davies, Mrs. Geo. Arthur H. (Ethel Dorothy Patton, '08).
Davies, Mabel, '15, 117 Beekman St., New York City.
Davis, Bertha Margaret, '25, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Davis, Christine Paschall, '30, 59 East 79th St., New York City.
**Davis, Gertrude Ethel, '06 (see Cowell).*
Davis, Jessie Katherine, '13, 872 Lexington Ave., New York City.
Davis, Lorine Kern, '26, 875 Exeter Ave., West Pittston, Pa.
Davis, Mary Lane, '11 (see Stevens).
**Davis, Mrs. Sarah Keys, '94.*
Davis, Sylvia H., '04 (see Sister Mary Sylvia).
Day, Charlotte Seymour, 65 East 66th St., New York City.
Dean, Ruth Tisdale, '14 (see Fitz-Gerald).
Deans, Mary Elizabeth, '21 (see Howell).
DeBard, Harriet Davis, '99, 35-07 Percy St., Flushing, New York.
DeBaun, Elizabeth Hogenkamp, '17 (see Pike, E. R.).
Decker, Bessie Adelaide, '09 (see Philipp).
DeGraff, Dorothy Elizabeth, '31, 100 Northern Ave., New York City.
DeGraff, Eleanor, '18 (see Carr).
De Iesi, Pauline Mazure, '10 (see Lockwood).
Deinstadt, Annie Maud, '98 (see Wellington).
Deitrick, Ethel, '22, B.A., New Brighton, Pa.
DeLaMater, Camilla Adel, '30, 10 Farnum St., Worcester, Mass.
DeLawder, Frances Davis (Mrs.), '28, 1230 Amsterdam Ave., Room 307, New York City.
Dell'Osso, Olga Maria Luigia, '29, 286 West 172nd St., New York City.
DeLoache, Elizabeth Palmer, '31, 580 West 161st St., Apt. 66, New York City.
DelToro, Mrs. George (Sarah Frances Duncan, '09), 11 Taft Ave., San Juan, Porto Rico.
Deming, Dorothy, '20, A.B., 370 Seventh Ave., New York City.
Deming, Helen Louise, '05 (see Martino).
Denison, Alva Reita, '27 (see Coleman).
Dennen, Mrs. Edward Henry (Leila Hedges, '21), 125 West 76th St., New York City.
DeRonde, Ethel, '14, 19 Christopher St., New York City.
DeRonde, Mrs. Louis A. (Louise Caroline Foote, '14), 458 West 142nd St., New York City.
Derr, Ruth Augusta, '31, A.B., 539 West 155th St., Apt. 23, New York City.
D'Esopo, Mrs. D. Anthony (Elizabeth Berrien, '26), 270 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
DeVeau, Dorothy, '31, 601 West 168th St., New York City.
DeVoe, Mrs. Floyd Markle (Ruth E. Robertson, '29), 9 Todd Place, Ossining, New York.
Dew, Mary Elizabeth, '30, B.A., 402 North Chestnut St., Barnesville, Ohio.
Dewing, Elizabeth, '25 (see Todd).

Dickinson, Anna Lois, B.A., '12 (see Jamieson).
Dierks, Mrs. Herman (Julia Smith), B.A., '20, Ritz-Carlton, Apt. 1027, New York, N. Y.
Dillon, Mrs. James Edward (Hannah Pacific Scott, '05), 1035 Shrader Street, San Francisco, Calif.
Dingman, Mrs. Norman (Anne Bauer, '14), 351 VanHouton St., Paterson, N. J.
Disosway, Katherine McCord, '27, New Bern, N. C.
Docteur, Madame Nestor (Helen Linderman, '10), Chateau de Voroux-Liers, Les Liege, Belgium.
Dolffs, Irmgard von Bockum, '17, Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad Company, Employees Hospital, Fairfield, Alabama.
Doltz, Henrietta Janet, '31, A.B., c/o Mary Johnston Hospital, Manila, P. I.
Dominick, Mrs. Everett (Gertrude S. Duhl, '19), Khakum Wood, Greenwich, Conn.
Domville, Mrs. Charles J., '09 (Agnes Logan MacKay), 144 Cowan Ave., Toronto, Ont.
Donald, Mrs. James Fyfe (Marion Ruth Kneeland, '30), B.A., 182 Monroe Street, Warren, Ohio.
Donnellan, Claire Julia, '17.
Donovan, Alice Margaret, '28, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
**Doolittle, Edith Irene, '17 (see Thomas).*
Dorman, Florence Anne, '20 (see Riley).
Dorsey, Mrs. William Allen, Jr. (Frances Eleanor Allen, '24), A.B., Stoakley, Maryland.
Douglas, Mrs. Howard Milner (Geroge Margaretta Taylor, '19), B.A. Address unknown.
Douglas, Lillian Agnes, '17, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dowlin, Dorothy Hubbard, '30, B.S. (see Bell, W. F. G.).
Downs, Gratia Benton, '25 (see Mooney, C. W.).
D'Oyly, Mary Edith, '23, Parkhurst, Woodbury, South Canterbury, New Zealand.
Drake, Gertrude Woodruff, '08 (see Ballantine).
Dravo, Marie Frances, '10 (see Aiken).
Dresser, Marie, '17, 239 West 230th St., New York City.
Drummond, Mrs. A. C. (Agnes Margaret Steele, '21), S. Williamstown, Mass.
Dugan, Edna Loretta, '26, 128 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Dugan, Katherine Agnes, '25, 28 East 70th Street, New York City.
Dugan, Margaret E., '23, B.A., Flagler Beach, Florida.
Duggan, Ardis Eames, '25, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Duhl, Gertrude S., '19 (see Dominick).
Duncan, Grace Flint, '14 (see Ender).
Duncan, Mrs. Kenneth Foreman (Anne May Campbell, '20), B.A., 472 West 24th Street, New York City.
Duncan, Sarah Frances, '09 (see del Toro).
Dunkel, Mrs. Walter A., '95 (Amelia Jean Ingalls Young), 117 West 79th Street, New York City.
Dunlap, Mrs. Harriet Pence, '13, Union, W. Va.
Dunning, Charlotte Estelle, '99, Doctors Hospital, 87th Street and East End Avenue, New York City.
Durham, Jane Marion, '14, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.

Durston, Elizabeth Hyde, '03 (*see Churchill*).
Dwight, Mrs. Henry William, '20, A.B. (Margaret Cooper), 25 Brewster Street, Cambridge, Mass.
Dyer, Gladys Henrietta, '31, 1094 Anderson Avenue, Palisade, N. J.

E

Eames, Angelina Virginia, '25, B.A., Greenwood, Ruxton, Maryland.
Easton, Blanche Stewart, '18 (see Beach).
Eaton, Mrs. Henry Douglas (Nellie F. Sherman, '13), 912 South Bronson Avenue, Los Angeles, Cal.
Ebert, Ruth Ann, '30, 851 West 177th Street, New York City.
Eckels, Mrs. John Clendenin (Dorothy Rosalind Erdmann, '30), B.A., 2 Autumn Street, Suite 3, Boston, Mass.
Eckhardt, Gertrude Marie, '26, B.S., Hammonton, N. J.
Eddinger, Rachel Marjorie, '26 (see Andrews).
Eddy, Ruth Margaret, '11, City Hospital, Worcester, Mass.
Eden, Sibyl Constance, '06, 20 West 84th Street, New York City.
Edwards, Mrs. Alanson William (Edna Hotchkiss, '25), 401 N. Madrona Street, Phoenix, Arizona.
Edwards, Frances Alexandria, '19 (see Masson).
Elderkin, Irene Bliss, '26 (see Hewson).
Eliot, Margaret, '21, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
**Ellis, Charlotte F., '11.*
Emery, Ruby Hannah, '12 (see Wright).
Ender, Mrs. L. Roscoe, '14 (Grace Flint Duncan), 2801 Adams Mill Rd., Apt. 406, Washington, D. C.
English, Augusta Hobart, 104 Sol-E-Mar Hospital, South Dartmouth, Mass.
Erdal, Mrs. O. W., R. N. (*Estrid Englested Lund, '99*). *Address unknown.*
Erdmann, Dorothy Rosalind, '30, B.A. (see Eckels, J. C.).
Ericksson, Harriet Marie, '30, B.S. (see Esselstyn).
Ericson, Mrs. Eric Gideon (Doris Walden, '25), 125 East 127th Street, New York City.
Esselstyn, Mrs. Caldwell Blakeman (Harriet Marie Ericksson, '30), B.S., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Estey, Nellie Louise, '20, 23 Haven Avenue, New York City.
Evans, Mrs. Graham Thomas (*Helen Laureda McAndrews, '19*), *25 Cornish Rd., Rosedale, Toronto, Ont.*
Evans, Mrs. Edward R. (*Mary Helena McBean, '11*), *7 Sim St., Utica, N. Y.*
Evans, Madeleine, '12, Williams College Infirmary, Williamstown, Mass.
Evenson, Mrs. Frederick D. (*Katherine A. H. Twidale, '18*), *Trinity Church Rectory, Garnerville, New York.*
Ewing, Delma Elizabeth, '28, 17 Todd Place, Ossining, N. Y.
Ewing, Mrs. William Bradford (Eleanor Posey, '13), 8 Clinton Avenue, Montclair, N. J.

F

Faries, Lois, '21 (see Williamson).
Fahy, Mrs. Charles Harold, B.S. (Laura Hoe Carter, '22), 64 East 90th Street, New York City.
Fales, Lillian Georgina, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Fanning, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 240 Sawyer Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Fargo, Frances Gould, '20, A.B. (see Keith).
Farlinger, Eleanor Marie Findlay, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Farmer, Rowena, '42 (see Schloss).
Farnsworth, Gertrude, '26, B.A., 105 Haven Ave., New York City.
Farrell, Mrs. James (Pauline Hunter Clark, '29), 440 West 34th Street, Apt. 10-G, New York City.
Faure, Adele Louise, '05, Villa Cecile, Six-Fours, Var, France.
**Fearman, Mrs. Frank D. (Louise Neff Courtwright, '08).*
**Fee, Mrs. James Erwin (Eva Louise Rexford, '22).*
Fehrman, Elizabeth, '96, c/o Mrs. A. W. Moore, 717 N. Mt. Pleasant Road, Germantown, Pa.
Fellows, Emily Louise, '10, 230 East 71st St., New York City.
Fenner, Elizabeth Harvey, '17, 291 Walton Ave., South Orange, N. J.
Fenson, Mabel J., '25 (see Grant).
Fergusson, Jessie M., '98, Davenport Girls' Home, Bath, N. Y.
Fergusson, Ruth Dakin, B.A., '25 (see Vanderburgh).
Ferguson, Mrs. William Roe (Faith Emily Vanderburgh, '25), 23 Linden Pl., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Fernald, Marion Rebecca, '11 (see Bristol).
Ferris, Mrs. N. F. (Mabel Walker, '99).
Field, Alice Gertrude, '03, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Field, Mrs. Edith Joy, '02, 184 Elm St., South Dartmouth, Mass.
Field, Mrs. P. C. (Cornelia Emmett Voorhees, '99), c/o Capt. P. C. Field, War Department, Washington, D. C.
Fillmore, Edith Millard, '17 (see Bostwick).
Findlay, Agnes, '06, c/o Dr. Bowman, Stanwich Road, Greenwich, Conn.
Findlay, Mrs. Robert Tower (Mary Bouton Morris, '25), 163 East 33rd Street, New York City.
Findlay, Mrs. William Duffus (Dorothy Darlene Davenport, '21), B.S., 2401 Calfax, Evanston, Ill.
**Finlayson, Edith Belle, '05.*
Fish, Janet, '22, 1711 New York Avenue, Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Fisher, Mrs. C. Irving (Margaret Anne Bewley, '02), 703 East Ave., Lockport, N. Y.
Fisher, Margaret, R. N., '18 (see Brown).
Fisk, Ellen Ivy, B.S., '28 (see Bolieau, C. W.).
Fitz-Gerald, Mrs. Gerald, '14, 67 Oak Ave., Metuchen, N. J.
Fitzhugh, Marion Eccleston, '28, A.B., A.W.A., 2350 Broadway, San Francisco, Cal.
FitzRandolph, Constance, '25, 222 East 82nd St., Apt. B, New York City.
Fitzsimons, Ruth Lang, '17, Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, N. J.
Flater, Edith Marjorie, '23, 1090 St. Nicholas Avenue, New York City.
Fletcher, Anna Beatrice, '97, Room 601, Hartwell Building, Long Beach, Cal.
Fletcher, Dorothy Taylor, '17 (see Bristol).
Flint, Clara Perry Virginia, '26, Athens, N. Y.
Flippen, Sue Gray, '24, 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Floyd, Helen LeRoy, '16 (see Bullwinkel).
Flynn, Kathryn Frances, '24, 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Fobes, Louise Mitchell, '99, 11 Everett St., Cambridge, Mass.
Folsom Blanche Eleanore, '06.
Folsom, Ruth Brown, '10.
Foote, Louise Caroline, '14 (see DeRonde).

Ford, Mrs. Henry Crawford (Christine Trimm Shaw, '29), B.S., 152 Prospect Park West, Brooklyn, New York.
**Fordham, Mabel Orlando, '12* (*see Walker*).
Foreman, Helen Jeanette, '24, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Forman, Mildred, '27 (see Forsey).
Forrest, Catherine Munroe, '04, 725 Franklin Ave., Columbus, Ohio.
Forsey, Mrs. Harold Warren (Mildred Forman, '27), 2245 West 25th Street, Los Angeles, Cal.
Forsom, Ruth Irving, '26, Garrison, N. Y.
Forster, Mrs. Herman (Margaret H. Urquhart, '26), 3255 Cambridge Avenue, New York City.
Fortenbaugh, Mrs. Samuel Byrod (Ann Elizabeth Murray, '08), 33 Lowell Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.
Fortuine, F. Esther, '16, Cambridge, N. Y.
Foster, Anne Stancliffe, '15 (see Greenough).
Foster, Georgia Eugenia, '31, 215 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Fowler, Alfreda M., '21 (see Clarke).
Fowler, Mrs., '95 (Rena Adella Case), Box 627, Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Fowler, Mrs. Charles David (Alice Henrietta Kershaw, '02).
Franklin, Eleanor, '30, B.A., Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Franklin, Rhea Bernice, '28, 622 168th St., New York City.
Franz, Matilda Dorothy, '29, 155 Foxhall St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Freeman, Mrs. Anthony C., '11 (Annabel W. McClung), 103 East 75th St., New York City.
Freeman, Marjorie Floyd, '20 (see Heck).
**French, Cherrie Morton, '02 (see Crane).*
French, Mrs. Constance Braine, '07 (see Herrick).
Frey, Carrie Giddings, '05 (see Beach).
Friedlander, Mrs. Morris (Emma Brockway, '06).
Frost, Mrs. Allen (Mrs. Martha Winant, '08), 9 Holmes St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Frost, Elizabeth Sterling, '14, 31 Hibben Rd., Princeton, N. J.
Frost, Mrs. Ellinwood Alden, '12 (Mildred Marot Purvis), 287 Oriole Parkway, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Fuller, Clara Keyes, '05 (see Rogers).
Fuller, Edith Jewell, B.A., '29, Chikore, Melsetter District, Southern Rhodesia, South Africa.
Fuller, Ethel Irene, '04 (see Bloomfield).

G

Gallagher, Mrs. Henry Mason (Ethel Marguerite Sleicher, '15), East Greenwich, R. I.
Galligan, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 291 Pleasant Street, Concord, N. H.
Gallup, Mrs. Henry Ezra (Elizabeth Barron, '26), 270 Bay State Road, Boston 17, Mass.
Gardiner, Edith Virginia, '04, 150 East 49th Street, New York City.
Gardner, Rhena Christine, '24, 1090 St. Nicholas Ave., New York City.
Garretson, Marion Elise, '31, 81 Locust Avenue, Rye, N. Y.
Garrison, Mrs. James (Gertrude Emily Straine, '98), 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Gates, Mrs. Frederick William (Ruth Gardner Clark, '99), 19 Homewood Avenue, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Gaut, Iris Mae, '16, 148 West 16th St., New York City.
Gay, Mrs. Allen T. (Mary Holmes Green, '05), Sierra Madre, Cal.
Geil, Lulu, R. N., '10, 769 Lawrence St., Eugene, Oregon.
Geller, Mrs. Frederick, B.A. (Anne Dravo VanKirk, '96), 34 Gramercy Park, New York City.
Genung, Dorothy Cooper, '28, B.S., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
**George, Amelia Collins, '20.*
George, Christina, '16 (see Alpers, M. E.)
Gerow, Charlotte Emma, '96 (see Irvina).
Gerson, Cecil Alice, '30, 1427 Alta Vista Ave., Hollywood, Cal.
Gibbard, Margaret Helen, '23, 88 Boulevard de la Saussaye, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.
Gibson, Clarissa Frances, '20, B.A., 5015 Walton Ave., Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Gibson, Harriet Beatrice, '94, 2860 Decatur Ave., New York, N. Y.
Giddings, Jessie Marion, '03 (see Thomas).
Gihon, Mrs. Clarence M. (Lora A. Hyde, '98), 51 Boulevard St. Jacques, Paris, France.
Gilfillan, Mary, '98 (see Hewitt).
Gill, Alletta Langdon, '25, B.S., Haddon Farms, Haddonfield, N. J.
Gillean, Hazel Frances, '12 (see Bell).
Gillespie, Helen Louise (Mrs. Jerome Palmer Cowan, '18) (see Baldwin).
Gillette, Mrs. Lesley William (Emily Hooker Mann, '12), 55 East 86th St., New York City.
Gilliam, Dorothy Pillot, '21 (address unknown).
Gillis, Margaret, '07, 310 FitzPatrick Building, Portland, Oregon.
Glenn, Cora Howell, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.
Glumoz, Mrs. S. J., '19 (Anna K. Jenkins), Apt. 233, Maricaibo, Venezuela.
Goheen, Frances Anna, B.A., '17 (see Avison).
Goldsmith, Ethel Mildred, '12 (see Blake).
Gollick, Sydney Beatrice, '25, 86 Kensington Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Goodearle, Gretta Isabel, '19, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Goodrich, Beatrice Landon, '96 (see Murphy).
Goodrich, Kate Elizabeth, '13 (see Lowery).
Goodspeed, Mrs. C. I., '23, B.A. (Ellen Bursley), Osterville, Mass.
Gordon, Elizabeth, '19, Florham Park, N. J.
Gordon, Jean, '24 (see Gray).
Gordon, Mrs. John Graham (Margaret Amanda Kinne, '18), B.A., Ovid, N. Y.
Gosker, Margaret, '31, c/o Mrs. N. F. Niver, 519 West 149th St., New York City.
Gosse, Mrs. (M. Sydnie Blanchard, '94), no address.
Gould, Elspeth Anna, '09, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.
Gould, Myrtle Rebecca, '14 (see Haff).
Goulden, Edith Maria, '05, c/o Mrs. F. Richardson, New Grand Hotel, 31st St. and Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Grace, Sister (Grace Stebbins, '97), 1221 Randolph Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Graham, Florence Annie, '14 (see Weber).
Granger, Edith, '01, 439 Main Street, Orange, N. J.
Grant, Florence Mary, '01 (see Allen).
Grant, Georgina H. Gordon, '10 (see Butler).

Grant, Mrs. Hazel Maude, '29, B.A. (see Skelhorne).
Grant, Mrs. James Wetherald (Mabel Jane Fenson, '25), 21 DeCasson Rd., Westmount, Quebec.
Grant, Janet Gordon, '94, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.
Grant, Jessie Wilson, '08 (see Wyse).
Grant, Julia Christina, '96 (see Lawson).
Grant, Margaret Marie, '26, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Graves, Augusta Angeline, '02, The Tea Tray, East Windsor Hill, Conn.
Gray, Mrs. Alvin Nelson (Jean Gordon, '24), 3205 Avon Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gray, Mrs. Benjamin H. (Jessie Wilson Newhort, '97), 7 South Blvd., Richmond, Va.
Gray, Hilda Margaret Eva, '26, Box 246, Old Greenwich, Conn.
Gray, Joe Hannah, '25, B.A., 3200 Princeton Ave., Dallas, Texas.
Gray, Mrs. Lewellyn MacKinley (Claire Alexandra Mowat, '25), Campbellton, N. B., Canada.
Green, Mrs. C. T. (Margaret Fiske Hitchcock, '22), A.B., 57 Ballard Drive, West Hartford, Conn.
Green, Grace, '24, 463 North Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Green, Gwendolyn Ida, '19 (see Broun).
Green, Margaret Winchester, '21 (see Todd).
Green, Mrs. Mary Holmes, '05 (see Gay).
Greenough, Mrs. Alfred (Annie Stancliffe Foster, '15), Darien, Conn.
Grenwood, Katherine, '01 (see Reilly).
Greisch, Evelyn Florence, '31, Park Ridge, N. J.
Greiser, Mrs. Joseph L. (Louise Stethenna Merritt, '09), 518 East Grove St., Bloomington, Ill.
Grey, Elizabeth, '24 (see Hattauer).
Grier, Lucy Henrietta, '31, c/o Mrs. S. B. Woods, Montreat, N. C.
Griffith, Irma, '31, 30 Fulton Street, Bloomfield, N. J.
Griffith, Rose Erin, '11, 1471 Chomedy St., Montreal, Canada.
Griffith, Mrs. Ted Dwight (Georgina Graeme Thompson, '18), Box 210, Palm Springs, Cal.
Griggs, Mrs. Ruth Weldon, '22 (see Case).
Grogan, Mrs. Matthew (Marion Catherine Chase, '30), 102 Broadway, Ossining, N. Y.
Groht, Josephine Adelia, '03 (see Orcutt).
Grote, Anna, '95 (see Coldlitz).
Guion, Mary Wood, '04 (see Newton).
Gunn, Jean Isabel, '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

H

Haas, Mrs. Charles M. (Helen Margaret Marx, '12), R. D. No. 4, Elmira, N. Y.
Hackett, Myra Ross, '15 (see Pollard).
Hadfield, Janetta Rose, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hadsell, Mrs. G. Arthur (Alice Miriam Platt, '30), A.B. (Address unknown).
Haff, Iva May, '18, 141 East 56th Street, New York City.
Haff, Mrs. Robert (Myrtle Rebecca Gould, '14).
Haggart, Mrs. Gilbert Edmund (Robena Monica Millar, '15), 98 Woodleigh Road, Dedham, Mass.
Hagner, Dorothy Katherin, '31, 1169 Greene Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Haight, Charlotte Griffin, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.

Hailburton, Suzanna, '11. Address unknown.
Hall, Marion, '19, 42 East 78th St., New York, N. Y.
Hall, Virginia Derr, '16 (see Pearson).
Halligan, Mildred Estelle, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Halsey, Lyllis, '11 (see Leonard).
Halsted, Alice, '10 (see Longley).
**Hamilton, Margaret Sutherland, '97.*
Hamilton, Mrs. Stuart Adams (Mary J. R. McGoodwin, '15), Fortress Monroe, Va.
Hamlin, Alice Elizabeth, '30, 760 West End Ave., New York City.
Hamlin, Irene Mae, '26, 760 West End Avenue, New York City.
Hamon, Constance Catherine, '29, 31 Kingston Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
**Hancock, Mrs. Mortimer (Madelon Battle, '05).*
Hanford, Mrs. John Munn, '12, 1239 Madison Ave., New York City.
Hannan, Julia Gertrude '07 (see Lyle-Samuels).
Hannan, Sylvia Mary, '17, Doctors Hospital, East End Ave. and 87th St., New York City.
Hanssen, Ruth Elizabeth, '28 (see Hillestad).
Harding, Helen Beal, '19, 67 Revere Street, Boston, Mass.
Harrell, Virginia, '19, American Hospital, 63 Bld. Victor Hugo, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.
Harris, Mrs. George Stiles (Anne Smith, '19), 42 Northview Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Harris, Mrs. John Tonner (Bessie Mae Carter, '12), 2817 North 2nd St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Harris, Mrs. Richard P., '14 (Constance Thorpe, formerly Mrs. H. H. Scott), Hendersonville, N. C.
Hart, Ruth Blair, '25 (see Roy).
Hartman, Adeline Virginia (Mrs.), 16 Pomander Walk, New York City (between West 95th and 96th Streets).
Hartwell, Anna Louise, '01, 65 Elm St., Montclair, N. J.
Haslam, Mrs. Emerson Frances (Charlotte Day Phillips, '26), Westwood, Mass.
Hastings, Emily Belle, '02 (see Bebee).
Hattauer, Mrs. Charles (Elizabeth Grey, '24), 34-33 84th Street, Jackson Heights, Long Island, New York.
Hatton, Agnes Elizabeth, '97 (see Higinbotham, H. B.).
Haughwout, Alice Britton, '01 ((see West, P. C.).
Hawthorne, Margaret Jane, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hayhurst, Mrs. Ralph (Alice May Perrigo, '95), 300 Westchester Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.
**Hayman, Jean Georgiana, '08.*
Haynes, Breta Cordelia, '29, B.S. (see Schroeder).
Haynes, Mrs. Royal (Winnifred Louise Nye, '05), 3615 Greystone Ave., New York City.
Hazard, Miss W. D. (Charlotte Mahon, '06), 42 Cranston Ave., Newport, R. I.
Healy, Minnie, '24, 1090 St. Nicholas Avenue, Apt. 66, New York City.
Heasly, Mary Alice, '31, B. S., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Heath, Miriam Ruxton (see MacDermott, '15).
**Hebblewhite, Anne, '02.*
Heck, Mrs. Edson Burr (Marjorie Floyd Freeman, '20), 325 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Heckler, Mrs. John S. (Catherine Sarah Trott, '26), 62 Barrow St., New York City.
Hedge, Mrs. Lafayette Boyd (Conyers Pritchett, '03), International Bldg., 116 West Temple, Los Angeles, Calif.
Hedges, Mrs. Ben Van D. Hedges (Adele Cutts Williams, '05), 1225 Watchung Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Hedges, Leila, '21 (see Dennen).
Hedges, Mrs. Ralph Elliott (Gertrude Hummler, '20), c/o Tamblyn & Brown, 17 East 42nd St., New York City.
Hegan, Edith Tilly, '07 (see Stead).
Heimburger, Mrs. L. F. (Margaret Coleman Smith, '24), A.B., c/o Presbyterian Mission, Tsinan, Shantung, China.
Helwig, Mrs. Richard Wm., '18 (Grace Florence Summers), 34 Riverside Ave., Baldwin, Long Island.
Henderson, Margaret Howey, '29, 960 Jepson St., Niagara Falls, Ontario.
Henly, Elizabeth Whipple, R. N., '13 (see Shaver).
Henry, Helen Roberta, '27, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hepner, Mrs. Edward (Mabel Frances Marsh, '23), 423 Pala Avenue, Piedmont, California.
Herold Mrs. Stanley C., B.A., (Lillie Arndt Lindsay, '20), 659 Melville Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
Herrick, Mrs. John (Mrs. Constance Braine French, '07), Corregidor, Philippine Islands.
Hesselberg, Mrs. Laura Antoninette, '99, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Hesseltine, Marion Elizabeth, '04, 475 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Hewett, Mrs. Ainslie (Gladys Ratcliffe Wilson, '20), 252 Thorne Street, Los Angeles, California.
Hewitt, Mrs. James Byrd (Mary Gilfillan, '98), The Angus Hotel, St. Paul, Minn.
Hewson, Mrs. J. Seldon (Irene Bliss Elderkin, '26), address unknown.
Hicks, Julia Carolyn, '04, 680 Madison Avenue, New York City.
Higinbotham, Mrs. Harry B. (Agnes Elizabeth Hatton) '97), c/o Sun of Canada House, Victoria Embankment, London, W.C. 2, England.
Higson, Marion Elizabeth, '28, Lake Mahopac, New York.
Hildrup, Josephine Wheeler, M.D., '95.
Hillestad, Mrs. Hallvard (Ruth Elizabeth Hanssen, '28), B.A., 461 Ovington Ave., Brooklyn, New York.
Hillyer, Elise, '13 (see Vermilye).
Hitchcock, Margaret Fiske, '22, A.B. (see Green).
Hitchner, Mrs. Alfred (Susan Cooke, '09).
Hobby, Mrs. C. P. (Marie Hermine Stuckman, '19), 3604 Broadway, New York City.
Hobkirk, Muriel Clare Elizabeth, '28 (see Sheller).
Hobson, Eleanor Whiteside, '16 (see Mackenzie).
**Hoffman, Mrs. G. N. (Edith Lucy Beatty, '03).*
Hoffman, Mary Caroline, '22, A.B. (see Murray).
**Hoffman, Rose, '99, (see Lobenstein).*
Hohman, Emma Sophie, '28, 53 Irving Place, New York City.
Holden, Edith Jane, '20, 47 North Fullerton Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
Holland, Marion Sieverts, '26, Ph.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Holmes, Mrs. Gerald Hugh (Caroline Elizabeth Morris, '20), B.A., c/o Standard Oil Company, Athens, Greece.
**Holmes, Mrs. Raymond Morgan (Sarah Elizabeth Macdonald, '16).*

Holt, Mrs. Eric (Gwendolyn Honor Wemp, '26), Tough Oakes Mine, Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada.

Hoogland, Elizabeth Pearse, '30 (see Johns).

Hopkins, Elsie Bertha, '19 (see McChesney).

Hopper, Louise Mount, '25 (see Ritscher).

Hopson, Myra Haxton, '16, West Mountain Farm, Kent, Conn.

Hoskins, Mrs. R. G. (Gertrude Susan Austin, Formerly Mrs. C. C. Pavey, '20), B.A., 17 Weldon Road, Newton, Massachusetts.

Hotchkiss, Edna, '24 (see Edwards).

Houlder, Martha Stromer, '10, 113 Park Place, Watertown, New York.

Hovey, Ruth, '14 (see Allison).

Howe, Elizabeth, '23 (see Putney).

Howell, Mrs. Carlyle H., '06 (Elsie May Vanderbilt), 254 West 76th Street, New York, N. Y.

Howell, Mrs. John Taylor (Mary Elizabeth Deans, '21), 325 East 72nd St., New York City.

Howes, Helen Carol, '11, 23 Lake Avenue, New Rochelle, New York.

Howland, Mrs. H. S. (Grace Wiltsie, '06), 48 Liberty Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.

Howland, Mary Bartlett, '12, 71 East 96th St., New York City.

Hoxie, Dorothy Ellen, '22, B.S., 605 South Lucerne Blvd., Los Angeles, California.

Hoyne, Stanis, '25 (see Hoyt).

Hoyt, Mrs. Stephens C., '25 (Stanis Hoyne), New Hope, Pa.

Hudson, Aileen Louise, '25, (see Jamieson, E. P.).

Huff, Mrs. Reginald G. (Martha Catherine O'Brien, '26), A.B., 135 Elizabeth St., Wayne, Mich.

Hughes, Emmeline Black, '96, c/o Mrs. James Cross, Dewittville, Chaut. County, N. Y.

Hughes, Sarah Helene, '13 (see Talbot).

Hummler, Gertrude, '20 (see Hedges).

Hunt, Ann Dozier, '31, 418 Georgia Ave., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Hunter, Mrs. J. Berkley (Irene W. Baldwin, '02). Address unknown.

Huntington, Frances, '18 (see LeBouvier).

Hutchins, Mrs. Carroll R. (Dora M. Anderson, '11), Fort Jay, Governors Island, New York.

Hutchinson, Margaret, '20, B.S. (see Westley, M.D.).

**Hutton, Mrs. Robert L. (Sybil Frances Cady, '07).*

Hyde, Annie Lora, '98 (see Gihon).

I

Iliff, Ida Gertrude, '94, 15 Oakland Ave., Warwick, N. Y.

Ing, Mrs. Ruth Nyuk Chau, '25, 2420 Liliha St., Honolulu Tivutory, Hawaii.

Ingalls, Laura Houghtaling, '18. Address unknown.

Ingles, Mrs. James Wesley (Priscilla Glasier Miles, '29), B.A., Holden, Mass.

Irving, Mrs. S. B. (Charlotte E. Gerow, '96), no address.

Irwin, Harriet Coe, '30, 506 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Irwin, Ruth Elizabeth, '29, B.A., Tengchowfu, Shantung, China.

Ivey, Pauline Amelia, '14 (see Robertson, D. E.).

J

Jack, Louise Van Horsen, '28, B.A. (see Collins, W.G.).
Jackson, Cordelia, '18, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Jackson, Helen, '18 (see Collins).
James, Mrs. Grace (Grace Rogers Tinker, '97), 50 Wilson Ave., Wilson, Conn.
James, Mrs. J. Robert (Dorothy Biddle, '24), B.S., 8 Mulberry St., Media, Pa.
Jameson, Elsie Villette, '18, 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Jameson, Mrs. James D. (Anna Oleander Becker, '04), Rum Hill, Concord, N. H.
Jamieson, Mrs. E. P. (Aileen Louise Hudson, '25), 71 Beatty Ave., Toronto, Ontario.
Jamieson, Mrs. Joseph Boardman, Jr., B.A., (Anna Lois Dickinson, '12), 93 Homer St., Newton Centre, Mass.
Jayne, Alice, '99 (see Montgomery).
Jean, Emilie Watkins, '25, B.S., 620 West 116th St., New York City.
Jenik, Mrs. Edward Clement (Margaret McLaren Purcell, '22), 119 Hallock St., Riverhead, L. I.
Jenkins, Mrs. Anna K., '19 (see Glumoz).
Jessen, Marie Elizabeth, '18, 354 Hoffman St., Elmira, N. Y.
Johns, Mrs. Sheridan W., Jr. (Elizabeth Pearse Hoogland, '30), 1016 Stadeleman St., Akron, Ohio.
Johnson, Anne Marie, '25 (see Mahr).
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin Louis (Amy D. Laubach, '10). Address unknown.
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin M. (Inez Jennie Jones, '19), American Mission, Bapatla, South India.
Johnson, Clarissa Ordway, '14 (see Sutherland).
Johnson, Dorothy Winnifred, '31, 867 West 181st St., Apt. 4-G, New York City.
Johnson, Mrs. Esther Gilbert, '24, B.S., Couzens Hall, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Johnson, Esther Imogene, '25, A.B., Institute Kyrias, Tirana, Albania.
Johnson, Frances Lewis, '12 (see Bledsoe).
**Johnson, Mary Anna, '11.*
Johnson, Natalie A., '14 (see Voyt).
Johnson, Mrs. Oliver Richard, B.S. (Dorothy Sheldon Tew, '23), 406 Lakeview Ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Johnson, Mrs. Oscar (Olive Eleanor Skoog, '28), 36 East 200th St., Apt. 4-E, Bronx, New York City.
Johnson, Theresa Henrietta, '25, Rocky Brook Farm, Peace Dale, R. I.
**Johnston, Mrs. (Georgiana Scranton Collester, '97).*
Johnston, Mrs. Claire Maude, '22, 20 East 74th St., New York City.
Jones, Carolyn, '26, 160 East 48th St., New York City.
Jones, Dorothy Wardwell, '24, 850 Park Ave., New York City.
Jones, Inez Jennie, B.A., '19 (see Johnson).
**Jones, Mrs. Lottie Searle, '96 (see Richardson).*
Jones, Mrs. Lloyd Bachman, B.A. (Louise B. Meyers, '20), 232 E. Wall St., Bethlehem, Pa.
Jones, Martha Hunter, '07 (see Anderson).
Jones, Mrs. Ottiwell Wood, Jr. (Katherine Perry McCue, '23), B.S., 84 Madrove Ave., San Anselmo, Calif.
Jordan, Alice Maude, '11, 305 West 45th St., New York City.

Jordan, Mrs. Frank W. (Lucy Fidelia Ryder, '98), 40 Highland Ave., Port Washington, L. I.
Jordan, Helene B., '21, B.A. (see Simpson).
Joy, Edith M., '02 (see Field).
Joyce, Margaret Cecelia, '23, 42 Barker Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Joyner, Mrs. Alexander David (Marie Dresser, '17), 239 West 230th St., New York City.
Judson, Leila May, '22, 651 West 169th St., Apt. 61, New York City.
Justice, Mrs. Harry B. (Grace Vivian Bixby, '07), 206 North Maple Ave., Covington, Va.
Justice, Margaret Curtis, '25 (see McGehee).
Justus, Una Irene, '17, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

K

Kaltenbach, Alice Winifred, '20, B.A., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Kamphausen, Mrs. Rudolph Carl (Mehitable Fanning Townsend, '24), Townsend Inn, Greenport, Long Island.
Kay, Muriel, '12 (see Ross).
Keith, Mrs. Frances Fargo (Frances Gould Fargo, '20), A.B., 3 Crawford St., Cambridge, Mass.
Keller, Caroline, '29, B.A., 55 Huntington St., New Haven, Conn.
Kelley, Emma Roswell, '07 (see Pigeon).
Kelley, Helen Marie Isabel, '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Kendall, Helen McCain, B.A., '17 (see Macleod).
Kennedy, Anna MacPherson, '19, 10 East Chestnut St., Kingston, N. Y.
Kent, Dorothy Edna, '23 (see Baughman).
Kenyon, Dorothy Wyman, '30, Bound Brook, N. J.
Kernan, Hannah D., '17 (see Chatillon).
Kernan, Mrs. John D., Jr., (Charlotte Foote Sherill, '05), 120 East 75th St., New York City.
**Kerr, Katherine, '13, B.A.*
Kershaw, Alice Henrietta, '02 (see Fowler).
Ketcham, Mrs. William Henry, '01 (Edna Whitelaw), 121 Haddon Pl., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Key, Katherine Vorhees, '20, A.B. (see Baldwin).
Kiel, Mrs. James (Helen Barnette Curtis, '13), Harrington Park, N. J.
Kiely, Mrs. Michael A. (Gladys Helene Thivierge, '24), 318 East 52nd St., New York City.
**Kilpatrick, Gertrude Evelyn, '94, (see Trotter).*
Kimble, Mrs. Scott Prescott, '14 (Frances Rolfe) (see McCrae).
Kimble, Sarah Theodosia, '30, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Kindt, Ruth Elizabeth, '27, Good Samaritan Hospital, Lebanon, Pa.
King, Eve, '24, 416 Palmerstom Blvd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
King, Rachel, '17 (see Martin).
Kingsley, Helen Upson, '25 (see Shaw).
Kingstone, Mary Augusta, '10, 325 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Kinne, Margaret Amanda, '18, B.A. (see Gordon).
Kinney, Mrs. Charles W. (Frances May Scott, '14), 35-63 79th St., Jackson Heights, Long Island, N. Y.
**Kinsey, Mrs. Frank W. (Rye Morley, '97).*
Kipp, Allene Elizabeth, '30 (see Miller).

Kirkby, Olive Holwell, '07, c/o Chase National Bank, 40 West 34th St., New York City.
Kjeldsen, Laura, '05, 150 Mountain Ave., Westfield, N. J.
Knapp, Mrs. J. Harold (Lillian Merrill, '08).
Knapp, Winfred Hunt, '16 (see Allen).
Kneeland, Marion Ruth, '30 (see Donald).
Knote, Mrs. Frederick Carning (Dorothy Brown, '07), 63 West 11th Street, New York City.
Knowlton, Marjorie Louise, '26, 136 East 76th St., New York City.
Knox, Dorothy Catherine, '12 (see Christensen).
Knox, Una Donald, '26 (see Watson).
Koch, Mrs. Hans (Margarethe Schioler, '99), 26 Rathsacksvvei, V., Copenhagen, Denmark.
Kohr, Jessie Louise, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Koman, Ruth Louise, '24, 30 Garden Ave., Middletown, N. Y.
Kopriva, Louise Clara, '30, 5508-97th St., Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y.
Kreer, Martha Washington, '30, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Krout, Mrs. Boyd Merrill (Phoebe Lenore Colby, '24), 3148 College Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
Kupfer, Mrs. Ruth Baker, '23, 567 West 170th St., New York City.
Kuroski, Emma Anna, '95, 296 Pennsylvania Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.

L

Labusohr, Mrs. Arthur R. (Huldah Corlett Robbins, '26), B.S., 145 Arlington Ave., Clifton, N. J.
Lacey, Virginia Slade, '29, A.B., Demopolis, Ala.
Lahey, Mrs. Arthur W. (Stella Mathilda Andrews, '02), 1040 Morada Pl., Altadena, Calif.
Laidlaw, Helen Erskine, '01 (see Martin).
Laing, Mrs. J. W. (Ethel Mary Read, '98) (see Bennett).
Lambert, Ruth Elizabeth, '13 (see Rogers).
Lamson, Martha, '05, c/o Mrs. H. C. Tracey, 1331 Prospect Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Langley, Mrs. Roger Benjamin (Dorothy Hawthorn Taylor, '23), R. R. I., Gormley, Ontario, Canada.
Langmuir, Ada Beatrice, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Lapsley, Sara Pratt, '31, 3215 Chamberlayne Ave., Richmond, Va.
Larken, Louise, '94 (see Bovaird).
Lash, Mrs. Zebulon G. (Alice Maude Upper, '08), 87 Dunvegan Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Lassiter, Mrs. Vernon Clark (Mary Dorothea Pfohl, '27), B.S., 624 S. Main St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
**Latham, Annie Paton, '98.*
Lathrop, Mrs. George (Elizabeth Mecabe, '07), Morristown, N. J.
Latimer, Helen Fletcher, '13, Rockefeller Hospital, Peiping, China.
Latimer, Mrs. James Brockington (Grace Catherine Weir, '19), 250 Calhoun St., Anderson, S. C.
Latting, Helen Leslie, '19, 1185 Park Ave., New York City.
Laubach, Amy Catherine, '10 (see Johnson).
Law, Dorothy Payne, B.S., '18 (see Pippin).
Lawless, Viva Emily, '03 (see Aldroyd).

Lawson, Mrs. James L. (Lulia Christina Grant, '95), Alamogordo, New Mexico.
Lea, Mrs. William S. (Mildred Florence Parkins, '10), 9 de Casson Rd., Montreal, Quebec.
Leach, Dorothy Adelaide, '28, 1705 Riverview Drive, Endicott, N. Y.
Leach, Katherine, '27, A.B., 534 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Leahey, Mrs. Cyril Augustine (Mary Annie MacKenzie, '25), no address.
Leavens, Edith Anning, '12, 225 East 79th St., New York City.
Le Bouvier, Mrs. Louis (Frances Huntington, '18), Ottoman Bank, Jerusalem, Palestine.
L'Ecluse, Elizabeth Sophia, '10 (see Saxton).
Lee, Alice Smith, '05 (see Rylands).
Lee, Eleanor, '20, A.B., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Lee, Emily, '18 (see West).
Lee, Hilda Phyllis, '31, Edgemont, Stoney Creek, Ontario, Canada.
Lee, Mrs. William Forrest (Ruth MacLelland, '13), 536 Thurston Ave., Ithaca, N. Y.
Leitch, Norma Patton, '19, B.A., 42 South Walnut St., East Orange, N. J.
Leonard, Annie Elliott, '94 (see Collery).
Leonard, Anna Lurana, '13, B.S., Englewood Hospital, 372 Engle St., Englewood, N. J.
Leonard, Mrs. Harrie T., '10 (Lennis Augusta Atkins), Edgewater, Rouses Point, N. Y.
Leonard, Mrs. Oliver Yeaton (Lyllis Halsey, '11), 61 Church St., Montclair, N. J.
Levan, Isabel Sanderson, '24 (see Malone).
Lewis, Catherine Marsh, '23, Princeton, Mass.
Lewis, Elizabeth Caskey, '30, Box 290, Yarmouth, N. S., Canada.
**Lewis, Marjorie Fernald, '08.*
Lewis, Mrs. Paul Donovan (Virginia Miller Thrall, '22), 1103 Fifth Ave. West, Seattle, Wash.
Lewis, Virginia Nelson, '16 (see Bishop).
Lewis, Mrs. Seaborn J. (Helen Jeanette Nason, '20), 1551 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Lewis, Mrs. William A. (Delia May Battles, '15), 6305 Edward Ave., Ashtabula, Ohio.
L'Hommedieu, Mrs. John K. (Elsie H. Bonnell, '05), 740 Madison Ave., New York City.
Lightbody, Sarah Jane, '21, 1041 Madison Ave., New York City.
**Lightbound, Gertrude, '11.*
Liles, Alice Jane, '06, 9 Park Way, Watsonville, Calif.
Lind, Margaret Osbourne, '21 (see Littlejohn).
Linderman, Helen, '10 (see Docteur).
Lindsay, Lillie Arndt, '20, B.A., (see Herold).
Liston, Margaret Lapsley, '23, c/o A. P. C. Mission, Lubondai via Luebo Congo Belge, Africa par Kinshasa.
Littlejohn, Mrs. Edward (Margaret Osbourne Lind, '21), 4872 Grosvenor Ave., Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Livermore, Harriet, '01, 325 East 72nd St., New York City.
**Lobenstein, Mrs. Edwin (Rose Hoffman, '99).*
Locke, Mrs. Arthur Claude, B.S. (Ana Isabella Mather, '22), Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Locke, Helen Glen Rae, '09, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Locker, Lillian Mildred, '27, West Sayville, Long Island, N. Y.
Lockwood, Mrs. John Allison (Pauline Mazurie de Iesi, '10), 1090 St. Nicholas Ave., New York City.
Long, Mrs. Eli, Jr. (Bertha Frederica Warman, '96), Lakewood, N. J.
Longley, Mrs. Alfred John (Alice Halsted, '10), Walnut Rd., Vineland, N. J.
Loomis, Mrs. Clifton Kingsley, '24 (Edith MacCallum Mutch), Kent School, Kent, Conn.
Lougheed, Alexandria Audereen, '31, 238 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 62, New York City.
Lovatt, Louise Brassington, '31, 165 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.
Love, Eleanor Sydney, '17 (see Scott).
Low, Mary Langdon, '21 (see Brown).
Low, Mrs. Thomas (Lily Mary Thom, '13), 123 N. Newark Ave., Ventnor City, N. J.
Lowe, Catherine Marion, '25, 37 Orchard St., Tarrytown, N. Y.
Lowery, Mrs. Hebert (Kate Elizabeth Goodrich, '13), 11 North Missouri Ave., Roswell, N. M.
Lowry, Ruby McAlpine, '26, 105 West 74th St., New York City.
Lucy, Mrs. James K. (Pauline Ashmead, '22), 201 High St., Farmville, Va.
Ludlum, Marie Hoffman, '05, 44 Harlem Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Lumbers, Mrs. Gladys, '17 (see Mara).
Lund, Astrid Englsted, '99 (see Erdal).
Luther, Lois, '28, B.S. (see Cooper).
Lyle, Mrs. Julia G. (Julia Gertrude Hannan, '07) (Formerly Mrs. Alexander W. Lyle-Samuels), Tenafly, N. J.
Lyman, Annie Katherine, '24, B.A., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
**Lyon, Charity Wilson, '08.*
Lyons, Hannah Mathilde, '29, A.B., Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, N. Y.

Mac and Mc

MacArthur, Harriet Frances, '95, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**MacAvoy, Margaret Helen, '16 (see Woolsey).*
MacBeath, Mary Mackay, '31, c/o Mrs. B. D. Armstrong, Durham, Ontario, Canada.
MacBride, Alison Kinnier, '30, 229 Orient Way, Rutherford, N. J.
MacCallum, Mrs. Henry Reid (Alice Maud Miller, '24), 56 Prince Arthur Ave., Toronto, Canada.
MacClelland, Ruth Jane, '13 (see Lee).
MacCormack, Mrs. John J. (Mary Ellison Bedell, '17), 39 Perry St., New York City.
MacCrellish, Mrs. William Howard (Florence Angle St. John, '18), 3443 Burch Ave., Hyde Park, Cincinnati, Ohio.
MacCulloch, Bess Terhune, '29, 15 Parmalee Ave., Hawthorne, N. J.
MacDermott, Mrs. William B., '15 (Miriam R. Heath), Address unknown.
MacDonald, Hilda Havergal, '13, The Normal College, Truro, N. S., Canada.
MacDonald, Lillias Jane, '31, 283 Brant St., Burlington, Ontario, Canada.
**MacDonald, Sara Elizabeth, '16 (see Holmes).*
MacDonald, Mrs. William, '12, (Jessie Mary Mundie), 4515 2nd Avenue, West, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
MacDonnell, Helen Estella, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

MacIntyre, Jessie Mae, '30, 601 West 168th St., New York City.
MacIver, Mrs. Alexander J., '01 (Mary Collins Melville), 124 Gibbs Ave., Newport, R. I.
MacKay, Agnes Logan, '15 (see Domville).
Mackenzie, Elizabeth Jackson, '20, A.B., 99 Park Ave., New York City.
MacKenzie, Mrs. George Miner (Eleanor Whitesdies Hobson, '16), Braeloch, Cooperstown, N. Y.
MacKenzie, Mary Annie, '25 (see Leahey, C. A.).
MacKinnon, Mrs. Arnold Wellington (Ethel Loper Moon, '13), 73 Riverview Ave., Benedict Park, Tarrytown, N. Y.
MacLellan, Alice Hortense, '03, 132 East 45th St., New York, N. Y.
MacLeod, Elizabeth, '31, Bonnie Brier, Dunvegan, Ontario, Canada.
MacMillan, Mary Agnes, '25, Port Hope, Ontario, Canada.
MacMullan, Emily Eilleen, '30, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
McAndrews, Helen Laureda, '19 (see Evans).
McArthur, Mrs. Joseph Benjamin (Ada Jean Scott, '21), 6 Foxbar Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
McBean, Mary Helena, '11 (see Evans).
McChesney, Mrs. Fay (Elsie Bertha Hopkins, '19), 388 Seneca Rd., Hornell, N. Y.
McClive, Elsie, '15 (see Meredith).
McClive, Mary Isabel, '08, 15 East 90th St., New York City.
McClune, Margaret Helen, '27, 128 Fort Washington Ave., Room 16, New York City.
McClung, Anabel Winifred, '11 (see Freeman).
McClung, Edith Murray, '09 (see Sawyer).
**McClure, Martha, '98.*
McClymonds, Helen Francis, '29, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
McCoy, Mrs. John Howard (Serena Maas, '17), 204 Retford Ave., Cranford, N. J.
McCrae, Mrs. Perry Roland (Frances Wilhelmina Kimball Rolfe, '14), Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
McCrae, Mrs. Perry Roland (Frances Wilhelmina Kimball Rolfe, '14), 25 Prospect Place, New York City.
McCrea, Mrs. George Leslie (Alice Mowat, '10), 250 Hampton Ave., Notre Dame de Grace, Quebec, Canada.
McCreery, Mary McKay, '19, Ritz Towers, 465 Park Ave., New York City.
McCue, Katherine Perry, '23, B.S., (see Jones).
McCurdie, Margaret Hodgson, '22, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
**McDade, Alvina, '94.*
McDonough, Marjorie, '25, 342 Western Ave., Albany, N. Y.
McFarland, Margaret Ellen, '23 (see Payne).
McGehee, Mrs. George Badger (Margaret Curtis Justice, '25), St. Albans School, Washington, D. C.
McGibbon, Anne Victoria, '25 (see Cobb).
McGlashan, Margaret Lee, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
McGowan, Mrs. Frank (Ada Ruth Bovee, '23), 60 Gramercy Park, New York City.
McGoodwin, Mrs. Mary Jane Rossington, '12 (see Hamilton).
McGuinness, Mrs. James R. (Amy Aimes Chamberlain, '97), The Rectory, Chester, N. Y.

McHarrie, Lillian May, '23, 339 East 58th St., New York City.
McIllwraith, Agnes Evelyn, '14.
McIllwraith, Mrs. Alexander H. (Marion Kathleen Tait, '27), 6 Burton Rd., Forest Hill, Toronto, Canada.
McKeon, Alberta Maude, '01 (see Curry).
McKnight, Eliza, '05, 500 West 57th St., New York City.
McKnight, Helen, '26, B.S., 79 Union St., New Rochelle, N. Y.
McLean, Marie Henrietta, '09.

M

Maas, Serena Herda Walde, '17 (see McCoy).
Mackie, Helena May, '06. Address unknown.
Maclay, Edith Elizabeth, '16 (see Trowbridge).
Macleod, Mrs. James Keith (Helen McCain Kendall, '17), B.A., c/o G.P.O., Bangalore, India.
Macon, Mrs. Harry Conrad (Alva Harrison Myers, '18), 217 Santiago Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Magruder, Mrs. John, '20 (Helen Schurman).
Mahan, Charlotte, '06 (see Hazard).
Malcolmson, Alice Louise, '05, 2186 California St., San Francisco, Calif.
Malloch, Rita Stuart, '20, P.O. Box 9, Great Neck, N. Y.
Malone, Mrs. Gerald M. (Isabel Levan, '24), 619 Avenue Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Mangounie, Azniv E. K., '17 (see Bedigian).
Mann, Emily Hooker, '12 (see Gillette).
Mann, Mrs. Ezra Thomas (Nell Reeves, '16), 127 North 13th St., Griffin, Ga.
Manning, Mrs. Joseph Stevenson, '16 (Florence Augusta Reiman), 65 East 96th St., New York City.
Manson, Isabel Stewart, '25, B.A., Rockhaven, Saskatchewan, Canada.
Mara, Mrs. George (Mrs. Gladys Lumbers, '17), 227 Lytton Blvd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Marbury, Mrs. William Berry (Violetta Carroll Mercer, '13), 1403 21st St., Washington, D. C.
Marks, Jessie Mabel, '13, Lathrop Hall, Lakewood, N. J.
Marr, Mrs. James (Anne Marie Johnson, '25), 129 East 60th St., New York City.
Marsh, Louise Marie, '08, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Marsh, Mabel Frances, '23 (see Hepner).
Marshall, Dorris, '25 (see Messolonghites, C. N.).
Martin, Mrs. Edward Frederick (Rachel King, '17), 3337 Alta St., Fresno, Calif.
Martin, Helen Ruth, '20, B.A., (see Sherman).
Martin, Josephine Cordelia, '94.
Martin, Martha, '15 (see Cooke).
Martin, Mrs. Harry J., '01 (Helen Erskine Laidlaw).
Martino, Mrs. John S. (Helen L. Deeming, '05).
Marvin, Mrs. George (Agnes Dillon Randolph, '22), B.S., 3370 Army St., Apt. 34, San Francisco, Calif.
Marx, Helen Margaret, '12 (see Haas).
Mason, Elinor Elizabeth, '31, 418 West 118th St., New York City.
Mason, Kathro Montague, '02.
Masson, Mrs. William Gray, '19 (Frances Alexander Edwards), 220 McLaren St., Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Mather, Ana Isabella, B.S., '22 (see Locke).
Matthew, Edith Margaret, '11 (see Westcott).
Matthew, Lucy C., '15, 362 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Mauger, Blanche M. G., '17 (see Wyatt).
Maul, Mrs. W. F. (Jennie Louise Walker, '16), New Kensington Court, Kew Gardens, Long Island, N. Y.
May, Harriet, '30, 43 King St., New York City.
May, Marion, '22, 155 Gilmour St., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
Maynard, Agnes Evangeline, '07, State Dept. of Health, Albany, N. Y.
Mead, Mrs. Ernest M., '17 (Edith Meixell) Peekskill, N. Y.
Meaker, Josephine Emma, '28, A.B., 85 Hamilton Ave., Auburn, N. Y.
Mecabe, Elizabeth, '07 (see Lathrop).
Meeker, Grace Anista, '13 (see Crosby).
Meiklejohn, Cosy Iola Marion, '26, Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Harriet Tremaine, '06, Womens College Hospital, Toronto, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Naomi Frances, '12 (see Patten).
Meixell, Edith Marguerite, '17 (see Mead).
Meixell, Helen Virginia, '21, Box 24, Roseland, N. J.
Meleney, Mrs. Frank Lamont (Helen Seeley Clark, '18), 4515 Waldo Ave., Fieldston, N. Y.
Meleney, Mrs. Henry Edmund (Elsie Genevra Todd, '17), 2110 Ashwood Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
Mellick, Mrs. Frank (Florence Gertrude Meyer, '30), 1203 West Oak St., Norristown, Pa.
Melville, Mary Collins, '01 (see MacIver).
Menge, Amy Snell, '31, 38 West 73rd St., New York City.
Mercer, Violetta Carroll, '13 (see Marbury).
Meredith, Mrs. Reginald (Elsie McClive, '15), 121 Moncton Ave., Quebec, P. Q., Canada.
Merrick, Catherine, '24, B.S., Fidelity Trust Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
Merrill, Lillian, '08 (see Knapp).
Merritt, Louise S., '09 (see Greiser).
Messolonghites, Mrs. Constantine N. (Dorris Marshall, '25), A.B., 49 Grove St., New York City.
Meyer, Florence Gertrude, '30 (see Nellick).
Meyers, Louise Borhek, B.A., '20 (see Jones).
Meyers, Nellie, '08 (see Spangenberg).
Micklin, Mrs. George Ahti (Gertrude Emily Schait, '29), 4323-40th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Miles, Priscilla Glasier, '29 (see Ingles).
Millan, Mrs. Kenneth G. (Hester Vreeland, '20), 1713 Beverly Rd., Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Millar, Norma Edna, '20, Arnprior, Ontario, Canada.
Millar, Robena Monica, '15 (see Haggart).
Miller, Alice Maud, 24 (see MacCallum).
Miller, Mrs. Earle K. (Dorothy Mae Stothart, '28), 2502 Nottingham Way, Trenton, N. J.
Miller, Elizabeth Vincent, '11, c/o Bardwell & Bardwell, Kittridge Building, Denver, Colo.
Miller, Florence Isabel, '18 (see Shibley).
Miller, Mrs. George Carpenter (Allene Elizabeth Kipp, '30) Millwood, N. Y.

Miller, Lucille Maude, '22, 105 Haven Ave., New York City.
Miller, Margaret Wass, '26, B.A. (see Robertson).
Miller, Olive Emina, '19 (see Montgomery).
Miller, Mrs. Robert Murdock (Mary Grace Coates, '28), B.A., 26 Kent Place Blvd., Summit, N. J.
Mills, Dorothy Alva, '28, 319 West 94th St., New York City.
Millward, Myrtle Muriel, '17.
Milnor, Edith A., '20 (see Swengel).
Milroy, Olive, '14, 130 East 57th St., New York City.
Minnes, Ethel Georgene, '13 (see Robertson).
Minshall, Hilda Clary, '26, 8 West Street, Northampton, Mass.
Mitchell, Eda Isabel, '17, 735 West 172nd St., Apt. A-2, New York City.
Mitchell, Mary, '08, 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Monell, Mary Elizabeth, '07 (see Baird).
Montgomery, Mrs. Edward E. (Alice Jayne, '99), 27 Aberdale Road, Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Montgomery, Frances Cecilia, '19, A.B., Alabama State Board of Health, 519 Dexter Ave., Montgomery, Ala.
Montgomery, Mrs. Richard Bacon (Olive Emina Miller, '19), 614 DeWitt St., Linden, N. J.
Moon, Ethel Loper, '13 (see MacKinnon).
Mooney, Mrs. Charles William (Gratio Benton Downs, '25), 119 Homestead Pl., Bogota, N. J.
Mooney, Mrs. Katherine Clark, '04 (see Williams).
Moore, Grace Eldira, '99 (see Potter).
Moore, Stella, '99 (see Thayer).
**Morley, Rye, '97 (see Kinsey).*
Morlock, Mrs. Frederick B. (Jessie May Welch, '04), Peralta Hospital, Oakland, Calif.
Morris, Carolina Elizabeth, '20, B.A.
Morris, Mary Bouton, '25 (see Findlay).
Morrison, Georgia Alberta, '13, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Morrison, Mrs. Howard Dean (Eleanor May Vanderburgh, '22), B.S., 720 President Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Morrow, Mrs. Clarence Joseph (Beulah Jean Smith, '22), Box 444, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Morrow, Elizabeth, '28 (see Cooley).
Mounce, Sara Belle, '04.
Mowat, Alice Barbara, '10 (see McCrae).
Mowat, Claire Alexandra, '25 (see Gray).
Mullen, Lelia Irene, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Muller, Mrs. Albert Egon (Florence Snedecor, '19), 82 Gordonhurst Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Muller, Rosa, '11, 33 Rue Greuge, Paris, France.
Munch, Karen Elsie, '26, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Munck, Charlotte Laura, '09, Bispebyerg Hospital, Copenhagen, Denmark.
Mundie, Jessie, '12 (see Macdonald).
Murphy, Mrs. John T. (Clara Batty Cobb, '96) (see Rittenhouse).
Murphy, Mrs. Merle F. (Beatrice Landon Goodrich, '96), New Canaan, Conn.
Murphy, Malinda MacCorkle, '16, Bethel Green, Staunton, Va.
Murray, Ann Elizabeth, '08 (see Fortenbaugh).
Murray, Mrs. David Reese (Mary Caroline Hoffman, '22), A.B., Route No. 1, Traverse City, Mich.

Murray, Mrs. Stewart (Doris Margaret Rykert, '23), Dundas, Ontario, Canada.

Mussen, Ethel I., '10, 707 Pine Ave., West, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

Mutch, Edith MacCallum, '24 (see Loomis).

Myers, Alva Harrison, '18 (see Macon).

**Myers, Mary Canfield, '07 (see Rockwell).*

Myers, Mary Taylor, '26, A.B. (see Tabb).

N

Nadel, Mrs. Manuel Davitt (Sallie Ellis Calhoun, '16), Kent, Conn.

Nash, Dorothy Elizabeth, '24 (see Strong).

Nash, Edith Louise, '25, 2809 Stuart St., Berkeley, Calif.

Nason, Helen Jeanette, '20 (see Lewis).

Neal, Mrs. William Henry (Jeannette Archer, '26), A.B., 1630 West 1st St., Winston-Salem, N. C.

Neales, Margaret Lester, '14 (see Schriver).

Needler, Mrs. G. H. (Mary Winifred Chisholm, '97), 103 Bedford Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Nelson, Mrs. John A., B.S., (Dorothy Pierce Stockton, '20), 265 West 11th St., New York City.

Nelson, Cora, '06, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Nelson, Marion Lorraine, '26, 735 West 172nd St., Apt. 41-B, New York City.

Nethercut, Ruth Bell, B.A., '14 (see Rogers).

Newell, Alice Elizabeth, '22, B.A., 93 Nassau Ave., Islip, Long Island, N. Y.

Newhort, Jessie Wilson, '97 (see Gray, B. H.)

Newman, Inez Avery, '98, 348 West 23rd St., New York City.

Newton, Mrs. Samuel Donald (Mary W. Guion, '04), 331 S. Orange Ave., Sarasota, Fla.

Nicholls, Margaret Elizabeth, '29, B.A., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.

Nichols, Kathleen DePuy, '97 (see Southgate, R. K.).

Nicol, Caroline Harper, '29, 105 East 67th St., New York City.

Niedhammer, Mrs. Walter Frederick (Selma Isabelle Roe, '29), 1830 Anthony Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

Nilsen, Mrs. Arthur (Florence Zetterstrom, '13), 76 Washington Square, New York, N. Y.

Niven, Helen Campbell, '14, Hotel Chelsea, West 23rd St., New York City.

Niwell, Agnes Astrida, '30, 114-24-202nd St., St. Albans, Long Island, N. Y.

Norcross, Helen Marguerite, '20, 129 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Norfleet, Elizabeth Gordon, '25, 211 S. Marietta St., Gastonia, N. C.

Norris, Mrs. Henry Martin (Elizabeth Ashmun, '20), 21 Sterling Dr., South Orange, N. J.

Northey, Ida Caroline, '21 (see Shaw).

Norton, Martha May, B.A., '10 (see Skinner).

Norton, Mrs. William J. (Jean Louise Wales, '05), 104 Scotland Rd., South Orange, N. J.

Nye, Winifred Louise, '05 (see Haynes).

O

O'Brien, Martha Catherine, '26 (see Huff).
O'Connell, Mrs. John Edward (Florence Ida Strong, '25), 22 Jefferson Ave., Hastings-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.
O'Dea, Mrs. Cornelius (Genevieve Veronica Prechtl, '16), 810 West Clinton St., Elmira, N. Y.
**Odell, A. Gertrude, '96.*
Oldham, Frances Fielding, '16, 112 East 31st St., New York City.
Oldroyd, Mrs. Albert (Viva Emily Lawless, '03).
**Oliver, Jennie Rutherford, '97.*
**Oliver, Mrs. Walter, '09 (Claudia Marie O'Neill).*
**O'Neill, Claudia Marie '09 (see Oliver).*
O'Neill, Henrietta Frances, '11 (see Berpeau).
Orbison, Mrs. Douglas Campbell (Katherine Barnard Tucker, '21), B.S., 133 East 73rd St., New York City.
Orbison, Laura Allison, '22 (see Washburn).
Orbison, Lilian Valentine, '15 (see Van Strien).
Orcutt, Mrs. Philip Dana (Josephine Adelia Groht, '03), Formerly Mrs. Theodore Cady, 93 West Cedar St., Boston, Mass.
Orton, Stella Bosworth, '29, Castleton Apts., St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.
Orvis, Mrs. Paul W. (Lida Helen Tarbox, '02), Heathcote, Birchall Drive, Scarsdale, N. Y.
Osborne, Margaret Pennington, '19.
Osgood, Mrs. Jack (Ruth Harris Bell, '24), B.A., Santa Enlalia Iviza, Balearic Islands, Spain.
Ossman, Ruth Marguerite, '20, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Osteen, Moneta, '18 (see Schirmer).
Otis, Mrs. Herbert Newell (Marion Lane Wood, '31), A.B., 45 Central Ave., Spring Valley, N. Y.
Overton, Grace Elting, '05 (see Brown).
Owen, Florence Belle, '14 (see Calderwood).
Owen, Mrs. William Selkirk (Eleanor Doty Smith, '13), c/o Webb Institute, Kingsbridge P. O., Bronx, N. Y.

P

Pabst, Edwina Ernestine, '26, B.S., Hartford Retreat, 200 Retreat Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Painchand, Mrs. R. E. (Catherine M. Campbell, '19), Lebanon, N. H.
Parker, Freda Ernestine, '25 (see Seriff).
Parkhurst, Dorothy, '18 (see Smith).
Parkins, Mildred Florence, '10 (see Lea).
Parmelee, Ruth Eunice, '27 (see Robert E. Bushwell).
Parr, Dorothy Waller, '14 (see Rolston).
**Parsons, Mrs. Jennie L., '94.*
Paske, Alyce Frances, '28, 1335 Grant St., Denver, Colo.
Patten, Mrs. Harold Eugene (Naomi Frances Meiklejohn, '12), P. O. Box 131, Roslyn Heights, N. Y.
Patterson, Elsie Thaver, '01, 248 Madison Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Patterson, Eva., '23, B.A., (see Brown, H. H.).
Patton, Augusta, '21, B.A., Yale School of Nursing, New Haven, Conn.
Patton, Elizabeth Cary, '29, 1609 Columbus St., Waco, Texas.

Patton, Ethel Dorothy, '08 (see Davies).
Paul, Mary Russell, '20 (see Caner).
Payne, Dorothy Eastman, '17, 31 Hendrick Ave., Glen Cove, L. I., N. Y.
Payne, Mrs. Harold Phillips (Margaret Ellen McFarland, '23), 100 Vancott Ave., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y.
Peabody, Mrs. John (Mary Bishop, '18), 47 East 83rd St., New York City.
**Peacock, Susan Chapman, '14 (see Varner).*
Pearce, Etha Etta, '99, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Pearsall, Mrs. Latham Durland (Ethel May Bellamy, '11), Red Bank, N. J.
Pearsall, Sarah Fedelia, '95 (see Curtis).
Pearson, Mrs. Seibert (Virginia Hall, '16), Myrtle Point, Ore.
Pease, Mrs. George Norman (Alice Bradford Boutwell, '08), B.A., 746 Talbot Road, Portland, Ore.
Peck, Grace Cornelia, '25, B.A., (see Pheneger).
Peck, Margaret Augusta, '26 (see Peck, N. C.).
Peck, Mrs. Nelson Chaffee (Margaret Augusta Peck, '26), A.B., 488 East Main St., Meriden, Conn.
Peek, Mrs. Burton S. (Anita Bell, '06), Moline, Ill.
Pelton, Maureen Dora, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.
Penfield, Theodora Crawford, '15 (see Price).
Penland, Anne, '12, 70 Morningside Dr., New York City.
Pennington, Mrs. Harold (Mildred E. Ward, '30), 405 West 23rd St., New York City.
Perkins, Emilie Munson, '19, B.A., 45 North Main St., Rutland, Vt.
Perrigo, Alice May, '95 (see Hayhurst).
Peter, Mrs. Mildred Eleanor, '28, 232 Hardin Ave., Norfolk, Va.
Peterson, Florence, B.A., '18 (see Zagst).
Peto, Marjorie, '26, B.S., 179 Ft. Washington Ave., New York City.
Pettingill, Katherine Maxwell, '26 (see Dare).
Pettee, Catherine, '17 (see Rossiter).
**Pettit, Mrs. William S. (Florence Marguerite Coddington, '07).*
Pfohl, Mary Dorothea, '27 (see Lassiter).
Pheneger, Mrs. Newton Ray (Grace Cornelia Peck, '25), B.A., 146 W. Ostrander Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Phillipp, Mrs. Philip Bernard (Bessie Adelaide Decker, '09), 172 East 64th St., New York City.
Phillips, Charlotte Day, '26, B.A., (see Haslam).
Phillips, Elizabeth Margaret, '08, Inverness, Marin County, Calif.
Phillips, Mrs. Ruth Haase, '22, 300 West York St., Norfolk, Va.
Pierson, Anna Elizabeth, '09 (see Cox).
Pierson, Helen Garthwaite, '95 (see Bull).
Pigeon, Mrs. Richard (Emma Roswell Kelly, '07), 49 Pine St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Pike, Mrs. Earl Raymond (Elizabeth H. DeBaun, '17), 121 Hudson Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Pillsbury, Mary Elizabeth, '19, B.S., Jewish Hospital, 701 Classon Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pinney, Retta L., '15, 92 Morningside Ave., Apt. 62, New York City.
Piper, Ann Stryker, '16, 26 Park Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Piper, Mrs. John Stryker (Emma Augusta Price, '15), 71 Greenvale Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Pippin, Mrs. Raymond Edward (Dorothy Payne Law, '18), B.S., Zebulon, N. C.
Pitcher, Bessie Kingsbury, '09, 243 West 75th St., New York City.
Plastow, Anna S., '17 (see Bower).
Platt, Alice Miriam, '30, A.B., (see Hadsell, G. A.).
Platt, Mrs. Arthur Ingraham (Elizabeth Walker Rylands, '09), 245 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Pohlmeyer, Emily Dorothea, '31, 419 West 119th St., Apr. 4-G, New York City.
Pollard, Mrs. Louis J. (Myra Ross Hackett, '15), 54 West Garrison, Fort McDowell, Angel Island, Calif.
Pomeroy, Harriet Howard, '22 (see Thacher).
Pope, Amy Elizabeth, '94, P. O. Box 1013, San Francisco, Calif.
Posey, Elinor, '13 (see Ewing).
Postles, Ella Kathleen, '25, 600 West 169th St., Apt. 36, Room 1, New York City.
Potter, Mrs. J. L. (Grace E. Moore, '99), 1039 St. Davids St., Victoria, B. C.
Potter, Mary Amelia, '25 (see Anderson).
Powell, Helen Clarissa, '09, 405 Windsor Parkway, Oceanside, Long Island, N. Y.
Prentice, Elysabeth van Vranken, '30, 6 Hawthorne Ave., Troy, N. Y.
Prechtl, Genevieve Veronica, '16 (see O'Dea).
Preston, Mrs. Keith Burdick (Cornelia Ida Bersche, '30), A.B., 4038 Humphrey St., St. Louis, Mo.
Preston, Madeleine, '22 (see Collins).
Price, Emma Augusta, '16 (see Piper).
Price, Mrs. Wilson C. (Theodora Penfield, '15), 317 Crossman St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Prien, Elessa Gertrude, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
**Prime, Ruth Haven, '03.*
Prindeville, Mrs. Charles Trego (Dorothy Ward Black, '22), 10112 S. Hayne Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Pritchard, Ethel Marion, '26, Bedford Hills, N. Y.
Pritchard, Imogene Proctor, '31, 61 Haven Ave., Apt. 5, New York City.
Pritchard, Margaret Frances, '29, Kwangju, Chosen (Korea), Asia.
Pritchett, Conyers, '03 (see Hedge).
Purcell, Margaret McLaren, '22 (see Jenik).
Purinton, Marjory Alice, '31, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Purvis, Eleanor Reeves, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Purvis, Mildred Marot, '12 (see Frost).
Purvis, Winifred Tamer, '18 (see Clark).
Putnam, Anna Rosmand, '26, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Putney, Mrs. Willis Rice (Elizabeth Howe, '23), Ph.B., 409 S. Union St., Burlington, Vt.

R

Randolph, Agnes Dillon, B.S., '22 (see Marvin).
Read, Ethel May, '96 (see Bennett).
Reddig, Rhoda Fisher, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York, N. Y.
Reddish, Frances Louis, '21, B.A. (see Sargeant).
Reese, Margaret Wadsworth, '26 (see Cochran, C. A.)
Reeves, Nell, '16 (see Mann, E. T.).

Reid, Dorothy Mae, '29 (see Rondthaler, E.).
Reilly, Mrs. M. J. K. (Katherine Greenwood, '01), 246 Lincoln St., Flushing, L. I.
Reiman, Florence Augusta, '16 (see Manning).
**Rexford, Eva Louise, '22 (see Fee).*
Richards, Helen Margaret, '27, Westport, N. Y.
Richards, Laura, '06, Room 1009, Carnegie Hall, 7th Ave. and 56th St., New York City.
**Richardson, Mrs. Bernard J., '96 (Lottie Searle Jones).*
Richardson, Mrs. Joseph S., '21, A.B. (Gladys Mary Spencer), 4 Devens St., Concord, Mass.
Rignel, Jennie Isabel, '13 (see St. John).
Riley, Mrs. Richard Clay, '20 (Anne Dorman), Box 1006, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
Ripley, Mrs. Baillie Rose (Constance Baillie Rose, '97), 103 East 84th St., New York City.
Rippard, Kate Linden, '96 (see Shaver).
Ritscher, Mrs. Kenneth E., '25 (Louise Mount Hopper), 452 Franklin St., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rittenhouse, Mrs. John V. (Clara B. Cobb, '06) (formerly Mrs. John T. Murphy).
Ritter, Mrs. Gilbert (Zoila Mary Cooper, '22), Warwick Rectory, Bermuda.
Ritter, Jeanne Olive, '31, 104-40 103rd St., Ozone Park, Long Island, N. Y.
Robbins, Huldah Corlett, '26, B.S. (see Labusohr).
**Roberts, Amabel Schraff, '16, B.A.*
Robertson, Mrs. David Edwin (Pauline Amelia Ivey, '15), 3 Lambert Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Mrs. Jesse Phillips (Margaret Wass Miller, '26), B.A., 31-75, 29th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Robertson, Joan, '96 (see Daniels).
Robertson, Mrs. John K. (Ethel Georgene Minnes, '13), 105 Albert St., Kingston, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Ruth Evelyn, '29 (see DeVoe).
Robinson, Christobel, '23, 62 St. Mary St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
**Robinson, Mrs. Lea Marion (Eleanor Josephine Crawford, '05).*
Robinson, Margaret Patricia, '07, 514 South Moore St., Bloomington, Ill.
Robinson, Mrs. William Beverly, '09 (Alice Marie LeVan Cowell), 171 Main St., Sayville, N. Y.
Robson, Emilie Gesner, '14, 4961 Laclede Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
**Rockwell, Mrs. Frank E. (Mary Canfield Myers, '07).*
**Rodman, Mrs. H. (Ethel Johnson Wyman, '98), A.B.*
Rodwell, Margaret Elizabeth, '27 (see Stinemire).
Roe, Selma Isabelle, '29 (see Niedhammer).
Roeder, Margaret, '25, 36 East 65th St., New York City.
Rogers, Dorothy, '25, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Rogers, Mrs. George A. (Ruth Elizabeth Lambert, '13), 55 North Rd., Nutley, N. J.
Rogers, Mrs. Julius R. (Clara Keys Fuller, '05), Betteravia, Calif.
Rogers, Mrs. Rupert R. (Ruth Bell Nethercut, '15), B.A., 2925 Crescent St., N. E., Warren, Ohio.
Rolfe, Frances W., '14 (see McCrae).
Rolston, Mrs. Gilbert W. (Dorothy Parr, '14), The Oglethorp Sanatorium, Savannah, Ga.

Rondthaler, Mrs. Edward (Dorothy Mae Reid, '29), 354 West 12th St., New York City.
Rood, Dorothy, '20, A.B., 106 Morningside Drive, New York City.
Rosboro, Alice Louise, '29, Pine Ridge Pl., Delmar, N. Y.
Rose, Constance Baillee, '97 (see Ripley).
Rose, Julia Baillie, '94 (see Shipman).
Rose, Vera Marion, '17, B.A., 559 West 164th St., Apt. 65, New York City.
Rosenbaum, Mrs. George F. (Margaret V. Barnes, '15), c/o Mrs. F. R. Barnes, Box 661, Woodmere, Long Island, N. Y.
Rosenthal, Mrs. Milton W. (Ruth Oakley Brill, '18), May Flower Apts., North George St., Rome, N. Y.
Roser, Helen Maria, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Ross, Mrs. Arthur H. (Muriel Kay, '12), 4934 Western Ave., Westmount, P. Q., Canada.
Ross, Marjorie, '18 (see Arnold).
Rossiter, Mrs. Ruben M. (Catherine Adele Pettee, '17), Salisbury, Conn.
Roulston, Mrs. William A. (Mary Elizabeth Vanderbilt, '22), A.B., 53 Race Course Rd., Tientsin, N. China.
Rowan, Mrs. Archibald H. (Louise Ayers, '20), Pendall House, Bletchingley, Surrey, England.
Rowe, Gertrude Elizabeth Victoria, '27, 100 Linden Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Roy, Mrs. Ernest H., '25 (Ruth Blair Hart), 578 East Passaic Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rumsey, Mrs. Thomas O., '02 (Mary Elizabeth Turner), address unknown.
Rupert, Kathrine Louise, '31, 16 Monongalia St., Charleston, W. Va.
Russell, Elizabeth, '97, White Plains City Hospital, Post Road, White Plains, N. Y.
Russell, Mrs. Eugene F. (Rebecca L. Conroy, '10), Tarrytown, N. Y.
Ryce, Helen Karr, '27, 329 Clifton Ave., Newark, N. J.
Ryder, Lucy Fidelia, '98 (see Jordan, F. W.).
Ryder, Marjorie Hope, '07 (see Childs).
Rykert, Doris Margaret, '23 (see Murray, S.)
Rylands, Bessie Walker, '09 (see Platt).
Rylands, Mrs. Thomas H. (Alice Smith Lee, '05), 8 Parkmount Apt., Lynchburg, Va.
Ryle, Mrs. Graham (Mabel Cynthia Wharton, '02), Red Oak Lane, Rye, N. Y.

S

Saamanen, Elna, '30, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Sage, Virginia, '31, 350 Cook Ave., Meriden, Conn.
**Salling, Camilla, '94.*
Sanford, Ruth Collin, '30, A.B., 2237 Meadow Brook Drive, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Sang, Elizabeth Ewing, '30, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Sargeant, Mrs. Southworth Samuel (Frances Louise Reddish, '21), B.A., 2093 Estes Ave., Northtown Station, Chicago, Ill.
Saunders, Isobel Freeman, '28, 56 East 66th St., New York City.
Savage, Eleanor McKowan, '17, The Cornwall Hospital, Highland View Park, Cornwall, N. Y.

Savage, Lilias Frazer, '96 (see VanKirk).

Sawyer, Mrs. John L. (Edith M. McClung, '09), Cherry Valley, N. Y.

Saxton, Mrs. Shepard R. (Bessie Sophia L'Ecuse, '10), address unknown.

Scarlett, Mary, B.A., '20 (see Wambaugh).

Schait, Gertrude Emily, '29 (see Micklin).

Scheckel, Mrs. William Boulton (Nannette West, '19), Kennelworth Road, Mountain Lakes, N. J.

Schetky, Martha P., '97 (see Coon).

Schey, Mrs. Robert Paul, '08 (Laura Washington Todd), 43 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Schioler, Margarethe, '99 (see Koch).

Schirmer, Mrs. Edwin Harry (Moneta Osteen, '18), 2306 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.

Schisler, Hazel Blanche, '23, 378 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schloss, Mrs. Oscar M. (Rowena Farmer, '02), 125 East 72nd St., New York City.

Schneider, Elizabeth Gertrude, '30, 425 West 160th St., Apt. 2-D, New York City.

Scholls, Freda May, '29, B.A. (see Bentley).

**Schoonmaker, Mrs. Frederick (Jeanette Grace Bonner, '97).*

Schroeder, Mrs. Frederick (Breta Codelia Haynes, '29), B.S., Pearl River, N. Y.

Schurman, Helen, '20 (see Magruder).

**Schumacher, Mrs. Rudolph (Alice Eaton Burbridge, '07).*

Schwing, Mrs. Harold E. (Hjordis Todsen, '14), 941 Park Ave., New York City.

Scoble, Catherine Isabel, '12, c/o Dr. Riggs, Stockbridge, Mass.

Scott, Ada Jean, '21 (see McArthur).

Scott, Frances May, '14 (see Kinney, C.).

Scott, Mrs. Frederick Hughes (Eleanor Sydney Love, '17), 717 Fulton St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Scott, Hannah Pacific, '05 (see Dillon, J. E.).

Scott, Helen Louise, '27, 711 West 171st St., New York City.

Scott, Mrs. Howard Hamilton (Constance Adele Thorp, '14 (see Harris, R.).

Scott, Katherine, '14 (see Adams, J. F.).

Scott, Roberta Greer, '27, 1687 East 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Scott, Sadie Jones, '23, Route No. 5, Columbia, Tenn.

Scott, Mrs. Wilfred E. (Ella Mae Bongard, '15), Picton, Ontario, Can.

Scull, Mrs. Guy H. (Nancy Whitman, '13) (see Wadsworth).

Seaborn, Alice De Forest, '98 (see Bayley).

Seaton, Mrs. Cecil Armstrong, '28 (see Damon).

Seawell, Mrs. Charles C. (Margaret Allen Cruise, '04), 332 W. Washington St., Greensboro, N. C.

Seeholzer, Clara Magdalene, '18, 4034 Dyre Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

Seeley, Lorraine, '25 (see Bell).

Sehlbrede, Dorothy Johnston, '31, 146 North Broadway, South Amboy, N. J.

Seifert, Helen Becker, '18 (see Whiteside).

Selle, Grace Elizabeth, '28, 328 Sterling Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sellers, Marion Morrison, '29, B.A., 1125 Wellington Crescent, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Seriff, Mrs. John Maurice (Freda Ernestine Parker, '25), 335 East Second St., Berwick, Pa.
Shanklin, Mrs. George (Elizabeth Tremaine, '22), 371 Lake St., Newark, N. J.
Shank, Marion C. M., '15 (see Austin).
Sharpe, Mrs. Charles M. (Lois Helen Barrington, '20), B.S., Orono, Me.
Sharrocks, Ella Janet, '24, 425 West 160th St., New York, N. Y.
Sharrocks, Theodora, '29, 425 West 160th St., New York City.
Shaver, Mrs. Ralph W. (Kate Linden Rippard, '96), 425 West Main St., Brookville, Pa.
Shaver, Mrs. Wilfred Truman (Elizabeth Whipple Henley, '13), Bank of Montreal, Waterloo Pl., London, England.
Shaw, Christine Trimm, '29 (see Ford).
Shaw, Cora Louise, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Shaw, Mrs. Frederick McLean (Ida Caroline Northey, '21), 179 Lyndhurst Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Shaw, Mrs. George R. (Helen Upson Kingsley, '25).
Sheafe, Anne Carolyn, '31, Chester, Conn.
Sheller, Mrs. Foster F. (Muriel Clare Elizabeth Hobkirk, '28), New Amsterdam Hotel, Washington, D. C.
Sheldon, Rhoda Pomeroy, '29, B.A., 63 High St., Yonkers, N. Y.
Sheldon, Mrs. Waldo, '20, B.A. (Priscilla Barrows), Wilson Point, South Norwalk, Conn.
**Shelley, Louise Chilton, '13.*
Sherman, Mrs. Morgan J. (Helen Ruth Martin, '20), B.A., 583 Lincoln Road, Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Sherman, Nellie Frances, '13 (see Eaton).
Sherrill, Charlotte Foote, '05 (see Kernan).
Shibley, Mrs. Gerald S. (Florence Miller, '18), 2534 Derbyshire Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio.
Shields, Mrs. Ralph W. (Helen Jean Young, '09), 150 East Frederick St., Binghamton, N. Y.
Shipman, Mrs. F. Harris (Julia Baillie Rose, '94), 283 Benefit St., Providence, R. I.
Shriver, Mrs. James (Margaret Lester Neales, '14), 157 West 61st St., New York City.
Shuart, Mrs. George Edward (Camilla Smith Corneille, '24), 194 Laffette Avenue, Suffern, N. Y.
Shuford, Agnes Mercer, '11, A.B., 415 West 118th St., New York City.
Sibley, Geraldine, '29, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Sill, Helen, '96, 1051 Elm Ave., Long Beach, Calif.
Simon, Charlotte Murdock, '19, 82 Arlington St., Newton, Mass.
Simonson, Emily Janice, '31, 131 Vista Place, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Simpson, A. Ina, '95, 150 East 50th St., New York City.
Simpson, Mrs. Albert (Helene B. Jordan, '21), B.A., R. No. 1, Box 264, El Cajon, Calif.
Simpson, Anne Lenore, '19, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Simpson, N. Ruth, '09, Box 314, Kelowna, B. C., Canada.
Skelhorne, Hazel Maude (Mrs.), (formerly Hazel M. Grant, '29), B.A., 4 Avalon Place, Worcester, Mass.
Skiff, Marion Love, '03, Jamestown, N. Y.
Skinner, Mrs. Azro Karl (Martha May Norton, '10), B.A., 129 Arlington St., Haverhill, Mass.
Skoog, Olive Eleanor, '28 (see Johnson).

Sleicher, Ethel Marguerite, '15 (see Gallagher).
Sloan, Timoxena, '25, B.S., United Hospital, Port Chester, N. Y.
Sluyter, Sara Louise, '23, 443 Prospect St., Hudson, N. Y.
Smiley, Helen G., '18 (see Comstock).
Smith, Anne, '19 (see Harris).
Smith, Alice Orme, B.A., '15, 501 University St., Normal, Ill.
Smith, Beulah Jean, '22 (see Morrow).
Smith, Mrs. Byron Porter (Alice Bliss, '19), American University, Beirut, Syria.
Smith, Caroline Ruth, '21, B.S., 207 Claremont Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Smith, Edith Frances Marie, '31, A.B., 453 3rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Edna Childs, '13, Veterans' Memorial Hospital, Ellenville, N. Y.
Smith, Eleanor Doty, '13 (see Owen).
Smith, Genevieve Lewis, '26 (see Addis).
Smith, Gertrude Reid, '01, 1745 Canton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Gladys Beatrice, '19, 135 East 63rd St., New York City.
Smith, Mrs. Guy M. (Helen Irvin Thompson, '16), 2819 Heath Ave., New York City.
Smith, Gwendolyn Conant, '12 (see Hanford).
Smith, Julia, '20, B.A. (see Dierks).
Smith, Lucy Mary, '15 (see Tongue).
Smith, Lydia Vernon, '06 (see Boyd).
Smith, Margaret Coleman, '24, A.B. (see Heimburger).
Smith, Mrs. Martin DeForest (Marjorie Rue Strong, '20), 1239 Madison Ave., New York City.
Smith, Marjorie, '19 (see Speers).
Smith, Mary Adelaide, '24, 106 Haven Ave., New York City.
Smith, Mrs. Thayer Adams, '18 (Dorothy Parkhurst), Short Hills, N. J.
Snare, Helen Jeanette, '11 (see Stanwood).
Snedden, Hope, '23, B.S. (see Carlsmith).
Snedicor, Florence, '19 (see Muller).
Southgate, Mrs. Richard K. (Kathleen De Puy Nichols, '97), Gratan, Long Point, Conn.
Sovocool, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley M. (Dorothy Anna Baker, '27), 54 Sherwood Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Spangenberg, Mrs. Henry D. (Nellie Myers, '08), 16 Whitson St., Forest Hills Gardens, L. I.
Speers, Mrs. Peter Carter (Margaret Kittoe Smith, '19), 5 Napier Road, Lahore, India.
Speirs, Evelyn Barbara, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Spencer, Elizabeth, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Spencer, Gladys Mary, '20, A.B. (see Richardson).
Spencer, Katherine Bunce, '99.
Spencer, Sophie Edwards, '96 (see Cammann).
Spengler, Helen Hudson, '30, B.A., 10093 Keemar Park, Cleveland, Ohio.
Speni, Mary Beatrice, '28, 61 Ardsley Rd., Montclair, N. J.
Sprott, Lida Scarborough, '30, B.A., Manning, South Carolina.
Spurney, Mrs. Emil (Rosena White, '16), Box 15, Springfield Center, N. Y.
Stanwood, Mrs. Frederick Arthur, '11 (Helen Jeanette Snare), 342 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Boston, Mass.
Stark, Gladys Lisle, '17, 307 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stead, Mrs. Basil (Edith Tilly Hegan, '70).

Stead, Mary, '24 (see Worthington).
Stebbins, Grace (see Sister Grace, '97).
Steele, Agnes Margaret, '21 (see Drummond).
Steele, Anne Winifred, '23, 62 Arrandale Ave., Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.
Steele, Mrs. Walter Harland (Muriel Elizabeth Thompson, '27), 33 Dunloe Rd., Toronto, Ontario.
Steiner, Cleo Marie, '22, 559 West 164th St., Apt. 62, New York City.
Steiner, Emmeline Louise, '29 (see Woolley).
Stem, Mary Martha, '26, Warwick, Orange Co., N. Y.
Stenberg, Svea Marjorie, '31, 629 West 115th St., Apt. 8-W, New York City.
Stephanova, Katerina B., '98 (see Tzilka).
Sterne, Bessie Whisnant, '19 (see Augsbury).
Stevens, Mrs. Alexander Raymond, '11 (Mary Lane Davis), Forest Hills, Long Island.
Stevens, Mrs. Franklin Augustus (Lorraine Virginia Terhune, '23), 24 West 69th St., New York City.
Stevens, Isabel Abbott, '06, 17 Macomb St., Plattsburg, N. Y.
Stevens, Jessie, '24, 106 Haven Ave., New York City.
Stevens, Katherine Cecil, '09.
Stewart, Elizabeth, '96, 435 West 119th St., New York, N. Y.
Stewart, Margaret Woodbridge, '26, 1070 Parker Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Stickney, Charlotte Adeline, '22, B.A., 170 Eagle St., Englewood, N. J.
Stinemire, Mrs. William Henry (Margaret Elizabeth Rodwell, '27), 721 Bailey Ave., Elmora, Elizabeth, N. J.
St. John, Florence Angle, '18 (see MacCrellish).
St. John, Mrs. Fordyce Barker (Jane Isabel Rignal, '13), 520 East 86th St., New York City.
Stockton, Dorothy Pierce, '20, B.S. (see Nelson).
Stoddart, Helen Garrow, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Stoll, Augustine Barnard, '16, State Board of Health, Jackson, Miss.
Stoll, Mrs. J. Westbrook (Marjorie McCoy Burgess, '16), Espanola, New Mexico.
Stone, Edith Hosford, '95, 420 Fourth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stone, Frances Abbott, '94, 1415 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Stothart, Dorothy Mae, '28 (see Miller).
Strain, Gertrude Emily, '98 (see Garrison).
Strain, Sara Homans, '01, 141 East 44th St., New York City.
Strong, Elizabeth Fine, '21 (see Westbrook).
Strong, Florence Ida, '25 (see O'Connell).
Strong, Mrs. Lewis Billings (Dorothy Elizabeth Nash, '24), c/o Strong & Strong, Keystone Building, Harrisburg, Pa.
Strong, Marjorie Rue, '20 (see Smith).
Strong, Mary Leaycroft, '06 (see Burns).
Strong, Maude Mary, '14, 677a St. Clair Ave., West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stryker, Carolyn, '98, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Stuckman, Marie, '19 (see Hobby, C. P.).
Studdiford, Mrs. William Emery (Margaret Watts Cochran, '24), 130 East 94th St., New York City.
Sullivan, Ora Gertrude, '28, 5038, 19th Avenue, N. E., Seattle, Wash.
Summers, Grace F., '18 (see Helwig).
Summers, Helen Mathilda, '24, 79 Haven Ave., New York City.
Sutherland, Elspeth Jean, '12, 180 East 79th St., New York City,

Sutherland, Mrs. Stirling Wm. (Clarissa Ordway Johnson, '14), 392 Burns St., Forest Hills Gardens, Long Island.
Sutton, Lillian Augusta, '17, Amesbury Hospital, Amesbury, Mass.
Swallen, Mary Ella, '30, A.B., 323 East Chestnut St., Louisville City Hospital, Louisville, Ky.
Swayze, Gladys Margaret, '28, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, N. Y.
Swengel, Mrs. D. Hoster (Edith A. Milnor, '20), 901 Emerson St., Saginaw, Mich.
Sweny, Gladys Paget, '25, 43 East 27th St., New York, N. Y.
Sylvia, Sister Mary (Sylvia H. Davis, '04), St. Marys Hospital for Children, Inc., 405-411 West 34th St., New York City.

T

Tabb, Mrs. W. Elmo (Mary Taylor Myers, '26), A.B., M.E.C.S.M., Lusambo, Congo Belge, via Capetown, Africa.
Tait, Marguerite Villesponteaux, '23, 400 Riverside Dr., New York City.
Tait, Marion Kathleen, '27 (see McIllwraith, A. H.).
Tait, Vivian Bernice, '30 (see Taylor).
Talbot, Mrs. John Laurence (Sarah Helene Hughes, '13), B.A., 474 Tilamok St., Portland, Ore.
Tallman, Emma Naomi, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Tamminga, Mrs. John S. (Alice Jean Vanderborgh, '27), 1768 S. Emerson St., Apt. 1, Denver, Colo.
Tarbox, Lida Helen, '02 (see Orvis).
Taylor, Mrs. Cyril B. (Vivian Bernice Tait, '30), 135-02 231st St., Laurelton, N. Y.
Taylor, Dorothy Hawthorne, '23 (see Langley).
Taylor, Mrs. Edward Hanlin (Carolyn Hervey Bliss, '22), B.S., Franklin, N. J.
Taylor, George Margaretta, B.A., '19 (see Douglas).
Taylor, Mary Frederica, '12 (see Weir).
Taylor, Phoebe Frances, '13 (see Barclay).
Taylor, Mrs. Quintard (Marjorie Parker Armstrong, '14), 86 Sixth St., Garden City, L. I.
Taylor, Rose Ethel, '07 (see Cameron).
Tennant, Mary Maude, '04, 140 East 46th St., New York City.
Terhune, Lorraine Virginia, '23 (see Stevens).
Terriberry, Kathryn, '15, 342 West 84th St., New York City.
Tew, Dorothy Sheldon, '23, B.S. (see Johnson).
Thacher, Mrs. Thomas Anthony (Harriet Howard Pomeroy, '22), 3837 Clay St., San Francisco, Cal.
Thackray, Fay Isabel, '16 (see Warden).
Thayer, Mrs. James W. (Stella Moore, '99), 2091 East 17th Ave., Eugene, Ore.
Thieler, Gertrude Marie, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Thivierge, Gladys Helena, '24 (see Kiely).
Thom, Lily Mary, '13 (see Low).
Thomas, Annie Mabel, '05, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**Thomas, Mrs. Clarence P. (Edith Irene Doolittle, '17).*
Thomas, Nellie, '11 (see Bigelow).
Thomas, Mrs. Stanley, '03 (Jessie Marion Giddings), 41 Rutland Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Thompson, Anna Marjorie, '31, 255 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Thompson, Georgina Graeme, '18 (see Griffith).
Thompson, Helen Irvin, '16 (see Smith).
Thompson, Marie Louise, '10, Addison Hall, 457 West 57th St., New York City.
Thompson, Maynard Kingsmill, '24 (see Watt, F. T.).
Thompson, Muriel Elizabeth, '27 (see Steele).
Thompson, Mrs. William Payne (Margaret Elizabeth Caughey, '24), Brookdale, Red Bank, N. J.
Thorpe, Constance Adele, '14 (formerly Mrs. H. H. Scott), (see Harris).
Thorp, Sara Eleanor, '25 (see Whitla).
Thrall, Virginia Miller, '22 (see Lewis).
Threlkeld, Margaret Nicoll, '94 (see Alling).
Tibbetts, Mrs. Allen N. (Zeitha Huldah Barwell, '24), Box 694, Fort Frances, Ontario, Canada.
Timmis, Elsie Ruth B., B.S., '28, 95 High St., Passaic, N. J.
Tinker, Grace Rogers, '95 (see James).
Todd, Elsie G., '17 (see Meleney).
Todd, Laura Washington, '08 (see Schey).
Todd, Mrs. Paul Harold (Elizabeth Dewing, '25), B.S., 918 West Main St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Todd, Mrs. Ralph T. (Margaret Winchester Green, '21), 33 McReel Ave., Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Todsen, Hjordis, '14 (see Schwing).
Tongue, Mrs. Walter Barnard, Jr., '15 (Lucy Mary Smith), 11 Forbus St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Topping, Bessie Allison, '24, Hillside Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Towers, Lee Lenthall, '19, 1815 Lamont St., Washington, D. C.
Towey, Waveney, '31, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Towner, Grace Emily, '06, Brewster, N. Y.
Townsend, Cordelia Newland, '99, 321 West 94th St., New York City.
Townsend, Frances G., '21, Dundas, Ontario, Canada.
Townsend, Mehitable Fanning, '24 (see Kamphausen, R. C.).
Tremaine, Elizabeth Jane, '22 (see Shanklin).
Tripler, Maria Hall, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.
Tripp, Mrs. Milo J. (Henrietta Weiss, '99), 1164 Forest Ave., New York City.
Trott, Catherine Sarah, '26 (see Heckler, J. S.).
**Trotter, Mrs. A. W. (Gertrude Evelyn Kilpatrick, '94).*
Trowbridge, Mrs. Charles Alan (Ethyl Belle Barrett, '30), 1214 Putnam Avenue, Plainfield, N. J.
Trowbridge, Mrs. James Lily (Edith Elizabeth Maclay, '16), Grandview Ave., Pleasantville, N. Y.
Truman, Edith Mary, '06 (see Bethel).
Tubbs, Margaret Evelyn Ames, '30, 15 Wadsworth Avenue, Apt. 5-C, New York City.
Tucker, Katherine Barnard, '21, B.S. (see Oribson, D. C.).
Turner, Mary Isobel Cochrane, '14, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.
Turner, Mary Elizabeth, '02 (see Rumsey).
Tuttle, Elizabeth Mary-Affa., '30, B.A., 222 College Street, Middletown, Conn.
Tweedie, Elizabeth Agnes, '31, 100 Northern Avenue, Apt. 33, New York City.
Twidale, Katherine A. H., '18 (see Evenson).

Twidale, Wilhelmine Ashby Heinrichs, '24, Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.
Twining, Mrs. Southerland D. (Mina Betsy Bebee, '99).
Tyger, Emma Elizabeth, '94, Oldwick, Hunterdon County, N. J.
Tzelka, Mrs. Gregory W. (Katerina B. Stephanova, '98), Tirana, Albasan Albania, European Turkey.

U

Upper, Alice Maude, '08 (see Lash).
Upson, Mrs. William Hazlett, A.B. (Marjorie Alexander Wright, '20), Bread Loaf, Vt.
Urquhart, Margaret Hope, '26 (see Forster).
Urquhart, Marcella Hunter, '02.
Urquhart, Mrs. Thomas Cameron (Marjorie Irving Allen, '21), 72 Stibbard Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

V

Vallette, Mrs. Irene Fuller, '20, Branchville, N. J.
**Van Cleft, Henrietta, '95.*
Vanderbilt, Elsie May, '06 (see Howell).
Vanderbilt, Florence Louise, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Vanderbilt, Mary Elizabeth, '22, A.B. (see Roulston).
VanderBorgh, Alice Jean, '27 (see Tamminga).
Vanderburgh, Mrs. Alexander (Ruth Dakin Ferguson, '25), B.A., Brewster, N. Y.
VanderBurgh, Eleanor May, '22, B.S. (see Morrison).
VanderBurgh, Faith Emily, '25 (see Ferguson, W. R.).
Van Duzor, Charlotte Elizabeth, '11, Pond Street, Franklin, Mass.
Van Ingen, Anne Huntington, '06, 180 East 79th Street, New York City.
Van Kirk, Anne Dravo, B.S., '96 (see Geller).
Van Kirk, Mrs. William, '96 (Lilias Fraser Savage), Kirkleigh, Southport, Conn.
Van Patten, Elizabeth Penfield, '15, 35 Elm St., New Haven, Conn.
Van Rennsalaer, Elizabeth, '02 (see Arnold).
Van Strien, Mrs. David (Lillian Valentine Orbison, '15), 975 Palisade Avenue, Woodcliff-on-Hudson, New Jersey.
**Varner, Mrs. Harry Howard (Susan Chapman Peacock, '14).*
Vaux, Winifred Estelle, '99, address unknown.
Veeder, Almina, '95, 1820 Broadway, Schenectady, N. Y.
Veitch, Susan Helen, '06, Stockbridge, Mass.
Vermilye, Mrs. Herbert N., '13 (Elsie Hillyer), 74 Ascan Ave., Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Vickery, Margaret, 21, B.S., 26 Chestnut St., Brookline, Mass.
Vinton, George Waldo, '99 (see Byington).
Vollbracht, Alice Marie, '27 (see Brown).
Von Gal, Edwina, '26, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Voorhees, Cornelia Emmell, '99 (see Field).
Voyt, Mrs. Franklin J. (Natalie Allien Johnson, '14). 22 Engle St., Englewood, N. J.
Vreeland, Hester Lois, '20 (see Millan).

W

Wadsworth, Mrs. Eliot (Nancy Whitman, '13), (Formerly Mrs. Guy H. Scull), 180 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Wagner, Mrs. John, Jr., '15 (Marjorie Conover), West School House Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
Wahl, Mrs. J. Wilbur (Ruth Mabel Barnum, '30), A.B., New Providence, New Jersey.
Walden, Doris, '25 (see Ericson, E. G.).
Wales, Jean, '05 (see Norton, W. J.).
Wales, Marguerite, '20, A.B., 99 Park Avenue, New York City.
**Walker, Mrs. Claude (Mabel Orland Fordham, '12).*
Walker, Jennie Louise, '46 (see Maule).
Walker, Mabel, '99 (see Ferris).
Wallace, Dorothy, '30, 834 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, New York, N. Y.
Wallace, Jean Townley, '26 (see Chess).
Walsh, Madeleine Emerentia, '27, 196 Shonnard Terrace, Yonkers, N. Y.
Wambaugh, Mrs. Charles Moffet (Mary Scarlet, '20), B.A., 250 S. Parkview Ave., Columbus, Ohio.
Wandel, Dorothy, '21 (see Bancroft).
Ward, Mabel Drummond, '13 (see Cobb).
Ward, Mildred Elizabeth, '30 (see Pennington).
Warden, Ada Elizabeth, '23 (see Worthington, J. C.).
Warden, Mrs. Wentworth, '16 (Fay Thackray), 200 Lisgar Rd., Rockliffe Park, Ottawa, Canada.
Warman, Bertha Frederica, '96 (see Long).
Warman, Grace, '17, 161 West 61st St., New York, N. Y.
**Warner, Agnes Louise, '01, B.A.*
Washburn, Mrs. Alfred H. (Laura Allison Orbison, '22), 1950 Forest Parkway, Denver, Colo.
Washburne, Ethel, '27, 735 West 172nd Street, New York City.
Waterbury, Anne Esther, '23, St. Luke's Hospital, Kansas City, Mo.
Waterhouse, Helen Amy, '30, B.S., c/o Mrs. C. H. Wilcox, 65 Wyllie St., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Waterhouse, Isabel Richmond, '25, B.A., 41 Prospect Terrace, East Orange, N. J.
Waters, Frances Harriet, '20 (see Williams).
Watkins, Dorothy Voorhees, B.S., '22 (see Conrad).
Watkins, Louise Chapman, '27, 291 Walton Ave., So. Orange, N. J.
Watson, Mrs. Harold (Una Donald Knox, '26), Argyle Rd., Walkerville, Ontario, Canada.
Watt, Mrs. Frederic Templeton, '24 (Maynard Kingsmill Thompson), Sunny Acres, Guelph, Ontario, Canada.
Weatherson, Frances, '01, Villa Diodoro, Taormina, Sicily, Italy.
Weber, Mrs. John W. (Florence Annie Graham, '14), 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Webster, Annie Alberta, '06 (see Dana).
Webster, Charlotte Marcella, '98, Charleston, Ontario, Leeds County, Canada.
Weir, Mrs. J. Gordon (Frederica Taylor, '12), c/o Bank of Montreal, 9 Waterloo Place, London, England.
Weir, Grace Catherine, '19 (see Latimer).
Weiser, Catherine, '20, B.A., M.A., 226 Pine Street, Holyoke, Mass.
Weiss, Henrietta Lillian, '99 (see Tripp).

Welch, Jessie May, '04 (see Morlock).
Welch, Marguerite, '30, 12 High St., Warwick, N. Y.
Wellington, Mrs. Walter J. (Annie Maude Deinstadt, '98), Orient Point, Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Wells, Margaret, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Welsh, Lillian, '94, Basking Ridge, N. J.
Wemp, Gwendolyn Honor, '26 (see Holt).
Wemple, Mrs. William Barent (Elizabeth Ashley Burton, '21), B.A., Montgomery Terrace, Fonda, N. Y.
West, Betty Conway Cochrane, '30, 834 Riverside Drive, New York City.
West, Florence, '21, B.A., 150 East 93rd St., New York City.
West, Nannette, '19 (see Scheckel).
West, Mrs. Preston C. (Alice Britton Haughwout, '01), 7457 Coles Ave., Windsor Park Station, Chicago, Ill.
West, Mrs. Randolph (Emily Hutchinson Lee, '18), Riverdale-on-Hudson, New York.
Westbrook, Mrs. William E. (Elizabeth Strong, '21), 411 Jay Street, Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Westcott, Mrs. Frederick Charles (Edith Matthew, '11), 7 McCuen Ave., Windsor, Ontario, Canada.
Westley, Mrs. Martin Daniel, B.S. (Margaret Hutchinson, '20), Cooperstown, N. D.
Wharton, Mabel Cynthia, '02 (see Ryle).
Wheeler, Ellen Rumsey, A.B., '20, Fairfield, Conn.
Wheeler, Katherine, '03 (see Craig).
Whipple, Eunice Fulton, '20, 134 Haven Avenue, New York City.
White, Frances Agnes, '96, 40 DeWitt Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.
White, Frances Richards, '97, 231 West 21st St., New York, N. Y.
White, Meriel Richards, '97, 419 West 118th St., New York, N. Y.
White, Rosina, '16 (see Spurney).
Whitelaw, Edna, '01 (see Ketchum).
Whitman, Nancy, '13 (formerly Mrs. G. H. Scull), (see Wadsworth).
Whitesdes, Lulu Lee, '19, 233 South Marietta Street, Gastonia, N. C.
Whiteside, Mrs. Maurice S. (Helen Becker Seifert, '18), Cherokee Bluffs, Dadesville, Ala.
Whitla, Mrs. William Forker, B.A. (Sara Eleanor Thorp, '25), East State St., Sharon, Pa.
Whitson, Ravenna Cecelia, '05, R. F. D. No. 1, Tigard, Oregon.
Whitemore, Elsie, '15, 158 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Wideman, Jennie McElwee, '20, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Wiegand, Florence Lena, '09, 199-10 109th Avenue, Hollis, Long Island, New York.
Wilcox, Elizabeth, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.
Wilde, Delphine Flora, '26, B.S., 3312 Giles Place, Bronx, New York.
**Wilder, Mrs. Francis Sidney (Gladys Evelyn Clark, '27), B.A.*
Willcox, Mrs. Clairborne (Mary Eleanor Ardell, '14), Lockhaven, Norfolk, Va.
Williams, Adele Cutts, '05 (see Hedges).
Williams, Anne Katherine, '15, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Williams, Mrs. Arthur Milton (Frances Harriet Waters, '20).
Williams, Mrs. Charles Sumner, Jr., '19 (Juliet Capers Branham), B.A., Short Hills, N. J.
Williams, Ruth Clarice, '17, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.

Williams, Mrs. William Pierpont (Mrs. Katherine Clark Mooney, '04), 146 East 49th Street, New York City.
Williamson, Mrs. Orin Conway (Lois Faires, '21), 102 East 27th St., Austin, Tex.
Wilshusen, Mrs. Herbert F. (Mildred Labaw Adair, '22), B.S., 74 Glen Avenue, Port Chester, N. Y.
Wilson, Edith Mary, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York, N. Y.
Wilson, Gladys Ratcliffe, '20 (see Hewett).
*Wilson, Harriet Edith, '13.
Wilson, Helen A., B.A., '18 (see Bellows).
Wilson, Jane Mary, '29, 315 West 97th Street, c/o Mrs. Oline Spencer, New York City.
Wilson, Kathleen, '18, 506 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Wilson, Mae Elinor, '21, B.A., 2246 Merton Avenue, Los Angeles, Cal.
Wilson, Margaret Evelyn, '28 (see Abraham).
Wilson, Marion Waters, '22, Chatham, Mass.
Wilson, Severina, '01, 540 West 165th Street, New York City.
Wiltsie, Grace, '96 (see Howland).
Winant, Mrs. Martha Allen, '03 (see Frost).
Winey, Nellie Louise, '13, 2 Lincoln Place, Ossining, N. Y.
Winters, Ida Margaret, '05 (see Baird).
Winton, Katherine, '25, 25 Prospect Place, Tudor City, N. Y.
Wolcott, Margaret Cantine, '29, A.B., 234 East 79th St., New York City.
Wood, Alice Shove, '04.
Wood, Dorothy Starr, '20.
Wood, Mrs. Harold P. (Catherine Marion Lowe, '25), Fort Washington Avenue. Hawthorne. N. Y.
Wood, Helen Pruyn, '29, B.S., 1 Haven Avenue, Apt. 6-B, New York City.
Wood, Marion Lane, '31 (see Otis).
Wood, Mrs. Richardson King (Mildred Carlisle Burgwin, '27), 26 East 85th St., New York City.
Wood, Ruth B., '11, B.S., 435 West 119th Street, New York, N. Y.
Wooding, Frances Thornton, '25, B.A., The American Hospital, Tabriz, Persia.
Woodruff, Theo, '09, 139 MacDougal Alley, New York, N. Y.
Woods, Isabelle Stridiron, '15, 1090 St. Nicholas Avenue, New York City.
Woodworth, Laura Elizabeth, '27, 735 West 172nd Street, Apt. B-41, New York City.
Woolley, Mrs. J. Stanley (Emmeline Louise Steiner, '29), 145 Lincoln Place, Liberty, N. Y.
Woolsey, Mrs. W. C. (Margaret MacAvoy, '16).
Worthington, Mrs. John Cheney (Ada Elizabeth Warden, '23), 995 East Prospect St., Woodmere, L. I.
Worthington, Mrs. Murray (Mary Stead, '24), c/o Mrs. George Worthington, Elkridge, Maryland.
Wright, Harriet Baker, '20, B.A., 384 W. Market St., Akron, Ohio.
Wright, Jane Doris, '31, A.B., Adams, New York.
Wright, Marjorie Alexander, '20, A.B. (see Upson).
Wright, Mrs. Robert, '12 (Ruby Hannah Emery), 624 Linwood Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Wyatt, Mrs. Edgar Russell, '17 (Blanche Mauger), 198 Meadow St., Naugatuck, Conn.

Wylie, Mrs. Edward Porter, Jr. (Helen Margaret Barton, '24), Darien, Conn.
**Wyman, Edith Johnson, '98 (see Rodman).*
Wyse, Mrs. Robert Nicholson (Jessie Wilson Grant, '08), 73 Highfield Street, Moncton, N. B., Canada.

Y

Yost, Nancy Ellen, '08, address unknown.
Young, Amelie Jean Inglis, '95 (see Dunckel).
Young, Helen, '12, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Young, Helen Jean, '09 (see Shields).
Young, Phyllis Moore, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.

Z

Zagst, Mrs. James, '18, B.A. (Florence Peterson), 64 Bank St., New York City.
Zelly, Clara Margaret, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Zetterstrom, Florence Olive, '13 (see Nilsen).
Zimmers, Elizabeth Smith, '31, 61 Haven Avenue, c/o Miss Mullen, New York City.
Zipf, Corinne Marie, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.

HONORARY MEMBERS

Mrs. William F. Leggett
**Miss Anna C. Maxwell*
**Mr. Frederick Sturges*



DR. J. BENTLEY SQUIER

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVI JANUARY, 1932 NO. 2

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

MARY HOUSTON, '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

CATALOGUE OF THE ANNA C. MAXWELL COLLECTION

The Alumnae will remember that a beautiful cabinet was given by one of our members to assemble and preserve the Medals, Awards and Testimonials belonging to Miss Maxwell. For many of these we are indebted to Miss Charlotte Maxwell and Mrs. Mary Lapham, sisters of Miss Maxwell. The cabinet has been placed on the first floor of Maxwell Hall in a corner near the South Library.

This Fall the History of Nursing Class—the September Section of the Class of 1933—collected all available information about these articles and compiled a Catalogue. This includes a description of most of the articles and something of their history.

The Catalogue was presented to Miss Young at the Christmas tree in Maxwell Hall on Christmas Eve.

Miss Young will be very glad to receive from members of the Alumnae any additions to this collection.

THE ANNA C. MAXWELL COLLECTION

1878—1880

Anna Caroline Maxwell entered the Training School of the Boston City Hospital. "Here under the guidance of Linda Richards, the first American graduate, and a woman of rare intelligence with a vision of the future of nursing, she learned the first elements of scientific training."

1. **Student Nurse's Uniform**

Miss Maxwell's uniform was made of a cotton print material, white with a small black flowered pattern giving the effect of grey. The waist is a fitted basque effect with a full skirt which swept the floor. A six inch ruffle of the material is sewn around the bottom of the skirt, with a second ruffle around the back. Her apron is of real linen with a narrow waistband and a small bib. The apron is gored, has a small watch pocket and is very long.

2. **Pin—Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses**

Miss Maxwell received her pin on October 28, 1880, after completing the two year course.

3. **Diploma—Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses (Duplicate)**

The diploma is signed by the Superintendent of Nurses, Miss Lucy L. Drown, the Superintendent and Resident Physician, George H. M. Rowe, the President and Secretary of the Trustees and the Chairman of the Committee on the Training School. Miss Drown succeeded Miss Richards in 1879.

1881—1889

In October, 1881, Miss Maxwell was chosen Superintendent of Nurses in "Boston Training School for Nurses" at the Massachusetts General Hospital.

4. **"Notes on Nursing: What It Is and What It Is Not" by Florence Nightingale**

Miss Maxwell's own copy of this book ("New Edition revised and enlarged. London. Reprinted by Appleton & Company in New York—1860.") includes her signature and

the words "Massachusetts General Hospital," so it was evidently used at that time.

5. **Alumnae Pin—Massachusetts General Hospital**

This was presented to Miss Maxwell at the time she was made an Honorary Member of their Alumnae Association after its organization in 1895.

1889—1891

In May, 1889, Miss Maxwell was called to complete the organization of the training school at St. Luke's Hospital, New York City.

1892—1921

In January, 1892, Miss Maxwell accepted the appointment to establish a School of Nursing in the Presbyterian Hospital, in the City of New York. "The co-operation received from Mr. John S. Kennedy, President of the Board of Trustees, Mr. Frederick Sturges, Chairman of the Training School Committee and Dr. Irving C. Fisher, Superintendent of the Hospital, made possible the establishment of the School."

1893—The World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago.

6. **Award of Honorable Mention — Framed Certificate dated July 2, 1894**
7. **Medal**—"World's Columbian Exposition in Commemoration of the Four Hundredth Anniversary of the Landing of Columbus."

Some of the model ward furniture, dolls and equipment are still in the possession of the School. Miss Maxwell writes in her report of the Training School, October 1, 1894, "Through the liberality of three members of the Board of Managers, our school was represented by photographs and a model ward."

1894 The first class graduated from the Presbyterian Hospital Training School for Nurses. There were twenty-one Graduates.

8. **Student Nurse's Uniform of the First Presbyterian Graduate**

A copy of the original blue and white striped uniform has

been made, which incorporates, in part, one of the first uniforms.

1898 International Health Exposition, New York. April 25th to May 31st, 1898.

9. **Medal**—Trained Nurses' Education Exhibit, New York City—Award of Merit—Presbyterian Hospital Training School and Alumnae Association.

THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR

Miss Maxwell was given leave of absence by the Board of Managers from August 7th to September 10th, 1898, to establish the nursing at the Sternburg U. S. Field Hospital, Chickamauga Park, Georgia.

United Spanish War Veteran Medals

10. **A bronze medal** with a red and gold ribbon—"Honorary Member." Also, a small bronze button for a coat lapel.

11. **A large bronze medal** with a red, white and blue ribbon, which was received after Miss Maxwell's death with the following citation:

> "The war in which you were engaged has brought the Nation magnificent results. You have assisted in giving liberty to an unfortunate people struggling against tyranny. You have helped to spread throughout the world a higher degree of civilization and a broader spirit of humanity than theretofore existed. You have aided in making the flag of our Nation respected and honored in every land and on every sea.
>
> "The war destroyed the last vestige of sectionalism in this country. To-day we are a united people,—no North, no South, no East, no West,—but one great country magnificent in motives and invincible in power. For all of this the people of the Nation owe you a debt of gratitude that should not be forgotten."

12. **Certificate from the American Red Cross Relief Committee**

This Committee was organized in May, 1898, and dissolved in March, 1899. The Certificate was presented to

Miss Maxwell in commemoration of her work at Chickamauga Park.

13. **Our Red Cross Flag**

This flag was presented to Miss Maxwell by the Red Cross during the Spanish-American War. At the time she was in charge of one hundred and sixty nurses at Chickamauga Park in Georgia. It was the first time that nurses ever went to do organized relief work, so this group may be called the first Red Cross Nurses.

This same flag was in France with our Unit 1917-1919.

14. **Medal**—"Centennial de L'Internat en Medicine et en Chirurgie, Hopitaux Civils, Paris, 1902."

The model ward was sent to this exhibition.

1905

15. **American Red Cross Pin**

After the re-organization of the American Red Cross in 1905, Miss Maxwell served on the New York County Red Cross Nursing Committee with Miss Jane A. Delano and Miss Mary E. Gladwin. One day when the three were meeting to discuss the enrollment of nurses, Miss Gladwin said, "Miss Maxwell, why don't you enroll?"

With a laugh she answered, "Nonsense, I am too old. The Red Cross wouldn't have me." The reply was,

"Your nurses will never enroll in sufficient numbers unless you set them an example and they see you wearing the pin. Suppose you, Miss Delano and I fill in blanks and send them to Washington without mentioning our ages." This was done, and the acceptances came promptly.

Miss Maxwell was presented with a gold Red Cross Pin a few years later, which is the pin in our collection.

1908

16. **Alumnae Association Pin — Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing**

Miss Maxwell was made an Honorary Member of the Alumnae Association and given the pin. Her name first appears as an Honorary Member in 1908.

17. **Badge—International Congress on Tuberculosis, Washington, D. C.**

1912

18. **Bronze Badge and Pin**—Delegate to the International Red Cross Conference, Washington, D. C.

The official record shows that eight delegates from the American Red Cross to this Conference were women. Four of these women represented Nursing Organizations, and Miss Maxwell was one of these delegates.

THE WORLD WAR

Miss Maxwell organized the nursing personnel for the Presbyterian Hospital Unit, which sailed May 14, 1917, to join the British Expeditionary Forces. Although her wish was to go overseas, her services were considered more necessary in this country.

19. **Silver Bracelet**—worn as an identification by the officers and nurses. Miss Maxwell's full name and address are given thereon. She went over to France to visit hospitals at the front in 1916 and again in 1918.

20. **Diploma from the Board of Trustees of the Presbyterian Hospital—May, 1917**

"After the presentation of the pins and diplomas, Mr. Sloane indicated that he wished the class to be seated. He said it was his privilege to present at this time a very unusual diploma, and he would ask the recipient of the diploma to come forward, Miss Anna C. Maxwell. He read the contents of the document, a statement of the sentiments of the Board of Trustees on the completion of twenty-five years of service at the Presbyterian Hospital, a splendid appreciation of her years of loyal, faithful, unselfish work. The resolutions were signed by every member of the Board. The illumination was done on parchment paper, bound in vellum, a beautiful volume of hand work."

The date on this document was January 1, 1917, the twenty-fifth anniversary of her appointment as Director of the School of Nursing, but it was not presented until Graduation in May.

21. **Medal**—Ecolé Florence Nightingale, Bordeaux, France, June 5, 1921.

Miss Maxwell was one of the American nurses most interested in this School of Nursing, the "American Nurses Memorial" in memory of their two hundred and eighty-four comrades who died in service during the World War. A fund of fifty thousand dollars was given by the three American Nursing Organizations. The Library in the Nurses' Home was given by the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing.

"In Memory of
Amabel Scharff Roberts
who died in service at
Etretat, France—January, 1918
This Library is founded
By her Fellow Graduates
Two hundred of whom were mobilized for
Nursing Service in the Great World War."

1917

22. **Diploma from Columbia University**

Miss Maxwell was given an Honorary Degree of Master of Arts by Columbia University, June 6, 1917.

"A foremost member of all influential Committees for the higher education of Nurses, her work was so recognized by the Governors of Columbia that in 1917 the degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon her, making her one of the first women in the history of nursing to receive such an honor."

1918

23. **Presbyterian Pin**

This was presented to Miss Maxwell at the Graduating Exercises in 1918. After the graduating class had received their pins, Mr. William Sloane announced that he had one more pin to award,—and it was to Miss Maxwell. She is listed among the graduates as having received pin number 484. On the back, her pin is engraved Anna C. Maxwell—1894-1918.

1919

24. **Presbyterian Unit Pin**

The Presbyterian Nurses in the Unit on their return from France assembled in the Florence Nightingale Hall, February 18, 1919.

In the presence of the Board of Managers and the Alumnae Miss Maxwell presented to each Presbyterian Nurse of the Unit a gift from the Alumnae, a pin of blue and white enamel with the dates '17-'19 on the front of the pin and the word "Service" on the back.

Miss Maxwell's pin is engraved on the back "Active Service at Home."

1921

25. **Diploma from the Managers—May, 1921**

Miss Maxwell retired as Director of Nurses, July 1, 1921.

26. **Testimonial from the Alumnae**—May 20, 1921.

"The Voice of Her Nurses."

"When the word of Miss Maxwell's retirement was sent out to the Graduates, four hundred of the total seven hundred and thirty-six gathered to honor her at the Commencement Exercises, May 19, 1921."

27. **Testimonial from her Friends**

On February 1, 1922, a dinner was given to Miss Maxwell by her friends and graduates of the School of Nursing at the Biltmore Hotel in honor of her forty-four years in the profession of Nursing. This was a brilliant event and most beautifully exemplified the spirit of those who in the words of one of the speakers, "Believe in giving roses while the recipient can smell them."

28. **Letter from Dr. Walter B. James**

Following the dinner, Dr. James wrote a letter to Miss Maxwell expressing his personal feelings about her life work.

1923

29. **Letter from Linda Richards**

Miss Maxwell met Miss Richards at a Convention of the National League of Nursing Education at Swampscott,

Massachusetts. This letter expresses Miss Richards' pride in the accomplishments of her probationer of forty-five years before.

1925

30. **Pin—Honorary Member—Nurses' Association of Finland**

Miss Maxwell attended the meeting of the International Council of Nurses in Finland in July, 1925. This honor was bestowed upon her at a large dinner.

1927

31. **Medaille d'Hygiene Publique**

This French medal was presented to Miss Maxwell on December 15, 1927, at a simple bedside ceremony, while she was a patient at the Old Presbyterian Hospital. The French Government so honored Miss Maxwell for her assistance in the organization of the Nursing Service of the American Expeditionary Forces during the World War.

The following quotation is an extract from a letter of appreciation from an associate in the Spanish-American War. It seems particularly fitting to be before the eyes of those living within walls dedicated to her memory.

"She is gone as far as bodily presence is concerned but in Spirit she lives again in the lives of thousands of those 'Angels of Mercy' trained under her direction and most of them animated by her same Spirit of devotion to a great cause all without a thought of her own comfort."

SOURCES

"The Red Cross and Jane Arminda Delano" by Mary E. Gladwin.

"History of the Massachusetts General Hospital Training School for Nurses 1873-1923" by Sara E. Parsons.

"History of the Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses 1878-1928" by Mary M. Riddle.

"Struggles of the Pioneers"—pamphlet by Miss Maxwell.

Quarterly Magazines—Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing—1906—

Hospital Reports—Presbyterian Hospital—1892—

ANNA MAXWELL

(An Appreciation)

It was in August, 1898, that she came to Sternberg United States General Hospital, Chickamauga Park, Georgia. Saws and hammers had been busy for weeks to provide dormitories for her and her staff and the first contingent of the nurses that came with her. And yet it was all very primitive when compared to what these refined women had been used to. There was great urgency in their coming and even before they had their suit cases unpacked they were at work.

I can see her now after the lapse of more than thirty years. Sane, cool headed, sympathetic, commanding, she inspired confidence in all around her. She won cooperation by the sheer force of her efficient personality.

Why I was selected by the Commanding Officer of the Hospital to assist her in equipping the wards (tents and pavilions) I do not know. I was a second-year medical student in Old Rush and under Major Gordon's direction had laid out tent and pavilion lines. However that may be, I considered it a privilege and threw myself into the task with my whole heart. Working for such a cause and with such a woman no man could have done less.

It was not an easy task and yet we made rapid progress. Even so the long ambulance trains began to arrive from the regimental hospitals before we were ready and I can see the sad, determined face of Miss Maxwell as she controlled herself and made the best of it. No sadder procession have I seen since that never-to-be-forgotten day in August and since then some pitiable sights have met my eyes. Sick for weeks and ministered to by willing but unskilled hands, unattended that day for many hours, the boys from Georgia and those from Michigan lay side by side in all their helpless need. But our able general was in command and did the impossible that day and in the strenuous days to come. She was up seemingly day and night. I know for I saw her.

One day when unremitting toil was telling on more than

one helper this dear woman now gone from us said to me, "Steward, you are looking very tired and worn out. What kind of food are you getting? You must come to my office every morning and afternoon and I will make you an egg-nog." And she insisted that I do this despite my protest that the rest of the boys were not getting anything so good. Nectar of the Gods! Oh, how my heart went out to her then and how my heart fills to the brim now as I think of her with all of her cares and her burdens of administration taking time to think about me. If there was any power of service that up to that time I had withheld from her I freely gave it all after that. Her care was rewarded too for I picked up and carried my load with strengthened body and soul after that.

One day this dear friend left us and returned to New York and before she left she sent for me and loaded me with thanks of appreciation and insisted that I come with her to the Red Cross Store Room and receive some delicacies that the dear home folks had sent down for the boys in the South.

Ten years later I saw her again, after my first term of service in Siam. She met me with gladness and we talked over those dear old days in that grim fight for the lives of nearly a thousand of the boys struggling for life with Enteric Fever. Never once had she forgotten me and the days of '98.

When I offered my services for hospital work in France she gladly wrote testimonials as to her opinion of my fitness for that work. Only a few months ago it was my privilege to make a small contribution to the fund for erecting the Nurses Home which so fittingly bears her name.

She is gone as far as bodily presence is concerned but in spirit she lives again in the lives of thousands of those "angels of mercy" trained under her direction and most of them animated by her same spirit of devotion to a great cause all without a thought of her own comfort.

Every Hospital Corps man and every nurse who served at "Old Sternberg" mourned her departure. Every old patient who was there brought back to health and strength has reason to rise up and call her blessed.

It is with vivid memory and with full heart that I render this tribute of deserved praise.

EDWIN B. MCDANIEL, M.M.,
Presbyterian Mission Hospital, Nakon, Sritamarat, Siam.

(Late Acting Steward Sternberg U. S. General Hospital, Chickamauga Park, Ga.)



UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF

Due to the world-wide depression in business of the past year and probably of the coming year a brief paragraph on Unemployment and Relief for nurses in general and Presbyterian in particular might not be out of place.

Since a certain number of calls to the Registry for Private-duty services can perfectly well be listed under luxury we can expect the number of calls to be greatly reduced at this time. Then institutions and organizations are reducing their staffs on account of lack of funds. Many of the nurses thus thrown out of employment are looking to the private duty field for a possible solution of their problem. Another group that is looking to the same field in this emergency is composed of those who have either married or been earning their livelihood in professions other than nursing but now find themselves without a reliable income. This means that the Registries throughout the country are being called upon to help solve one phase of the unemployment problem.

To offset this somewhat many graduate nurses who have some savings which they can use at this time are taking Post Graduate courses, both acadamic and practical.

In New York City we have an especially large group affected by this condition because so many gravitate to the larger centers, even under normal conditions. Many whose Alumnae Associations are not in the City have found it necessary to apply for relief through the regular city channels. To further expedite such appeals a special office was opened in the Red Cross Chapter House on Lexington Avenue to take care of nurses asking for relief. This was staffed by the Unemployment Relief Committee and was part of their activity—not of the Red Cross.

The general conditions in the city maintain to a lesser degree at Presbyterian Hospital and Sloane Hospital. In the Registry we have been able to give a moderate amount of work to those regularly on the registry including the graduates from other schools, who have registered at the Central Registry and who have received their calls from Presbyterian and Sloane and sufficient work to those recently graduated and to those returning to the Registry. In the Hospital the Staff has not been reduced and we have not yet been asked to accept a reduction in salary. We have,

however, been asked to economize in every possible way since the depression is reducing the Hospital income.

When the Unemployment Relief Committee made its appeal to residents in New York City for contributions to enable them to carry on their work, the graduate nurses, staff, general duty and special duty of Sloane, Presbyterian and Babies contributed $1,073.00. This check was sent to Mrs. Belmont's Division. Clothing in good condition has been received by Cora Nelson, '06, in the Registry Office and distributed to City Committees taking charge of this branch of the work.

During the last four months of the year appeals for Loans, and Benefits from Alumnae Funds have been much more frequent. The income has been able so far to take care of these requests but we may have to reduce the amount in the future if the demands continue to increase.

HELEN YOUNG, '12.

Mrs. Belmont's letter to Miss Young after the receipt of the check for $1,073.00 *for unemployment relief*:

Your letter and the check for $1,073.25 which is the contribution from the graduate nurses employed at the Presbyterian, Sloane and Babies Hospitals, came to my desk this morning. I can't tell you the thrill this generous contribution produced in our office. More and more I marvel at what the nurses do to help each other and help in any emergency. Will you be good enough to express to them all the heartfelt appreciation and gratitude of this Committee and myself?

You will be interested to know that at the special registration office for nurses there have been registered since it opened over 800 individuals. Many of these were not graduate nurses, however, but we have placed, to date, over 350 graduate grade A nurses and are carrying them on our fund. They have been placed in the Bureau of Health, the City Hospitals, Social Service Organizations and other non-profit making institutions.

This news, I feel sure, will give you pleasure and contribute toward a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year for you all.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely yours,

ELEANOR R. BELMONT

MRS. AUGUST BELMONT, *Chairman.*

ALUMNAE MEETING

The Quarterly Meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital will be held in Anna C. Maxwell Hall at 8.00 P. M., on February 29th, 1932. The date has been changed from February 18th to February 29th, in order to secure as a speaker Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt. We hope for a large attendance, as it is an opportunity indeed to have a person of such well known ability accept our invitation to be on the program for that evening.

THE MEMORIAL WINDOW

A bronze plate near the memorial window to Miss Maxwell in the new Red Cross Chapter House bears the following inscription:

"To honor the service of Anna Caroline Maxwell, M.A., R.N."

DR. J. BENTLEY SQUIER

Dr. J. Bentley Squier was honored by the Congress of the American College of Surgeons by being elected President of their organization. Dr. Squier, besides being one of the foremost urologists in this country, is the Director of the urological service at the Presbyterian Hospital.

GRADUATION 1932

The commencement exercises for the Class of 1932, School of Nursing, will be held in the Garden of the Hospital at four in the afternoon on May 19th. Doctor Harry Emerson Fosdick will be the speaker.

CLASS ANNIVERSARIES

Class of 1897	35 Years
Class of 1902	30 Years
Class of 1907	25 Years
Class of 1912	20 Years
Class of 1917	15 Years
Class of 1922	10 Years
Class of 1927	5 Years

THE RED CROSS ROLL CALL

Armistice Day, November 11th, marked the start of the 50th Anniversary Roll Call. From then until Thanksgiving Day the Red Cross, our only agency for relief of disaster, asked the public for renewed support. Continued drought relief, service to veterans, the Nursing Service—these are only a few of the things which make the success of these annual roll calls necessary.

Each year the Junior Class of the School of Nursing has charge of the drive at the Presbyterian Hospital. This year the check sent to the American Red Cross from here totaled $1,005.00! This amount was collected in dollar donations and means much hard work. The Class of 1933 is to be congratulated. This and last year's Junior classes have set a grand precedent during these drives. Last year's total was $1,018.00.

THE RED CROSS CHAPTER HOUSE

The beautiful new Chapter House of the New York Chapter of the American Red Cross was formerly dedicated on Thursday, November 5, 1931. The building was open for inspection from two until six o'clock. The programme follows:

PROGRAMME
DEDICATION OF CHAPTER HOUSE
November 5th, 1931
Presiding
General James G. Harbord
Chairman of the Chapter

Invocation
The Right Reverend William T. Manning
Bishop of New York

Honorable John Barton Payne
Chairman, Central Committee, American Red Cross and Chairman, League of Red Cross Societies

---

Mrs. Clough C. Overton
Chairman, Chapter House Equipment Committee

Honorable Alfred E. Smith
Representing Conrad Hubert Fund

Rabbi William F. Rosenblum
Rabbi, Temple Israel

Dr. Livingston Farrand
President, Cornell University
"Responsibilities and Opportunities of a Great Chapter"

Dr. John H. Finley
Junior Red Cross
To be followed by a Junior Red Cross Demonstration

Benediction
The Right Reverend Monsignor Michael J. Lavelle
Representing His Eminence Patrick Cardinal Hayes
Archbishop of the Diocese of New York

In Memoriam

Mrs. Charles J. Domville

(Agnes Logan MacKay '09

died in Toronto, Canada

December 25, 1931

ENGAGEMENTS

Helen Margaret Barfoot, '25, to the Reverend David Sutherland MacLeod of Cape North, Nova Scotia.

MARRIAGES

Marion Elizabeth Higson '28 to Mr. Horace Edward Bullock, October 12, 1931, Danbury, Connecticut.

Dorothy Wyman Kenyon '30 to Mr. James Creswell Dunscomb, October 29, 1931, Bound Brook, New Jersey.

Catherine Marsh Lewis '23 to Mr. Francis Lennihan, November 11, 1931, Springfield, Massachusetts.

Helen Amy Waterhouse '30 to Doctor Henry Costill Gotshalk, December 3, 1931, Honolulu, T. H.

Dorothy Eastman Payne '17 to Mr. John C. Moran, December 27, 1931, Glen Cove, Long Island, N. Y.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. W. Barent Wemple (Elizabeth Ashley Burton '21) a son, William Barent Wemple, Jr., August 27, 1931, Fonda, New York.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Joyner (Marie Dresser '17) a daughter, December 5, 1931.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. George C. Miller (Allene E. Kipp '30) a daughter, Carolyn Elizabeth, December 25, 1931.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. L. F. Heimburger (Margaret Coleman Smith '24) a son, Irwin LeRoy, September 28, 1931, Tsinanfu, China.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Aldred H. Washburn (Laura A. Orbison '22) a son, Thomas Campbell, November 9, 1931, Denver, Colorado.

ALUMNAE NEWS

The article about Miss Maxwell which appears in this number of the Quarterly was written by Dr. Edwin B. McDaniel who has lived in Siam for many years. Dr. McDaniel served at Camp Sternberg with Miss Maxwell during the Spanish-American War.

Mary Swallen '30 who is a member of the operating room staff of the School of Nursing at Vanderbilt University in Nashville, Tennessee, writes that her work is most interesting and that she is very happy there.

Members of the Medical Staff of the Women's College Hospital in Toronto recently entertained the Superintendent, Miss Harriet Meiklejohn (P.H. '06), R.N., B.A., at a dinner and theatre party in her honor. Miss Meiklejohn who has had a wide and varied experience, including four years of War Service in England and France, has "been invaluable in regard to the work on the new Women's College Hospital on which operations are shortly to begin."

Sympathy is extended to Elizabeth Allanach '21 in the loss of her father who died in October.

Ella Sharrocks '24 who is spending a year's leave of absence from Korea called at the School of Nursing Office recently.

Sympathy is extended to Doris Barnes '27 in the loss of her mother who died in November.

Clara Flint '26 has accepted a position as head nurse at the Doctor's Hospital, New York.

Emily Simonson '31 is now Assistant Night Director at P. H.

Sadie Scott '23 has accepted a position on the staff of the School of Nursing of the Norfolk Protestant Hospital, Norfolk, Virginia.

Irmgard von Bockum Dolffs '17 has just completed a post graduate course in anaesthesia at the Lakeside Hospital in Cleveland.

Cora Shaw '31 is Night Director in Harkness Pavilion.

Harriet DeBard '99, Anna M. Kennedy '19, and Elizabeth Brooke '25 have been patients at Presbyterian recently.

Helen Young '12 delivered the commencement address to the 1931 Class of the School of Nursing of the Middletown Hospital, Middletown, New York, on Thursday evening, December 3rd.

Frances Townsend '21 left early in January to spend several weeks in Bermuda.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Frederick William Gates (Ruth Gardner Clark '99) in the loss of her husband who died on October.

Edwina Pabst '26 has accepted a position at Hartford Retreat, a Hospital for mental diseases in Hartford, Connecticut.

Sympathy is extended to Nancy Cadmus '97 in the loss of her sister who died early in October.

Joanna Auchincloss '27 recently resigned her position as Head Nurse in Babies Hospital.

Theodora Sharrocks '29 also resigned her position at Babies Hospital on December first, and left to spend Christmas with her family in California.

Margaret Gosker '31 and Elizabeth Fairbanks '31 have accepted positions in the operating room at the Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, New York. Eleanor Savage '17 is in charge of this hospital.

Hilda Minshall '26 is one of the nurses on duty in the Infirmary at Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts.

Sara Pratt Lapsley '31 has accepted a position on the nursing staff of the Lying-In-Hospital in New York.

Dorothy Gilliam '21 who is employed by "The Book House for Children" has been transferred to the Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, office.

Marion Clarke, Dorothy Hagner, Dorothy Messinger, Margaret Selover and Ruth Elder of the 1931 Class of the School of Nursing have recently accepted positions on the Staff of the School of Nursing.

Isobel F. Saunders '28 has accepted a position on the Staff of the East Harlem Nursing and Health Service.

Mary E. Galligan '31 is a patient at Stony Wold Sanitarium, Lake Kushaque, New York.

Alison K. MacBride '30 and Alice B. Creelman '28 have recently joined the Staff of the Visiting Nurse Service of the Henry Street Settlement. Three members of the Class of 1931 are also Staff Nurses at Henry Street: Elizabeth M. Allen, Betty Churchill and Marion Elise Garretson.

Dorothy C. Genung '28 has recently resigned as Head Nurse at the Babies Hospital. She is planning to enter Public Health Nursing.

After a lengthy illness, Agnes Logan MacKay, wife of Charles J. Domville, 144 Cowan Avenue, died at her home in her 66th year. She was born in Hamilton, daughter of the late George W. MacKay, and for a number of years taught school in that city. Later she went to New York and became a nurse at the Presbyterian Hospital. After graduating she followed the nursing profession for 18 years. On her marriage she came to Toronto and was a frequent contributor to The Mail and Empire on various subjects connected with social welfare. She wrote under the pen name of "Scotty."—*From Toronto (Canada) Daily Paper.*

Sympathy is extended to Dorothy Schlbrede '31 in the loss of her father, who died suddenly in January.

Sympathy is extended to Lulu Whitesides '19 in the loss of her mother, who died in December.

Isabel Waterhouse '25 has accepted a position as health director at the New Hampshire Normal School, Plymouth, N. H.

REPORT OF ALUMNAE DELEGATE

Cleo M. Steiner '22

Madame President and Members of the Alumnae: As your delegate to the thirtieth Annual Meeting of the New York State Nurses, held on October 20th, 21st and 22nd, I shall endeavor to bring to you some of my impressions of the interesting events of the three days. There was so much material that it has been difficult to select the most important points. I wish to express my appreciation to the Alumnae for the honor of being your delegate and to thank you for a very interesting experience.

At the first meeting I confess I was much confused as to who everybody was and what it was all about but as meeting followed meeting and I became more oriented and the different speakers became familiar figures I realized what an opportunity and spur to my interest it was to see and hear these women who have been and are leaders in the nursing profession.

Of course, the subject which received the most attention at the Convention was the one of the present over-supply of nurses and the unemployment among nurses.

Miss Hanson, Chairman of the National Committee on the Distribution of Nursing Service recommended four remedies:

(1) Developing of graduate nursing service in the hospitals
(2) Elimination of non-accredited schools
(3) Smaller classes taken into schools—and raising the standard of the applicants
(4) Organizing of expert nursing service for rural communities, perhaps a Public Health Nursing Service to meet all needs

The report of the Relief Committee was also of vital importance. Miss Alta Dines is Chairman of the Relief Committee.

Last year at the National Convention at Milwaukee it

was decided to discontinue the National Relief Fund because:

(1) Not feasable financially
(2) Impossible to administer satisfactorily
(3) Limited help to limited number

It was therefore left to the state organizations:

(1) To decide if they would give help to nurses in need and what type of help they would give.
(2) To make recommendations as to what was to be done with each state's share of the National Fund.

It was decided at the Convention:

That the Relief Fund should be called a Service Fund and should be for advice and emergency relief administered in the following manner:

(1) Each district—or several districts (according to location) shall appoint a Service Committee to receive applications for relief.
(2) State Service Committee to make plans for the beneficiary and subsequently to advise and act with district committees.

The State Fund starts with a nucleus of almost $7,000— It was recommended that the New York State's share in National fund should be used for Thrift Education for nurses as: Insurance annuity or some means of providing for non-productive years.

There were two meetings for the Private Duty Section with Miss Cassie Rogers, the Chairman, presiding.

Miss Janet Geister, Director at the Headquarters of the American Nurses Association gave very interesting points concerning Private Duty and Registries. Private duty nurses comprise eight percent of the 14,870 members of the state organizations.

Miss Geister said the maladjustment of private duty nursing came during the war. Before that cases were long and most of the cases were in the home. Recent figures in Chicago give the length of an average case as six to nine days.

The decline of private duty nursing in the home is owing to the fact that at present so many patients go to the hospital, some of the reasons being that:

(1) Sickness styles have changed due to preventive measures. Treatment has changed and as a rule better carried on in the hospital.
(2) Homes have changed. They are smaller and as a rule have fewer servants. Also women have more activities outside the home.

Miss Theresa Rutledge of Brooklyn was elected Chairman of the private duty section.

Dr. May Ayres Burgess, Director of the Grading Committee, spoke on "What Use Grading?" Among some of her interesting statements were facts about the Average Hospital which is one of seventy-five beds—thirty-seven students and ten graduates in which students and faculty are sacrificed to the need of the hospital. Fifty percent of the graduates on the Staffs are without High School education.

Two out of every seven hospitals in the state have training schools and these two set the standard of the other five—and under conditions where the educational standard of the faculty is low and the press of work gives no opportunity for post-graduate work, the educational advantage for the student is not high.

These are conditions in the average hospital and not in the handful of unusual ones in the state.

At the several open meetings addresses were given by prominent educators and some of the leaders in the nursing profession.

Dr. Harry Overstreet, Head of Psychology and Philosophy at the College of the City of New York, gave an address on "Leadership" and gave as some of the qualities which make for leadership:

(1) Interest in human life and human relationships.
(2) The Power to inspire confidence which comes from knowledge not only of our own work but a well rounded knowledge, the best sources being reading, music and art, and the greatest

(3) The power to give life greatly to something greater than one's self.

Dr. Russel, Dean of Teachers College. Dr. Russel's subject was the Machine Age and the Nurse. He said that after six months' study of the present conditions in the nursing profession, he considered that its educational program and facilities were far behind any other profession. He recommended:

(1) Schools of Nursing be independent of the hospital and supported by a foundation such as the one for librarians.
(2) That one year, at least, of the student educational programme should be supported by the State.

Miss Mary Roberts followed Dr. Overstreet and gave "Courage" as an added quality of leadership and spoke of our leaders past and present.

The Red Letter Meeting was on the last day when Miss Goodrich, Miss Nutting and Miss Wald spoke.

Miss Goodrich gave us a very scholarly address on the past, present and future of nursing. She sketched the progress of nursing through:

(1) Chaos—When the sick were unclean and uncared for and relegated to unhygienic jails and asylums
(2) Then through a gradual emergence into an orderly regime and through science progressing even higher
(3) The chaos of today when we have nurses without employment with the present conditions:
    (a) No adequate supply of nursing in rural communities
    (b) Seven to eight thousand hospitals understaffed
    (c) The programme of eighty thousand students subordinated to needs of patients
    (d) Twenty thousand nurses graduated yearly to swell the army of unemployed

(e) Fifteen thousand public health nurses when fifty thousand are needed.

(f) School, industrial, mental and psychiatric needs entirely inadequate

Miss Goodrich gave as achievements for the future:

(1) Centralization of Nursing Service for every community through which the nursing needs of that community should be assured at minimum cost and assured economic security for the nurse

(2) Nursing Educational Programme to lay a foundation and lead to a specialization as other professional schools

(3) Nursing education to be subsidized by the government

Miss Nutting took as her subject the "Present of Nursing" and spoke of the menace of the growing unemployment among nurses and said that the schools at this time were unable to aid in the only measure to reduce unemployment (that is reducing the number of students) because the present economic situation made it impossible to give salaries to graduate nurses to carry on the work of the hospital.

Miss Wald's address was a plea for World Peace and asked the nurses to stand behind the movement for disarmament. As a result a telegram was sent to President Hoover which said in part that the nurses in convention stood individually in accord with the movement and were hopeful that progress along this line would be made at Geneva. It was signed by the presidents of the three organizations in convention.

The Banquet was very enjoyable and well attended. The guests of honor were the former presidents of the organization headed by the first president, Miss Sylveen Nye, a life long friend of Miss Jane Delano, and a lovely person, very keen and alive to all that has happened in the organization and all that has been done for the advancement of the profession.

Her particular message to nurses was:

(1) To be tolerant
(2) That the younger nurses should make some provision for the future in insurance or annuity; and
(3) Not to forget that the most important and principal object in nursing is **the Patient.**

The Convention of 1932 will be held at Lake Placid in the early Fall. It will be interesting and delightful at that season of the year.

BIENNIAL CONVENTION

The Biennial Convention of the American Nurses' Association, National League of Nursing Education and the National Organization for Public Health Nursing will be held in San Antonio, Texas, April 11-15, 1932.

Rail Transportation: Arrangements for transportation for the coming convention provide for reduced rates, and will be on the *Identification Certificate Plan,* the same as for the Biennial Convention in Milwaukee.

—From Quarterly News

THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

The Alumnae Shops had a very busy and profitable holiday season. The full financial report will appear in the April Quarterly.

The Committee wishes to thank the members of the Alumnae Association who generously contributed gifts for sale. Eighty gifts were received in all.

The Committee also wishes to express its appreciation and gratitude to the graduates who gave of their time to help out at the shops during Christmas. Not a little thanks is due to the personnel of the Medical Center for doing such a large share of their Christmas buying at the two shops!

DR. ALLEN WHIPPLE NAMED TO MOTT CHAIR AT COLUMBIA

The appointment of Dr. Allen O. Whipple as first incumbent of the newly established Valentine Mott professorship of surgery in Columbia University was announced recently.

The trustees, in creating the new chair, proposed that it be so named in recognition of the "long and distinguished service of one of the most eminent surgeons in the whole history of New York." Dr. Mott, who was once president of the New York Academy of Medicine, has been credited with performing a greater number of important and capital operations than any other surgeon who ever lived.

Dr. Whipple has been a professor of surgery in the Columbia Medical School since 1921, and is a director of the surgical service in the Presbyterian Hospital.

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

The Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the New York Hospital Training School for Nurses.

The Roosevelt Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association Quarterly Review, New York.

The Link of the Westchester County Department of Hospitals, Valhalla, New York.

The Alumnae Journal of the City Hospital School of Nursing, New York.

Mount Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York.

The Dial, of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the A. Barton Hepburn Hospital, Ogdensburg, New York.

NEWS ITEMS

Viola Durling, a former Member of the Class of 1927, died in El Paso, Texas, November 7th following a long illness.

Josephine Baumeister, a P. H. patient both in and out of the Hospital for many years, died on November 9th. Josephine was a lesson in patience and endurance. Many are here who will always think of her, who grew up in pain and suffering, with much tenderness in their hearts.

The warm weather this Fall made it possible to pick flowers for the hospital from the gardens as late as November.

At the meeting of the Academy of Physical Therapy held in Montreal in September, Dr. Boland, Dr. Frederick J. Cotton, Dr. Gilbert E. Haggart and Dr. Charles Whelan all of Boston, took part with papers or speeches.

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office recently of the birth of a son on December 18th to Dr. and Mrs. William Barnes of Englewood, New Jersey.

"Alexander" reminded the School Office that on January 2nd he had rounded out his 24th year of service in the School of Nursing at the Presbyterian Hospital. He was engaged for Florence Nightingale Hall on January 1st, 1908—24 years ago.

Dr. Robert Stone Grinnell was married on December 24, 1931, to Miss Isabel Laing Hoopes of New York. Dr. Grinnell is on the surgical attending staff at Presbyterian.

Genevieve Baldwin Carpenter of Chicago, formerly of the School of Nursing, was married on December 27, 1931, to Mr. Patrick Champain Hill.

A card party sponsored by the New York Counties Registered Nurses Association, District 13, for the benefit of the Emergency Relief Fund will be given at the Hotel McAlpin Roof Garden and Ball Room on Wednesday evening, January 27, 1932, at 8 o'clock.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. John MacCormack (Mary E. Bedell '17)
Cordelia Jackson '18
Meta Butler '11
Agnes Shuford '11
Mrs. Joseph W. Bentley (Freda M. Scholls '29)
Elizabeth Ashe '02
Mrs. Edward Cooke (Bertha Bentley '09)
Mrs. Ralph E. Hedges (Gertrude Hummler '20)
Alfhild Axelson '25
Helen Beach '28
Carolyn Stryker '98
Mrs. Laura Hesselburg '99
Mrs. John M. Seriff (Freda Parker '25)
Mrs. Archibald H. Rowan (Louise M. Ayres '20)
Mrs. Leonard E. Carlsmith (Hope Snedden '23)
Mrs. George Douglas (George Taylor '19)
Frances Oldham '16
Ada Benjamin '08
Kathryn Terriberry '15
Mrs. Charles W. Kinney (Frances M. Scott '14)
Bess T. MacCulloch '29
Rosella Campbell '23
Mrs. John H. Knapp (Lillian Merrill '08)
Gertrude Banfield '20

NOTICE

To Graduates of 1894 and 1915

The Class pictures of these two classes framed in Maxwell Hall should be replaced, the former because the picture is faded, the latter because it met with an accident on moving.

If these photographs are available it will be greatly appreciated.

HELEN YOUNG, '12.

HALL HAPPENINGS

The Senior Circus, on October 15th, provided a very gay evening's entertainment for Maxwell Hall. A large audience enjoyed the many attractions, and pronounced it "the best hospitalized circus in the country."

The Hallowe'en Formal Dance on October 30th, proved to be one of the most enjoyable parties of a formal nature held in Maxwell Hall this year. Sturges auditorium was beautifully decorated in autumn colors and brilliantly colored leaves, and the entire first floor of the hall was used to accommodate guests. The senior class were hostesses, Alice McKinnon, Evelyn Howard and Charlotte Burnett heading the Committee.

A group of sixty students enjoyed a most interesting informal talk concerning nursing in mission hospitals in China, given by Miss Ruth Williams, on October 22nd.

Maxwell Hall residents were hostesses to a group of student delegates to the New York State Nurses Convention at a tea, held in Sturges Auditorium on the afternoon of October 21st. The delegates were taken on a bus tour of the city, ending at Maxwell Hall, and were invited to go through Presbyterian Hospital.

Miss Ellen Lund left on November 27th, for her home in Denmark, enroute to her new work in a Tuberculosis Sanatorium in India. Miss Lund is a graduate nurse from Copenhagen, Denmark, who has been living in the Hall and taking added experience work in the hospital this past year.

A great many students attended the opening of "The Lady With a Lamp" in Maxine Elliott's Theatre on the evening of November 18th, with the distinguished Edith Evans playing the role of Florence Nightingale. Proceeds of the evening's performance were used for the fund for the Nurse's House at Babylon.

The History of Nursing Class now in session is working on a project to complete and organize the two historical displays planned for Maxwell Hall,—the Anna C. Maxwell Collection, and the Florence Nightingale Collection.

Mrs. Harry E. Fosdick of Riverside Church addressed the student discussion group on Friday evening, December 4th,

with a very helpful and inspiring talk concerning the building of personality, despite the stress and strain of modern life.

Dr. Haven Emerson gave two lectures at Maxwell Hall, during November, concerning the development and scope of modern public health work. The lectures were planned primarily for the senior class in professional problems, but were attended by many others.

Miss Evelyn Howard and Miss Marjorie Peabody were official delegates from the student group to the New York State Nurses Convention, held in New York City in October. Several other students attended for one day, and assisted as ushers.

The reading library has recently acquired several volumes of present day fiction, the gift of friends of the hospital. It is hoped that more such books may be acquired, particularly to start a collection for the infirmary. Any gifts of partially used books will be most welcome.

The Dramatic Club gave a very clever performance of two short plays, "Joint Owners in Spain," and "The Wedding Dress" on Tuesday evening, November 24th. Refreshments were served later in the evening.

The Quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association was held Tuesday, December 1st. Miss Howard and Miss Peabody gave very interesting reports of the State Nurses Convention. It was decided to help finance sending a delegate to the Student Volunteer Convention in Buffalo this year. Miss Wilma Stevens is the delegate chosen. Miss Barbara Nicol and Miss Lorena Foster also expect to attend.

DRUGS AND SOLUTION CLASS

Miss Peto: If I should say that 37% of the students in this class have long hair, what would that mean to you?

Student: That 37 students out of 100 have long hair.

Miss Peto: If I should say that the birth rate in a certain locality is 2%, what would that mean to you?

Student: That 2 people out of every 100 are born.

THE ALUMNAE MEETING

The regular quarterly meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital was held on November 19, 1931, at 8:30 P.M. in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. The president, Grace Warman '17, presided.

The Secretary's and Treasurer's reports were read and accepted.

Ruth Wood '11, Chairman of the Public Health Committee, gave an interesting report on the Public Health Program presented at the Nurses Convention held in October at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Marie Byron '17, Chairman of the Alumnae Shop Committee reported that $2,000.00 has been cleared during this last year at the two shops. At the time of the Alumnae Shop Committee meeting in October about 35 members of the Alumnae Association had responded to the call for gifts for the shops. These gifts were needed for the Christmas sale. Several have been received since then—but not as many as had been hoped for from an association as active and large as ours.

Report of the Committee on Resolutions
Report of the Committee on Membership
Report of the Committee on Education
Report of the Committee on Legislature
} No Reports

A report was given by the Chairman of the Red Cross Committee that the sum of $1,005.00 had been collected during the recent annual Roll Call at Presbyterian.

Cleo Steiner '20, the delegate sent by the Alumnae Association to the Nurses' Convention at the Pennsylvania in October gave an excellent report of the convention. Reports were also given of the convention by the two student delegates of the School of Nursing, Marjory Peabody '32, President of the Senior Class, and Evelyn Howard '32, President of the Student Government Association.

Following the business meeting a recital was given by Mr. George Wilson Timber, colored baritone. He was accompanied by Mrs. A. S. Brown. His interpretation of

the following program was enthusiastically received by an appreciative audience:

Programme

"Homing" ..... *Del Reiger*
"Overtones" ..... *Rasbach*
"The Shepherdess" ..... *MacMurrough*
"The Blackbird's Song" ..... *Scott*
"The Spirit Flower" ..... *Campbell-Tipton*

"Deep River" ..... *arr. by H. T. Burleigh*
"Sometimes I Feel Like a Motherless Chile"
arr. by C. C. White
"Water Boy" (Negro Convict Song) .... *arr. by H. Robinson*
"I Saw de Light" ..... *arr. by C. C. White*
"On a Journey" ..... *arr. by E. Boatner*

November 19th, 1931.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Delia Battles Lewis '15

After several months of discouragement because of a physical discomfort, I returned to Presbyterian Hospital for advice and help. And so it happened that a member of the "Old" became a patient of the "New."

When one of my classmates heard that I was to enter the Hospital, she wrote to me and said, "I wonder how you are going to like it. Of course Miss Young is there, and she will be lovely to you. But do write me your impressions." We have all been most interested in the new Hospital.

Our hearts were in the old Hospital, for our affection had centered around that place. We were glad that the Presbyterian Hospital was expanding and extending its field of service, but we could not help but wonder how we were going to feel about this Hospital, that was so big, so new, and so different.

As a patient lying in my bed day after day feeling the atmosphere of the Hospital, I found that the Presbyterian spirit, the real thing, the vital thing is still there. And we of the past are of the present, linked together with bonds as true as steel.

My stay in the Hospital was made most pleasant. Not only was I given very fine care, but I received beautiful flowers and was supplied with plenty of reading material. And I especially enjoyed the many visits by the staff and several of my classmates who are connected with the Hospital, as well as a number of other graduates.

And if my classmate would like my impression of the new Hospital, I can tell her that it is favorable and that I am still proud of my connection through the Alumnae!

From Maud Fuller, S. Rhodesia, S. Africa

By using my imagination a little bit I can just see you all shivering and pulling your heavy overcoats a little tighter, and hear you wish that you could migrate to sunny California, Florida or the South Sea Islands, but it is far from being the conventional Christmas season here. In fact just at the present moment it is pouring rain, and I'm wondering just how my poor patients, who occupy the little grass

huts are faring. "Size," one of the second year nurses, (he also boasts the name Jefferson Mhlanga), came in a few seconds ago to say that it was leaking badly in their ward which was the old brick horse stable renovated, and as it has a tile roof, I presume the occupants of the grass huts are in a sorry state of wetness. During the summer months the problem of housing is relatively easy but as soon as the rains begin, it becomes a pressing, acute matter. Fortunately the new hospital building is growing very fast, and while only half is being erected this year for lack of funds, still we shall be able to accommodate about thirty in the half now nearing completion. It has been fascinating to watch it grow, and now that the roof is almost on, it really looks too good to be true. I think that you have all seen the plans so you have an idea of the arrangement of the rooms but the actual building is ever so much more impressive and attractive than I had hoped. We are hoping to be able to move some of the patients, probably the women, into the hospital in spite of the fact that it will not be entirely complete or equipped (at least it will afford shelter), and the men patients can then occupy the four small brick wards now in use. The native and European departments have grown considerably this year and we feel like ten year old Johnny trying to wear six year old Billy's last year's overcoat with our present equipment.

But I had no intention of discussing the hospital so early in my letter. We'll just blame the rain, since it was due to the rain that I slipped off the subject of Christmas weather. If you have any flowers, I suppose they are snowball, or florist's variety, so I wish you could see our garden. It is a riot of color: purple, mauve, and white petunias, red poppies and amaryllis lilies, yellow California poppies, blue salvia, multi-colored snapdragons, verbena, candytuft, etc. In addition to all this there are the red blossoms of the Kaffir Boom trees, the almost too fragrant blossoms of the magnolias, the mauve of the jacarandas, and the purple and red of the bougainvilla vines—all against the dark green of the forest! I have longed for a color camera which would do justice to it all.

Since I wrote you last it has been my joy to go back to Machemeje, just a flying trip but worth a great deal to me inasmuch as it was the last time I could see Mother and Dad before they left for their furlough. Mrs. Kincheloe

offered to drive us down (Dad had been up for the special meeting in regard to the location of the Dysarts who had just returned), and as it seemed the only way I was likely to see Mother, we accepted. Some of you have heard of the historical trip which Dad and Mother made in 1902, when he brought the traction engine from Beira overland through Portuguese territory, taking three months, so you will understand the thrill I had going down to Machemeje for most of the road over which we sped so merrily was torn from jungle and sand by dint of much labor. We made the trip, 170 miles in one day, being the first to have done so from here. The moon was full which made travelling two or three hours in the evening a pleasure. You can imagine the joy with which we awoke Mother and Miss Bates and the next four days were spent in the way usual when daughter returns from college. The news of my arrival soon spread and then my old friends came to pay their greetings. I saw all but one of my sewing girls. One of the older ones was married and had a fine baby boy which she very proudly showed me. He was about three months old but had no name. The natives of that section don't name their babies until after they are weaned so the evil spirits will not harm them, the idea being, if there is no name the spirits will not know the existence of their babe. Another of the girls has just been married since my return. The work at Machemeje is still very much handicapped by lack of permission to teach and hold services but who can judge the amount of good that is being done silently, just from the presence of the few missionaries? The possibilities are enormous, all that is lacking is official permission. Won't you please pray more than ever that the Portuguese may have a change of heart and the work of Christ be enabled to progress?

I wrote once about the orphans but am not sure whether I have mentioned them since or not. We still have the original group with the exception of tiny Hangaidzo who had just arrived. She started gaining and did well for about two months, then suddenly she became sick and died after a few days' illness. For several months there were no additions, then four weeks ago one of the Christian men from Chikore whose wife had died some eight months before, leaving a small baby boy, arrived bringing the lad. Joseph was eleven months old but small for his age and the father said he wished to leave him here until he was old enough

to walk and eat food of an adult. His little sister had been taking care of him, but she needed to be in school, and the cow's milk they had been using had become exhausted due to the dry weather so he had nothing to feed the baby. The poor boy missed her dreadfully and for days he sat in the play pen and wailed by the hour, but now he has settled down nicely to the routine, and is gaining both weight and looks. Three weeks ago one of the settlers drove up and announced that he had brought me another orphan, whose mother had died four days previously. She was ten days old and weighed not quite five pounds and a half. The biggest thing about her were her eyes, huge, bright and intelligent. She seemed to be in good condition and has been gaining steadily ever since to my joy. She had no name so we named her Grace. During the holidays there were four little girls visiting here at Silinda, and they conceived the bright idea of putting on an entertainment with an admission fee, the proceeds of which were to be given to the orphans. It proved to be a huge success, netting about eight dollars. It happened that I was very desirous of having a pen made for the babies to play in, as they were creeping all over the place, picking up, no one knew how many germs. I suggested that this money might be used for that purpose and the children were delighted. The pen is eight by eight thus providing plenty of room for them to crawl around and when it is sunny they are outdoors all day long.

And now for a couple of brief sketches of patients. One day a man came up to me handing out a shilling, saying that he wanted medicine to rub on his feet. Recognizing the symptoms of leprosy, I told him to wait until Dr. Willis could see him, and he has been here ever since being treated. Dr. Willis is very anxious to start a leper colony, for while there aren't the hundreds of cases as in some parts of the world, there are numbers who might be helped if not cured. Another day, as he was driving back from Mtema's, he saw an old woman being wheeled along in a wheelbarrow. Inquiry revealed that her son was bringing her here to be treated but since she was unable to walk he had borrowed his employer's wheelbarrow for the thirteen mile trip. A few injections worked wonders and she started to walk to the delight of her family. There are many other cases but space forbids this time. Needless to say, we are busy but very happy.

From Mildred Curtiss '25, Honolulu, T. H.

I wish you could see this very beautiful hospital which we moved into just a year ago, an appropriate time—just before Thanksgiving. This was the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dowsett who, upon their death, left it to their children, who in turn gave it to the Shriners Hospital for Crippled Children. The wards were subsequently added to the home, partitions put in, and many changes made. There are seven and one-half acres of grounds which includes a playground, with equipment for convalescent children. It is a small hospital, only twenty-eight beds, which are always full and a long waiting list.

There is a great variety of Nationalities and they have brown skin, black hair and dark eyes. We seldom have a white child. The Japanese predominates, other nationalities being Portuguese, Hawaiians, Chinese, Porto Ricans and Filipinos.

The swimming pool in back of the hospital is lined with blue tile and looks like a huge sapphire at night with the flood light on it. This was the gift of a local Hawaiian woman. In the court yard or patio there are two very beautiful groups of ginger plants. There are some seven varieties of ginger in the islands. The blossom is a huge pink one as large as a small cabbage and one row of petals has an orange edge. This blossom grows independently of the leaves, the leaves growing to a height of about ten feet and the individual blossom on top of a stem five feet high the effect being somewhat like that of a slender torch with a pink flame giving rise to its local name of "torch ginger." A small pond with goldfish and turtles is in the center of this patio and a Japanese grass which resembles a green velvet carpet surrounding the pond on the ground.

There are some chaulmoogra trees on the island from which the oil is derived which is specific in the treatment of leprosy.

In fact the island is just full of so many interesting and beautiful things it is truly the "Paradise of the Pacific."

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, Cor. Sec.
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice-Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
MABEL DAVIES
DOROTHY ROGERS

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
GRACE WARMAN, *Pres.*
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
EMILY CLATWORTHY

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Program—CECILE COVELL
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECILE COVELL

LAUREL PRINTING CO., N. Y.



GRADUATION

THURSDAY, MAY 19, 1932

CLASS ANNIVERSARIES

Class of 1897	35 Years
Class of 1902	30 Years
Class of 1907	25 Years
Class of 1912	20 Years
Class of 1917	15 Years
Class of 1922	10 Years
Class of 1927	5 Years

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVI APRIL, 1932 NO. 3

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

MARY HOUSTON, '32

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GRADUATION 1932

All roads lead to P. H. on May 18, 19 and 20—commencement week!

May 18—Alumnae dinner at Sherry's Park Avenue, New York.

At the regular meeting of the Executive Committee of the Alumnae Association, it was decided to give the Graduating Class a dinner at Sherry's again this year.

This will not be a success unless the Alumnae support it, and the Graduating Class is looking forward to meeting you all. Please help us to make it the best dinner we have ever had!

Tickets are $4 apiece, and tables of six, eight and ten may be arranged as in former years. You will find the notice of the dinner with your Graduation Invitation.

May 19—Graduation day.

Time: 4 P. M.

Place: Garden of the Hospital if clear.
Armory on 168th Street in case of inclement weather.

Speaker: Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick.

May 20—Annual meeting of the Alumnae Association in Maxwell Hall at 3:00 in the afternoon.

Make a memorandum of these dates. We will be expecting you.

P. H. IN THE WEST

Mrs. Frederick B. Morlock (Jessie May Welch '04) of the Peralta Hospital, Oakland, California, instituted on "Alumnae Day" in May 1931 a very lovely idea—a tea for all of the "P.H." graduates living near Oakland. Everyone present was most enthusiastic. Mrs. Morlock through a letter recently received by the editor of the QUARTERLY MAGAZINE wishes to extend again to any P.H. Graduate in the locality of Oakland an invitation to be present at the "Alumnae Day" tea this year. The date will be May the 20th, the place Peralta Hospital, Oakland, California, and the hostess, Mrs. Morlock. It will be lovely indeed to have two groups of P.H. graduates on Alumnae day—one here at Maxwell Hall on the Atlantic Coast—and one with Mrs. Morlock on the Pacific Coast. So far apart and yet so near in thought and spirit.

REPORT OF A YEAR'S SURVEY OF WARD TEACHING PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING* IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

This report[1] is concerned with the analysis of the experience of the student nurses at the Presbyterian Hospital on various services to which they are assigned during the three-year course.[2] An effort has been made to determine, within the limitations of the available methods of study, the proportion of time devoted to (a) service to the hospital, (b) educational opportunities, and (c) systematic instruction and supervision. The objects of the study are two-fold: *First,* to improve the teaching of the individual student on the ward by utilizing more fully the educational opportunities available. *Second,* to appraise the experience on the various services, so far as may be possible, according to accepted academic standards.[3]

Methods of Study

An effort was made to secure a true picture of the total experience of the average student nurse. There was no selected period for the study on any service, nor were any changes made in the usual assignment of students.

---

*The members of the Curriculum Committee, a Sub-Committee of the School of Nursing Committee, who sponsored the study, were:—

Moreau Delano, Chairman of the School of Nursing Committee, Presbyterian Hospital.

Nina D. Gage, R.N., Executive Secretary, National League of Nursing Education.

Eleanor Lee, R.N., Educational Director, School of Nursing, Presbyterian Hospital.

Robert F. Loeb, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University; Associate Attending Physician, Presbyterian Hospital.

Walter W. Palmer, M.D., Bard Professor of the Practice of Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University; Director of Medical Service, Presbyterian Hospital.

Marguerite A. Wales, R.N., Chairman; Director of Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service.

Helen Young, R.N., Director School of Nursing, Presbyterian Hospital.

[1] This is a preliminary report of a study in progress.

[2] 850 hours of Class room instruction are given during the three year course. (See The American Journal of Nursing, August 1931.)

[3] Clinical teaching has been measured in Schools of Medicine and given a definite place in the Curriculum.

This chart illustrates the method of collecting the daily records [1]

NAME. P.M.D. ..... Ward Obstetrics. DATE. 4:1:31...

Key:
A - Instruction of procedure
B - Procedure - 1st time
C - " 2nd "
D - " 3rd "
E - " Other times
X - Indicates any opportunity you had for learning i.e. reports, assigning of work, rounds, etc.
S - At side of key letter indicates supervised, i.e. B.S.

Key	ACTIVITY	Time* begun	Time* finished	Total time
X	Reported on duty - heard Night Report	7.00	7.15	
Σ	Diets, distributing trays feeding 2 patients	7.15	7.55	
As	Instruction in making bed & arm in traction	7.55	8.15	
X	Morning Care of 3 pts bed baths etc.	8.15	9.25	
Σ	Cleaned bed-side tables	9.25	9.40	
Σ	Cleaning & making Closed bed	9.40	10.05	
Σ	Assisting & taking pt from stretcher made pt. comfortable	10.05	10.10	
Bs	Gave Adrenalin	10.10	10.15	
X	Watched back brace applied	10.15	10.25	
C	Bandaged pt's leg	10.25	10.30	
Σ	Got pt. up in wheel chair	10.30	10.40	
D-c	Catheterized very ill pt.	10.40	11-	
	off-duty			
X	Reading Order Book + Charts	3	3.10	
Xs	Staff Rounds & Dr. M explaining cases	3.10	3.50	
As	learned how to measure for crutches, fit them + teach pt to walk	3.50	4.10	
Σ	T.P.R.s	4.10	4.25	
Σ	Diets, distributing trays feeding helpless pts.	4.25	5.15	
Σ	Evening routine	5.15	6-	
X	Assisted Special Nurse in care of helpless pt.	6.30	6.40	
Σ	Cleaned Utility Room routine carrig etc.	6.40	6.55	
X	Checked this record & Miss Smith	6.55	7-	
	MEALS	—	—	
	CLASSES	—	—	
	OFF DUTY	—	—	
	TOTAL - 12 - Hours	7 ~~A.M.~~ P.M.	7 ~~A.M.~~ P.M.	

* Approximate

M. J. Smith

[1] Miss Lee was Director of the Study, and a Statistician familiar with Nursing records and studies was secured to tabulate the findings.

Every service to which the student nurses are assigned for experience during their three-year course was included,[2] except the Private Pavilion. These services were divided into two groups:

Group I—

Those services to which nurses are assigned for one consecutive period.

1 month	3 months
Diet Kitchen	Obstetrics
Urology	Pediatrics
Gynecology	
Eye	2 months
Ear, Nose & Throat	Operating Room
Metabolism	Out Patient
Fracture	Public Health Nursing

Group II—

Those services to which nurses return for further experience at different periods during the three years.

Men's Surgical	Men's Medical
Women's Surgical	Women's Medical

Conferences with Head Nurses and Students

An outline of the plan was explained to the Head Nurses and their cooperation was heartily received. Group conferences were held every Saturday morning. At these conferences the students beginning the study on the following Monday morning were given an explanation of the purpose of the study as well as the details of the Daily Report Sheet.

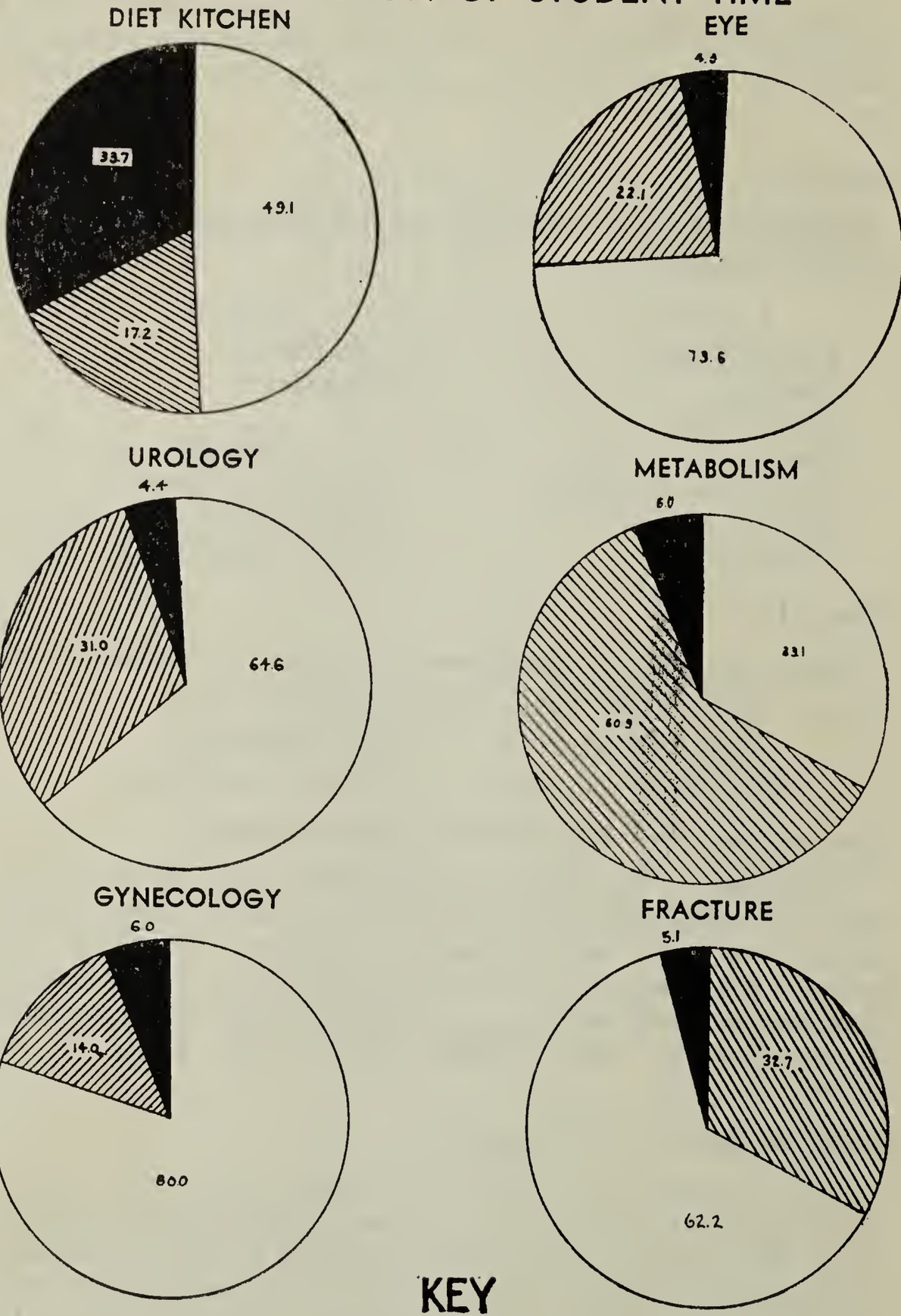
Study of Services in Group I—

Five students on each service kept the Daily Report Sheet for each day on that service. Each sheet was signed by the Head Nurse before being checked by the Statistician. A Monthly Summary Sheet of these reports gave an average of the time spent on Educational Opportunities, Instruction and Supervision, as shown in the following diagrams:

---

[2] A three months course in Communicable Disease Nursing, and also in Psychiatric Nursing given at Affiliating Hospitals to a limited number of students was not included in the study.

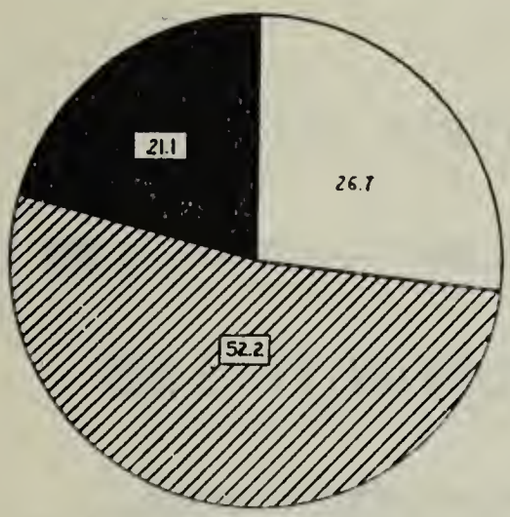
CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENT TIME[1]



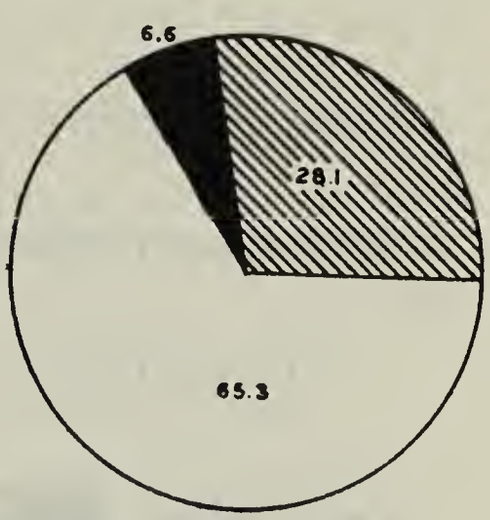
[1] The line of demarcation between the various activities is not always so clear cut as the diagrams would seem to indicate.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENT TIME

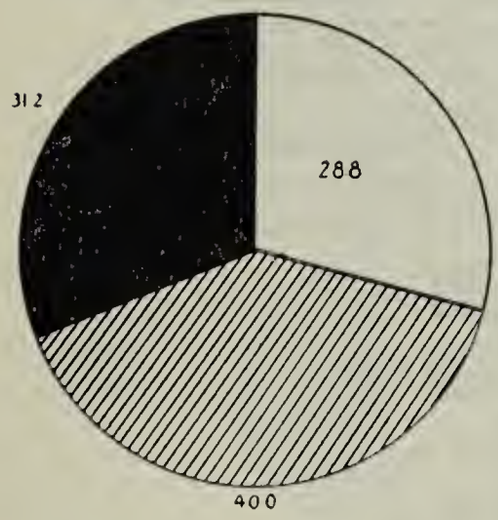
EAR, NOSE AND THROAT



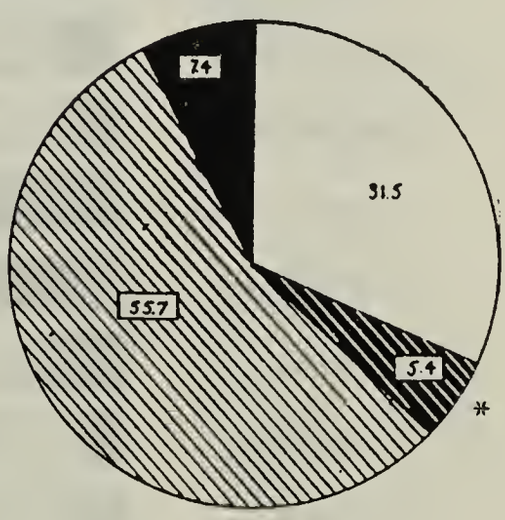
OBSTETRICS



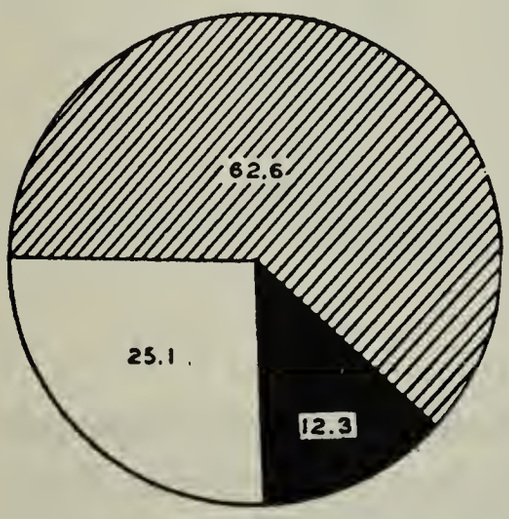
OPERATING ROOM



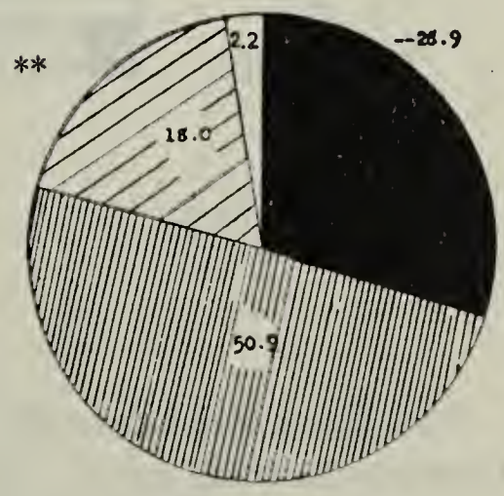
PEDIATRICS



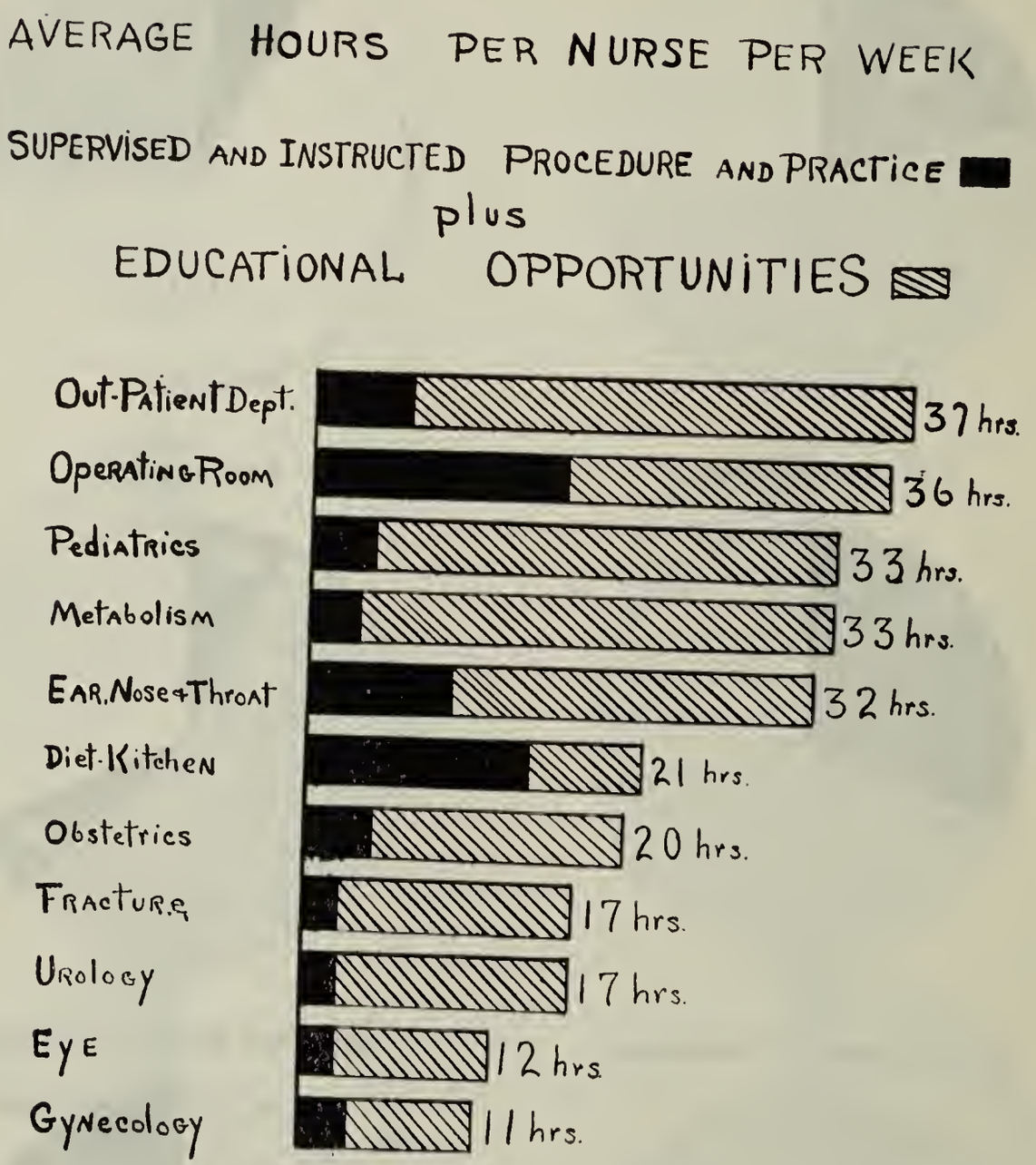
OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT



VISITING NURSE SERVICE



* Additional Educational Opportunities (Head Nurses' opinion).
** Travel Time.



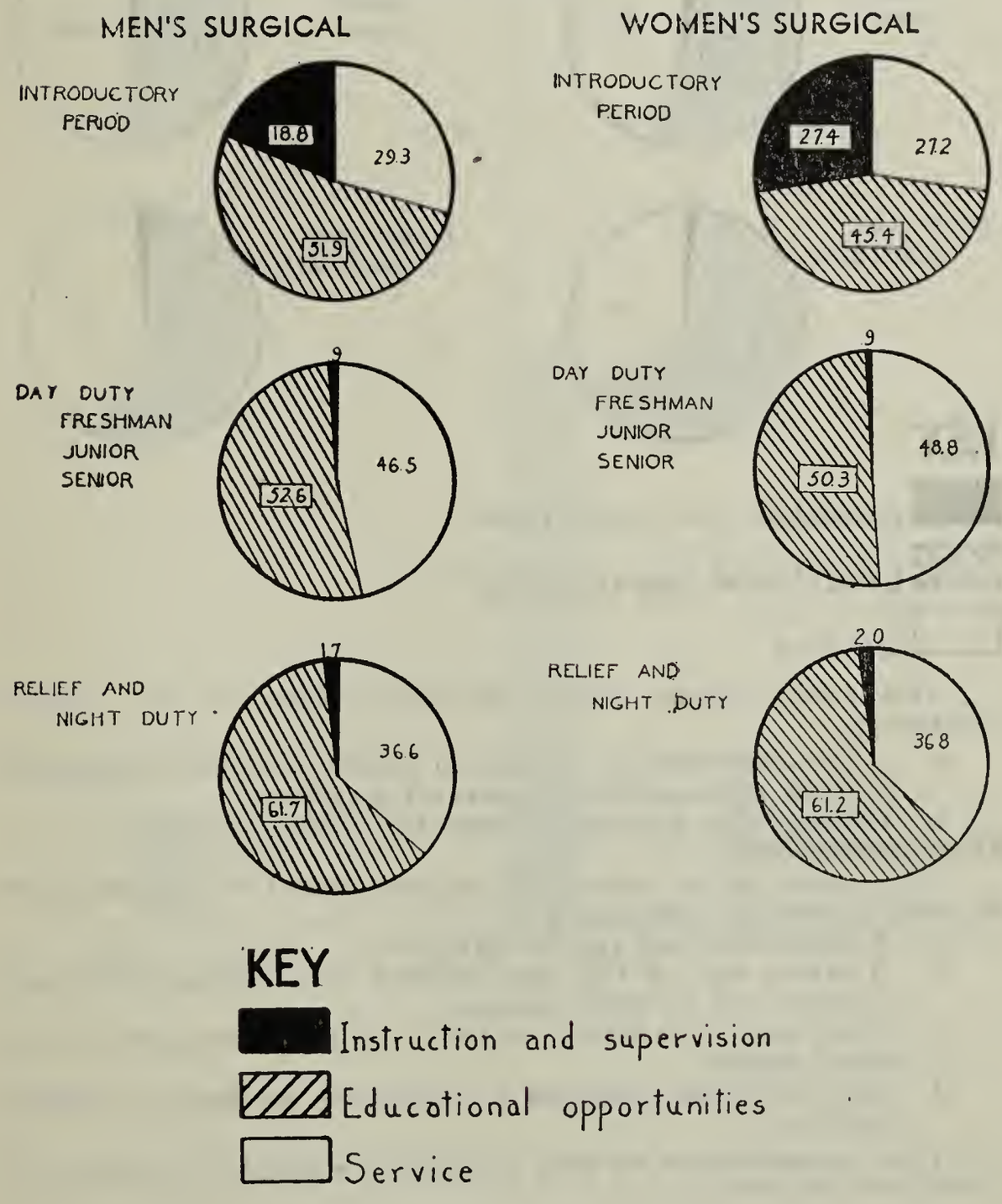
NOTE: Student Nurses are on duty 50 hours per week.

The above chart gave the Head Nurses a basis of comparison to apply to their work. The stimulation of interest in Ward Teaching among the Head Nurses is one of the most gratifying results of the study.

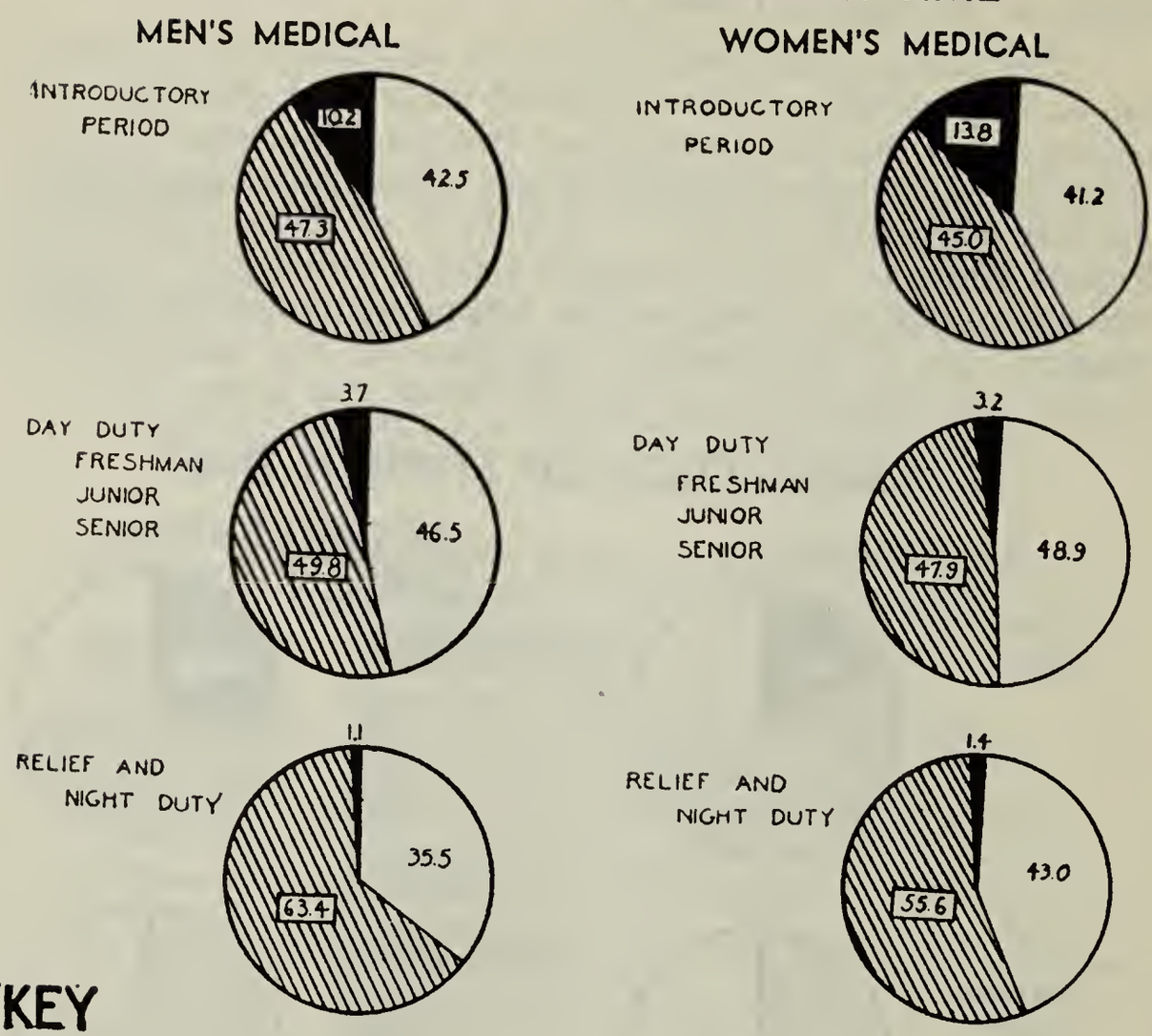
Study of Service in Group II—

The plan for the study of Ward Teaching on the Medical and Surgical services differed somewhat from that in Group I. A student begins her clinical experience on one of these four services, returning later for further experience. Twenty students on each of the four services kept Daily Report Sheets. These students were divided according to the classification shown in the following diagrams. Four students out of each twenty were having the Introductory Period following four months of classroom instruction.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENT TIME



CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENT TIME



This study reveals certain striking features of the present program:—

a. A preponderance of service to formal instruction and educational opportunities, in several diagrams.
b. Considerable variation among the similar services.

Recommendations[1]

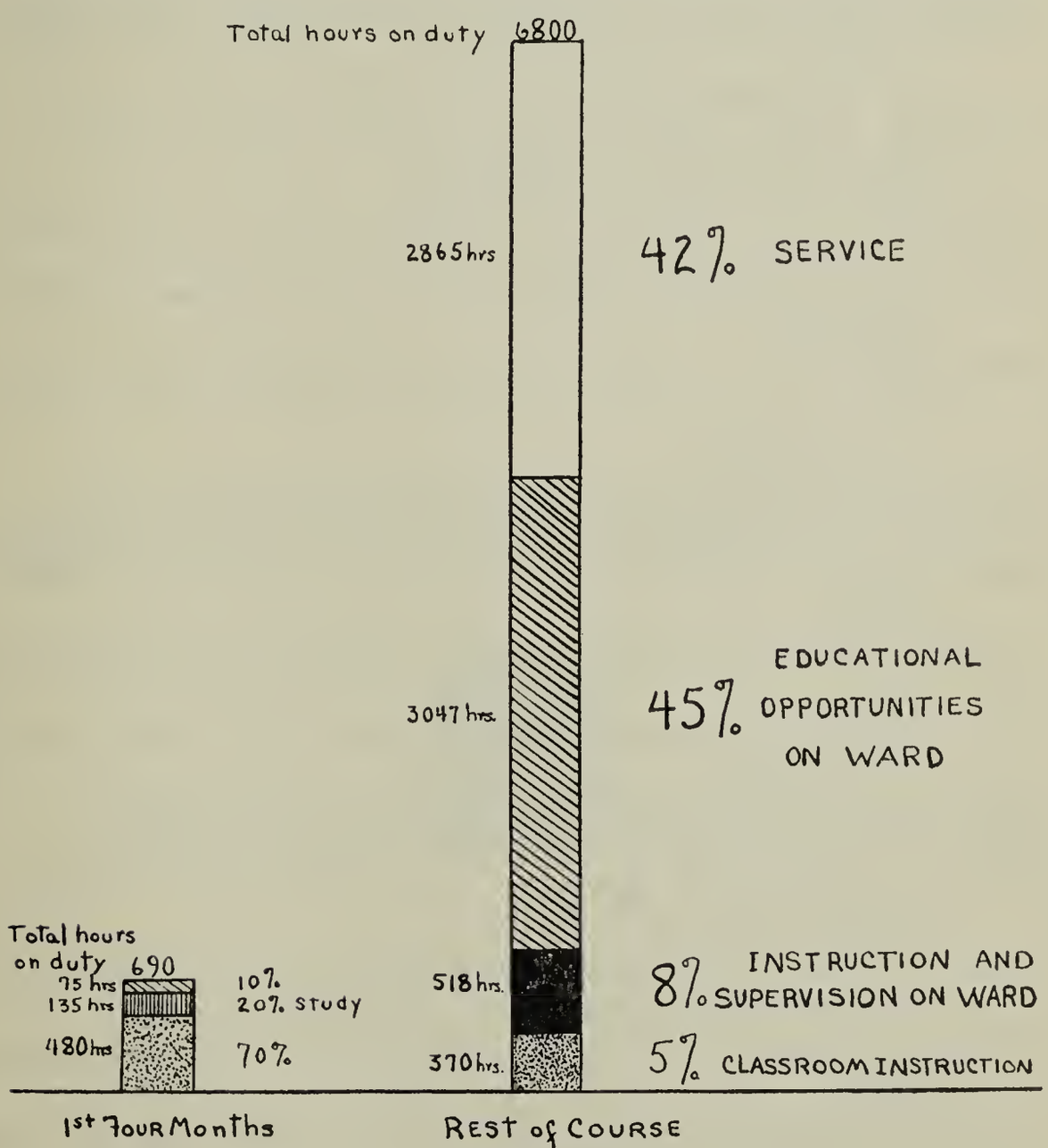
As a result of the study it is believed that the instruction on the wards could be improved by—

a. A systematic and regular program.
b. A wider use of the case method of teaching both individually and in small groups.
c. Conferences of fifteen to thirty minutes' duration on selected topics.
d. Staff education program to emphasize methods of clinical teaching.

[1] These recommendations are being experimented with and the results will be reported at a later date.

A SUMMARY OF THE STUDENT NURSE'S 3 YEAR'S EXPERIENCE

Showing proportion of time devoted to various activities based on a typical series of assignments and average hours revealed in the Study



MISS MAXWELL—THE WOMAN

Suggested by Browning's "There's a Woman Like a Dew-Drop"

There's a woman like an empress, she's so regal in her splendor,
And her tall form is the tallest and her sure foot's not the smallest,
And her eyes are like a hunter's, dark and steady, aye and humid.
Wouldn't liken them to harebells, would suggest a searchlight rather,
Penetrating all recesses,
Searching to the bottom of the soul that stands before her, while her tresses so abundant,
Dazzling in their glittering whiteness as the snow-capped mountains yonder,
Crown the blue-veined marble fortress that encloses countless treasures.
It's her brain that I allude to, lest my meaning should escape you,
I explain:
I am not Browning, Browning was and did not have to,
He could set a thousand searching for his underlying meanings,
Pardon please this slight digression, we'll return to subject matter,
And her voice—no birdie's warble, rather say the voice of heroes,
Clear, commanding and compelling when this woman says, "Go do it."
Best get up and try it, never seeking further knowledge,
Better fail than in her presence dare to stand inert and idle,
Ah, her portrait just beginning, I must leave for time (not words) escape me,
Leave to others its completion, but behold me, I who love to sit, am kneeling, kneeling to a triune goddess
Soldier through her sense of duty and her fearlessness of danger,
Teacher through her love of giving all the knowledge she was heir to, like a spendthrift,
Counting nothing, so she helped one on and upward to the summit of their life-work,
First and last and always, Mother, through her tender ministrations to the young and sick and helpless.
That's the woman as I see her, not a dew-drop, not a plaything

For your poets or your princes, but a splendid great creation,
From the MasterBuilder's workshop for the healing of the nation.

This poem was written in honor of Miss Maxwell by Dean Annie W. Goodrich of the Yale School of Nursing and appears in Dean Goodrich's book "The Social and Ethical Significance of Nursing."

Miss Goodrich delivered this poem several years ago at a dinner in New York. It is with her kind permission that it is published in the QUARTERLY MAGAZINE.



ADELAIDE NUTTING, R.N.

The woman back of a portrait soon to be presented to Teachers College is Adelaide Nutting, best known and best loved of all the women in the T. C. halls, often called "America's Florence Nightingale."

She sits among her books and yellow roses high up in Emerson Hall, at a curtainless window that lets her see as much of the sky as possible. You think, when you see her:—Here is a woman one can tell all one's troubles to; it must be she understands everything.

Stanislav Rembski, artist, saw the dynamic spirit that illumines her lined face and her white, articulate hands, that makes her blue eyes shine with enthusiasm or twinkle with amusement or fill with tears as she speaks.

Persons and Work

"It's not the person that's important," Miss Nutting said today. "It's what she does. Persons are transient, but their work goes on. If one has had a chance to contribute to some useful work for humanity, that is all you should ask of life."

At 73, Miss Nutting has contributed an inestimable amount of creative effort to what she calls—after Mary Beard, the historian—"the great task of the race, the care of life." Ever since she was a girl student at Johns Hopkins, later the first nurse to be appointed to a chair in any university, she has pioneered for nursing education.

Still Working

Retiring five years ago as head of the Department of Nursing Education in Teacher's College—a department she has made a world center—Miss Nutting has not stopped working.

"Unemployment is the devastating result of our unsound educational system," she said vehemently today. "The existing system of training nurses is wrong. Thoughtlessly it is responsible for the tremendous overproduction of nurses who cannot possibly find employment. Hospitals were never established as educational institutions, but to care for the sick. Now is the time to drive home to hospital boards the catastrophic

results to patients and to nurses of a system which puts the emphasis on securing students, using them for the hospital's work and profiting by their labor, rather than on the product, the graduate nurse.

A Profession

"Nursing is a sick profession and this is a crucial time. Schools of nursing must be endowed—have their own funds, their own faculty, their own board. They must limit their registration according to the country's need for nurses."

Forty years of nursing and teaching nursing have given Miss Nutting positive convictions. She sees a nurse as a valuable, creative person—a woman needing tremendous self-control to control the lives of others—not just a girl who takes up nursing because she cannot think what else to do.

"Nursing is worthy of the best minds," said Miss Nutting. "It is the nurse's province to protect, to restore and to send the broken-down back to the uses of life. Her life is rich, and nursing is only a part of it."

Adelaide Nutting has international honors and honorary degrees and medals. With Lavinia Dock she has written the two-volume "History of Nursing."

—From the New York World-Telegram, February 9, 1932

MORE ABOUT THE OVERPRODUCTION OF GRADUATE NURSES

From: American Nurses Association, New York City

Training schools must curtail the steady production of more nurses or the morale of the nursing profession will break down completely. This is the opinion of the Committee on the Grading of Nursing Schools, following an analysis of early returns of the 1930 census on workers.

How serious the oversupply of graduate nurses has become is revealed by the Grading Committee after tabulating figures for eighteen states and the District of Columbia. For this group, since the 1920 census, the total population has increased 7 per cent, while the total number of trained nurses has increased 78 per cent.

Although there are still areas of the country and groups of patients not properly nursed, owing to poor distribution and lack of special training, the figures for the forty-two cities studied show that the average nurse has no more than 149 days of employment in any given year, according to the present sickness rate. In Bangor, Maine, she has not more than 77 days of work, and in Ottumwa, Iowa, where employment conditions are best among the cities studied, she can work not more than 201 days in the year. Rates for the other cities range between these two.

States as a whole are somewhat less oversupplied with nurses, although in New Hampshire the nurse can expect no more than 190 days of work in the year, and in Maine, Vermont, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Kansas, Delaware, Montana, Wyoming, Arizona, Nevada, Idaho and the District of Columbia there is not nearly enough nursing to be divided between the trained and untrained nurses competing for patients.

Untrained nurses are not on the increase, census figures show, but trained nurses are being turned out to terrific competition by the thousands each year. In Maine, for example, there was in 1900 one trained nurse for every 5,068 persons; in 1910, there was one for every 910; in 1920, one for every 579, and in 1930 one for every 349.

"If nursing is to avoid disaster," says Dr. May Ayres Burgess in presenting these figures in the March number of the

American Journal of Nursing, "the steady production of more students, who become graduates, must cease. It must cease not only in the small schools, but in most of the large schools as well. Graduate nurses must be employed. If they are unemployable, they must be reëducated. The schools of nursing have produced them. They are members of the profession. Unless their morale is to break down completely, they must either be eliminated or utilized.

"This is a year of national economic distress. Hospitals are short of funds. How, then, can hospitals take care of their patients with reduced numbers of student nurses, with increased numbers of graduate nurses, and without increasing the annual budget? Let us not assume that there is no solution for this problem. Nurses who are intimately familiar with hospital administration may be able to discover new economies, new methods of organization, which will make reductions in the number of student nurses possible. Unless some solution can be found, which it is within the practical means of the hospital to adopt, nursing will continue to grow in numbers and in distress."

What the census figures will show for densely populated states, such as Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois and California, no one yet knows, but nursing leaders feel grave concern. Census reports for these and other states are being analyzed by the Grading Committee as rapidly as they become available.

"Even with the overproduction of nurses, there still exists the unnursed patient," comments Miss Mary M. Roberts, R.N., editor of the *American Journal of Nursing.* "Many persons are chronically sick at home; among these are persons suffering from arthritis. New and scientific knowledge on the care of arthritis brings new opportunities in nursing. The field of psychiatric nursing, too, is hardly touched. Patients with heart disease and tuberculosis require special nursing care. Some of the unemployed nurses can well take up special training that will fit them for these types of service."

THE NURSES' PROBLEMS

—From The Globe, Toronto, Canada

For some time there has been conducted an investigation of conditions in the nursing profession, and the findings of the committee carrying on this work have been released. The investigating body was composed of members of the Canadian Nurses' Association and the Canadian Medical Association; hence its report bears evidence of intimate knowledge of the subject under consideration.

The chief recommendation of the committee is that training schools for nurses should no longer be conducted as suits individual hospitals, but should be subsidized, controlled and supervised by the State, in the same way as normal schools. This is a drastic and important proposal. Undoubtedly there has been lack of system in the training of nurses, each hospital following its own plans, all of them with merit, but without uniformity of procedure. One result is that nurses have been graduating at such a rate that the profession now is so overcrowded that some 40 per cent. of nurses are out of employment. This condition indicates that the work of the committee has been as timely as it is necessary.

The committee's recommendation affecting this superabundance of nurses is that only hospitals with seventy-five beds and a daily average of fifty patients be recognized as training schools, and it is claimed that closure of schools under this specified size would reduce by 13 per cent. the number of student nurses.

The nursing profession has attracted young women of high character, who see in it an ideal opportunity for service as well as a means of making a living. It was inevitable that under the present haphazard methods of training the profession should become overcrowded, with consequent lack of employment. This is particularly the case now, when fewer people than usual are able to afford the services of a professional nurse.

The closing of smaller schools no doubt would mean that such hospitals will be obliged to engage graduate nurses, and this again would provide many with work. This raises the problem of increased cost to such institutions, a serious business for the patient.

The committee has covered only the nurses' side of the question, and any readjustments necessitated by adoption of its recommendations will be for the consideration of the hospital authorities. There is no nobler profession than that of nursing, and the woman who in her work associates high training and a kind heart is as a ministering angel. But it is evident something must be done to ensure the continued welfare of the profession. When nurses and doctors unite in pointing out where improvements may be made in systems of training it follows that only the best plans will be suggested. But it is evident that there must be more regard for the ancient law of supply and demand.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Margaret Arnstein '28
Eleanor Franklin '30
Marion Hall '19
Dorothy DeVeau '31
Marie Thompson '10
Ruth Simpson '09
Esther Brown '06
Mrs. Edward H. Taylor (Carolyn H. Bliss '22)
Mrs. Oscar Johnson (Olive E. Skoog '28)
Mrs. Quintard Taylor (Marjorie Armstrong '14)
Irmgard Von Dolffs '17
Mrs. D. Anthony D'Esopo (Elizabeth Berrien '26)
Mrs. Gerald Shibley (Florence Miller '18)
Maria Hall Tripler '17
Gladys Swazye, '28
Louise Watkins '27
Mrs. Thomas Low (Lily M. Thom '13)
Amy S. Menge '31
Hannah Lyons '29
Mrs. William Ferguson (Faith Vanderburgh '25)
Mrs. Charles E. Andrews, Jr. (Rachel M. Eddinger '26)
Gertrude Boulden '29
Clara Seeholzer '18
Alice Davidson '18
Anna Culgin '02
Edwina Pabst '26
Elizabeth Fairbanks '31
Elsie Whittemore '15
Glenna L. Bigelow '01

EXCERPTS FROM THE BULLETINS

Published by the American Nurses Association

Janet M. Geister, Director at Headquarters, says: "Never forget that nursing has grown into a broad and beautiful task because it is built around one thing—the patient's need. First and foremost in the heart of every nurse, first and foremost in the heart of the profession, must always come the comfort, security and well being of the patients entrusted to our care."

So many nurses have continued to protest against the use of a nurse in uniform in the advertising of Camel cigarettes that we feel impelled to repeat the assurances of the R. J. Reynolds Company.

They are as follows:

"Regarding advertising illustration presumably showing a registered nurse smoking in uniform, let us instanter disclaim any intention or willingness to use any illustration that could be interpreted as improper by your association or your membership, for which we have the highest respect. This piece of art work was presented to us in regular course and without being acquainted with the specific requirement of your code of ethics in the matter of smoking in the presence of a patient or being pictured as smoking in uniform, we mistakenly approved its use in our advertising. . . . We regret exceedingly that we should have used an illustration which evoked the criticism of even one of the members of your profession, and we assure you that after we discovered the criticism we discontinued the use of the illustration. You understand that in view of the long period between closing of the forms and publication of magazines it was impossible to prevent some appearance after the criticism came."

The Riverside Fort Sanders (Tennessee) alumnae opened a "shoppe" in the Fort Sanders Hospital, March 1, after reading in the Bulletin of the new venture of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing. "We are employing one of our own members on a salary to run it," writes Hazel Lee Goff, state president. "Maybe great things will grow from this little effort. It has already had a fine effect on the alumnae members, arousing interest and cooperation as never before. We

are expecting to, at least partly, pay expenses of a member to the Biennial. Our membership is bigger than ever before—over 90 lined up for the A.N.A. and we have less than 200 graduates."

It will be remembered that the right wing of the Florence Nightingale School in Bordeaux, France, was dedicated in June, 1931. This was made possible by an additional gift of $32,000 from the American nurses for the Memorial to the two hundred and ninety-six American nurses who gave their lives in the World War. While the rooms in the left wing are named after flowers, it is interesting to note that those in the new right wing are named after the forty-eight states. An interesting suggestion has been made by Clara D. Noyes, R.N., Chairman, American Nurses' Advisory Committee of the School. That is that the various States might care to send to the room bearing their name some memento representative of the state, as, a piece of native pottery from New Mexico and a Navajo rug from Arizona, something representative of the beauty, culture or history of the state.

Amabel Schraff Roberts '16 was one of the "296" who gave their lives in France during the World War. The Presbyterian Hospital Alumnae Association was among those who gave generously to the School at Bordeaux, particularly the Amabel Schraff Roberts Memorial Library in the School of Nursing.

"Always upon the nurse there is an emotional strain. As the student nurse, unaccustomed to strain, turns from the ward, from suffering and sometimes from death, she needs something to stabilize her emotions. She needs first to be sure that she is receiving a training in the principles of nursing so superior that she will be able to minister so far as is humanly possible to a patient's needs. Yet she needs more than skill and training in nursing technique. If emotions, stirred by hospital scenes, are to be controlled and sublimated, a student nurse must have a well-rounded education. Sociology, psychology, cultural subjects—history, literature, art, music—all these melt into a background, against which events of the day that have assumed an abnormal importance, recede from their

position in the foreground and assume a proper perspective. The nurse needs such an education to save her own soul, and she needs it as a citizen of the modern world; for she must be able to meet on equal grounds, in her club and social life and in the civic life of her community, men and women of other professions."—*Ruth Bower, R.N., President, Pennsylvania League of Nursing Education.*

EXCHANGES

Mt. Sinai Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

The Link, of the Westchester County Department of Hospitals, Valhalla, New York.

The Bulletins of the American Nurses' Association, 450 Seventh Avenue, New York.

The Alumnae Journal of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of City Hospital, New York.

New York Post-Graduate Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin, New York.

The Dial, of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the A. Barton Hepburn Hospital, Ogdensburg, New York.

The Quarterly Review of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Roosevelt Hospital, New York.

AN APPEAL FOR NEWS

The Quarterly Magazine has never carried any advertising. However, this is going to be the first so-called ad—and it is in the interests of the Quarterly itself. About one year ago letters were mailed out to a member of each class appointing her "class secretary" to collect and send to the editor any news about her own class. The results were most gratifying. But the "secretaries" have not responded since!

The greatest interest in the Quarterly is news of our friends. If the news is not received it naturally cannot be printed. News pertaining to the Alumnae connected in any way with the Hospital is comparatively easy to obtain. But many Alumnae out of New York do not know all of us who are here. We are all interested of course in what is going on at the Hospital, but we want also news of what you are all doing; about your work, your family and your trips—nothing is unimportant. Do not let the Quarterly Magazine be branded as dull. It belongs to all of us! When you "wonder if the depression has influenced the Quarterly also," as one graduate put it, ask yourself if you have contributed in any way. We need your help badly.

NEW YORK HOSPITAL HONORS IRENE SUTLIFFE

The office of director emeritus of the New York Hospital School for Nurses has been created to honor Miss Irene H. Sutliffe, who became director of the school in 1886 and retired sixteen years ago, Edward H. Sheldon, president of the Society of the New York Hospital, announced yesterday. Miss Sutliffe will have a residence in the new building of the school, on York Avenue between Seventieth and Seventy-first Streets, Miss Anna Dryden Wolf, formerly of the University of Chicago and Johns Hopkins Hospital, is the new director of the school, succeeding Miss Minnie H. Jordan.

In Memoriam

Mrs. Paul W. Orvis
(Lida Helen Tarbox '02)
Died at Presbyterian Hospital
January 26, 1932

Mrs. Alexander Vanderburgh
(Ruth Dakin Ferguson '25)
Died at Presbyterian Hospital
February 11, 1932

Corinne Marie Zipf '30
Head Nurse Harkness Pavilion, Seventh Floor
Died at Presbyterian Hospital
February 23, 1932

Jessie Anne Allen '02
Died suddenly in
New York City
March 13, 1932

MRS. PAUL W. ORVIS
(Lida Helen Tarbox '02)

Mrs. Lida Helen Tarbox Orvis died at the Presbyterian Hospital, January 26. She was sixty-one years old.

After the death of her husband, Paul Whiting Orvis, Mrs. Orvis became vice-president of the Johnson Properties Corporation and president of the Hill and Dale Corporation in Scarsdale. She also was chairman of the committee on testing institutional supplies of the Associates for Government Service, Inc.

MRS. ALEXANDER VANDERBURGH
(Ruth Dakin Ferguson '25)

Ruth Ferguson Vanderburgh died at the Presbyterian Hospital, February 11th after an illness of several weeks. Mrs. Vanderburgh was a graduate of Smith College 1922 and of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital in 1925. After her marriage to Dr. Vanderburgh in May 1925 she and her husband sailed for China and spent two years in Pekin. Since their return in 1927 Dr. and Mrs. Vanderburgh made their home in Brewster, New York.

Her many friends sincerely mourn her passing and send their deep sympathy to her bereaved family. Besides her husband Mrs. Vanderburgh left three small children.

CORINNE MARIE ZIPF '30

Corinne Marie Zipf, head nurse on Harkness Pavilion, seventh floor, and a member of the Class of 1930 of the School of Nursing, died at the Presbyterian Hospital, February 23rd, after being ill two days. Young, attractive and full of the joy of living it is difficult for us who loved her to accept her passing. For those of us who worked with her each day at Presbyterian her going was unbelievably swift and tragic. She is with us still—in our minds and in our hearts.

To her immediate family and intimate friends we offer our deepest sympathy. We are all feeling in a measure what they in a much more poignant manner are suffering.

JESSIE ANNE ALLEN '02

Jessie Anne Allen, a graduate of the School of Nursing, with the class of 1902, died suddenly in her sleep on March 13th. Miss Allen had apparently been in good health and the news of her sudden passing will be a shock to her many friends. Miss Allen served with the Presbyterian Unit in France and since the war has held a position in the Social Service Department of the New York Hospital in the Tuberculosis Clinic.

THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

A short while ago a nicely dressed woman stepped up to the Alumnae Shop, placed a small but very active dog on the counter and asked in a merry tone if we'd "keep" him until after visiting hours. We rather reluctantly consented, and by tossing a continuous stream of peppermints in his direction kept the pup off the gifts, blankets and cigarettes. Not many days later a weary mother edged up to our shop and before we could remonstrate sat a sleeping baby on the show case, and asked if we wouldn't please to "mind" him while she visited upstairs. We were very uneasy about our ability in baby minding, but remembering our luck with peppermints, accepted the added responsibility. Last week we were again approached by a large lady who presented us with a husband. "Would you mind keeping an eye on him"—were the words flung at us as she dashed for the elevator. Surely, we decided, the Alumnae Shops are filling a great and varied need in the hospital organization.

There have been no outstanding changes or improvements in the shops during the past year other than an increasing amiability in obliging the customer and a necessary adjustment to their sometime original demands. The library at four cents a day per book has been quite satisfactory. The little framed signs hanging in all the Harkness rooms advertising the shops were the gifts of Mrs. Landon and Mrs. Talmage. They have proven valuable announcements of our wares.

The appeal to all Alumnae Members to donate a gift to the shops for a Christmas sale met with fair success. Only eighty members out of an organization of over eight hundred members responded to our request. But the fact that two hundred and ten dollars resulted from the sale of these gifts makes us hope that more members will follow the very generous example of those who helped so materially this last year.

The Harkness Shop, because of an increasing demand, is now open Monday evenings and Saturday afternoons. Our plea for Volunteer Helpers is still an earnest one. Keeping shop, making change, and tasting samples is rather fun and we do wish more of you would try it.

One new feature which may cause a raised eyebrow from some of our members has been a series of raffles, which in spite of the questionable lawfulness, have proven exciting and

profitable. We have found that expensive articles are best disposed of by the raffle method rather than having them as stock on hand and hopefully waiting for a wealthy customer.

There have been few changes on the Committee during the past year. Winifred Haynes '05 has been added to our Committee and Mrs. Charlotte S. Kernan '05 has resigned. Eunice Whipple '20 has been appointed secretary.

We consider the Alumnae Shops have now become as important to the Hospital as a kitchen or a laundry! When we realize our proceeds from all sales average about two hundred dollars a month, it seems as if we really had established a gratifying and profitable little business.



ENGAGEMENTS

Anne Caroline Sheafe '31 to Mr. Ogden Dayton Miller, both of New Haven, Connecticut.

MARRIAGES

Hildegard Margaret Gray '26 to Mr. Thomas Kells Rossbottom, April 18, 1931.

Sara Louise Sluyter '23 to Mr. Lawrence Robert Newell, January 18, 1932, Portland, Maine.

Elvira Wilhelmina. Oberg '32 to Mr. Daniel Harvey Buchanan, February 26, 1932, New York City.

Rhena Christine Gardner '24 to Mr. Albert Chester Wilton, March 19, 1932, New York City.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Roger B. Langley (Dorothy H. Taylor '23) twin daughters, Anne Austin and Nancy Lewis, February 18, 1932. (One child did not survive, but the other is progressing.)

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. W. F. G. Bell (Dorothy Hubbard Dowlin '30) twin sons, Charles Gordon and Walter Shane, January 25, 1932.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Cyril B. Taylor (Vivian Tait '30) a son, February 26, 1932.

Born to: Rev. and Mrs. Eric Gideon Ericson (Doris Walden '25) a son, James Walden, March 16, 1932.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Crawford Ford (Christine Shaw '29) a son, April 6, 1932.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Helen Young '12 left on April 8th for San Antonio, Texas, to attend the conventions of the National League of Nursing Education, The American Nurses Association and the National Organization of Public Health Nursing. The meetings will be held from April 11th through April 25th.

Miss Edith F. M. Smith '31 is doing public health work in Brooklyn.

On March 14th, Miss Maxwell's birthday, flowers were sent to Arlington as usual.

Jean Templeton '32 has accepted a position in the School of Nursing.

Elizabeth R. Brackett, R. N., P. H. '15 and M. D. College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University) '29, announces the opening of an office in the Lee Building, 349 Franklin Avenue at Chestnut Street, Nutley, New Jersey.

Dorothy Taylor Langley '23, who was a patient recently in the Toronto General Hospital, spoke in glowing terms of the new building in which she was located. She said the equipment was lovely and attributed much of the atmosphere to the influence of Miss Jean Gunn (P.H., '05), the Superintendent of Nurses of the Toronto General Hospital.

Dorothy Dowlin Bell '30, the mother of a new set of twin boys, says in a note to Miss Young, "I can tell you that I bless the day I entered Presbyterian and had the benefit of the splendid training which enables me to give them (her twins) the care they need. I can't imagine how an inexperienced mother must feel upon returning home with two small bundles of humanity thrust upon her tender mercies all of a sudden. Technically this event makes another Presbyterian Hospital Graduate, Ruth Clark Gates '99, a great-grandmother to my children. My home is only a short distance from Sound Beach and I should be delighted always to welcome anyone from Presbyterian Hospital."

Sympathy is extended to Margaret McCurdie '22 in the loss of her mother who died early in March.

Elizabeth Allanach '21 has accepted a position as Instructor in the School of Nursing at Sloane Hospital.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Sheridan Johns (Elizabeth Hoogland '30) in the loss of her father who died in February.

Dorothy Messinger '31 is assistant night director at Presbyterian Hospital. Emily Simonson '31 is night director in Harkness Pavilion.

Margaret Selover '31 has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing and is on duty at Sloane Hospital.

Sympathy is extended to Margaret Eliot '21 in the loss of her father who died suddenly on March 1 in North Haven, Conn.

Sympathy is extended to Harriet Meiklejohn '06 and Naomi Meiklejohn Patten '12, in the loss of their mother, who died on January 14th.

Dorothy DeVeau '31 has accepted a position at the Emergency Hospital in Washington, D. C.

The number of Alumnae who were patients at Presbyterian and Harkness during February and March are almost too numerous to mention. Among those were: Mrs. Eugene Russell (Rebecca Conroy '10), Alice Creelman '28, Elizabeth Brooke '25, Harriet DeBard '99, Helen Barfoot '25, Mrs. Charles A. Trowbridge (Ethylbell Barrett '30), Harriet May '30, Lillian Stenberg '31, Mrs. Leonard Carlsmith (Hope Snedden '23), Dorothy Mills '28, Ruth Akhurst '31, Eva Bean '22, Molly Bull '30, and Jane Wright '31. Most of these graduates were in endowed rooms.

Amy S. Menge '31 has accepted a position as a head nurse at the Woman's Hospital, New York.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. James Austin (Marion C. M. Shanks '15) in the loss of her husband who died in January.

Emily Clatworthy '98 has again been elected to serve on the Committee of Management of the Central Club for Nurses, until 1935. Miss Clatworthy is the Presbyterian Alumnae Representative.

Ruth Akhurst '31 was admitted to Trudeau Sanitarium at Saranac, New York, early in March for treatment.

Marguerite Welch '30 has accepted a position as Head Nurse at the Oak Mount Sanatorium, Holcomb, New York. Miss Welch has been Night Supervisor at the Winchester Hospital at West Haven, Connecticut, for several months.

Sympathy is extended to Anna M. Thompson '31 in the loss of her father who died in January.

Sympathy is extended to Gertrude Smith '01 in the loss of her mother who died in February.

Elizabeth Fairbanks '31 is a patient in the Cornwall, N. Y., hospital where she had a spinal fusion operation performed in March.

Marion Phelan '32 is now head nurse on L. East.

Elizabeth Sang '30 is now assistant night director in Sloane Hospital.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Alfred Greenough (Anne S. Foster '15) in the loss of her husband who died in March after a long illness.

NEWS ITEMS

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage on January 22nd of Miss Mildred Gertzen to Dr. George Halsey Hunt, in New York City. Dr. Hunt is an attending on the surgical division at Presbyterian.

Announcement was also received of the marriage of Miss Ruth Hoopes to Dr. Charles Allen Perera on February 20th at Westtown, Pennsylvania. Dr. Perera is on the interne staff at Presbyterian Hospital.

Dr. Robert Bell, one of the staff of dental internes at Presbyterian, died in Harkness in March following a short illness.

The annual staff dance was given on March 4th on Floor "R," the top floor of the Hospital. From all reports it was a gay affair and many former internes and their friends attended.

The new building of the Eye Hospital has steadily progressed until now all the brick work is finished. The activities going on inside of the new building are such that we expect to see vans of furniture arriving in the near future. The large trench through which the connecting tunnel runs is filled in. This is important, as grass must be sown and grown to make ready for May 19th—the commencement day for the Class of 1932.

The New York City League of Nursing Education gave a tea on the afternoon of March 22nd at Maxwell Hall for Miss Christiane Reimann, executive secretary of the International Council of Nurses with offices in Geneva, Switzerland. Miss Reimann is in this country for a few weeks in connection with Teachers College, Columbia University.

Hugh McAlery, known to everyone at P. H. as "Michael," orderly in the Emergency Unit at Presbyterian since 1914, died in the hospital on March 18th after a short illness. Michael was known to everyone connected with the hospital since that time. Many will be saddened to learn of his death.

Sympathy is extended to Miss Anne Baxter, formerly head nurse on Floor I, in the loss of her brother who died in June.

The engagement has been announced of Miss Millicent Carey of Baltimore, Maryland, Head Mistress of Brearley School, New York City, to Dr. Rustin McIntosh, Carpentier Professor of Diseases of Children at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, and Physician in Chief at Babies' Hospital, New York City.

SCHOOL NEWS

"So This Is London," a three act comedy of unusual attraction, will be presented by the Dramatic Club in Sturges auditorium, in the latter part of April. Watch for the date.

The Dramatic Club has held meetings during the winter and has sponsored a number of activities. A party for all probationers interested in the club was held in the lounge room on March 15th.

The class in professional problems this term has had a series of unusually interesting meetings. Miss Young addressed the class on the subject of "Nurses' Budgets," and especially emphasized the necessity for preparing for the much discussed "high cost of being ill." Dr. McCurdy, Superintendent of Vanderbilt Clinic, lectured two Monday evenings on hospital organization, including both out-patient and in-patient departments. He used prepared slides to illustrate his lecture, many of them showing organization details of our own hospital.

On February 29th the senior class had the opportunity of hearing Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt lecture on "The Relation of the Professional Woman to Government," at the Alumni meeting held in Sturges Auditorium.

Margaret Miller, a senior student who has been off duty for some time because of an injured wrist, has been working as a secretary in Vanderbilt Clinic during the past month.

Dr. Paul W. Harrison, a medical missionary from Arabia, addressed a large gathering of students in Maxwell Hall on the evening of February 19th, concerning medical work in Arabia and nursing opportunities, particularly among Moslem peoples.

Barbara Nicol and Wilma Stevens attended the quadrennial Student Volunteer Convention in Buffalo, N. Y., December 30th to January 4th. Miss Stevens went as a delegate from the local Student Volunteer Group and the student body. Miss Nicol expects to go to a mission post within the year. Both brought back most interesting reports from the convention. World disarmament, the Chinese-Japanese situation, and Christian Missions were the three principal subjects for discussion.

Senior students and the February 1933 section were guests of the New York County Chapter of the American Red Cross

on Monday evening, March 14th, at the New York Red Cross headquarters. Miss Silvene Nye, a personal friend of Jane Delano, gave a most interesting talk concerning Miss Delano's life and work. This was followed by a showing of some of the Red Cross "movie" films of relief work and life saving methods.

Students had the opportunity on February 24th of attending the lecture by Dr. Barach on "Modern Oxygen Therapy," including a discussion of methods used and results obtained.

The class of 1932 and the first section of the class of 1933 were among the guests at the dance given by the resident staff of the hospital on March 4th.

The regular quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association was held Tuesday evening, March 8th, Catherine Dana Smith '32 presiding. Following the regular business meeting, Wilma Stevens '33 and Barbara Nicol '32 reported on the Buffalo convention and gave their impressions of the trip. Hannah Glass '32 gave a very encouraging report concerning library books and the advantages of the new plan of not allowing books to be taken from the library.

The following Alumnae listed according to classes are those for whom we have no address in the Alumnae file. Please help us to obtain them so they may be correctly placed in our list of addresses.

1894

Mrs. Gosse (M. Sydnie Blanchard)
Josephine Cardelia Martin

1895

Josephine Wheeler Hildrup

1896

Mrs. C. C. Bennett (Ethel M. Read, formerly Mrs. J. W. Laing)
Mrs. S. B. Irving (Charlotte E. Gerow)

1897

Mrs. Coon (Marcia P. Schetky)

1899

Mrs. Oscar W. Erdel (Astrid Engelsted Lund)
Mrs. N. F. Ferris (Mabel Walker)
Katherine Bunce Spencer
Mrs. Sutherland D. Twining (Mina Betsy Bebee)

1901

Mrs. Harry J. Martin (Helen Erskine Laidlaw)

1902

Mrs. Charles D. Fowler (Alice Henrietta Kershaw)
Mrs. John B. Hunter (Irene Wetmore Baldwin)
Mrs. Thomas O. Rumsey (Mary Elizabeth Turner)
Marcella Hunter Urquhart

1903

Mrs. William Churchill (Elizabeth Hyde Durston)
Mrs. Albert Oldroyd (Viva Emily Lawless)

1904

Sara Belle Mounce
Alice Shove Wood

1905

Blanche Eleanor Folsom
Mrs. M. B. Friedlander (Emma Holmes Brockway)
Mrs. John S. Martino (Helen L. Deeming)

1906

Mrs. John S. Cator (Lucy Morton Branch)
Mrs. John V. Rittenhouse (Clara Beatty Cobb, formerly Mrs. John T. Murphy)

1907

Mrs. Frederick J. Barrett (Louise Marion Avery)
Mrs. Basil Stead (Edith Tilly Hegan)

1908
Effie Maud Lee Copeland
Mrs. George A. H. Davies (Ethel Dorothy Patton)
Nancy Ellen Yost

1909
Katherine Cecil Stevens
Mrs. Alfred Elliott Hitchner (Susan Gansvoort Cooke)

1910
Ruth Brown Folsom
Mrs. Benjamin L. Johnson (Amy D. Lauback)
Mrs. Shepard R. Saxton (Elizabeth Sophia L'Ecluse)

1911
Mrs. Edward F. Bigelow (Nellie Thomas)
Miss Suzanne Haliburton

1914
Mrs. Robert H. Haff (Myrtle Rebecca Gould)
Mrs. Franklyn J. Voyt (Natalia Allien Johnson)

1915
Statira Crawford
Mrs. William B. MacDermott (Meriam Ruxton Heath)

1916
Miss Winifred Worthington Bullard

1917
Claire Julia Donnellan
Myrtle Muriel Millward

1918
Laura Houghtaling Ingalls

1919
Mrs. Richard B. Montgomery (Olive Emina Miller)
Margaret Pennington Osborne

1920
Mrs. Louis B. Baldwin (Katherine Voorhees Kay)
Mrs. Frances F. Keith (Frances Gould Fargo)
Mrs. John Magruder (Helen Schurman)

1921
Mrs. William P. Brown (Mary Langdon Low)

1925
Mrs. Cyril A. Leahey (Mary Annie MacKenzie)
Edith Louise Nash
Mrs. George R. Shaw (Helen Upson Kingsley)

1926
Mrs. Eliot Chess (Jean Townley Wallace)
Mrs. J. Seldon Hewson (Irene Bliss Elderkin)

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1932
MARGARET MCCURDIE, Cor. Sec.
M. MAUDE TENNANT
LOUISE M. MARSH

Term Expires 1933
MRS. F. B. ST. JOHN
MRS. RANDOLPH WEST
GRACE A. WARMAN, *Pres.*
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, *Vice-Pres.*
MARGUERITE A. WALES, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
AGNES SHUFORD, *Rec. Sec.*
MABEL DAVIES
DOROTHY ROGERS

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: GRACE A. WARMAN
VICE-PRESIDENT: ANNE K. WILLIAMS
CORRESPONDING SECRETARY: MARGARET MCCURDIE
RECORDING SECRETARY: AGNES SHUFORD
TREASURER: HELEN YOUNG

Advisory Board

DEAN SAGE
MOREAU DELANO
ROBERT W. CARLE
JOHN F. BUSH

Finance Committee

CORNELIUS R. AGNEW
JOHN F. BUSH
HELEN YOUNG, *Treas.*
GRACE WARMAN, *Pres.*
MOREAU DELANO

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
HELEN YOUNG
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
EMILY CLATWORTHY

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—ANNE PENLAND
Social—MARGARET ELIOT
Pension Fund Ways and Means—ANNA CULGIN
Resolutions—EUNICE WHIPPLE
Public Health—RUTH B. WOOD
Red Cross—MARJORIE PETO
Education—ELEANOR LEE
Program—CECILE COVELL
Legislative—ALICE H. MACLELLAN
Alumnae Shop Committee—MARIE BYRON

Auditing Committee

MABEL DAVIES

Delegates

Acting
ANNIE M. THOMAS
AGNES SHUFORD

Alternating
ALICE H. MACLELLAN
CECILE COVELL

LAUREL PRINTING CO., N. Y.



GRADUATING CLASS OF 1932

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVI JULY, 1932 No. 4

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

DOROTHY BORDEN, '33

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GRADUATION

Each year graduation seems to eclipse in loveliness any previous year's commencement time. This year was no exception. The day was bright and the garden seemed more beautiful than ever before. It was a pleasure indeed to see so many Alumnae back and in uniform. We hope that each year the procession will gain in length as it wends its way down the ramps on either side of the garden. The Graduating Class as usual looked loveliest. Their uniforms without one wrinkle and with much starch were trimmer than ever. The beautiful corsages of red roses which each graduate wore and the corsages of pink sweet peas worn by the faculty were the gift of Mr. Dean Sage, President of the Board of Managers. Each year it has been Mr. Sage's pleasure to send these lovely flowers on graduation day.

For the benefit of any of our Alumnae who were not present let us say that graduation is really quite worth the effort of coming. Try and come next year if for some reason you were not able to come this time. Miss Young suggested that it might be a good idea to have a "guest book" wherein all Alumnae returning for graduation may register. Next year, 1933, we hope to register the names of all who return. Plan to have your name in our Alumnae Book!

Following is an extract from the New York Times of May 20th, 1932. An excellent photograph of the exercises appeared in the Times with this article.

"Dean Sage, president of the board of managers of Presbyterian Hospital, addressing a class of eighty young women graduates of the School of Nursing of the hospital and more than 1,000 guests yesterday afternoon at the thirty-eighth commencement, held in the garden of the Medical Centre, announced that plans were maturing for an affiliation of the School of Nursing with Columbia University.

"The graduation exercises of the school, widely known as one of the earliest institutions of the kind, began with a pro-

cessional to music by the 102nd Engineers' Band. A speakers' platform had been erected above the steps at the hospital entrance to the garden and spacious lawn and the processional entered the garden over ramps on each side of the platform. The Rev. Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick made the address to the graduating class."

From the New York Evening Sun, May 23, 1932

The photograph of the graduating class at Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing shows dozens of reasons for being an invalid.

Order of Exercises

Presiding — Mr. Dean Sage
President Board of Managers

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the classes from 1894 to 1931
Pupils of the School
Faculty
Graduating Class 1932

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer — George J. Russell, D.D.
Scotch Presbyterian Church

Address — Harry Emerson Fosdick, D.D.

Presentation of Diplomas — Mr. Moreau Delano
Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins — Mr. G. Hermann Kinnicutt
Vice-Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Benediction

CLASS OF 1932

ESTHER VIOLA ABORN
JEAN SHEARER BIDDLE
NATALIE ELIZABETH BOOTH
CHAROLETT MAY BURNETTE
SHIRLEY FAY BURRELL
FLORENCE MILDRED CHERRY
MARY ELLEN COYLE
GRACE MARIA D'ESOPO
HELEN LOUISE DE WITT
PEARL MARIE DIAMENT
CATHARINE CUYLER GREEN, M. A.
MAJORIE EILEEN GUILLE
ELEANOR FLETCHER GUTSELL
CLARICE MARIE HANLAN
MARY CATHERINE HOUSTON, B. S.
EVELYN DAVIS HOWARD
JANICE MAE JESSUP
ENID LUCY KIRCALDIE
MARGARET JANVIER LYNCH
HENRIETTA MURIEL MERRIAM
DOROTHY MARIE MESSINGER, A. B.
BARBARA HENDERSON NICOL, A. B.
ELVIRA WILAMINA OBERG
RUTH WHITING OWEN, B. A.
MARIAN ANNETTE PHELAN
MURIEL EVANGELINE ROSS
CHARLOTTE ERNST SANDERSON
MARY LOVIE SEALS
MARY AUGUSTA SEARS, B. S.
MARGARET EUGENIA SELOVER, B. A.
FRANCES MAE SPINK
JEAN ELIZABETH TEMPLETON
MARIE ELIZABETH WEST
RUTH WHEELWRIGHT
EUPHROSYNE ARGYROPOULOU
MARIA SLOAN AUCHINCLOSS
JENNIE BABLAK
DOROTHY HELEN BENNETT
SOPHIA KATHLYN YVONNE BYERS
WILHELMINE HELEN CALLAHAN
MARION CONSTANCE CHILDS
KATHARINE DAY
JUANITA DOVE
MARTHE LEE FABRICIUS
RUTH FISHWICK, B. A.
HANNAH ELOISE GLASS
HELEN CORDELIA GOODALE
CAROLYN MAY GREENWOOD
MARGARET ELLEN GROSS
ALICE ALMEDA HALL
ESTHER HELEN HANSCOM
GERTRUDE BERTHA HENCHEL
MARJORY GILLMOR HIBBARD
MARY ISABELLA HICKEY, B. COM.
LAVINA MAE HILL
ELIZABETH CURRAN HUGO
ANNA GERALDINE KEEN
ALICE KOHLER
ROSE KOWALCZYK
MARY ELIZABETH LEGGETT
ALICE ELIZABETH LUNDIN
CHRISTINE MAC DONALD
ALICE CATHERINE MAC KINNON
MARGARET ANNETTE MILLER
MARY O'DONNELL
MARGERY PEABODY
KATHERINE WOLCOTT PECK
ALVA PRITCHARD
CAROL SAPHRONA ROGERS
ERNESTINE BLANCHE RUPF
MAE SCHULZ
CATHERINE DANA SMITH
LAURA DUTTON SMITH
BLANCHE CAROLYN SPIVEY
HARRIET CORNELIA THORN
MARY AMELIA TURNBULL
BRITA UKSILA
PATRICIA ANN WHELAN
EVELYN ANITA WHYARD
MARJORIE IRENE WYMAN

MR. SAGE'S ADDRESS

School of Nursing Commencement May, 1932

This most significant day crowns the year for the School of Nursing. It is meet that nature should smile as she does. Alumnae and friends are gathered to witness the culmination of three years of arduous effort for the class of 1932. One and all, you are welcome. Your support and enthusiasm make it a pleasure to work for the School.

It is difficult each year to determine what is to be said and what left unsaid upon this occasion. Our guests are naturally interested in what the School has been doing and what it is planning for the future. But statistics of accomplishment are but dry stuff. Nor is it to be forgotten that the day really belongs to the graduating class and that they are primarily interested in the Speaker of the day and in the ceremonies to come.

As to the past, I will only emphasize that we have successfully completed another year in the life of the School despite the severe handicaps imposed by increased demand for free care, decreased earnings from the Private Pavilion and falling income from securities held in endowment,—all due to the depression, which apparently has no ending. These drawbacks may seem to pertain to the Hospital, rather than the School, but I can assure you that in a very real sense the hospital is the school and the school is the hospital. Each leans securely upon the other. Every enlargement or curtailment of activity in the one has its repercussions in the other. A drastic cutting of expense has been an urgent necessity in order to enable the Hospital to carry on. As yet, we have not reduced salaries and wages, believing that a united and loyal effort by the personnel might, as an alternative, effect a commensurate saving in the use of supplies. Our hope may be realized. Value of supplies consumed dropped some $70,000 in 1931, and it is anticipated that 1932 will show a further saving of more than that amount. This result could not have been accomplished without the vigilant cooperation of our able leader, Miss Young, and the entire nursing staff.

I will add but a word regarding the future. At recent commencement exercises I have referred to certain plans which were being matured for an affiliation of the School of Nursing with Columbia University. I think it cannot be gainsaid that

the School as an educational institution should be under university auspices. Thereby quality and continuity of educational policy will be best secured. In consultation with the University various plans have been discussed. These included the School as a separate department of the University, governed by its own Board of Administration; as an organization controlled exclusively by the Hospital, but with affiliations leading to a University degree; as a department of the School of Medicine of Columbia with a professor of nursing at its head. After most careful consideration, we are inclined to the view that the latter is the preferable solution. Medicine and nursing are equally concerned with the care of the sick. The aim of each is the development of that course of education which will best prepare the student with that end in view. So far as I am aware, this full integration of nursing with medical education has not yet been tried. It may be that the way lies open to the making of a distinct contribution to the science of nursing. Should this plan be adopted, entrance requirements, certainly for the present, will remain high school or equivalent. The three year course will be brought to a standard commanding the maximum number of points credit toward an university degree. Negotiations are being conducted with Columbia looking to the B. S. degree for such students as may enter the School with the requisite number of points of college credit or as may acquire these after graduation from the School. There are now available post-graduate courses for those wishing to further fit themselves for teaching and administrative positions.

Lest you think that we may be too precipitately plunged into this new venture, let me remind you that after complete arrangements have been made with the University, there remains a considerable sum of money to be raised before the plan can become fully effective. In these times a successful conclusion to that part of the venture cannot be hastily prophesied.

I have already occupied too much of the time allotted to these exercises. I gladly turn to the pleasant task of introducing the Speaker of the day. While New York holds him her very own, his voice has reached the far corners of the earth—Dr. Fosdick.

DR. FOSDICK'S ADDRESS

Mr. Chairman and my friends, and, in particular, the members of the Graduating Class: It is my privilege on behalf of your friends here to express our congratulations as you finish your training and start out upon your career of nursing. The keynote of what I wish to say can be put in the remark of an Italian peasant to St. Francis of Assisi. The peasant met St. Francis on the road, before he was St. Francis, and said to him: "Art thou that Friar Francis of Assisi?" and Francis said: "Yea." Then the peasant said: "Now strive to be as good as all the people think thee to be, for many have great faith in thee; therefore I admonish thee to be nothing less than all the people hope of thee." It is with such an admonition that I turn to you who are going out into the nurses' profession. Try to be as good as all the people think thee to be, for many have great faith in thee.

You thus have something to live up to, in the first place, because you are going into a profession. The difference between a trade and a profession is essentially this: one in trade is expected to live for what he can get out of it, whereas one in a profession is supposed to be putting himself into a serviceable task for the joy and pride of fine workmanship and because he wishes to be useful to society. There is no ethical justification for this difference between trade and profession, but it exists. Go into a characteristic American community, for example, where a new school is in process of erection and you will find large numbers of people taking it for granted that in the building of the structure men are supposed to make out of it what they can for themselves. But just as soon as the building is erected and the school teachers appear, a new level of incentive and motive is expected, namely, that they shall put themselves into their task for the joy of it and for the love and pride of fine workmanship.

So Professor Palmer of Harvard University professed his love of his work. He said "Harvard University pays me for doing what I would gladly pay for the privilege of doing if I could only afford it."

There is, I say, no ethical justification for such a contrast between trade and profession, and the proof is that the best business men are coming over to a professional attitude, seeing that a fair and just business life is the basic social service of the people. But, alas, on the other hand, some professional people are drifting down from the high standards of a pro-

fessional attitude toward the standards of trade, and we never are going to succeed in the high task of professionalizing business unless we can succeed somehow in keeping the professions professionalized.

I venture, therefore, in the first place to remind you that the best work in the world is done for fun, and that it is the people in the professions who have the finest opportunities to work that truth out.

Millet, the French artist, occasionally had to paint livery stable signs or millinery signs to make both ends meet, but that was not his best work. When, however, both ends did meet so that he could paint The Angelus for the fun of painting it, that was his best work.

An author will sometimes write a pot-boiler for the sake of keeping body and soul together, but that is not his best work. But when the pot is sufficiently boiling so that he can write something for the joy and pride of fine workmanship in writing it, that is his best work. Take a work like John Bunyon's Pilgrim's Progress. He tells us that he put his pen to paper with delight,

> "nor did I undertake
> Thereby to please my Neighbor; no not I;
> I did it mine own self to gratifie."

Exactly! It is a great book and it was written for the fun of it.

One of the finest expressions of this professional attitude that we have in literature was put by George Eliot upon the lips of Stradivari, maker of beautiful violins:

> ". . . when any master holds
> 'Twixt chin and hand a violin of mine,
> He will be glad that Stradivari lived,
> Made violins, and made them of the best.
> The masters only know whose work is good:
> They will choose mine, and while God gives them skill
> I give them instruments to play upon,
> God choosing me to help Him. . . .
> He could not make
> Antonio Stradivari's violins
> Without Antonio."

Will you go out then into this profession of yours with the professional attitude? Try to be as good as all the people think thee to be, for many have great faith in thee, and I admonish thee to be nothing less than all the people hope of thee.

In the second place, you have a point of honor to live up to because you are going into a profession that deals particularly with individual human lives. Some professions do not. The artist deals primarily with line and color; the musician with harmony and sound. But there are a few professions that deal primarily with individual personal life,—the physician, the nurse, the teacher, and the minister. They handle individual life.

A young man came to see me some time since. He had started out to be a physician and then he changed his plans and went into international law. He thought the international problem was one of the most critical that humanity faced, and he wished to make his contribution to it, and he came to see me because he was so wretchedly unhappy and could not understand why. Was not the international question prodigiously important? Was it not a great thing for a young man to give himself to international law with the hope of making a contribution to the international problem? Why then should he be so unhappy the closer he got to it? It was not difficult to discover the reason why he was unhappy for he had a temperament, such as some of us have, that never could be satisfied except as he was dealing at first hand with personality. Now, as he went on into international law, he was dealing with abstractions, great ideas, and the thing that had originally and rightly led him toward the work of a physician was that he was to deal at first hand with personal life. Now, if you have such a temperament, you are fortunate; but may I add, you have a responsibility also, for in the four professions that handle personality directly—the physician, the nurse, the teacher and the minister—one needs not simply to know something; one has to be something.

Woodrow Wilson paid my profession the high honor of saying that the glory of the Christian Ministry was that the right minded occupant of it had to have more than skill and technique; he had to have character or he was useless. While I appreciate the honor paid to my profession, it is an honor that is equally due to the physician, the nurse and the teacher. You may know how to carry on the technique of your professions, but you are not a good nurse unless you *are* something, because you are dealing at first hand with personality. You see human nature in the hours of profound need, at its most courageous, its most fearful moments, when it is at the heighth of its heroism and in the depth of its dispair; and if

you are going to fulfill the obligations and meet the opportunities of such a profession you must have quality as well as technique.

We are like the Sun in this that we do two kinds of work. The Sun swings the planets but just because it is the kind of Sun it is, it moves the springtime earth into life and blossom. So is a great physician, a great nurse, a great teacher and a great minister. You will do deliberate things with skilled technique; but you are not a true nurse unless, because you are the kind of person you are, you minister unconsciously to the people whom you touch. Try to be as good as all people think you are because many have great faith in you.

One more point of honor concerns you: you owe a debt to the traditions of your profession. I congratulate myself that I have been able to make a speech to nurses for so long a time as this and not mention Florence Nightingale. A century ago an historian wrote a description of a nurse and the description is most disquieting. One hundred years ago, in England, a "nurse meant a coarse old woman, always ignorant, usually dirty, often brutal, a Mrs. Gamp, in bunched-up sordid garments, tippling at the brandy-bottle or indulging in worse irregularities." Then Florence Nightingale came and began building up the traditions of your profession, the honor of the calling, until, as you see, there are few things that a parent could be prouder of than to have his or her daughter join the ranks of the nurses.

There is nothing that anybody can do for the moral status of this nation much more important than to keep the honor of the corps. Surely, as one looks out upon the present state of immorality in the United States, it is depressing enough and we are learning that we cannot make character by law. I see one of the great anchors of character in this country in the codes of honor in the various professions where there has been built up something that corresponds to what at West Point they call the honor of the corps. Our country would be going morally to pieces even worse than it is if it were not the fact that we have these professional codes

There are few professional groups so fortunate in having a high code of honor as yourselves; that is the gift which Florence Nightingale, her compeers and successors, have given you. I bid you be true to it. I admonish you to be nothing less than the high hope that multitudes of people have concerning you.

After all, nothing finer comes into a person's life than something given to him or to her to live up to. There are many motives,—motives of personal gain and individual achievement, necessity of working for one's self-support—all worthy enough in their place; but one is higher than all—to be put into a position where you have something high to live up to. I do not see how any one of you graduating into the nurses' profession can fail to see that that is your case today.

MR. SAGE'S MESSAGE TO THE GRADUATING CLASS

MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS:

I greet you today with the wish that my words may embrace some message that will be helpful in the years to come.

We are in the midst of a world-wide upheaval, economic and social. Every nation, indeed, every individual, is affected. No man knows surely the ultimate outcome. Shall we rise to a higher type of civilization, or are we to be swept from the spiritual moorings builded through long thousands of years of the climb upward from savagery? On the one hand is the vision of every finer achievement which inheres in a divine inspiration; on the other mere materialism, which in the final analysis is but the barbarism of old. Man must make his choice and having chosen, shirk not the consequences. It behooves each of you to search the inner self with calm detachment. If I mistake not, you will there find that to which you may cling in this and all emergencies—a certain faith which dwells within, shyly because it is not of this earth, silent, yet eager for the summons to action—faith in the attainability of a higher estate, because that is the Divine Will. Open wide the door that faith may come forth to the support of purpose. Seek and encourage it in your neighbor. Its creative force is beyond compare. The world may safely be confided to its care.

Nor is faith a somber thing. It is the sunshine that warms to bloom the joy of achievement; that makes of success, not an end in itself, not a pleasure to be secretly hoarded, but a contribution to the welfare of the world to be sent on its way rejoicing. Blake, in the poem "Eternity" unfolds this eternal truth:

"He who binds to himself a joy
Does the winged life destroy;
But he who kisses the joy as it flies,
Lives in eternity's sunrise."

Where faith is, there fear cannot be. Find faith within yourself. Seek it in others. Cherish it. Trust it.

You may read in the sixth chapter of Timothy these words, peculiarly applicable to you on this day and at this moment of

passing from the years of preparation to the years of accomplishment:

> "Fight the good fight of faith, lay hold on eternal life, whereunto thou art also called and hast professed a good profession before many witnesses."

To you of the Class of 1932, I bid Godspeed. I say to you, "May your faith surpass your fear."



CLASS OF 1912 CELEBRATES TWENTIETH ANNIVERSARY

May nineteenth turned out to be a gorgeous day and quite appropriate to celebrate 1912's twentieth anniversary. At the last moment when we had promise of a quorum we decided on a luncheon in the Solarium on Floor "R." The luncheon was given through the courtesy of Mr. John Bush, Executive Vice-President of the Presbyterian Hospital. We were very festive with bunches of exquisite tulips for decoration. However, perhaps the most decorative feature was a beautiful birthday cake for the Class of 1912. It was gaily trimmed in blue and white and had the requisite number of candles.

As each member of the Class assured her neighbor that, "she looked not a day older than when she graduated," we were all very happy, just a group in our middle twenties! Those who could not come had sent most interesting snaps and those who were fortunate enough to have them were most enthusiastic over their children.

It required a special delivery letter to bring Lela Blaine, an honor graduate, to celebrate, but she came in good health and smiles, a lady of great leisure. Mae Breckon, petite and chic, has just completed her course here at the School of Design and is taking another year at a school in Paris: A shop in Montreal is her plan when she has finished. Frances Johnson Bledsoe came in uniform to tell of a daughter at school and a busy year. Ruby Emery Wright, really responsible for the reunion, is very proud of her small son. Helen Young, of whom we are all so proud, was occupied with the farewell to her eighty graduates, the Class of 1932, but was able to come in for the latter part of the luncheon. Mary Howland, most beautifully gowned as always, is busy and most cheerful. Madeleine Evans came to town to celebrate, but stern duty called her back on a morning train. Elspeth Sutherland was in the best of spirits, quite recovered from her long illness. Anne Penland of the steady hand, sat at the head of the table and administered an even and gracious hospitality, ever guiding as she also does the courses of eight anaesthetists in their daily labors. It was an added pleasure to have with us three former members of the original Class who did not finish their courses: Miss Ryder, Miss Winters and Mrs. Owen (Eleanor Smith '13).

Muriel Kay writes that after the long delay in deciding, Arthur was the right choice—seventeen years of married bliss

has reassured her; she says her two young hockey players keep her more than busy.

Dorothy Knox sent snaps from the Willamette Valley in Oregon, where with her family, including three children, they have been living eight years. Jessie Mundie MacDonald also sent snaps of her boy and girl from Vancouver and loves the West as much as ever. We did not hear from Hazel Gillean whose husband, Major Bell, has been transferred recently to Calgary, Canada. Margaret Brown writes from Carleton Place, Canada, that after being sick five years she is quite well and ready for work once more—joyful occasion. Freda Taylor Weir in Toronto hoped to get here for the reunion if only at the last moment. Bessie Mae Carter Harris has a boy fifteen at Culver Military Academy, "A chip of the old block though not as devilish as his mother used to be!" Mary Jane McGoodwin Hamilton writes that she married into the army, that she has "one chick" and has been living in Washington for the last two years. Naomi Meiklejohn Patten most anxious and sure to attend the reunion, did not appear; she has been doing School Nursing on Long Island for the past four years.

Anna Dickenson Jamieson, our President, recalls, "That was long ago that that especially 'peppy' Class of 1912 was having a lovely graduation dance with German figures, favors and all, with Dr. Soper as Master of Ceremonies. Even such a dance sounds as archaic now—as the way we wore our hair then —but the ideas we had about tennis courts for nurses were at least ten years ahead of our times! I would like to see you all and also see the new hospital. Maybe even now, after so many years, I would have shivers as I approached, 'the office.' I cannot come this year to find out but surely for our own twenty-fifth, I will try the experiment, if not before.

"Since 1912 I have spent much of my time studying illness subjectively instead of objectively, living in the Southwest six consecutive Springs. But these last two Springs I have been digging in my own garden and am managing well in an Eastern climate now.

My two adopted boys, now twelve and ten, are able to give me new ideas and plans, all waking moments.

"The Sopers are happy, living in New Haven where Dr. Soper found a big and interesting opportunity in tuberculosis work. Helen Crocker (Mrs. Soper) lost both her father and mother during the last year; I sent her your note and doubtless you will hear from her.

"I can still 'see' the horses grazing in the 'yard' back of the

Lenox Library as I, in probationer's blue, went about the Men's Medical (Miss Marsh was the head nurse) just twenty-three years ago in May—what a maze of halls and passages old Presbyterian Hospital seemed then, as we carried our messages to Garcia! Miss Bell (now Mrs. William Boyd), head nurse on the Women's Surgical ward gave me my *first job,* in a linen closet. 'Here is a probationer. She doesn't know anything, but I guess she can clean.' "

Emma Clark Celham writes from Bordeaux of Dr. Hamilton's celebrated hospital "Bagatelle" and her two French-American children, Emma Marie, ten, and Bernard Philip, aged eight.

"What am I doing outside of my household duties? One word will suffice—Bagatelle. It was in New York in 1919 when visiting the dear old Presbyterian Hospital, that someone asked me if I knew about Dr. Hamilton's work in Bordeaux.

"On our return to France, we moved from Paris here. I lost no time in calling on Dr. Hamilton and took the precaution of announcing myself as 'one of Miss Maxwell's graduates.' It was the password to a wonderful experience. Dr. Hamilton reminds me so often of Miss Maxwell, her vision and her mind a storehouse of endless treasures.

"The enclosed snapshots will tell you of my family's interest in Bagatelle. Emma Marie wants to take her training there. And please, if any of you come to France do not fail to look me up. There are guest rooms at the Memorial always ready for any American nurse who wishes to stop in Bordeaux. My apartment is too small, unfortunately. Please note my address: Mme. A. J. Celhay, 62 rue Mazarin, Bordeaux, France."

We did not hear from Emily Mann Gillette, Helen Marx Haas or Hazel Gillean Bell, but had notes of regret from Ivy May Coulson Adee, Edith Leavens, Gwendolyn Smith Hanford and Mildred Purvis Frost, who is now in Orillia, Ontario. Catherine Scoble expected to be present but was unfortunately detained at the last minute.

THE NIGHTINGALE COLLECTION
In Memory of
MARIA SLOAN AUCHINCLOSS
1847-1929

On May 18, 1932, Dr. Hugh Auchincloss presented to the School of Nursing his collection of Florence Nightingale's letters and books. Dr. Auchincloss has been collecting Florence Nightingale's Memorabilia over a period of years and gives these in memory of his mother on the graduation of his daughter,—Maria Sloan Auchincloss. The following letter accompanied the gift:

171 East Seventieth Street

Dear Miss Young

With this, go some of Florence Nightingale's letters, writings and books, to belong to the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital.

I should like them to be in remembrance of my mother, Maria Sloan Auchincloss,—and it pleases me to be able to present them at the time of graduation of my daughter whose name she bears.

I hope they may live on and inspire those who, like their author, have felt a consecrated desire to be of service to their fellow men.

I know of no group more worthy to receive them than your own.

Hugh Auchincloss.

May 18th, 1932.

The collection consists of eighteen letters and two books. Each letter is framed in a light blue wooden frame with a small brass plate engraved:

In Memory of
Maria Sloan Auchincloss
1847—1929

There are two books in the collection: one "Notes on Hospitals" by Florence Nightingale, published in London in

1863, third edition. This book includes several interesting notices and one of her letters which the original owner has preserved with it.

The other book, "A Manual of Nursing: Medical and Surgical," by Lawrence Humphry was published in London in 1895. It bears this inscription:

"Miss Hughes
with Florence Nightingale's
love
April 1895"



A BRIEF CATALOGUE OF THE LETTERS

I. May 7, 1855
Miss Nightingale's notes written upon her arrival in Balaclava Harbour.

II. December 20 Barrack Hospital Crimea
A short letter from Miss Nightingale to Mary Stanley.

III. Bury House
Sept. 3/57
Miss Nightingale's reply to a request for an interview concerning hospital construction:

IV. 30 Old Burlington St. W.
22/11/58
To Messrs. Harrison, publishers of "My Précis".

V. 30 Old Burlington St. W.
June 28
To Cardinal Newman
asking his help in "obtaining admittance for a lost child into the Hammersmith house of the Good Shepherd".

VI. 1861
A letter mentioning one of her statistical reports and the last edition of her "Notes on Nursing".

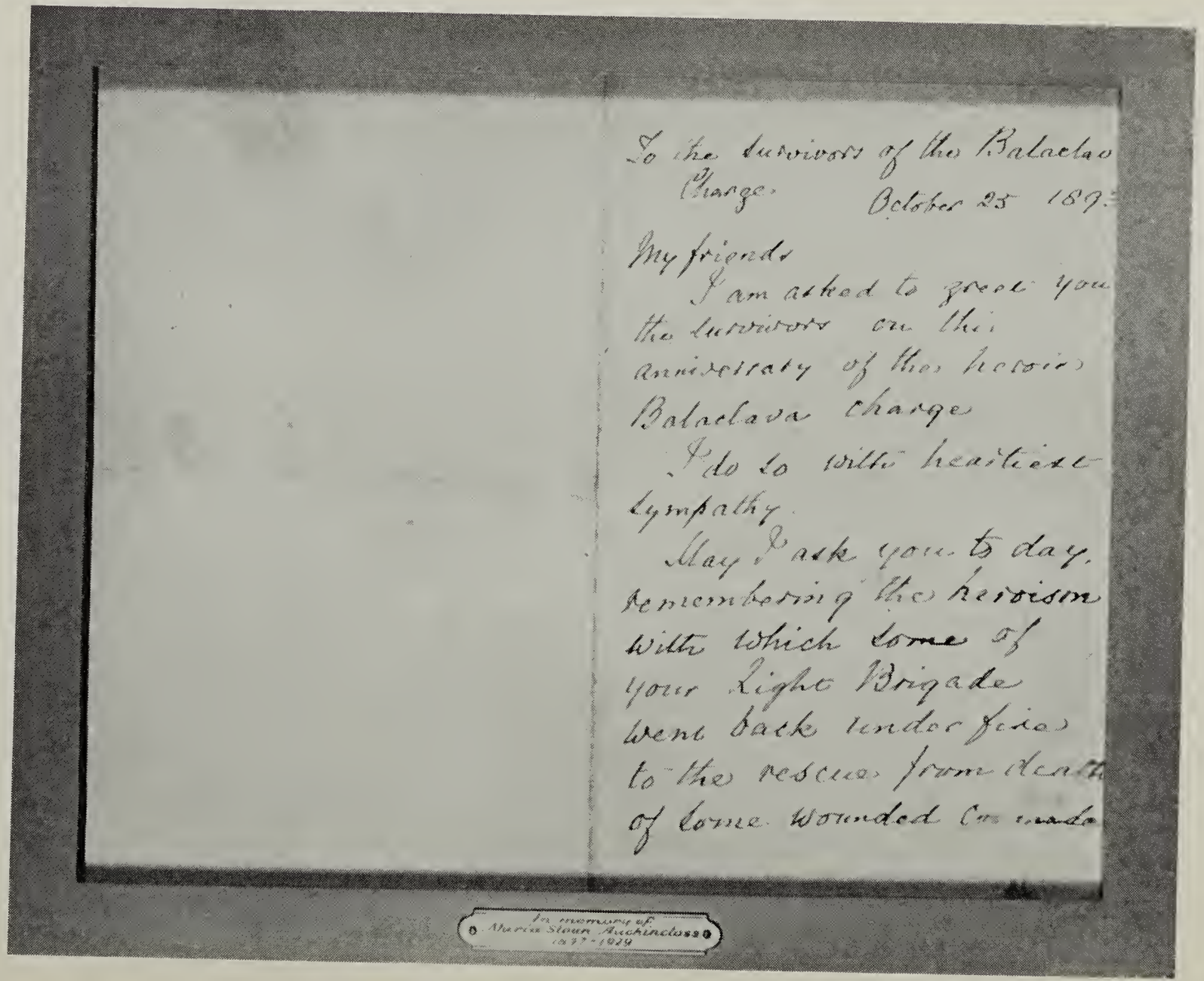
VII. 115 Park St. W.
May 19/64
A letter to Mr. Rawlinson discussing epidemics and the "Indian Code".

VIII. London April 21/71
To S. F. Bagnall Esq.
A reply to his letter "about the number of nurses necessary for your new Infirmary".
(Mr. S. F. Bagnall was the owner of the "Notes on Hospitals" referred to above, and this letter is attached to the fly-leaf of the book.)

IX. 35 South Street
Park Lane W
July 17/71
To Messrs. Spottiswood
concerning "My Notes on Lying-In Institutions".

Letter Number XIV

To the Survivors of the Balaclava Charge October 25, 1893


To the survivors of the Balaclava
Charge. October 25 189[illegible]

My friends

I am asked to greet you
the survivors on the
anniversary of the heroic
Balaclava charge

I do so with heartiest
sympathy.

May I ask you to day,
remembering the heroism
with which some of
your Light Brigade
went back under fire
to the rescue from death
of some wounded Comrade

In memory of
Morris Sloan Auchincloss
1837-1929

or Officer. This Question
Will you not show that
heroism still in
relieving Comrades
wounded by the
temptations which lead
to a low or sinful life?
You know how often
our Great Captain
calls Him 'death':
and gives His life to
save us from it.

Who follows in His train?

"O God, to us may
grace be given
"To follow in His train."

Your faithful friend
Florence Nightingale

X. 35 South Street
Park Lane W
Oct. 12/71

"With Florence Nightingale's
compliments and thanks."

XI. 10 South Street
Park Lane W
July 7/88

To Mrs. Malleson
declining the Presidency of an Association with a post-script which reads as follows:—
"Could you be so very kind as to tell me what the Bill now before Parliament for the registration of Certificated Midwives is?"

XII. 10 South Street
Park Lane W
July 15/91

To Rev. Frederick K. Harford
regretting that on account of illness and pressure of work she cannot sponsor a concert in which he is interested.

XIII. London October 25 1893
To Mr. I. Herbert
President of the Balaclava Commemoration Society regretting that she is unable to attend the dinner in honor of the "Survivors of the Balaclava Charge".

XIV. To the Survivors of the Balaclava Charge
October 25 1893
(See preceding pages for a photograph of this letter.)

XV. 10 South Street
Park Lane W
Nov. 20/93

To Dr. Benson
Thanking him for his kindness to one "Lizzie Coleman" and asking his advice concerning a bandage for her ankle.

XVI. (Undated) Chesterfield
A hasty note giving Mr. Smith Wright's address to a friend.

XVII. (Undated) August

A short note inviting a friend from London to visit her in the country.

XVIII. (Undated) Tuesday

An invitation to a gentleman "to look in upon us at breakfast at a little before 10"

During Miss Maxwell's last illness, Dr. Auchincloss frequently visited her, showing her these letters as he procured them. A framed letter and picture of Florence Nightingale, together with four other letters which he gave to Miss Maxwell, are now also the property of the School of Nursing.

Miss Maxwell during her visits to England and by correspondence collected several rare pictures of Florence Nightingale which she left to the School.

Plans are in progress for the arrangement of the Florence Nightingale Memorabilia in Anna C. Maxwell Hall where they will be an inspiration to student nurses. We will take great pride and pleasure in showing the collection to our Alumnae and friends.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Thomas Barclay (Phoebe Taylor '13)
Mrs. Douglas Orbison (Katherine Tucker '21)
Mrs. H. Crawford Ford (Christine Shaw '29)
M. Isabel McClive '08
Mrs. Samuel Fortenbaugh (Anna E. Murray '08)
Maureen Pelton '29
Katherine Danner '06
Lillian Douglas '17
Ruth Wood '11
Jane Durham '14
Mrs. Preston C. West (Alice Haughwout '01)
Mrs. Alexander MacIver (Mary C. Melville '01)
Mrs. William H. Ketcham (Edna Whitelaw '01)
Dr. Elizabeth Brackett '15
Joanna Auchincloss '27
Mrs. William Ainsworth (Janet Ackerman '24)
Mrs. Robert M. Miller (Mary G. Coates '28)
Mrs. Frederick W. Gates (Ruth G. Clark '99)
Margaret Ashmun '16
Catherine Scoble '12

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE SCHOOL OF NURSING

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

For Years Ending December 31, 1931 and 1930

	1931	1930
Cash on Hand January 1	$18,047.89	$11,649.68
RECEIPTS FOR CURRENT PURPOSES:		
Initiation Fees	$ 345.00	$ 275.00
Dues	3,136.00	2,991.00
Income from Investments —General Fund	665.00	623.72
Dinner to Graduating Class.	201.00	324.60
Subscriptions to Quarterly Magazine	5.75	8.75
Exchange on checks	.45	.85
Donations for specific expenses:		
For window in memory of Miss Maxwell	241.00	735.00
For Dispensary Demonstration by National League	700.00	500.00
For Purchase of Museum Desk for Maxwell Hall	222.03	—
Total Receipts for Current Purposes	$ 5,516.23	$ 5,458.92
CURRENT DISBURSEMENTS:		
Salary of Clerk	$ 360.00	$ 280.00
Delegates' Expenses to Conventions	149.42	170.64
Floral Tributes to Deceased Members	39.20	118.90
Window in Memory of Miss Maxwell	1,000.00	100.00
Contribution towards Monument for Miss Maxwell	200.00	—
N. Y. Registered Nurses Association Dues	495.00	439.20
N. Y. State Nurses Relief Fund Contribution	—	200.00
Red Cross Drought Relief Contribution	25.00	—
National Grading Committee	100.00	100.00
Quarterly Magazine—Printing	1,704.65	1,464.75
Entertainment of Graduating Class	835.72	930.50

	1931		1930
Stationery, Printing and Postage	122.25	299.65	
Refreshments at Meetings	110.00	100.92	
Custodian of Securities Fee	92.50	83.00	
Dispensary Demonstration by National League	700.00	500.00	
Museum Desk for Maxwell Hall	222.03	—	
Telephone & Telegraph	5.17	2.48	
Miscellaneous	107.53	70.12	
Total Current Disbursements	$ 6,268.47	$ 4,860.16	
Excess of Current Receipts over Current Disbursements	—	—	598.76
Excess of Current Disbursements over Current Receipts	—	752.24	—
	$17,295.65		$12,248.44
OTHER RECIEPTS:			
Income from Investments —Pension Fund	$ 11,404.99	$ 12,589.73	
Income from Investments —Benefit Fund	4,148.25	5,568.75	
Interest on Loans to Members	60.50	93.71	
Interest on Bank Balances	70.76	187.41	
Loans repaid by Members.	437.00	1,235.00	
Sales of Membership Pins	72.00	66.00	
Donations to Pension Fund	735.10	604.50	
Donations to Benefit Fund	—	5.00	
Legacy to establish the Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	15,031.25	—	
Sale of Securities	104,975.15	88,121.33	
Collection of Interest Purchased	1,694.56	973.06	
Receipts from Alumnae Shops	19,282.00	18,556.54	
Rental of Radios	3,557.06	3,945.24	
Total Other Receipts	$161,468.62	$131,946.27	
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS:			
Pensions Paid to Members from Pension Fund Income	$ 6,700.00	$ 5,410.00	
Benefits Paid to Members from Benefit Fund Income	3,740.00	2,750.00	
Loans Made to Members.	1,000.00	400.00	

		1931		1930
Purchase of Membership Pins	70.00		60.00	
Purchase of Securities	135,647.64		95,625.00	
Interest Purchased	1,652.06		809.17	
Alumnae Shops:				
Purchases	12,739.91		14,853.48	
Salaries and Expense	3,006.91		2,782.77	
Radio Committee:				
Purchase of Equipment.	8.00		348.50	
Repairs to Equipment	155.75		91.45	
Stationery and Printing.	12.70		16.45	
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,000.00		3,000.00	
Total Other Disbursements	$168,732.97		$126,146.82	
Excess of Other Receipts over Other Disbursements		—		$ 5,799.45
Excess of Other Disbursements over Other Receipts		$ 7,264.35		—
Cash on Hand—December 31		$10,031.30		$18,047.89

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET

as of December 31, 1931 and 1930

Assets

	1931	1930	Increase	Decrease
Investments — Bonds (Book Value)	$361,145.14	$335,361.00	$25,784.14	
Cash on Hand:				
Treasurer's Account	3,407.28	14,339.66		$10,932.38
Alumnae Shops Committee	5,598.59	2,063.41	3,535.18	
Radio Committee	1,025.43	1,644.82		619.39
Loans Receivable from Members	3,174.00	2,611.00	563.00	
Stock on Hand — Alumnae Shops	2,580.01	3,725.57		1,145.56
Interest Purchased	55.00	97.50		42.50
Total Assets	$376,985.45	$359,842.96	$17,142.49	

Liabilities

General Fund	$ 12,296.41	$ 12,296.41		
Pension Fund	250,106.91	249,519.79	$ 587.12	
Benefit Fund	86,511.52	86,511.52		
The Emma D. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	15,031.25	—	15,031.25	
Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income	2,973.10	2,468.97	504.13	
Alumnae Shops Committee Reserve	8,178.60	5,788.98	2,389.62	
Radio Committee Reserve	1,025.43	1,644.82		$ 619.39
Alumnae Pin Account	27.00	25.00	2.00	
	$376,150.22	$358,255.49	$17,894.73	
Surplus	835.23	1,587.47		752.24
Total Liabilities	$376,985.45	$359,842.96	$17,142.49	

STATEMENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF RESERVE FUNDS

For the Year Ending December 31, 1931

Pension Fund:			
Income from Investments		$11,404.99	
Donations		735.10	
Interest on Bank Balance		35.38	
		$12,175.47	
Pensions Paid	$6,700.00		
Loss on Investments	4,888.35	11,588.35	
Increase in Pension Fund			$ 587.12
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund:			
Legacy under the Will of Mrs. John S. Kennedy			15,031.25
Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income:			
Income from Investments		$ 4,148.25	
Interest on Loans		60.50	
Interest on Bank Balance		35.38	
		$ 4,244.13	
Benefits Paid		3,740.00	
Increase in Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income			504.13
Alumnae Shops Committee Reserve:			
Sales		$ 19,239.50	
Donations		20.90	
Interest		21.60	
		$19,282.00	
Cost of Merchandise Sold	$13,885.47		
Salaries and Expense	3,006.91	16,892.38	
Increase in Aumnae Shops Committee Reserve			2,389.62
Alumnae Pin Account:			
Pins Sold to Members		$ 72.00	
Pins Purchased		70.00	
Increase in Alumnae Pin Account			2.00
			$18,514.12
Radio Committee Reserve:			
Rentals		$ 3,557.06	
Equipment Purchased	$ 8.00		
Stationery and Postage	12.70		
Repairs	155.75		
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,000.00	4,176.45	
Decrease in Radio Committee Reserve			619.39
Net Income in Reserve Funds during 1931			$17,894.73

DETAILS OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE SCHOOL OF NURSING ENDOWMENT FUND

Feb. 15, 1919	Lewis Cass Ledyard	$ 2,500.00
Apr. 5, 1919	Anonymous	50.00
May 15, 1919	Class of 1919	50.00
May 28, 1919	Mr. Laurence D. Frank	25.00
Dec. 19, 1919	Mr. Stephen G. Williams	25.00
Aug. 31, 1920	From a Friend	50.00
Aug. 12, 1921	Anonymous	50.00
Aug. 21, 1922	Anonymous	110.00
July 30, 1923	From a Friend	60.00
Aug. 12, 1925	Anonymous	30.00
Dec. 6, 1928	Dr. St. John	5.00
Jan. 16, 1929	Mr. Wm. H. Wheelock	40.00
Mar. 14, 1929	Estate of Ellen S. Bates	2,500.00
Mar. 14, 1929	Emma Benz	5.00
Mar. 20, 1929	Mrs. John D. Kernan	5.00
Mar. 20, 1929	Mrs. Frederick Geller	100.00
Mar. 20, 1929	Miss Julia Hicks	5.00
Mar. 20, 1929	Miss Katherine M. Gay	5.00
Mar. 20, 1929	Anonymous	5.00
Apr. 30, 1929	Dr. St. John	5.00
Apr. 30, 1929	Mrs. Adah H. Aime	5.00
May 31, 1929	Margaret W. Stevenson	250.00
Aug. 31, 1929	Anonyous	20.00
Nov. 16, 1929	Dr. St. John	5.00
Dec. 10, 1929	Emily J. Hicks	5.00
Jan. 31, 1930	Estate of Ellen S. Bates	460.86
May 15, 1930	Jennie Craig	10.00
May 15, 1930	Margaret W. Stevenson	250.00
May 28, 1930	Gretta Goodearle	15.00
May 28, 1930	Agnes Campbell	5.00
Sept. 18, 1930	Clara B. Sternberger	20.00
Sept. 30, 1930	Evelyn T. Walker	10.00
Oct. 1, 1930	Radio Committee	3,000.00
April 1, 1931	Radio Committee	2,000.00
April 13, 1931	Estate of Ellen S. Bates	375.00
May 13, 1931	Estate of W. Stevenson	250.00
June 30, 1931	Radio Committee	1,000.00
Nov. 11, 1931	Radio Committee	1,000.00
Jan. 14, 1932	Radio Committee	1,000.00
April 11, 1932	Frederick Geller (Transferred from General Fund)	5,000.00
May 14, 1932	Evelyn T. Walker	5.00
May 16, 1932	Margaret W. Stevenson	250.00
May 20, 1932	Radio Committee	2,000.00
May 20, 1932	Shop Committee	4,429.00
	Balance as of May 20, 1932	$26,989.86

THE NATIONAL BIENNIAL NURSING CONVENTION

The twenty-eighth Convention of the American Nurses' Association, the thirty-eighth of the National League of Nursing Education and the fifteenth of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing was held April 11th, 1932, at San Antonio, Texas.

Owing to the fact that the warm summers of Texas are rather difficult for those not used to them, the Convention was advanced to April. Since this is in the middle of the School Term it made it rather difficult for some of the Instructors and Directors of Schools to attend. This, and the effects of the depression seemed to reduce the total attendance to between 2,600 and 3,000.

The arrangements by the Local Committee for the meetings and for the physical comfort of the delegates were excellent. The Municipal Auditorium more than met the requirements of the joint meetings. All headquarters at the hotels were within walking distance of the auditorium, and the weather man provided excellent walking weather. In this connection mention should be made of the unique entertainment provided by the Texas nurses, a Barbecue at Brackenridge Park. After having your paper plate piled high with delicious barbecued beef, buttered beets, fresh onions, dill pickles and potato chips you came up with a smiling attendant and two slices of bread; you smilingly said: "No, thank you, I do not eat bread." She just as smilingly insisted that you take the proffered bread. You politely succumbed and went off to the picnic tables laden with your paper plate and the two slices of bread. What to do without the two slices will never be written, because everyone had them. The proper technique at a barbecue is to make a huge sandwich, and on the principle that fingers were made before forks, since you have no forks you use your fingers. The sandwich was a huge success, but what one would have done without the bread remains a mystery. We were all very grateful for the insistance of the attendant of the bread line. A clear blue sky, an interesting entertainment of singing and dancing, convenient transportation back to the hotel, all contributed greatly to a delightful evening.

It is impossible to do justice to the program in the Quarterly; members of the League will receive a full report of all Joint and League Meetings later in the Summer. The sub-

scribers to the American Journal of Nursing will find an account of American Nurses' Association meetings, and the principal addresses in the Journal staggered through the next few months. A few main items of interest, however, might here be called to the interest of the Alumnae.

The Relief Fund: Two years ago at Milwaukee it was decided to discontinue the Relief Fund on a national basis in July 1932, and return the principal of the Fund to the individual States. It remained to be decided on what basis this should be done. Since the records could not furnish an accurate list of contributions from the individual states, the House of Delegates decided to return the principal of the Fund to the States on the Basis of membership in the American Nurses' Association. One member of our own Alumnae who is helpless from arthritis deformans has been receiving assistance from the National Relief Fund as well as from our own Pension Fund. The Benefit Fund Committee has decided not to ask the State to continue this assistance.

The Grading Committee: Last year the Committee on the Grading of Nursing Schools completed its five year program and got out the reports to all the Schools which have participated in the study. It was then decided to have a further study of the schools. This second study began January 1st, 1932, and will take two years. No additional funds will be necessary for this second study. Many schools had hoped that an accredited list of schools might be the result of the study, but that is not promised. Dr. May Ayres Burgess, the director of the Study, in giving her report, drew the following conclusions:

1. That schools enter one class a year only, or reduce the class to half the usual number.
2. That all head nurses be graduates.
3. That each head nurse has an assistant.
4. That the hours be reduced to not more than forty-eight.
5. That good bed-side nursing be emphasized.
6. That schools be graded on the quality of nursing care.

In addition to the interest that our Alumnae Association has in the Committee on account of the school, we are pleased to know that Dr. William Darrach is sufficiently interested in nursing matters to be its chairman. Dr. Darrach flew from New York to San Antonio to take part in the program. His paper on "How Shall We Distribute Nursing Service Equita-

bly" was one of the most interesting contributions at the Convention.

Educational Committee of the American Nurses' Asso-tion: In order to bring into closer relationship the League of Nursing Education and the American Nurses' Association it was decided mutually that the League become the Educational Department of the American Nurses' Association. This will give the Executive Secretary of the League a definite place on the Board of the American Nurses' Association, and tend to centralize the educational policies of the two organizations. Otherwise, the League functions as formerly.

National Organization of Public Health Nurses: A large part of the program was devoted to Public Health. Miss Coffey and Miss Stoll were very busy, especially with the ballot box.

Private Duty Section: This section had several interesting meetings both in connection with registries and in connection with unemployment.

General Observations: As might be expected this year a subject that came up at almost every meeting was that of the unemployment among graduate nurses and its sister theme, how much responsibility have the schools in continuing to graduate nursing students. All seemed to agree that fewer should be graduated and various ways were suggested:

1. Raise the requirements for admission.
2. Eliminate more undesirable students in the first year.
3. Reduce the number of entering students.
4. Close the schools that cannot offer adequate instruction, or that have not adequate experience.

Any of these measures would help the situation (1) by reducing the number of new graduates, (2) by increasing the number of graduates employed in the hospitals, (3) by improving the preparation of those graduating.

Two other subjects very closely connected which received a great deal of attention are: (1) Better supervision of nursing students in practical nursing and better nursing care on the wards, (2) better preparation of head nurses, especially in nursing technique.

Luncheon: A National Convention would be incomplete without a P. H. Luncheon. Dr. and Mrs. O. C. Williamson (Lois Faires, '21) of Austin, Texas, invited the P. H. Graduates to lunch with them at the Original Mexican Restaurant

on Wednesday, April 13th. The number of guests was smaller than usual, but none the less interesting.

Helen Young '12
Ada Boone Coffey, '13
Margaret Ashmun, '16
Augustine B. Stoll, '16
Lois Faires, '21 (Mrs. O. C. Williamson)
Dorothy Watkins, '22 (Mrs. William L. Conrad)

The Flowers of Texas: When we were in Milwaukee the Texas nurses promised us flowers and then flowers if we would only come to Texas. They more than fulfilled their promise. The Committee, composed principally of lay members, arranged for flowers to come by train from different parts of the State each morning. With such quantities they took care not only of the meeting places but also of the hotels and special luncheons. These flowers were all collected at the home of one of the ladies of San Antonio. Perhaps the remark of her little son describes best the flowers and perhaps the Convention. Standing on tip toe, barely able to get his chin to the top of the table, admiring the flowers, he said: "Mother, when the funeral is over will you take me to see the grave. It must be very beautiful."

HELEN YOUNG, '12, Delegate.

THE EMMA BAKER KENNEDY SCHOLARSHIP FUND

Two Scholarships of $350 each are available for September 1932. Application blanks may be obtained from the Chairman of the Scholarship Committee, Eleanor Lee, 622 West 168th Street, New York, N. Y.

ALICE MACLELLAN '03 HONORED

The following resolutions bound in a beautiful red leather case accompanied by $125.00 (one hundred twenty-five dollars) in gold, was presented to Miss Alice H. MacLellan, Class of 1903, on her fifteenth anniversary as hostess at the Central Club of Nurses:

THE MEMBERS of
THE CENTRAL CLUB FOR NURSES
desire to express to
MISS ALICE H. MACLELLAN
their deep and sincere appreciation
of her
FIFTEEN YEARS OF LEADERSHIP
of this Club.

THROUGH BRIGHT DAYS AND DARK WE HAVE ALL FELT HER BUOYANT CHARM AND BEEN SUSTAINED BY HER SOUND ADVICE, HER KINDNESS IN TIME OF TROUBLE, AND HER UNSWERVINGLY HIGH IDEALS.
WE ARE HAPPY TO STILL HAVE HER AS OUR DIRECTOR, AND HOPE THAT WE WILL BE THUS FORTUNATE FOR LONG YEARS TO COME.
RESOLVED, THAT THIS EXPRESSION OF OUR FEELING BE SENT TO MISS MACLELLAN, SO THAT SHE MAY FREQUENTLY BE REMINDED OF THE

AFFECTION AND ESTEEM
OF THE MEMBERS OF
THE CENTRAL CLUB FOR NURSES.

In Memoriam

CARRIE STARR COOLEY, '07
Died in Presbyterian Hospital
June 2, 1932

A TRIBUTE

When the Unit was preparing to sail in May 1917 for France, one of our graduates came into the office and asked to see Miss Maxwell. She explained that for personal reasons it would be impossible for her to leave the city but that she was anxious to serve where most needed. She already had ten years of private duty nursing to her credit, principally in obstetrical nursing. Miss Maxwell was very much relieved to have the services of another graduate in the Hospital since the Unit enrollment had greatly depleted the Staff, and assigned her to the Private Corridor to take the place of Mary Lane Davis (Mrs. A. R. Stevens) who was sailing with the Unit. The graduate was Carrie Starr Cooley '07. For the next fifteen years she was in charge of the nursing of the private patients at Presbyterian Hospital, first on the Medical and Surgical Private Corridor at East Seventieth Street and then in the Harkness Pavilion at the Medical Centre, West 168th Street.

During these fifteen years she gave her undivided interest to the Hospital particularly to those matters connected with the private patients' department. With a deep sense of personal responsibility and a great love for her profession she faithfully and punctually fulfilled all the countless daily details connected with her position. During the rather unsettled days of March 1928 when Presbyterian Hospital moved its Lares and Penates from Seventieth Street to One Hundred Sixty-eighth Street her co-operation and advice were invaluable as they have also been in the years following 1928.

I wish to add a personal tribute to Miss Cooley's sterling qualities and loyalty. Since I had been transferred to Miss Maxwell's office a month before Miss Cooley joined the Staff, we always felt that we had started together and truly it was our privilege to be together for many unusual happenings. I am thinking particularly of the Great War in which our doctors and nurses were so vitally concerned and the building of and moving to the Medical Centre.

We are all missing Miss Cooley.

HELEN YOUNG.

At a Meeting of:

The School of Nursing Committee

of the

Presbyterian Hospital in the City of New York

The following minute was adopted:

On June 2, 1932, death removed from our midst **Carrie Starr Cooley**, a member of the Class of 1907 of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital and Head Nurse of the Harkness Pavilion, Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Centre.

The members of the School of Nursing Committee of the Presbyterian Hospital wish to give this expression, however inadequate, of the real personal sorrow which her death has caused to each of us as an individual and also to place on record our tribute to that nobleness of purpose and integrity of character for which we have all so greatly admired her.

Be it Resolved, that this resolution be spread in full upon the minutes and published in the Quarterly Magazine and a copy thereof be sent to the bereaved family.

Moreau Delano, Chairman,
School of Nursing Committee.
Helen Young, Director,
School of Nursing.

CARRIE STARR COOLEY

Carrie Starr Cooley, nurse in charge of the Harkness Pavilion of the Presbyterian Hospital, died after a short illness on June 2, 1932. Born in New York City in March 1877, Miss Cooley was educated in the schools here and was graduated from Hunter College in 1897, from Pratt Institute in Brooklyn in 1904 and from the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital in 1907. She remained with the hospital as a special nurse until May 1917 when, because she had been unable to go overseas with the Presbyterian Hospital Unit, she took charge of the private corridor of the old Presbyterian Hospital at 41 East 70th Street.

Miss Cooley was appointed nurse in charge of the Harkness Pavilion, the private patient's pavilion, when the new Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center was opened in March 1928.

No tribute which we are able to pay to Miss Cooley seems adequate. Her intelligence and enthusiasm were devoted to the interests of her family and to her connections at the hospital. Her contacts here were all enveloping and all enduring. We find it difficult to think of this hospital without Miss Cooley. We will keep her enshrined in our memory, happy to have had the privilege of calling her our friend.

A Noontide Sunset—not a sad eclipse,
Like one foretold by saintly Prophet lips,
And while the sun was high and shining clear,
The soul we leaned upon for help and cheer
Passed on along a glory lighted way,
Her sun gone down, the while it yet was day.

ENGAGEMENTS

Margaret Marie Grant '26 to Mr. Robert George Hill.

Dorothy Wallace '30 to Mr. Irving John Mack.

MARRIAGES

Sarah Dorn Clark '23 to Dr. Wade Duley, March 26, 1932, New York City.

Louise Brassington Lovatt '31 to Mr. Charles H. Malloy, May 6, 1932, New York City.

Anne Carolyn Sheafe '31 to Mr. Ogden Dayton Miller, June 18, 1932, Rye, New York.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Cooley, Jr. (Elizabeth Morrow '28) twin sons, April 30, 1932. (One baby did not survive.)

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Johnson (Olive Skoog '28) a son, May 9, 1932.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Walter F. Niedhammer (Selma Roe '29), May 14, 1932, a daughter, Sally Jane.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Franklin E. Melick (Florence Meyer '30) a daughter, Isabelle Linda, April 30, 1932.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Anthony D'Esopo (Elizabeth Berrien '26) a son, Peter, May 23, 1932.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. J. Wesley Ingles (Priscilla G. Miles '29) a son, James Duncan, June 2, 1932.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Robert Murdock Miller (Mary Grace Coates '28) a son, Robert Murdock Miller, Jr., June 5, 1932.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Irmgard von Dolffs '17 has accepted a position as Anaesthetist at the Ruptured and Crippled Hospital, New York.

Doris Beck '29 is assisting Agnes Baird '14 with a survey of Nursing Education in Canada. Miss Beck and Miss Baird are both in Winnipeg.

Helen Cunningham '02 sent an interesting pamphlet to the School of Nursing Office published by St. George's Church in the City of New Tork. The magazine describes the establishment by the Parish nurse of the health clinics for systematic efforts to prevent sickness among children. The work seems interesting and the results most gratifying. Miss Cunningham has been with the clinic since it started thirteen years ago.

Dr. Samuel A. Brown, Dean of New York University and Bellevue Medical College for the last fifteen years, has resigned his post to become a member of the University Council. Dr. Brown has been associated with the Medical College for the last forty-two years as student, teacher and administrator. Dr. Brown is the husband of Charlotte Cowdrey, Class of 1897 at Presbyterian Hospital.

Ruth Sanford '30 is the Night Supervisor in the University Hospital, Iowa City, Iowa.

The April Quarterly carried a request for a 1916 Class picture. We wish to thank Helen Corwin '16 for sending hers to Miss Young. It will be hung with the other groups in Maxwell Hall. The original one was spoiled in some manner when the hospital moved in 1928.

Anne K. Williams '15 sailed early in May to spend several months in Europe.

Sympathy is extended to Helen Foreman '24 in the loss of her father who died early in the Spring.

Jane Durham '14 and Elizabeth Allanach '21 each received their Bachelor of Science Degrees from Teachers College, Columbia University, in June.

Cecil Gerson '30 received her Degree from the University of California in June.

Mrs. William Cooper (Lois Luther '28) has a son, born

last September. Lieut. and Mrs. Cooper are at present stationed in Hawaii.

Sympathy is extended to Elessa Prien '27 in the loss of both her mother and father who died within a few weeks of each other this Spring.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Ainslie Hewett (Gladys Wilson '20) in the loss of her father who died in March.

Margaret Lynch '32 has accepted a position with the Henry Street Nursing Service.

Bess MacCulloch '29 has accepted a position on the Nursing Staff of the Emergency Hospital in Washington, D. C.

Sympathy is extended to Elizabeth H. Fenner '17 in the loss of her father who died in June.

Mrs. Edward Hepner (Mabel Marsh '23) left in May to spend three months in Europe.

Margaret Wolcott '29 has been holding a position with the New York State Reconstruction Home at West Haverstraw, New York, for the last year. Miss Wolcott's position is that of Assistant Supervisor and Instructor of Orthopedic Nursing.

Mrs. Frederick B. Morlock (Jessie May Welch '04) had the following graduates as guests for tea on May 20th, "Alumnae Day," in Oakland, California:

Amy E. Pope '94, Alice Malcolmson '05, Elizabeth Phillips '08, Mrs. L. J. Pollard (Myra Hackett '15), Mrs. LeRoy Broun (Gwendolyn Green '19), Mrs. W. H. Baughman (Dorothy Kent '23), Ella Sharrocks '24, Theodora Sharrocks '29 and Mrs. T. A. Thacher (Harriet Pomeroy '22).

Theodora Sharrocks '29 will relieve for summer vacations in the Social Service Department of the City of Oakland, California.

Anne Waterbury '23 is spending several months in Porto Rico.

Mary Elizabeth Dew '30 has accepted a position with the East Harlem Nursing and Health Center in New York.

NEWS

During the Biennial Convention in San Antonio, Texas, in April, the Walter Burns Saunders Medal of 1932 was conferred upon Dean Annie W. Goodrich of the Yale School of Nursing. The medal is conferred each year upon one member of the nursing profession, "For distinguished Service in the Cause of Nursing."

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing office recently of the marriage of Dr. John T. Saunders, formerly an interne here, to Miss Thelma Lyda Smith of New York.

The annual Florence Nightingale Memorial Service in memory of Florence Nightingale and the Nurses who have died in Service was held at the Cathedral of Saint John the Divine on Sunday, May 15th, 1932. The speaker was Dr. Buttrick of the Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church in New York.

The next Congress of the International Council of Nurses will take place July 10th to 15th, 1933, at Paris, France, and Brussels, Belgium. Only nurses are admitted to meetings, i. e., every American nurse attending the convention must have a membership card showing that she is a member of the American Nurses' Association through the Alumnae, District or State Association. Elaborate preparations are in progress both in France and Belgium for a great Congress.

THE NURSE'S BADGE

Many requests from Red Cross nurses for permission to wear the Red Cross badge when in uniform (not Red Cross) supplemented by recommendations from the local committees, resulted in a modification of the regulation by the National Committee in favor of its use upon such occasions. It is interesting to note that many young nurses emphasized the point that comparatively few occasions existed for wearing the badge if present regulations were followed. The publicity value was also stressed. It was suggested that greater freedom in its use would probably result in increased loss, consequently the committees are being asked to urge enrolled nurses to exercise special care in this connection.

—From the American Journal of Nursing.

The question of wearing Red Cross pins was taken up in Washington, and it was decided that the nurses may wear their pins, if worn as a badge and not a decoration.

SCHOOL NEWS

On the evening of May 12th, the February Section of 1934, in conjunction with their course in History of Nursing and to commemorate Florence Nightingale's birthday, presented at Maxwell Hall an instructive pageant depicting the outstanding figures in the evolution of nursing. Zulma R. Steele '34 wrote the descriptive passages which were read by Margaret G. Elliott '33. Other members of the class impersonated various characters from early times up to the present. It is well for those of us who are prone to forget, that each Spring this tradition is maintained. Our minds are refreshed by these pictorial representations of those whose ideals we aim to uphold.

Senior Elections were held on May 31st. Officers elected for the coming year were: President, Mary Frances Allen, '33; Vice-president, Florence Skillin, '33; Secretary and Treasurer, Irene Krause, '33, and Assistant Treasurer, Ruth Persell, '33.

The evening of May twentieth, Maxwell Hall was garbed in festive attire for the Freshman Dance to the Graduating Class. Sturgis Auditorium was most attractively decorated and all who attended pronounced the dance a huge success. Rachel Ghrist '35, who headed the committee for the dance, is to be congratulated on the splendid decorative effects achieved through the use of Japanese lanterns, cherry blossom trees and garden seats.

Early in May, through the courtesy of Miss Dorothy Rogers, six members of the February Section of 1933 attended the Judson Health Centre Carnival at Madison Square Garden. Isabel Cowan '33 and Mary Anna Hervey '33 sold programmes. Marion Warner '33, Irene Krause '33, Elizabeth Wheeler '33 and Margaret McKenzie '33 wore penquin costumes and participated in the Arctic Tableau.

Students who are enjoying the privilege of Henry Street this Spring are: Euphrosyne Argyroupoulou, '32; Elizabeth Keller, '33; Lillian Hall, '33, and Margaret MacIntire, '33. Truth is indeed stranger than fiction Recently while two of the Henry Street Nurses were waiting for their subway train a demure looking woman approached them inquiring as to what train she should take to reach her destination. After the

desired information had been given, the woman proceeded to evince much interest. Her questions in quick succession ran like this: "Don't you ever get tired of those dresses? Don't *they* ever let you wear other dresses? Don't you ever have any light colored dresses? Don't you find those dresses dreadfully hot?" Finally, one of the nurses interrupted and said, "We really find these dresses perfectly comfortable and suited to our work—of course we have our own clothes, but these are our uniforms." "Uniforms!" gasped the bewildered lady, "Uniforms of what?" "Why we are Henry Street Nurses," replied one of the students proudly. "Henry Street Nurses!" expostulated the woman, "I thought you were orphans!"

The graduating class held an informal party for the Seniors on May twenty-fourth. Games and dancing were enjoyed. Refreshments were served. Generous gestures on the part of this year's graduates were the redecorating of the Senior Sitting-room and their gift to the present Senior Class of subscriptions to several popular periodicals. The Graduates' gift to the School was a beautiful reading lamp for the Recreation Library of Maxwell Hall.

The Dramatic Club held a summer meeting in the form of a marshmallow roast at Palisades Park on June 7th. Ten members enjoyed songs and stories around the campfire. Several more outdoor meetings have been planned. Regular rehearsals for the first Fall play will start early in September.

This Spring Miss Manola Phillips, the Physical Instructor, has sponsored a number of picnics in the country for the benefit of the Relief and Night Nurses. One day a group drove to the Cooke Estate in Portchester. Another time a group went up through Westchester and saw some of the old landmarks such as the Sleepy Hollow Cemetery in Tarrytown. Perhaps the best feature of these excursions was the basket lunch provided through arrangement with the steward at Maxwell Hall.

The Annual Alumnae Dinner for the graduating class was held on May eighteenth at Sherry's. On this occasion, Dr. Hugh Auchincloss formally presented to the school in memory of his mother his personal collection of Florence Nightingale's letters.

The regular Quarterly Meeting of the Student Government Association was held Monday evening, June sixth, at which

Catherine Dana Smith, '32, presided. Following the regular business meeting, Miss Young spoke to the school and asked for help in solving the problem of the high morbidity rate during the past year. It is hoped that each individual's efforts to improve her own health habits will result in less sickness in the coming year.

Tennis enthusiasts are looking forward to a tournament early in July, the winner of which will have her name engraved on the school cup. Any member of the school may sign up for the tournament matches. Watch the bulletin board for announcements!

Among recent additions to our library is a new book on Florence Nightingale, published in England. This book was presented to us by Miss Christiane Reimann, Secretary of the International Council of Nurses of Geneva, Switzerland. It will be remembered that Miss Reimann was entertained here this Spring and seemed impressed by our pictures and letters of Florence Nightingale which were collected by Miss Maxwell. Another new book purchased from our Anna C. Maxwell Reference Library Fund is "The Genius of Louis Pasteur," by Piers Compton.

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

The Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the New York Hospital Training School for Nurses.

The Quarterly News from the New York State Nurses' Association, New York League of Nursing Education and the New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing.

The Bulletins from the American Nurses' Association Headquarters at 450 Seventh Avenue, New York.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Mildred Curtiss '25, Honolulu, T. H.

The April 1932 quarterly was just full of all kinds of interesting articles and news. The one that caught my eye was entitled "P. H. in the West." Mrs. Morlock's idea of instituting on "Alumnae Day" a tea for all P. H. nurses near Oakland, Cal., was a splendid one. There are only three P. H. graduates in Honolulu, but after observing what you were doing on the Atlantic Coast and on the Pacific Coast I decided to have one in the middle of the Pacific, and so we made the third group of P. H. graduates meeting and we had a perfectly lovely time. We met at the home of Mrs. Henry C. Gotshalk, who was, before her marriage, Helen Waterhouse '30. The other graduate was Ruth Ing, who was in my class.

From Henrietta Doltz '31, Manila, P. I.

Before I know it, it will be a year since I left the dear "Presbyterian." The longer I am away the more I appreciate it and the more I realize how fond of it I really am.

It seems to me now, however, as if I have been here for more than just six months. Perhaps that is due to the fact that so many of my surroundings were more or less familiar and I did not have to spend any time getting used to them. It was a wonderful experience indeed to get back again, after an absence of eight years, and see familiar sights and old friends again. I happened to be on the same boat that brought Secretary Hurley and his party to Manila so you can imagine what a royal welcome "I" got.

Manila is on an entirely different island from the one on which my mother and father are working—the distance being about four hundred miles. That is quite different from ten thousand and I still experience a thrill when I get letters from them that were written the very same week.

The Mary Johnston Hospital is a hospital for women and children, the maternity work being the most important part of it. There are about one hundred and twenty beds altogether in the hospital with a staff of an American and Filipino doctor, two American nurses, seven Filipino graduates and fifty-five student nurses. It is located in what is known as the poorer section of Manila so we never lack for patients. We are just about

one block from Manila Bay so we get the benefit of the gorgeous sunsets which are famous the world over.

And now, for a little bit about my work. When I came I was given the Freshmen and Junior English, Drugs and Solutions and First Aid Nursing to teach. You may be sure that it kept me on the alert to get my lesson plans worked out and thoroughly understood before I would have to present them to the students. I will have to make an admission, Miss Young, and that is that I grew to be quite fond of Drugs and Solutions before the end of the course! Besides my teaching I supervised the Dispensary work. We have on the average about eighty patients a day with a medical and surgical service. Then on the side we have a Milk Station, a pre-Natal Clinic and visiting nursing. My Henry Street training has certainly stood me in good stead. I am enclosing a picture of this year's graduating class; I thought it would interest you. Our commencement exercises were the first of March and I was almost as thrilled as I was last year when I graduated. It was the second day after Governor-General and Mrs. Roosevelt arrived and when Mrs. Roosevelt honored us by attending our program we were very much excited.

From Anne K. Williams '15, Florence, Italy

Alumnae Day and my thoughts are with you all, and hoping you had for graduation the lovely weather that we are having here. My window looks over the Arno, and the view of Florence at night is exquisite with the lights of the bridge reflected in the water.

Italy has been very kind to me and I love it. The people work hard and are taxed heavily to pay for the reconstruction of the country, and they are doing a magnificent piece of work. They are gracious and considerate to foreigners who do not quite know their ways.

I had a most interesting experience in Siena. We drove from Rome to Florence, visiting the hill towns on the way. At Siena there is a city hospital, operating in buildings twelve hundred years old and staffed by Sisters of St. Vincent de Paul, Red Cross Volunteers and Graduate Nurses. The Sister who escorted me about said that they would like to have a school of nursing but that it was impossible to get enough students. I boldly walked in with a crowd of visitors at noon

and told the porter in the court yard that I was from the United States and would like permission to visit the hospital. It was really very inconsiderate of me to go in at that hour, but we were leaving at two and I wanted so much to see the actual nursing being done there.

He pushed a button and a nurse appeared almost at once and showed me some of their large wards. These have a huge window at one end, opening onto a garden, a door at the other end and no other windows but high vaulted ceilings. In the center of the building a recreation hall, as large as a cathedral, with frescoes illustrating the history of the hospital. The beds were somewhat nearer together than ours, but otherwise it looked much like our ward arrangement.

They have between five and six hundred beds and there is no other hospital in the city, which has forty thousand population. The hospital is named "Ospedale di Santa Maria della Scala." Their insignia looks like a little ladder and is in bas-relief over the doors.

Italy has been perfect so far, in every respect. I never felt happier on any holiday. There is so much to see of beauty everywhere, indoors and out. I was interested to see at Assisi the "St. Francis and the Birds" from which we took our calendar cover last year, for the National League of Nursing Education.

From Edith Fuller '29, S. Rhodesia, Africa

The school bell has just called the 9:00 P.M. signal which means lights out for the boarding school boys and girls, but our lights stay on awhile longer, so that I can get this note written before they go out. I'm enclosing another general letter which will give you a bit more insight into the work we are doing than I could stop to tell you. They are not sent for publication in the Bulletin but it is rather nice to see them there. At least my neglected Presbyterian Hospital friends can keep a little closer in touch with me.

Our new operating table arrived recently and this morning it was initiated. The old table, really our ironing table, can now be restored to its former use. We use spinal anesthesia more than general because the natives are scared to death of losing consciousness. They are sure they will die and besides they are afraid the doctor may remove something he is not supposed to remove. So far we have been very fortunate

considering the conditions under which we have to work, in not having any serious infections and no deaths. Miss Tontz and I breath a sigh of relief when all is over. We had one woman with a huge lateral thyroid who came to the dispensary to have her ear treated, but who remained to have the thyroid removed. She had to have a general anesthetic, so Dr. Lawrence came over from Chikore to give it. But —she wouldn't go under! Being a confirmed native beer drinker and over-excited anyway—she just wouldn't go to sleep despite loads of chloroform and ether. She never went beyond first stage and here we were all scrubbed. We had allowed the husband in to calm her and he scolded her for her behavior! But it availed nothing. Dr. Willis ligated one blood vessel before she became too obstreporous and then she went home none the worse for wear!

We have many interesting cases but I can't tell about them. We need instruments badly—especially the different kinds of clamps but manage to worry along somehow.

Here it is almost three months and a half since my last letter to you and many things have happened. If only one could have a dictaphone always at one's elbow, what interesting letters you might receive! As it is, by the time I get around to writing so much of the first glamour has faded that it is hard to make the news interesting.

Christmas has come and gone so long ago that it seems foolish to mention it, but it was a time of great joy and inspiration. I wish you could have seen the Christmas tree at the church. It was fully seventeen feet high and there were presents draped on it clear to the very top. It was a brilliant sight for most of the presents of clothing were not wrapped up but were put on the branches just as they came out of the boxes. Dresses for school girls, sweaters for babies and older children, handkerchiefs of every shade of the rainbow, pencils, tablets, knives, dolls (dozens of them in multi-colored clothes), cabbages, tomatoes, pumpkins, ears of green corn one or two on a stalk, eggs, even little pats of corn bread made from green corn and boiled in banana leaves were there so that the recipient might eat during the period that gifts were being given out; not to speak of the chickens which added their squawking to the general uproar. One of the missionaries even received a wild hawk, a beautiful little creature about a foot long with a wicked looking beak and brilliant flashing hazel eyes! They

later let it go. Before the distribution of the presents there was a brief service and we felt quite modern and up-to-date in having radio music. Mr. Orner took his set down to the church with the loud speaker and we had Christmas music from Johannesburg. He frequently, I might say almost daily, gets programs from America, and if he wants to get up at two o'clock at night he can hear Dr. Fosdick preaching! Truly this radio is a wonderful thing. The natives don't know what to make of it. They say that the white man was given all the wisdom and cunning while the black man was cheated. Otherwise why should the white man get so far ahead? They say that the only thing that has conquered the white man is Death. Everything else has to yield to his wisdom and superior knowledge.

One afternoon a month ago, after a more or less hectic day, three men from across the border came in. They had been at a beer drink and must have been more or less affected. Two of them became incensed about something and started a free for all fight. The third decided to act as peacemaker so went in to separate them, but such is the perversity of human nature, the two turned on him and one of them had a huge knife with which he slashed at the third man, cutting the right hand at the wrist—a great deep gash which severed the tendons of the little finger and ring finger, and the artery. This evidently sobered them and they set off for the hospital. One man had a gash across his left temple, the other a gash across one finger to the bone, so all in all they were a sorry lot. One of them to make matters worse is a black watch or Portuguese policeman, and he has to pay so much or receive a certain punishment for any injury inflicted on any other native. Dr. Willis sutured the hand as well as possible but a few days later a severe hemorrhage occurred from the artery, and thirty-six hours later still another. The second one started just as Miss Tontz and I had sat down to our noon meal. Size, the nurse, came running to the door saying, "Penisera is bleeding again." We waited for nothing but ran. The next two hours were a race or a battle with death, but Dr. Willis finally got the bleeding stopped and the wound re-sutured. When the black watch heard of the hemorrhages, he said that if the man died he would cut his own throat because the punishment he would receive from the Portuguese would be so severe that he might as well be dead! Fortunately, the man did not have any more trouble and went home this morning with the assurance that in time he will have the use again of his hand.

I wish you might step in one of these days and see the orphan babies. With the advent of the pen and the little house for shelter from the sun which is put in the pen, they seem to have got a new lease on life. Mparadza walks all over the place and can almost run. Manyasha and Josepha are too funny for description. They can toddle around fairly well now and they are so proud of themselves for this accomplishment that whenever they see Miss Tontz or me they promptly rise to their feet and walk slowly around in a circle grinning from ear to ear. Josepha's favorite trick is to stand up straight, stretch his arms up as high as he can, hold that position for a few minutes, and then collapse suddenly on the mat. Posakufa has finally discovered what his backbone was made for and sits up as straight as a ramrod, although he still prefers to lie on his tummy. Grace had just entered the fold when I wrote last and now you would never know her for the tiny five pound, saucer-eyed infant of the time. She now weighs over fourteen pounds, is as plump as a butter ball, and as solid as a rock, her skin is as smooth as silk and as soft as velvet. Her eyes are still large but she has grown up to them. She is full of life, loves to jump up and down on her legs if held up, laughs and talks to herself often, becoming so overcome at her own jokes that she drops her head in confusion at laughing so much. In other words, she is a real baby, and the most adored creature on the place. Every one of the nurses love her—even the boys, and I often see her out with Petro, he talking to her and she apparently understanding all that he says from the smiles she gives him. If only we could have as much luck with all the orphans that we have had with her, we wouldn't mind having them, but so often they are brought in when they are sick and full of native medicine which acts as a poison, so that by the time we get the poison out and start building them up, their condition is none too good and it takes months sometimes to get them on the road to health.

Miss Tontz and I changed work again at the end of January so that I doubt whether you will hear from me for another few months inasmuch as white nursing in Africa is exactly the same as white nursing in America and is no source of news. My only contact with the native work is the teaching of the native nurses—the theoretical part, not the practical—and I don't feel that there is much of interest to write about that. I have just finished typing ten copies of Practical Nursing, Anatomy and Physiology, and Obstetrics for use as textbooks.

They had to be in very simple form as everything is so new and strange that they fail to understand what it is all about and we have to teach in English, which does not make matters any easier. I hope soon to write three more books, if the white work does not get too hectic. Surgical Nursing, Bacteriology, and the Care of Children both sick and well. We hope gradually to get a curriculum established and get our course recognized by the Government.

The new hospital unit is rapidly nearing completion and it looks very attractive. If only we had the money for equipping it properly we would have a splendid institution. I'll send pictures of it the next time I write.

Time to stop, as I've reached the end of the second page which is the limit of my capacity, and your patience.

From Frances Wooding '25, Tabriz, Persia

Time is fleeting and it seems that I am reduced to writing a carbon copy letter to a few of you who are interested in hearing of the same sort of thing. How I wish that I could have you all here with me for tea this afternoon. We would light the fireplace in celebration. I have learned not to depend upon that but rather upon my trusty tin stove when the weather is clear and snappy as it is these days. It has been snowing in driblets all week but since yesterday the sun has been shining bright enough to make up for its failure to appear other days. Soon I am going out for a walk along the dyke which is built along the edge of the city, an embankment to protect the city from the flood rain of spring and summer. They don't come often, but when they do everyone runs for shelter. From the above-mentioned dyke I will have the most gorgeous view of the mountains, whiter than ever in their added coats of snow. In the late-afternoon sun they are tinted the loveliest shades of golden-pink. I have seen nothing at home that compares with them. If we tarry until after the sun has set beyond the mountains of Urumia Lake, and dusk begins to settle, we will hear the cannon go off. We may hear a few distant calls to prayer, but more likely we will hear the cries of the people as they break their fast. This is the Moslem month of Ramazon of fasting. From early dawn to dusk, according to their religious law, they must let nothing enter their mouth. As soon as it becomes so dark that it is no longer possible to distinguish between a black and a white thread, the cannon is shot off and the people may eat. It is supposed to be a time

for the cultivation of the things of the spirit by subjecting their physical wants. It seems comparable in some ways to our observance of Lent. Some observe it faithfully. Some who have the means hire others to observe it for them. The poor suffer most for they usually must be up during the day to earn their daily bread, while the richer people spend a good part of the day sleeping. The women of the better class families have quite a gay time for it is the one time in the year when it is permitted for them to be out at night. They have many parties and turn night into day. Just now Ramazon comes during the winter months and so doesn't work so much hardship, for the people in Persia spend a good part of the winter huddled around a bit of fire, but during the summer months when the days are long it is very hard for the laborers. The sun is hot and the working day is correspondingly long. To go from dawn to dusk without food or drink is sacrifice. We cannot but ask—hardship for what good.

Christmas is long past. It was a beautiful season this year for nature gave us a fresh blanket of snow. Here at the hospital the nurses helped me to trim my tree on Christmas Eve, after which we sang carols and had a story by fire and candle light. Early in the morning before sunrise, we sang carols at the three of our missionary homes near us. Later we had a short service in Turkish for a group of the women patients. We had trimmed up one of the wards with red and green paper to make it festive. Later in the morning we had an English service at the church to which members of the European groups came. The remainder of the day we spent together at a station with dinner, games, a short program given by the children, a sandwich supper and then home under the bright far-away starlight. That evening I opened the cards and letters which had come from so many of you. It is a wonderful feeling to hear from you all at one time.

In between time from Christmas Eve till Christmas night we celebrated by having three new little Christmas babies in the hospital. That added to the jollity as well as to the business of the day.

During the last few weeks have been in seclusion with mumps. I have had a very light case so that I have been able to put considerable time on the study of Persian, writing of letters, preparation of lessons, etc. I have begrudged the time taken from nurses' classes and from watching over the nursing and have been sorry to burden my graduate nurse assistant with extra work but surely have enjoyed the opportunity for

uninterrupted time for study, reading, etc. I have specialized in reading of things about Persia: a book of travel in Persia, a novel written about the time of Omar Khayyam and now Sykes' two volume history of Persia. It makes me more than ever eager to travel through south Persia where Persian history and arts began and flourished.

But the afternoon is getting on. I must get out to my walk. I think I hear the children's voices as they come to get me. If you are with me when we return, we'll have some good victrola music and reading. I have some records which very nearly take the place of the good chapel and church music which you have. I am starting also the book, "A World Can End," which promises to be good.

From Mrs. Charles E. Bingham (Louise Clarke '18), Ceylon

Our new home is here on the Eastern Coast of Ceylon, just across the Island from Colombo.

The only medical work that I have had a chance to get interested in, in this village of fifteen thousand Tamils, Singaleese and Moors, has been the Child Welfare Work. I have been managing these clinics every Saturday morning.

We weigh the little black babes, give tins of Nestles Milk where the family is too poor to pay and other foods as well as cod liver oil, etc. A trained Tamil nurse goes along with me and gives the mothers little talks on health, etc. There is also a class of "Little Mothers," girls about ten to fifteen, who meet once a week and are taught simple, plain sewing as well as simple health talks.

A very serious outbreak of typhoid caused me to have not only my husband and myself "punched," but all of my six servant boys also innoculated. I am using every precaution I can think of.

From Dorothy Genung '28

I am working under Dr. C. C. A. Winslow in the school of Public Health, and hope to have my Certificate of Public Health by next January. It hasn't been easy to get accustomed to a routine of books and mental effort again, and I have missed hospital life frightfully, but I am beginning now to really enjoy my work here, and am thoroughly pleased with what I am getting out of it. I am looking forward to working with the New Haven Visiting Nurse Association for two months this summer

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital was held May 20th, 1932, at three o'clock in the afternoon on Floor "R" of the Hospital. The President, Grace Warman, '17, presided.

The minutes of the previous meeting, February 19th, 1932, were omitted, owing to the fact that there was no business. Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was the speaker of the evening at the February meeting, and spoke on, "The Relation of the Professional Woman to Government."

The report of the Treasurer was accepted as read and appears in this issue.

The Report of the Committee on Resolution
Eunice Whipple '20, Chairman

A resolution voicing the sincere thanks and appreciation of the Alumnae Association was sent to Miss Margaret Stevenson of Old Greenwich, Conn., for her generous gift to the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing.

Report of the Committee on Public Health
Ruth B. Wood '11, Chairman

The Public Health Committee has met twice during the year to discuss what might be considered the responsibilities of the Committee.

We are told that we in the public health field are often responsible for the fact that those in institutional and other branches of nursing are out of touch with developments in public health nursing.

Dean Goodrich of the Yale School in her recent book, "The Social and Ethical Significance of Nursing," expresses clearly the position of the hospital as an institution for the sick in relation to the families they serve. She emphasizes the importance of instilling into the minds of every individual within and without the hospital, the realization that its walls are the merest veils of separation from the home or the field of occupation.

It seems to me that there may be no better message from this committee than this one idea conveyed through Miss Goodrich's writings, namely, our own responsibility in our dealings with patients. We should take into account their

experience in the hospital, their experience in the home and at work. We should always try to grasp the whole picture of their existence. Miss Goodrich adds that there is no greater contribution to be made in the field of public health than within the hospital and dispensary.

Report of the Legislative Committee
Alice H. MacLellan '03, Chairman

During the Legislative Session of 1932 twelve bills affecting the nursing profession were before the Legislature.

Four bills affecting employment agencies.

Of these bills the Gates Bill No. 165, Introductory 162, was presented in Senate January 11. The Companion Bill Ostertag A No. 30, 301, 2247 Int. 30 was introduced January 18.

These Bills affect employment agencies, putting the nurse registries, which are now operating under the business law, under the State Labor Law, and hence under the control of the Industrial Commissioner. This Bill had several amendments which the State Nurses' Association did not deem of any special interest to us. It was lost in Committee.

A bill introduced in February by Mr. Moran, A No. 679 Int. 664, to amend the general business law in relation to the employment agencies. This Bill requires the finger printing and photographing of applicants for employment, three photographs of applicants to be taken, one kept at agency, two sent to Chief of Police in City where agency is located and one forwarded by him to the Criminal Investigation Department at Albany.

This Bill was fought by the State Nurses' Association on the ground of interference with an individual's rights to obtain employment and as class legislation. Later this bill was amended to read to those seeking employment in private families. This bill was killed in the Judiciary Committee.

On March 5 a bill was introduced by Mr. Hewitt S., No. 1939 Int. 1638, in which all nurses' fees be paid to department and made available for the Salaries, Inspectors, Clerical help and all proper expenses in enforcing the provision of the law and the balance on December 31 turned over to the Treasury. This bill passed but no Companion bill was introduced so the measure was lost.

The session closed March 11.

Report of the Chairman of the Social Committee
Margaret Eliot '21

Although the Committee tries very diligently during the year to promote sociability at our regular meetings, one of the chief means being simple refreshments immediately following the evening's programme, the culmination of its efforts is always the dinner given by the Alumnae Association for the Graduating Class.

On Wednesday evening, one hundred and seventy-eight of us, which includes the Class of 1932, guests and members of the Alumnae Association, sat down for dinner together at Sherry's. After dinner, Dr. George Draper very graciously acted as our Chairman and in his extremely amusing and characteristic way introduced the other speakers, Mr. Dean Sage, Dr. Hugh Auchincloss, Dr. John M. Wheeler and Miss Young. All were at their very best and were thoroughly enjoyed and appreciated. Immediately following this, the musicians resumed their efforts, the dinner tables were cleared away, and dancing was in order. The Class had been invited to ask guests for dancing from ten until one o'clock.

We hope everyone had a good time!

Report of the Committee on Education
Eleanor Lee '20, Chairman

There have been two important nursing meetings this year —the New York State Nurses' Convention held in October in New York City and the National Biennial Nursing Convention held in April in San Antonio, Texas.

The State Meetings were attended by 2,500 nurses among whom were Presbyterian Graduates from all parts of the State. Miss Young, as President of the New York State League of Nursing Education, presided at some of the meetings. The report of our delegate, Cleo Steiner, '22, was published in the January "Quarterly." 1931 marked the 30th anniversary of the New York State Nurses' Association. In celebration of this event a banquet was held at which the guests of honor were the past Presidents of the State Association.

Our delegate to the National Convention in San Antonio, Texas, was Miss Young.

Several members of the Alumnae on the Staff of the School of Nursing have taken courses at Teachers' College this year.

Another group attended a course in Public Health given here by Ada B. Coffey, '13.

The Grading Committee feel that considerable progress has been made in Schools of Nursing since the first grading and are at work now on a second grading of schools.

Our Survey of Ward Teaching was published in the April "Quarterly" and in the "American Journal of Nursing."

Great interest has been shown in our findings.

The Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund will be available next September to Graduates of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing who are members of the Alumnae Association wishing to prepare for educational or administrative work in Schools of Nursing or in Public Health. There will be two scholarships of $350 each, for the year 1932-1933, payable in September and in February. Any unused income reverts to the Fund.

A Committee of five members has been appointed, one of whom is the Director of the School of Nursing, Miss Young, another the Alumnae President, and Margaret Ashmun, '16. Another member is to be appointed.

To be eligible for this scholarship a candidate should—

1. Be able to meet college entrance requirements.
2. Be a registered nurse.
3. Be an active member of the Alumnae Association and of the American Nurses' Association.
4. Have had one year of experience after graduation as an instructor or administrator.

Scholarships are not given for summer courses.

An application blank is being prepared, which may be obtained from the Chairman of the Committee.

Report of the Delegate to the County Meetings
Annie Thomas '05

The great concern of the County Meetings has been the unemployment among nurses and relief for such nurses.

Over three thousand dollars was raised by the card party but that can be used only for nurses who are members of the New York County through their Alumnae Associations or through membership in Manhattan and the Bronx.

The Service Committee of the County has investigated the New York Nurses who have been getting regular relief from the National Organization although they may be living in other states.

Shop Committee Report from May 1st, 1931 to May 1st, 1932

Marie Byron '17, Chairman

Included in the Treasurer's report was a report of the financial status of the Shop. This represents the year of 1931.

I have compiled some figures which cover our Alumnae year, that is, from May 1st, 1931 to May 1st, 1932. Inasmuch as the sales in the Shop have increased considerably since January 1st, 1932, I am sure you will be interested to know that the total amount of sales from May 1st, 1931, to 1932 amounted to $19,508.18
Expenses 2,984.62
Net Earnings 3,048.62

We are gradually becoming known throughout the surrounding country. I have several letters from Alumnae Associations, asking me to give them data about our Shops—how they started—how much and what we sell—the profit we make, and one poor soul asked whether we expected to make our endowment for the School from the earnings of our Shop. That was one of the letters I did not answer—for surely I could not explain that earning three thousand dollars a year for about five hundred or six hundred years would do the work. I did not care to sell the idea to her that we were trying to prove to the public in general that we were making such an effort that we deserved their help and that we trusted when this depression had passed away—as all things must pass away—someone may be moved by our appeal and give us a great big donation.

Last year our appeal for gifts brought forth some eighty odd which brought us in a nice profit. This year we expect more than eighty to respond and we would appreciate having the articles about October as there is a tendency for people to purchase their Christmas gifts early.

Will you all visit the Shops before leaving today? Note the type of things we have and give us suggestions.

We shall need help during the vacation period and during the Holiday season. Those who can and are interested please get in touch with the sales people in the Shops.

I wish, before I finish, to thank the Shop Committee members for their help and interest in the Shop throughout the year.

Report of Radio Fund
Carrie Cooley '07, Chairman

YEAR ENDING MAY 20TH, 1932

Cash on Hand May 20, 1931		$ 1,225.69
RECEIPTS:		
Rental of radio sets	$3,964.77	
Donations	49.00	
Interest	90.00	
Total Receipts		4,103.77
		$ 5,329.46
DISBURSEMENTS:		
Credited to School of Nursing Endowment Fund:		
June 30, 1932	$1,000.00	
November 10, 1931	1,000.00	
January 11, 1932	1,000.00	
May 20, 1932	2,000.00	
	$5,000.00	
Stationery and Stamps	11.45	
Repairs and new tubes	124.50	
Loud Speaker	8.00	
Total Disbursements		$ 5,143.95
Cash on Hand May 20, 1932		$ 185.51

RADIO FUND TO DATE—MAY 20TH, 1932

Credited to School of Nursing Endowment Fund.	$10,000.00
Cash on Hand	185.51
	$10,185.51

One ten tube Crosley Radio was received as a gift during the year.

An appeal to the Graduating Class of '32 to join the Red Cross at an early date was made by **Marjorie Peto '26, Chairman of the Red Cross Committee.**

A request was made by **Cecile Covell '26, Chairman of the Program Committee,** for suggestions from members of the Alumnae Association for the form of entertainment most desired at the Alumnae Meetings during the coming year.

The Chairman of the Membership Committee, Anne Pen-

land '12, presented the Class of 1932 for membership into the Association.

A motion was made and carried that the Class of 1932 be accepted for membership by the Association, and was welcomed by the President, Grace Warman.

Report of the Alumnae Representative to the School of Nursing Committee

Margaret Wales '20

The Alumnae representative to the School Committee serves in two capacities—one as a member of the main School Committee, of which Mr. Delano is chairman, the other as Chairman of a Sub-Committee on Curriculum. It is to the School Committee that Miss Young makes her monthly report, bringing up specific problems in regard to the school and its body of students. Here questions of policy are discussed and decisions regarding the school program are made. The Sub-Committee on Curriculum reports its finding to this committee and makes recommendations regarding the general educational program of the School.

This past year this Sub-Committee was asked by Mr. Sage (member of the School Committee) to review the present curriculum of the school. As the State organization has appointed a committee to revise the state curriculum requirements it was decided to postpone consideration of our own curriculum until the report of the State Committee was received. In the meantime following the study of student nurse experience on the wards (published in the last number of the Quarterly) we have been giving a great deal of time and thought to the development of the "Case Study Method of Teaching." At our last meeting some excellent studies were presented and the comments from the medical member of the committee indicated that any medical student might well be proud of such work. We believe that the Alumnae would be interested in hearing some of these case studies presented by students at one of our Quarterly meetings. We are suggesting this to the Program Committee.

Mr. Sage, in his address to the graduates at Commencement gave you a hint of the progress that is being made in the plans for a university school. As he stated, consideration has been given to the various possible connections with the university.

We might be built up as a separate School of Nursing under the University. We might be a part of the Department of Home Economics, as the New York Hospital School will be in its relation to Cornell University. Or we might be a department of the Medical School unit, which includes other medical sciences such as the School of Dentistry. It is now pretty generally recognized in nursing education circles that each university relationship must be worked out according to the particular factors involved in the university setting and your School Committee reached the final conclusion that the Medical School as the Department of the University working most closely with us, afforded the logical channel through which to develop our nursing education program.

With the interest expressed by the Medical faculty, plans of organization should go ahead much more smoothly and promptly than we had dared to hope.

The realization of this new venture will bring new responsibilities to the Alumnae I believe, and especially do we look to these new members of the school who are joining our ranks, to bring us the benefit of their closer knowledge of the needs of the School. As we look about us today to the colleges in the country we see the Alumnae playing a very significant part in the programs of these schools. Alumnae are not only serving as members of the Boards of Trustees, but at Vassar and Stanford University, the two I happen to know best, the Chairman of the boards of both institutions are Alumnae of those colleges. Nursing is young in its conception of what an Alumnae Association is for, but I should like to look to the time when our Alumnae take the same great responsibility in the development of this university school that these college graduates are taking on boards throughout the country. This, of course, means real work on the part of the Alumnae on behalf of the School, as we realize that these college graduates demonstrated their ability to work for their schools long before they served in any official capacity in connection with the School.

Already you have an opportunity which you have not begun to use to its fullest. As Alumnae representative on the School Committee I have tried from time to time to get the ideas of various Alumnae Members to bring to the School Committee. My own professional obligations make it impossible for me to seek you out as I should like, but let me say that I am very

accessible at the Henry Street headquarters on the corner of Fortieth Street and Park Avenue, and I should be delighted to have your opinions, *informed* opinions they must be—to carry on to the School Committee. This I ask, that you really study these questions of nursing education we are facing so that you may contribute from our Alumnae the most valuable aid.

And what is my responsibility to you in carrying forward your suggestions? I would like to call your attention to Walter Lippmann's recent Herald-Tribune article on the "Ideal of Representative Government." He refers to the statement made by Edmund Burke some years before the American Republic was founded. Burke was running for office. His opponent told the voters that if they elected him he would do what they desired. Burke in his speeches plainly told the voters that he would not be their slave. He was anxious to meet their wishes. He would prefer their interest to his own. But he said, "his unbiased opinion, his mature judgment, his enlightened conscience he (as a representative) ought not to sacrifice to you, to any man, or to any set of men living. These he does not derive from your pleasure; no, nor from the law and the constitution. They are a trust from Providence for the abuse of which he is deeply answerable. Your representative owes you, not his industry alone, but his judgment; and he *betrays,* instead of *serving* you, if he *sacrifices* it to your opinion."

That, Mr. Lippmann says, "is the heart of the matter in the ideal of representative government." And that I hope is what you expect of me. But I assure you that although I have at least tried to keep myself informed for the good of the School, I do need your help also.

Miss Marjory Peabody, President of the Class of '32, presented in behalf of the Senior Class, a handsome floor lamp for Maxwell Hall.

The Graduating Class was thanked by Miss Warman on behalf of the Alumnae Association for presenting such a beautiful and useful gift.

A letter was read by the Secretary from Anne K. Williams '15, Vice-President of the Alumnae Association, regretting that she could not be present at the meeting.

Report of the Nominating Committee
Carrie Cooley '07, Chairman

President—Marie C. Byron '17
Vice-President—Anne K. Williams '15
Corresponding Secretary—Cora Nelson '06
Recording Secretary—Ardis E. Duggan '25
Treasurer—Helen Young '12

Executive Committee
(Term expires 1935)
Mrs. John Taylor Howell, Jr., '21
Grace Warman '17

Benefit Committee
(To serve until Annual Meeting, 1934)
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anne Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Ruth Wood
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice MacLellan
Alumnae Shop—Georgia Morrison
Auditing—Mabel Davies

One vote was cast by the Secretary and a motion was made and carried that the entire ballot be unanimously elected.

The new President, Marie Byron '17, was introduced by the retiring President, Grace Warman '17.

A very interesting and instructive report was given by Miss Young, Delegate to the Convention held in Texas in April. It is published in this issue.

A motion was made and seconded that the Report of the Delegate be accepted as read.

Report of the President of the Alumnae Association
Grace A. Warman '17

As I am about to lay aside the responsibility of the office of President of the Alumnae Association I am conscious of having enjoyed a rare privilege and I am deeply grateful to you for allowing me to serve you as best I could during the past two years.

As you have heard the detailed reports of the various committees it is not necessary for me to repeat the progress that has been made. I would like, however, to mention the remarkable achievements that have been made by the Alumnae Shop Committee and the Radio Fund Committee. Great credit is due both Committees for carrying on their work so successfully and for adding such a substantial sum to the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing.

I am glad to be able to tell you that during the summer a tombstone was erected to Miss Maxwell. Friends were allowed to replace the temporary one which had been erected by the Government.

The prevailing conditions of unemployment among nurses has not been felt to any great extent by our graduates. The registry for private duty nurses has been able to keep our nurses sufficiently employed so that they have been able at least to meet expenses. Miss Young has been advising recent graduates to accept positions where they will have a definite salary.

During 1931 the Benefit Committee was called upon to give 21 members pensions, 30 members the sick benefit and 10 members loans.

The Grading Committee is continuing their study of schools of nursing, but they are not asking for additional financial assistance from the nurses. The schools of general hospitals only are participating in this second grading, and they are being asked to grade themselves. As yet the Committee is not in a position to get out an accredited list of schools of nursing.

It is with regret that I report that since our last annual meeting six of our graduates have been removed from our midst by death: Miss Elizabeth Gertrude Clark '28, July 13, 1931; Mrs. Charles J. Domville (Agnes L. McKay '09), December, 1931; Mrs. Paul W. Orvis (Lida Helen Tarbox '02), January 26, 1932; Mrs. Alexander Vanderburgh (Ruth Dakin Ferguson '25), February 11, 1932; Miss Corinne Marie Ziff '30, February 23, 1932; Jessie Anne Allen '02, March 13, 1932.

At the annual meeting last May it was voted to establish a Scholarship and Loan Fund using the money left to the Association by Mrs. John S. Kennedy. The Fund will be called "The Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund" and will be available to graduates of the School for Post Graduate Study. Miss Eleanor Lee '20 has been elected Chairman of a committee which will receive and decide on the applications for the Scholarship.

The strength and perpetuation of any association depends upon the loyalty and sense of appreciation possessed by the individual members. As Graduates of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital we should have an ever increasing loyalty to the Alumnae Association and to our School. We must not lose sight of the fact that it is due to the untiring efforts, devotion and intelligence of Miss Young, who has carried on so successfully the precedent established by Miss Maxwell, that has made our School one of the most outstanding Schools of Nursing.

In closing I wish to express my wholehearted appreciation to the members of the Alumnae for the wonderful cooperation I have received, and especially to the members of the Executive Committee who have shown such an active interest during my term of office.

A motion was made and carried that the reports of the Committees and of the President be accepted as read.

Announcement was made that $156.65 was cleared by the sale of the small bunches of blue and white flowers which were sold on Alumnae Day. The funds of this sale will send a Delegate to the Convention which is to be held at Lake Placid in the Fall of 1932.

Because of the splendid work done by the Radio Committee, the Chairman, Carrie Cooley '07, and her Committee, Anne Penland '12 and Edna Cladel '24, were presented through personal friends in the Alumnae Association with lovely corsages of gardenias.

Roll Call by Classes of those present at the Annual Meeting:

1894—0	1914—3
1895—1	1915—0
1896—0	1916—1
1897—0	1917—6
1898—1	1918—1
1899—1	1919—1
1901—2	1920—4
1902—0	1921—1
1903—0	1922—2
1904—0	1923—1
1905—3	1924—4
1906—1	1925—5
1907—2	1926—5
1908—0	1927—7
1909—0	1928—5
1910—1	1929—5
1911—1	1930—1
1912—3	1931—11
1913—2	1932—Entire Class

Several dozen lovely yellow roses were sent to the Class of 1897 by Mr. Frederick Sturgis, Jr. in commemoration of both his own and the Class of eighteen ninety-seven's thirty-fifth anniversary. Mr. Sturges graduated from Princeton in 1897.

There being no further business the meeting adjourned to the Solarium on the roof, where a delightful tea was served.

Respectfully submitted,

AGNES M. SHUFORD,
Recording Secretary.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1933
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Anne K. Williams, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers

Term Expires 1935
Cora Nelson, Cor. Sec.
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-President: Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Program—Cecile Covell
Social—Margaret Eliot
Public Health—Ruth B. Wood
Education—Eleanor Lee
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Georgia Morrison

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating
Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell



Photo by Paul Fahrney

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE

Man has added to the natural loveliness of the Hudson River by decorating it with a sparkling necklace of gems, held in place by enormous silvery girders, reaching from shore to shore and known as the George Washington Bridge. At night the huge string of lights appears to be suspended from heaven but during the day one can see and attempt to understand what a gigantic piece of mechanical skill is here.

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 100 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVII OCTOBER, 1932 No. 1

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

DOROTHY BORDEN, '33

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

THE ALIEN NURSE

With the increasing number of graduate nurses—about 30,000 senior students are leaving the schools of nursing each year—the field of nursing has gradually become over-crowded. However, this was not felt to any appreciable degree until about three years ago when the present period of business depression began. While all types of nursing were affected and many nurses were thrown out of employment, the nurse in the private duty field felt the economic pinch probably more than any other. When this occurred, attention was naturally directed toward the "alien" nurse, for until this time nurses from all countries in the world, but most particularly from Canada, had been welcomed and given the same opportunity as those who were citizens, providing they met professional and other standards.

Gradually rumors went about that many more nurses were entering the country, were not registering, were cutting under, and in various ways were undermining the American nurse who had complied with the Nurse Practice Acts, etc. Nurses quite generally were becoming alarmed, and the question became a matter of discussion at meetings of District and State Associations. Finally the question was referred for consideration to the American Nurses' Association. A committee was appointed, composed of Julia C. Stimson, Jessie E. Cotton and Clara D. Noyes, Chairman. The members in Washington were able to secure information from the Immigration Bureau, later submitting a report to the Board of Directors. The report, a summary of which follows, was adopted, and it was also voted to give as much publicity as possible to the report in order that nurses, both citizens and aliens, might be informed:

1. American Regulations

A. Student Nurses

The Labor Department has given no general approval to any school of nursing as a place of instruction for immigrant students. When, however, a university is approved for immigrant students the school of nursing connected with it is automatically approved. For example, Johns Hopkins and Yale Schools of Nursing have been approved as part of those universities.

Where an individual seeks to enter this country for the purposes of attending a certain school, approval of such school is

sometimes given upon application made by the student through an American Consular officer, or upon request of the school itself.

Alien student nurses seeking to confer for the purpose of training in a hospital in the United States are not admissible if they are to receive remuneration or an allowance while undergoing such training.

In previous years the Department of Labor adopted a liberal attitude toward such student nurses upon representation received from various schools of nursing that it was impossible to obtain a sufficient number of students in this country. As that condition of affairs appears no longer to exist, and as there is no specific exemption in the immigration laws for the admission of student nurses, such practice is technically illegal and is a violation of the labor laws and can be stopped by the Department of Labor.

Where, however, student nurses come under no pre-arrangement for training, but for the purpose of seeking some institution in which they may engage in training, the contract labor provisions of the Immigration Law do not apply and if otherwise admissible they may be admitted upon presentation of a non-quota immigration visa if they are natives of Canada, Mexico, Newfoundland, Cuba, Republic of Haiti, Dominican Republic, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America. Natives of such countries coming for a temporary visit are not required to present passports or immigration visas.

It is, however, illegal for such "temporary visitors" to earn money in the United States.

When students of any kind have completed the course for which they came, it is illegal for them to remain. They should return to their own country, unless they came in under the quota for their country. If such individuals desire to re-enter the United States, they must comply with the laws governing natives of their country.

Institutions admitting foreign students, on student visas, must make periodical reports about them to the Labor Department.

B. Graduate Nurses

A graduate from another country may enter the United States (a) as a visitor, who may remain six months or for a specified time indicated. If she takes employment during this

time it is illegal and she may be deported; (b) as a post-graduate student. If she takes employment it is also illegal, unless it is taken in order to maintain her student's status (on holidays, nights or Sundays); (c) graduate nurses from Canada or other non-quota countries (mentioned above) who wish to obtain employment in the United States may secure from an American consulate a permanent immigration visa. In order to be given this visa she must present evidence that she is not likely to become a public charge. Professional nurses applying either for temporary or permanent admission are specifically exempted from the contract labor provisions of the immigration laws.

Graduate nurses from countries on a quota basis, for instance England, Scotland and France, must have a quota visa and can be admitted only under the quota allotted for that country.

The Labor Department will investigate the cases of students or temporary nurse visitors who have gained employment when the names and addresses of aliens of that class are furnished.

It should be understood that to be on "a quota basis" means that the country in question is allotted annually a definite number, which number represents the total of alien immigrants admissible from that country for that year. When the allotted number of persons from that country has been admitted no others are allowed to enter.

As stated above, there are a number of countries on a non-quota basis, no limits to immigration being made if applicants are otherwise admissible.

II. Canadian Regulations

An effort was made to secure information from the Canadian Legation in Washington with regard to the conditions under which American graduate nurses might go to Canada to practice their profession or under which young women might go to Canada to pursue a course of study in a school of nursing, with the following results:

Any citizen of the United States may enter Canada, provided that it can be established to the satisfaction of the immigration inspectors at the border that she is in possession of sufficient funds to maintain herself until employment is secured, and provided that she does not

fall within any of the prohibited classes of immigrants by reason of mental or physical health, or past record. In view of the present economic conditions, the requirement that a person entering Canada must be in possession of sufficient funds to support herself until employment is secured, is being strictly interpreted.

. . . . and for the purposes of this act every person entering Canada shall be presumed to be an immigrant unless belonging to one of the following classes of persons, hereinafter called "non immigrant classes;"

(v) Students entering Canada for the purpose of attendance, and while in actual attendance, at any university or college authorized by statute or charter to confer degrees; or at any high school or collegiate institute recognized as such for the purpose of this act by the Minister.

It is suggested that any particular student nurse or a graduate nurse desiring to proceed to Canada be advised to communicate direct with the Commissioner of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada:

There are certain difficulties which might possibly arise in any individual case and which could be avoided by the applicant's addressing the Commissioner of Immigration direct before leaving for Canada. In the case of graduate nurses, the operation of the Canadian contract labor laws must be considered; and in regard to student nurses you will observe from the above quotation, from the Canadian Immigration Act, that the institution where it is proposed to study must be approved by the Minister of Immigration.

III. How New York City Met the Problem

Seeking to halt the employment of aliens as nurses in the twenty-six hospitals, Dr. J. G. Williams Greeff, Commissioner of Hospitals, issued a general order, on December 23, 1931, specifying that only citizens and applicants for citizenship henceforth would be assigned to positions in the nursing service.

His order applies to 3,639 employees including nurses, student nurses and attendants. About 370 of the 1,882 graduate nurses now on duty are not citizens, although 284 have applied for their first or second papers. Eighty-three, said to have come chiefly from Canada, have not done so. They are scattered through the department's hospitals in the various boroughs, serving in different capacities.

—From The Johns Hopkins Nurses' Alumnae Magazine.

THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL IN PARIS

By Virginia Harrell '19, Director of the School of Nursing

A unique professional problem presents itself in a School of Nursing of an American hospital situated in Europe. There arise the questions of legal status, national differences, professional opportunities. The American Hospital of Paris was incorporated by an act of congress of the United States for the medical care of Americans, yet it is in France, and its nurses come from twenty-six nations. There are nurses from South Africa and from Scotland, from France and Czecho-Slovakia, Sweden, Hungary, Ireland and Germany; all young women of wholly different temperaments and attitudes, yet linked in their professional interests.

The first step in unifying such an international group is to find a common ground of sympathy and confidence. The language barrier is broken by making English the only language spoken in the Hospital. Furthermore, personal contact with the students, close supervision of work, and a system of simple, clearly-defined procedures have tended to build up a mutual understanding and uniformity of ideas.

In the School Office hangs a map dotted with colored pins, reminding one of army maneuvers of wartime. Each nurse is represented by a pin—white for the staff, red for the alumnae, and blue for the students. The home-towns of more than two hundred nurses are thus represented. This blue pin here represents a student from an English tea plantation in Ceylon; there is a nurse from the most northern port of Norway; the island of Cyprus has sent two sisters; that white pin in San Francisco stands for one of the staff; this very thick cluster represents the group from Oslo; the Russia of Imperial days has contributed a large group, while Soviet Russia last year received this graduate into the Medical School of Moscow; France, too, has given a large group from the provinces as well as from Paris.

In a School of such international nature the problem of state registration has been most difficult. At first the French claimed we were Americans; while the Americans maintained we were French. The problem has been solved on the basis of the individual student. The National Nursing Organization of each country was asked to recognize the work of the School and to arrange the state registration of its compatriots, with

the result that to-day the United States, France, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Italy, Czecho-Slovakia have granted this concession. In these countries the graduates of the American Hospital may receive the State Diploma after passing the examinations. As always America has been most generous, and since the curriculum meets the requirements of the New York State Board it is possible for our graduates, regardless of nationality, to enter for the examinations there without further professional work. Under present immigration laws they may enter as students for six months, and take their examinations. They return enthusiastic and grateful for their American experience. Several months of orientation in a municipal hospital is necessary for French and Scandinavian students before applying for their State Diploma. In England an Act of Parliament withholds registration of nurses who have not received their training in hospital in Great Britain—not even a Canadian training being accredited. However, post graduate work in London Hospitals and the courses at Bedford College are open to us.

The affiliations for Pediatrics are most valuable. The Babies' Hospital of the Medical Center in New York gives our students not only an excellent experience with children, but also a most friendly introduction to New York. The Von Pirquet Clinic in Vienna has arranged an exceedingly good course for the German-speaking group, and the American Memorial Hospital at Rheims, which was built for the children of the war-devastated area, is a model institution in which the French-speaking group receive instruction.

In such an international student group there are countless opportunities for mutual understanding and interests. After three years of this experience it is incredible that a young woman can go back to her country with suspicion and distrust of the nation across the frontier. From a professional point of view it is gratifying to note the co-operation and the interest shown by European nursing organizations in this School with American standards. Every consideration has been shown to our graduates in their efforts to gain registration in their native lands. An offer of a post graduate course to instruct European nurses in American nursing methods has met with a response of eighty-six applications for a class limited to twelve. A few months in the American Hospital of Paris might prove a profitable experience for young American nurses. The technical work would offer little that is different from the methods in

America, but the contact with nurses from many countries, and the comparison of methods as observed in French institutions would certainly justify the venture and enlarge their viewpoints and interests.

THE NOVEMBER ALUMNAE MEETING

In order to secure an artist of note for the fall meeting of the Alumnae Association it has been necessary to change the date to Wednesday evening, November 16th. The program committee is delighted to announce the engagement of Mr. Albert Stoessel as guest for the evening. One of the prominent younger concert violinists, Mr. Stoessel's work with orchestra leaderships has also brought him constantly before the public. For several years he has been conductor of the New York Oratorial Society and in charge of the Opera Department of the Juilliard School of Music as well as assistant conductor of the Philharmonic Orchestra of New York. As Musical Director of Chautauqua and of the Westchester and Worcester Music Festivals he has contributed greatly towards music appreciation.

Wait for your announcement of the Stoessel program and do not forget the change in date. We are all looking forward to a delightful evening, and consider ourselves most fortunate in being able to obtain so prominent an artist.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mae Breckon, '12
Mrs. William P. Williams (Katherine Clark Mooney, '04)
Mrs. Richardson King Wood (Mildred C. Burgwin, '27)
Lillian Douglas, '17
Helen Beach, '28
Mrs. Janet Christie, '98
Mrs. John Magruder (Helen Gould Schurman, '20)
Mae Gaut, '16
Mrs. Seaborn J. Lewis (Helen J. Mason, '20)
Mrs. Gerald Fitzgerald (Ruth Dean, '14)
Janet Fish, '22
Mabel Davies, '15
Mrs. Edward P. Wylie, Jr. (Helen M. Barton, '24)
Dorothy DeVeau, '31
Mrs. Gerald Shibley (Florence Miller, '18)
Elizabeth DeLoache, '31
Mrs. Howard Douglas (George M. Taylor, '19)
Isabel Waterhouse, '25
Isabel Saunders, '28
Matilda Franz, '29
Joanna Auchincloss, '27
Jane Anawalt, '28
Helena Mackie, '06
Mrs. John Eckels (Dorothy Erdmann, '30)
Katherine Leach, '27
Margaret J. Lynch, '32
Doris Barnes, '27
Mrs. John Talbott (Florence M. Cherry, '32)
Elizabeth Tuttle, '30
Hilda Minshall, '26
Margaret Ashmun, '16
Dorothy Gilliam, '21
Elizabeth Fairbanks, '31
Ruth Wheelwright, '32
Sara Strain, '01
Olive Kirkby, '07.

In Memoriam

MRS. WALTER J. WELLINGTON
(Annie Maude Deinstadt, '98)
Died January 29, 1932

ELIZABETH VINCENT MILLER, '11
Died May 17, 1932
Denver, Colorado

HELEN MARGARET RICHARDS, '27
Died June 19, 1932
Westport, N. Y.

CHARLOTTE LAURA MUNCK, '09
Director of Nurses, Bispebyerg Hospital
Copenhagen, Denmark
President Danish Council of Nurses
Died July 27, 1932
Copenhagen, Denmark

EMMELINE BLACK HUGHES, '96
Died in Presbyterian Hospital
August 5, 1932

MARRIAGES

Cecil Alice Gerson, '30, to Mr. Howard Winfred Waite, May 21, 1932, Yuma, Arizona.

Ora Gertrude Sullivan, '28, to Dr. Alfred Louis Burgdorf, July 2, 1931, Seattle, Washington.

Dorothy Boots Wallace, '30, to Mr. Irving John Mack, July 8, 1932, Short Hills, New Jersey.

Margaret Marie Grant, '26, to Mr. Robert George Hill, July 9, 1932, New York City.

Helen Margaret Barfoot, '25, to Rev. David Sutherland MacLeod, B.D., August 23, 1932, Chatham, Ontario, Canada.

Charlotte Griffin Haight, '30, to Mr. Charles King Aldrich, September 2, 1932, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada.

Florence Mildred Cherry, '32, to Dr. John Harold Talbott, September 3, 1932, Toronto, Canada.

Henrietta Muriel Merriam, '32, to Mr. Dean Randall Bonney, September 5, 1932, Brunswick, Maine.

BIRTHS

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Ottiwell Wood Jones, Jr. (Katherine Perry McCue, '23), June 13, 1932, a son, Ottiwell Wood Jones, III.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Reginald Grieve Huff (Martha O'Brien, '26), June 17, 1932, a son, Peter William.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. J. Robert James (Dorothy Biddle, '24), June 22, 1932, a daughter, Caroline Biddle.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. John T. Abraham (Margaret Evelyn Wilson, '28), July 22, 1932, a daughter, Mary Ann.

Born to: Rev. and Mrs. W. Elmo Tabb (Mary Taylor Myers, '26), July 28, 1932, a son, William Elmo, Jr.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Herman R. Schenkel (Lillian Locker, '27), August 23, 1932, a son, Herman Robert, Jr.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Caldwell Blakeman Esselstyn (Harriet Ericksson, '30), September 11, 1932, a daughter, Sarah Vosburgh.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. Keith B. Preston, '30 (Cornelia Bersche, '30), February 2, 1932, a son, Keith Travis.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ellis Bingham (Louise M. Clark, '18), July 6, 1932, a son.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Nelson C. Peck (Margaret Peck, '26), July 12, 1932, a son, Peter Edward.

CHARLOTTE LAURA MUNCK, '09

It is with the deepest regret that we announce in this issue of the QUARTERLY MAGAZINE the sad news of the death of Charlotte Laura Munck, '09, which occurred in Copenhagen, Denmark, on July the 27th. Miss Munck was born in Nostoed, Denmark, July 6, 1876. She entered the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital in New York City in September, 1906. Miss Munck was sent to this country in order to receive the training that was necessary for the great work of her life. She completed her training in September, 1909. After graduating Miss Maxwell gave her six months' experience in the School of Nursing Office at Presbyterian to further fit her for administrative duties in the Bispebyerg Hospital School of Nursing, in Copenhagen. Possessing a charm of manner with a character that was strong but lovely, Miss Munck was not only a success in her field of endeavor but beloved by all who knew her. As Director of Nurses of the Bispebyerg Hospital in Copenhagen, she was known to hospital and school of nursing executives as Director of a School of Nursing that was a department of a beautifully built and most efficiently run hospital. Also was she known as a delightful and cordial hostess to many visitors and friends from over the world. Like Miss Maxwell, whose great friend and admirer she was, Miss Munck possessed a personality that seemed to radiate inspiration and love.

As president of the Danish Council of Nurses, Miss Munck was also a director of the International Council of Nurses. Her death at this time, while still in the prime of her useful life and on the eve of the next Congress to be held in July, 1933 in Europe, will be keenly felt both in the national and international field of nursing.

The following tribute is an extract from a letter which Virginia Harrell, '19, director of the School of Nursing of the American Hospital in Paris, received from a Danish nurse. It is painstakingly written in English:

"These lines to tell you the sad news, that Miss Charlotte Munck died the 27th of July, after a short time in bed with a bronchial infection. All Danish nurses are mourning, as Miss Munck was a great help to all of us, and had the special gift to be interested in and understand each of us. Just a few months ago Miss Munck opened the new Nurses' Home and received that day from our King the decoration in gold for

good service to the country. She was a great woman, admired by the whole country for her work to raise the standard of nursing.

She was always active and her working field was large. She never seemed to become tired.

I am glad I had the opportunity during the social course to work under her and there come to know this great personality."

THE WEAVER

My life is but a weaving
  Between my Lord and me,
I cannot choose the colors
  He worketh steadily.
Oft times He weaveth sorrow
  And I in foolish pride
Forget He sees the upper
  And I, the underside.

Not till the loom is silent
  And the shuttles cease to fly
Shall God unroll the canvas
  And explain the reason why
The dark threads are as needful
  In the Weaver's skilful hand
As the threads of gold and silver
  In the pattern He has planned.

* * * *

He knows, He loves, He cares,
  Nothing this truth can dim,
He gives His very best to those
  Who leave the choice to Him.

—Writer Unknown.

EMMA BAKER KENNEDY SCHOLARSHIPS

The scholarships have been awarded for the year September 1932-33 to Elizabeth Curtis, '20, and Dorothy C. Genung, '28.

Miss Curtis is studying at Teacher's College for a Master's Degree.

Miss Genung is studying at Yale University for a Master's Degree in Public Health.

Scholarship Committee: Helen Young, '12
Margaret Ashmum, '16
Marie C. Byron, '17
Margaret Arnstein, '28
Eleanor Lee, '20—Chairman

MARIA SLOAN AUCHINCLOSS COLLECTION OF FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE LETTERS

These letters have been hung in a sitting room off the South library of Anna C. Maxwell Hall. Plans are being made for the permanent arrangement of all our Florence Nightingale Memorabilia.

We want all the Alumnae and friends to see our present arrangement and help us with further suggestions.

THE RED CROSS ANNUAL ROLL CALL

The Annual Roll Call for membership in the Red Cross occurs as usual between Armistice and Thanksgiving Days. Due to the present tremendous demands upon the Red Cross a special plea is being made that all nurses join. Our Alumnae have always responded to this opportunity for showing their loyalty to our National Relief Organization, but this year an attempt is to be made for a 100% membership. All nurses in New York are also being given the chance to cooperate, and "lend a hand" in the work room being opened early in October at the Red Cross Chapter House. Clothing and supplies are to be made for the destitute. Volunteers willing to help in this practical way are asked to "report for duty" at 315 Lexington Avenue. Any alumnae wishing to join the Red Cross through the School Roll Call and so add to our quota may send a check for $1.00 or more to: Marjorie Peto, Chairman of the Red Cross Committee.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Helen P. Wood, '29, is instructor at the Babies Hospital.

Several Presbyterian Hospital graduates have positions on the Nursing Staff of the New York-Cornell Hospital Medical Centre.

Gertrude S. Banfield, '20, is supervisor of the Out-Patient Department.

Catherine Weiser, '20, is also in the Clinic.

Caroline Keller, '29, is supervisor of the Surgical service.

Sara P. Lapsley, '31, is a supervisor on the Obstetrical service.

Enid L. Kircaldie, '32, is in the Psychiatric Clinic.

Alice Kohler, '32, and Blanche Spivey, '32, are Staff Nurses.

Leila Judson, '22, has recently moved to Santa Monica, California.

Anna M. Kennedy, '19, spent several months last Spring in Oklahoma. Miss Kennedy sailed from New Orleans for New York in July.

Cora Cooke, '23, has accepted a position as theoretical instructor in the Newton Hospital, Massachusetts.

Edna Cladel, '24, spent her summer holiday in the West, visiting the Yellowstone, Glacier National Park and the Canadian Rockies.

The following members of the Staff of the School of Nursing spent their summer vacations in Europe: Phyllis Young, '27; Elizabeth Wilcox, '27; Ardis Duggan, '25; Gertrude Thieler, '29; Evelyn Speirs, '29; Helen Stoddard, '28, and Karen Munch, '26.

Eleanor Purvis, '28, sailed early in September to spend several weeks in California. Ernestine Arnold, '27, also spent her vacation in the West.

Sympathy is extended to Gladys B. Smith, '19, in the tragic death of her younger sister Margaret, who was fatally injured in a motor accident while driving home to Nova Scotia for her summer holiday.

Sympathy is extended to Frances Carpenter, '94, in the loss of her mother who died in August at the age of eighty-six years.

Helen D. Cooke, '16, spent the summer in Europe.

Marion Holland, '26, returned in September from a trip to the West Indies.

Edith F. M. Smith, '31, and Marguerite Collyer, '31, have accepted positions on the staff of the Brooklyn Visiting Nurse Association. They are both enthusiastic about the work.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Ralph F. Chatillon (Hannah Kernan, '17), in the loss of her husband who died recently.

Friends of Olive Boulter, '08, will be interested to learn that the medical service originally started for the employees of the Welland Canal project has been discontinued and the place has been turned into a fur farm. They have nearly eight hundred rabbits and one hundred and fifty fitch.

Rhoda Reddig, '28, formerly night director at Presbyterian Hospital, has been appointed instructor in Vanderbilt Clinic to replace Miss Louise Knapp. Marjorie Peto, '26, formerly an instructor on the School of Nursing Staff, has been appointed night director.

Dorothy Rogers, '25, and Marjorie Peto, '26, accompanied by Miss Baronece Fullington motored to the West and through Yellowstone Park early in the summer.

Marie Byron, '17, and Una Justus, '17, spent several weeks in Europe this summer.

Elizabeth DeLoache, '31, sailed late in September from Vancouver for China.

Mrs. John C. Eckels (Dorothy Erdmann, '30), returned recently from Europe with her husband, Dr. J. C. Eckels. Dr. and Mrs. Eckels have been abroad for a year.

Mae Breckon, '12, sailed in July to spend several months in Paris.

Anna M. Balen, '13, was a patient in Harkness in September.

Sara Strain, '01, and Emily Clatworthy, '98, spent several weeks in Europe during the summer.

Helen Young, '12, is president of the Nurse Advisory Council and Eleanor Lee, '20, has been appointed a member of the Board of Nurse Examiners of the University of the State of New York.

Florence Graham Weber, '14, accompanied a Gold Star Mother on her pilgrimage to the French battlefields this summer.

Inez Jones Johnson, '19, was a patient in Harkness Pavilion in July.

Catherine Green, '32, has accepted the position as night director at the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital at Cooperstown, N. Y.

Jane D. Wright, '31, has accepted a position as school nurse at Floral Park, Long Island, N. Y.

Stella Orton, '29, has been appointed Supervisor of Nurses at the Richmond Memorial Hospital, Staten Island, N. Y.

Sympathy is extended to Maurine MacLennan, '31, in the loss of her father who died in September.

Barbara Nicoll, '32, sailed in June to join her family in Beirut, Syria.

A. Langdon Gill, '25, is director of nurses at the St. Louis Maternity Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri.

Sympathy is extended to Alice Creelman, '28, in the loss of her father who died in June.

Ruth Wood, '11, has accepted a position as supervisor of nurses in the out-patient department of the University of Nebraska Hospital in Omaha.

Katherine Lyman, '24, sailed in August for Beirut, Syria, where she has accepted the position of Educational Director in the School of Nursing of the American Hospital.

Helen Arnold, '28, has accepted a position as school nurse in "The Out-of-Door School" in Sarasota, Florida.

Bertha Davis, '25, formerly head nurse on G West, is now an instructor on the teaching staff of the School of Nursing. Marie West, '32, is head nurse on G West.

Joanna Auchincloss, '27, has accepted a position on the Staff of the School of Nursing.

Ellen Black, '27, and Doris Barnes, '27, sailed late in August to spend a few weeks in Europe.

News was recently received in the School of Nursing Office of a distressing accident which happened to Elizabeth Phillips, '08. Miss Phillips was thrown from her horse causing an injury which will necessitate her being a hospital patient for several weeks. She is at the Stanford University Hospital in San Francisco and would enjoy hearing from her friends.

THE ALUMNAE SHOPS

It is time to be thinking of Christmas, at least in reference to the merchandise for the two Alumnae Shops; so to start the spirit among our graduates, the Shop Committee is again asking for the annual donations which so materially swell the figures of the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing.

We are so often asked, "What shall I send that will sell?" Our reply to that is, "Anything new!" It is amazing the sort of articles that are taken by an obliging public. The type of person who gazes into our show cases is so varied that the most extraordinary display will usually catch some purchaser.

Last year we had eighty gifts which gave a profit to the shops of about two hundred and ten dollars. We feel that we should have a much larger response this year as the suggestion of donations has been so frequently brought to the attention of the members. Send your gifts, during October if possible, directly to The Alumnae Shop, Presbyterian Hospital, and you will immediately receive notice of an appreciation.

Also of interest to the Alumnae is the sale of articles made by graduate nurses, which are sold on consignment at our Alumnae Shops.

Three or four nurses are now contributing regularly, principally knitted goods. This work is nicely done, attractively displayed and in every way satisfactory to the demands of the quality desired for our merchandise. Only a small payment of the sale price is taken by the shop, so the advantage is quite with the contributor. Anyone interested in sending articles to the shop on consignment may bring samples of their work to the Registry at Presbyterian Hospital. The Shop Committee then has the privilege of accepting or rejecting all goods offered for its inspection.

NEWS ITEMS

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage of Miss Ethel M. Benedict and Dr. Alexander B. Gutman on August 24, 1932, in New York. Miss Benedict will be remembered by many of our Alumnae who went on errands to the "Chem. Lab." both in the old building on 70th Street and since we have moved into the new building.

Announcements were also received of the marriage of Dr. Putnam C. Lloyd and Miss Nancy H. Trowbridge of New York on September 5, 1932, and of Dr. Rustin McIntosh and Miss Margaret Carey of Baltimore on June 25, 1932.

Dr. Thomas L. Bennett died at the Doctors Hospital early in May. Dr. Bennett was the inventor of the Bennett inhaler, an apparatus which for many years was considered standard equipment for the administration of anesthetics and which with minor modifications is commonly used today.

The names of the members of the U. S. Army Nurse Corps who died from any cause while in active service between April 1, 1917, and June 30, 1920, are included in Army Bulletin No. 27 recently issued under the title "In Memorium, the Medical Department of the United States Army in the World War."

The list of nurses was provided by Major Julia C. Stimson, superintendent of the Army Nurse Corps, and contains the names of 271 nurses who lost their lives. The total number of nurses who saw service in the Army during the war was 23,159.

An account of early American battle casualties in the Bulletin cites the case of Beatrice M. MacDonald as the first American to be seriously wounded during the World War. Miss MacDonald's injury by a fragment of shell took place while she was on duty at Casualty Clearing Station No. 61, British Expeditionary Forces, France, on August 17, 1917.

Dr. James Given of Brooklyn, formerly an interne at Presbyterian Hospital, died on July 24 following a long illness.

Many Alumnae will be interested to learn of a very touching letter of condolence which Miss Young received from Frank Reid and his wife after they learned of Miss Cooley's sudden death. Frank Reid will be remembered by many as the orderly on the private floor of the old hospital. For eighteen years "Frank" was indispensable on "the corridor." Patients, doctors and nurses always admired his loyalty, humor and

kindness in the performance of his duties. His present address is, 32 Villa Street, Draycott, Derby, England.

Margaret Galbraith, formerly one of the head nurses on the urological service at Presbyterian Hospital, sailed on September 6th for Beirut, Syria, to take charge of one of the surgical units of the American University Hospital.

On September 1st the new New York-Cornell Medical College Centre opened its new hospital buildings to receive patients. The buildings cover three blocks from York Avenue to the East River and Sixty-eighth to Seventy-first Streets. In addition to the two hospital units the Centre incorporates the Lying-in Hospital and the Manhattan Maternity and Dispensary Hospital. There are 1,007 beds.

Dr. Russell A. Hibbs, Professor of Orthopaedics at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University for fourteen years and Consulting Orthopaedic Surgeon to the Presbyterian Hospital and Babies Hospital, died in New York City on September 17th after a long illness. He was sixty-three years old.

Miss Louise Knapp, formerly instructor in Vanderbilt Clinic, has been given an appointment on the teaching staff of Teacher's College, Columbia University.

Mrs. Winifred Stoody Canwright, formerly a student in the School of Nursing in the Class of 1924, called at the School of Nursing Office recently. Dr. and Mrs. Canwright with their children are here on a furlough from China.

Miss Alice Keith, for many years instructor in dietetics at Presbyterian, was a visitor here during the summer.

SCHOOL NEWS

The Quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association was held Tuesday evening, September 6th, 1932, at which Helen Goodale, '32, presided. The annual election of officers was held and the following students were elected: President, Dorothy M. Borden, '33; First Vice-president, Barbara Sinclair, '33, and Secretary and Treasurer, Laura Hunt, '33. At this meeting Mary Frances Allen, '33, was elected as delegate from the Student Government to attend the State Nurses Convention in Lake Placid on October 1st and 2nd.

Finals of the Tennis Tournament were played off the middle of August. Katherine Park, '35, won the deciding sets from Ruth Kline, '34, with the score 6-0; 6-0. Katherine Park will consequently possess the championship cup until next year's battle.

The Dramatic Club held its second outdoor meeting across the river the latter part of August. Since the first marshmallow roast was such a success, another one was enjoyed this time. Annual election of officers will be held in September.

With the first week of September arrived the new Preliminary group. There are fifty-eight members at the present time.

It is rumored that the Senior Class is working overtime making marvelous sandwiches each week. The explanation is, of course, the October Dance which will take place this year on October 28th. The staff of the School of Nursing will be welcome and in view of present preparations the ones who decide to attend will have no regrets!

Among recent visitors at Maxwell Hall were Margaret Gunn Dunlap, formerly of the Class of '33, and Mildred Cherry Talbott, who graduated last May with the Class of '32. Mrs. Dunlap has been living in England for the past two years.

It is gratifying to the Class of '33 that one of its original members is now on Miss Young's Staff as Instructor of Chemistry and Psychology. Mary Houston, '32, now holds this position.

Henry Street Nurses are to wear blue uniforms in the future. Surely now no casual observer will have occasion to approach them and accuse them of being orphans!

A general exodus has been going on from Maxwell Hall of late with many of the Class of '32 completing their course. Happily some are still with us and Patricia Whelan, Alice

MacKinnon, Euphrosyne Argyroupoulou and Lavina Hill are doing General Duty in the hospital. Helen Goodale and Christine MacDonald are taking Post Graduate work at Bloomingdale Hospital where they have already had three months' training as students. Marthe Fabricius is head nurse on the Urological Service.

Giver of Life, grant me strength
That I may work intelligently to ply my art;
Loyalty and zeal that I may guard these
lives entrusted to my care.
Keep clean my lips from harmful speech;
Make keen my eyes the others' good to see;
Gentle my hands, kindly my heart, patient
my soul,
That by Thy grace pain may be eased,
Sick bodies healed, bent minds made straight,
Life's span increased.
That by ignorance and sloth, may I harm none.
To those bowed down in grief, by hurts,
By aches, by fear, grant sure ease, Lord,
And consecrate me to my task.
Amen.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Mrs. Arthur G. Hadsell (Alice M. Platt, '30), American Hospital, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France

Somehow it seems most appropriate for me to write you from here and since I can't use the typewriter I hope you will be able to read this.

I'm here because twelve days ago on May 29th, I had a little daughter. We've named her Margaret and she's a dear little cherub. She weighed just six pounds when she was born, but she's gaining beautifully and is now over her birth weight. I'm hoping to be able to go home in a few days and take care of her myself.

I have thoroughly enjoyed my stay here. The hospital is lovely and everybody is so terribly nice. Miss Harrell comes in to see me every day and I feel as if I were home when I see the Presbyterian Hospital cap and pin. All the little student nurses are as attractive as they can be. I believe there are about fifty in training and twenty-three different nationalities. I've had a little Russian taking care of me and now I have a Hungarian. On the floor too are a Danish girl and a Norwegian. In the nursery taking care of the babies is an English girl and I believe the other nurse with her is Polish. At night there is a Russian in the nursery and a Swedish girl on the floor. So you see there are quite a few countries represented. And I forgot the head nurse is French. Of course they all speak English and most of them speak three or four other languages as well. I have lots of fun comparing notes with them in matters of technique and they are taught almost exactly the way we were. I'm sure we will sing the praises of the American Hospital the rest of our lives. What a boon it is to Americans to have a place like this here.

We are sailing for home August 4th and for the next three years will be at West Point.

From Florence Graham Weber, '14

I cannot tell you how interesting this trip has been to me so far. We left Paris early Monday morning, arrived at Chalons-Sur-Maine and had lunch at the same hotel where nurses and officers of Mobile No. 2 had their dinner July 5, 1918. Also

passed the barracks where we remained that night so long ago. How different the little towns are now, from that time. Most of them are rebuilt and the countryside is cultivated. In the afternoon we passed through Clermont, near Raincourt in which place Mobile No. 2 was located when the Armistice was signed. We arrived in Verdun late that afternoon. How different it is compared to when I last saw it one day in September, 1918, when a group of officers and nurses came here in a truck on a sightseeing tour. It was nothing but ruins then with few civilians and thousands of soldiers. Yesterday, Tuesday, the group with whom I am traveling went to the St. Mihiel cemetery where their sons or husbands are buried. It is a beautiful spot where four thousand two hundred and fifty-two are at rest. Each mother was given a wreath which she placed on a grave. We had lunch at the "Hostess House" and then at about two o'clock started on our return trip to Verdun. We saw the United States Memorial at Mont-Sec erected in memory of those who lost their lives in that Sector. It is very beautiful.

Today is Wednesday, August 31st. Once more we went to the cemeterys and then on to see Fort Dovaumont and Fort de Vaux, both of which I believe were captured by the Germans in 1917. We visited the Ossuary which is a very beautiful French Memorial and where over twenty thousand soldiers are buried. We then went to see the Trench of Bayonets. You undoubtedly know the history concerning it. Forty soldiers are buried here in upright position with bayonets projecting about two feet above ground. A shell did the work and they were presumably buried alive. It has been left untouched.

Thursday—The mothers said their farewells to their loved ones this morning. We went to the cemetery for a short time and from there on to Nancy for lunch and passed through towns that had seen much fighting. The trenches were still visible and also the shell holes. From Nancy we went on to Metz, which had been held by Germany, but which France received after the war—all very interesting country. We arrived back here about five thirty. How these mothers stand the pace I do not know. Very few of them have to drop out and they are up and ready to start at six in the morning when as a rule we do not start until eight-thirty or nine o'clock. We leave Verdun in the morning then on to Soissons for the night and to Paris Saturday. What an interesting four days this has been for me.

Sunday—Here we are back in Paris. We left Verdun at eight o'clock Friday morning. Went over to visit the Meuse Argonne Cemetery where 14,191 of our soldiers lie buried. A beautiful memorial has been erected here. We then went through the Meuse-Argonne Battlefields where the fighting was heaviest in September to November 11, 1918. We arrived at Rheims for lunch, took in a sightseeing trip of town and visited the Cathedral. It is lovely. We also went through a champagne cellar, saw the champagne in the making and bottling. (We also had some.) They informed us there that they were sending more champagne to the United States now than before prohibition. We left Rheims at five o'clock in the evening and proceeded to Soissons where we spent the night, leaving early Saturday morning. We arrived at Chateau-Thierry for lunch, and went afterwards to Belleau Woods where the Marines lost so many in the Spring of 1918. Machine guns, tanks and trenches are still to be seen. One wonders how *anyone* lived through it! We arrived here six thirty last evening, a tired group. We covered about seven hundred and seventy-five miles whilst on tour. Today is free; but tonight a sightseeing tour of the city is scheduled. The next five days will be pretty much taken up with visits to Museums, Versailles, shopping, etc. Saturday we leave for Cherbourg to embark on the Leviathan for home. What a full two weeks it will have been for us!

Captain Rulon was inquiring for you. Miss Gibbard, a Presbyterian Hospital graduate, is on her staff of nurses. I saw her for a short time.

From Margaret Pritchard, '29, Kwanju, Korea

Everything is going nicely with us. I started a class of nurses April first, five high school graduates.

We are delighted to have Mrs. Avison (Frances Goheen, '17) with us. We hope to start a baby clinic in the Fall.

I am enjoying my work out here. I wish you could see me taking care of obstetrical cases in Korean homes doing all the work on the floor. The greatest stunt is sitting on the floor and bathing the baby. I have difficulty keeping it in my lap.

From Henrietta Doltz, '31, Manila, P. I.

You will be having your Alumnae meeting in just a few days—wouldn't I like to be there and say, "hello" to everybody.

Just a year ago today we were entertained at Sherry's by the Alumnae Association.

After a most delightful two weeks at Baguio, which is the summer resort of the Philippines, I am back at work again. My parents were able to enjoy Baguio with me so that made it doubly nice. There is quite a difference in the temperature between Baguio and the low lands. This allows one to engage in any kind of sport at any time of the day so most of my days were taken up with hiking, golf and tennis. And oh! how we did enjoy the strawberries!

The probationers have been here for just a week. We have what we call a three weeks' preliminary course in which we teach them bed-making and several other nursing procedures. They also have classes in Ethics and Personal Hygiene. Then after the three weeks they are taken into the school as probationers. There are twenty-one girls in the new class—all of them seem eager and very enthusiastic about the work. I do enjoy my work with them so much.

My kindest regards to any of my friends there. I think of Presbyterian so much and hope I am a credit in my work out here.

From Theodora Sharrocks, '29, California

I feel that I have been an erring daughter in not writing you before, but there has not been much to say. Now I wish to tell you that I am fortunate enough to be on the staff of the Palo Alto Hospital, which is connected with Stanford University. The Palo Alto Hospital is new and attractive and has a very friendly atmosphere and I am enjoying my work with new mothers and babies. For some time, I wished to "brush up" on Obstetrics and this has proven to be my opportunity in a very pleasant way. I find real pleasure in actually nursing again and a fine thrill with each new life! One other coincidence to add to my pleasure is the fact that Dr. Blake Wilbur, whom you will remember interned at Presbyterian, is the leading surgeon here.

I enjoyed my work with the Oakland Visiting Nurse Association, which I found patterned very much after Henry Street. I am sorry the opening there was temporary, though the change to Palo Alto came at a good time as Mother has moved down and my brother, Horace, is to realize his desire to enter

Stamford as a Junior. He has his face set toward medicine, and is truly interested in the scientific studies.

I am glad I came to California though I have greatly missed my friends and associations of Presbyterian Hospital and New York and the East. I have a new realization of how truly fine our Presbyterian Hospital is, and how well known. I feel a definite responsibility for keeping its name clear. Ella has returned to her work in Andong, Korea, where she is so greatly needed. How we hated to have the family scatter again, but we are so thankful for the good times we had together and cherish these memories, for we do not know if we will ever be all under the same roof again for any time.

California is lovely, but has not weaned me away from the East. I find my loyalties are still largely there and I often defend the East against these sometimes over-zealous Westerners! My parents were both Californians, so this, I suppose, is as much my State as any, but it will take time for me to feel it is really mine. I know I shall miss the Autumn of the East and its glories—but we can't have everything. Things even up, and it is well that it is so.

I had a nice visit and interview with Miss Elizabeth Ashe, Presbyterian Hospital, '02, and saw Hill Farm, in which she is so interested. It is a beautiful place and one could not mistake the happy and loving atmosphere in which its children live there. I almost went to work with Miss Ashe, but the position took me a little too far away from home, and for various reasons it seemed better to come here. However, I'm sure Hill Farm, with Miss Ashe, would be a lovely place in which to be.

From Edith J. Fuller, '29, Southern Rhodesia, South Africa

The July QUARTERLY just arrived this afternoon and I was so delighted to see it that I took time out after tea and read it from cover to cover. If it were not for the QUARTERLY MAGAZINE I would never hear anything about Presbyterian Hospital. Reading it through this afternoon made me actually homesick.

I am enclosing my last general letter. It is all about our orphans so may qualify more for Babies Hospital than for Presbyterian Hospital, but I am sending it along anyway. I hope to get another written soon but time flies and our days are full.

Last week we considered ourselves very busy all on account of two operations! One was attempted under spinal anesthesia, but when the native nurses were all scrubbed and everything ready, the doctor picked up the Bard-Parker knife, made a nick and the man yelled! The novacaine had not worked. We waited but the man steadily wiggled his feet so the operation was postponed until the next afternoon. All went well the second day and the man is making a good recovery.

For operations the doctor has me assist him while one of the senior nurses attends to the sutures. When I remember the complicated set-up at home and our necessarily simple preparations here I wonder that our post-operatives get along as well as they do. For general anesthetics we use ether and chloroform, usually a mixture. We are in such a climate that ether vaporizes almost before it is inhaled. Every operation we do helps to establish confidence in the minds of the people to whom the very suggestion of cutting into their bodies is terrifying. So far we have been most fortunate in our results and hope our luck continues. I often wish I had had a course in instruments but usually I get along all right and the more operations we do the easier it is to know what instruments are needed.

Please remember me to any interested and tell them I am well, happy and up to my ears in work.

Here I am back in the native work again! Miss Tontz and I changed the first of the month, and I have just about sorted out all the different threads that go with the Native Dept. such as, the orphans, the nurses, the in-patients, the out-patients, the dispensing of medicines to Europeans, the feeding of the

forty or fifty people on the place, and so forth. In my last letter I said that I probably should not write again until returning to the native work inasmuch as white nursing is just the same whether in America or Africa, but I really intended to write something. However, this has been a very bad year for sickness and the settlers kept me so busy that time flew by with no letter to show for it.

You have all been familiar with that saying, "It rained cats, and dogs and nigger babies," but I never put very much belief in it, until the past month when it has actually rained "nigger babies." And since they are so much on my mind just now, this letter is going to be an introduction to you of our latest additions. Our family of orphans now numbers thirteen! We have no orphanage so are in the throes of re-arranging, trying to make adequate quarters for them.

The last time I mentioned the babies we had Grace as the youngest of eight. This lasted only until Easter. That week it rained and one morning Lydia five months old, came to join Grace. That afternoon along came a man from Gogoi carrying a box in which was a tiny squawling infant about a month old but so wasted that he looked like a wizened old man. His name was Mabuto. About three days later on a Sunday—the day on which we seem to have all kinds of special troubles, such as very sick patients, maternity cases, and deaths (it really is anything but a day of rest for the Medical Dept.)—along came a man carrying a most pitiable object in the form of a little boy perhaps a year old, but appearing to be in the very last stages of starvation and disease. He was covered with sores, filthy, having a skeleton for a body crowned with a huge head and eyes as big as after-dinner coffee cups, (that is hardly any exaggeration). Pashi had to have a special nurse but last week he was promoted to the pen and the rest of the bigger boys. The four boys tolerate him but so far have not admitted him into their secret fellowship and sometimes he lifts up his voice and wails from sheer loneliness! Two weeks ago—Sunday again—tiny Sarah boasting the heavy weight of four pounds and a half at three weeks, joined the family; a couple of days later along came six day old Isaac, weighing five pounds; and then last Sunday afternoon we saw another box coming and recognized the symptoms of another baby! And so it was. Another boy whose mother had died in giving him life. He was just five days old, his cord had just come off, and he was still nameless. Miss Tontz thought that Max

short for Climax, would be an excellent name for him but Kufase, the baby nurse, thought otherwise, and named him Elijah! There now, I have introduced the whole family, thirteen of them, to you and as soon as I can get them collected, I'll send them to you—in a snapshot. Tiny Mabuto was never strong and somehow picked up cholera infantum and after being sick for a week succumbed and left the fold. Kufase was heartbroken; she said one day, "Nkosozana, I loved that boy." I think that Isaac is taking his place now in her heart.

The children all live in one little room, each one has a wooden box for a bed. Boxes of all sizes, packing boxes, soap boxes, and petrol boxes, placed side by side, fill the half of the room, while a cane mat laid in front of the fireplace for the larger ones to sit on, and a number of petrol boxes fitted out with shelves for their few clothes complete the equipment of the room. Fortunately, the room is sealed so that it is fairly warm when the fire in the fireplace decides to burn properly. However, the fact still remains that the room is too small for so many, and something must be done to remedy the situation. We'd like to build a proper orphanage, but nothing can be done without money, and Old Man Depression has us in his grip, just as much as he has everyone else. We are still pondering, perhaps by the time I write again, we shall have solved the problem more or less.

You can imagine how we have skurried around trying to find sufficient articles of clothing to cover our family. They are so tiny that cast off vests and nighties belonging to ordinary sized white babies are miles too large for them, so we have had to make small flannelette nighties, tiny diapers, and vests to fit. We were in dire need of blankets, too, but by dint of canvasing among fellow missionaries, we managed to scrape together enough for the time being. If any of you would like to help us out, and have some odd bits of flannelette too small to make into clothes for your own babies, you would help us immensely if you would make them up into the following sizes: nighties 12 inches long and 10-12 inches wide, diapers 12 by 12 or 14 by 14, vests 8 inches long and 8-9 inches wide with long sleeves, or short ones. You can see by those measurements how tiny the babies are but take a look some time at a four or five pound baby and you will understand why ordinary clothes are hopelessly too large at least at first. Grace and Lydia weigh about sixteen pounds so can wear ordinary clothing. These are just suggestions but we should be so

happy to have them acted upon. Romper suits for two and three year olds, and baby jackets would also be acceptable.

It was a great blow to Grace to have so many new and younger babies come in as she had become accustomed to being the darling of the place and now she has to adjust herself to a very minor position. She and Lydia are very jealous of each other, so that if one is picked up and the other is left, there is an immediate howl from the neglected one. Every morning I take whatever toast is left from breakfast to the babies and as soon as they hear me coming, they start calling; Grace and Lydia have also got the toast habit and they insist on girls being served before boys. The boys usually scramble to their feet and come over to stand in a row in front of me, waiting patiently until their turn comes for a piece. The first one finished casts longing looks at those still crunching and sometimes the longing becomes so strong that snatching takes place and then there is a yell from the victim. The other morning Grace finished her bit, noticed Posa still busy and started over to relieve him. The other three boys saw her coming, and immediately began to wave their hands at her, trying to chase her away and protect their fellow brother! They are a lively, lovable bunch of babies and afford us a lot of fun as well as an infinite amount of worry.

After all the above I hope you have a better idea of our babies, and I shall try to keep you informed as conditions change and babies increase. You may wonder why some of them have English names and some of them Chindau names. This is due to the fact that several of them have come to us before they have been given native names so either we or the nurses have named them. The other day a woman came to the dispensary for medicine for her little baby and when I asked the name, was told that it was "Lovemore!" Just for fun I asked if it meant "Love more sadza" (their main article of diet), but was informed that inasmuch as she and her husband had been on the edge of getting a divorce before the baby was born, they had been advised to name her Lovemore, so that they should love each other more. Not such a bad idea and they seem to have settled down quite happily since then.

EXCHANGES

The Alumnae Journal of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts.

The Johns Hopkins Nurses Alumnae Magazine, Baltimore, Maryland.

The Roosevelt Review of the Alumnae Association of the Roosevelt Hospital, School of Nursing, New York.

Quarterly News from the New York State Nurses Association, New York League of Nursing Education and New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing.

The Alumnae Journal of the City Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association, New York.

The Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the New York Hospital Training School of Nurses.

The New York Post-Graduate Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin, Post Graduate Hospital, New York.

The St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.



1933 LEAGUE CALENDAR AND CHRISTMAS CARDS

This year the Publications Committee is presenting a hanging calendar of quotations which will make an appropriate gift for every one. The title is "Quo Vadis?" and within its pages will be found quotations from some of our modern educators and philosophers, such as Whithead, Dimnet, Lippmann, Dewey and others. Interspersed here and there will be found quotations from some of the old writers, which are just as modern as though they were written today. The cover page is from a painting by H. Willard Ortlip, who painted the beautiful cover page for the Florence Nightingale Calendar. The majestic beauty of the picture will be a source of pleasure to any one who buys it. The calendar is arranged with two weeks on each page.

The price of the calendar will be, as heretofore, $1 per single copy, and 75 cents per copy on all orders of fifty or more, delivered in one shipment.

In addition to the calendar the Committee is undertaking a new project to be carried on jointly with it. The Committee offers a set of six distinctive Christmas cards on nursing subjects. Five of these cards are sketches in black and white and one is in color. They are the work of Miss J. H. Stewart, who made the attractive drawings for the Christmas number of the American Journal of Nursing in 1930. The subjects represent the nurse in various fields of work, and will furnish Christmas cards for use by nurses which are quite unique.

Every nurse knows that the League depends upon the proceeds of the Calendar sale for maintaining its activities. The larger the sales, the greater the opportunity for the League to serve the profession. With both calendar and Christmas cards, let us make this, our fortieth anniversary, the most profitable year in our history.

Individual or assorted cards with matching envelopes may be ordered in lots of six or one dozen. The price is 6 cards and envelopes for $.50 (unboxed); or $1 per dozen (in attractive Christmas box).

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1933
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Anne K. Williams, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers

Term Expires 1935
Cora Nelson, Cor. Sec.
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-President: Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Ruth B. Wood
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Georgia Morrison

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating
Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell

GRADUATES OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

With Addresses Corrected to September 1st

Please send any changes, additions or corrections to the Editor before Sept. 15. Addresses will not be changed after the MAGAZINE goes to press. This list will be used in mailing all notices and the MAGAZINE.

The names (*) are deceased.

Those in *italics* are not members of the Alumnæ Association.

A

Abercrombie, Susan Wheatley, '16, Tuckahoe Apts., Apt. 108, Westhampton, Virginia.

Abernathy, Ruth Dilworth, '25, Babies Hospital, Broadway at 168th St., New York City.

Aborn, Esther Viola, '32, 851 West 177th St., New York City.

Abraham, Mrs. John T. (Margaret Evelyn Wilson, '28), Burke Hill Apts., Wenatchee, Washington.

Ackerman, Janet Middleton, '24, A.B. (see Ainsworth).

Adair, Mildred Labaw, '22, B.S. (see Wilshusen).

Adams Gertrude Lillian, '20, Gananogue, Ontario, Canada.

Adams, Mrs. James Franklin (Katherine Scott, '14), 153 Sunset Ave. Windsor, Ont., Canada.

Adams, Mrs. Mildred Scholls, '25, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Addis, Mrs. LeRoy (Genevieve Lewis Smith, '26), 58 William Street, Catskill, New York.

Adee, Mrs. Chester A. (Ivy May Coulson '12), 99 Ivy Way, Port Washington, L. I., N. Y.

Agard, Marion Bussell, '07, B.A. (see Baker).

Aiken, Mrs. Robert Kennedy (Marie Frances Dravo, '10), New Castle, Pa.

Ainsworth, Mrs. William Penn Esterbrook (Janet Middleton Ackerman, '24), A.B., 132 North Broadway, Tarrytown, N. Y.

Akhurst, Ruth Maria, '31, Pearl River, New York.

Aldrich, Mrs. Charles King (Charlotte Griffin Haight, '30), The Gradoch, 20 Young St., South, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada.

Alexander, Mrs. W. B. (Winfred Estelle Vaux, '99), 6250 Saunders St., Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y.

Allanach, Mary Elizabeth, '21, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Allen, Elizabeth Maude, '31, 160 Harrison Ave., Port Richmond, Staten Island.

Allen, Frances Eleanor, '24, A.B. (see Dorsey).

**Allen, Mrs. Gorton Weir (Florence May Grant, '01).*

**Allen, Jessie Anne, '02.*

Allen, Marjorie Irving, '21 (see Urquhart).

Allen, Mrs. Percival Roy, R. N. (Winifred Hunt Knapp, '16), 131 Rowe St., Auburndale, Mass.

Alling, Mrs. Stephen H., '94 (Margaret Nichol Threlkeld), 7350 Kirkwood Lane, Fern Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Allison, Mrs. Benjamin R. (Ruth Hovey, '14), Hewlett, Long Island.

Allison, Margaretta, '23, B.A., Manhassett, Long Island, N. Y.
Alpers, Mrs. Martin Edward, '16 (Christina George), 5 George St., Dover, N. J.
Ambrose, Edith Margaret, '94, Box 45, Leicester, Mass.
Anawalt, Jane Grosvenor, '28, A.B., 308 East 79th St., New York City.
Anderberg, Virginia Carolina, '07, 541 East 88th St., New York City.
Anderson, Mrs. Albert G. (Marie Therese Bonnett, '07), 53 Wetmore Ave., Morristown, N. J.
Anderson, Dora Martha, '11 (see Hutchins).
Anderson, Mrs. Merle Hunt (Martha Hunter Jones, '07), R.F.D. No. 1, Sinclairville, New York.
Anderson, Mrs. Otto Watson (Mary Amelia Potter, '25), Rockville, Maryland.
Anderson, Rachel Mary, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Andrews, Mrs. Charles E. (Rachel Marjorie Eddinger, '26), New Bethlehem, Pa.
Andrews, Mrs. Donald Cochrane (Nancy Ellen Beury, '31), "The Hamilton," 39-50 Sixtieth St., Woodside, Long Island, N. Y.
Andrews, Stella Matilda, '02 (see Lahey).
Andrews, Susan Boyd, '31, 225 West 69th St., New York City.
Archer, Jeanette, '26, A.B. (see Neal).
Ardell, Mary Eleanor, '14 (see Willcox).
Argyropoulou, Euphrosyne, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Armstrong, Dorothy Pringle, '31 (see Dennler).
Armstrong, Helene Virginia, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Armstrong, Marjorie Parker, '14 (see Taylor).
Armstrong, Mrs. Rhoda M., '10, Locust Valley, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Benjamin (Elizabeth Van Renssalaer, '02), 465 State St., Albany, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Charles William, Jr. (Marjorie Ross, '18), 88 Central St., Andover, Mass.
Arnold, Ernestine Ralston, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Arnold, Helen Laura, '28, 192 College Ave., Staten Island, N. Y.
Arnstein, Margaret Gene, '28, A.B., 755 Park Ave., New York City.
Arthur, Ethel Roxana, '16, Lowville, N. Y.
Ashe, Anne Jeffreys, '24, A.B., Hood College, Frederick, Maryland.
Ashe, Elizabeth Haywood, '02, 2315 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Calif.
Ashmead, Pauline, '22 (see Lucy).
Ashmun, Elizabeth, '20 (see Norris).
Ashmun, Margaret, '16, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J.
Athey, Mrs. R. D. (Idah M. Barnett, '20), 20 Northern Ave., New York City.
Atkins, Lennis Augusta, '10 (see Leonard).
Atterbury, Olive, '23, B.A., 144 Overlook Ave., Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Auchincloss, Joanna Russell, '27, 885 Park Ave., New York City.
Augsbury, Mrs. Frank Addison (Bessie Whisnant Sterne, '19), 112 Caroline St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Austin, Gertrude Susan, '20, B.A. (see Hoskins).
Austin, Mrs. James Auld (Marion Catherine Miller Shanks, '15), Academy St., Fulton, N. Y.
Avery, Louise Marian, '07 (see Barrett).
Avison, Mrs. Gordon W. (Frances Anna Goheen, '17), Kwangju, Korea, Japan or 347 Madison Ave., New York City.

Axelson, Alfhild Josephine, '25, B.A., Children's Memorial Hospital, 707 Fullerton Parkway, Chicago, Illinois.
Ayres, Louise McLean, '20 (see Rowan).

B

Babb, Mrs. Marion Sullivan, '23, Honea Path, South Carolina.
Bacher, Beatrice, '31, 612 West 115th St., New York City.
Bagg, Ruth Louise, '27, New Berlin, New York.
Baird, Agnes Browning, '14, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Baird, Mrs. Alvin Walter (Mary Elizabeth Monell, '05), 534 East 17th St., Portland, Oregon.
Baird, Frances J., '26, A.B., St. Lukes Hospital, Utica, N. Y.
Baird, Marjorie Darling, '22, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Baird, Mrs. William Alexander (Ida Margaret Winters, '05), Port Republic, N. J.
Baker, Dorothy Anna, '27 (see Sovocool).
Baker, Mrs. Henry H., B.A., '07 (Marion Bissell Agard), Tolland, Conn.
**Baker, Margaret Elisa, '04.*
Baldwin, Mrs. Harold Campbell (Helen Gillespie, formerly Mrs. Jerome P. Cowan, '18), 129 East William St., Bath, New York.
Baldwin, Irene Wetmore, '02 (see Hunter).
Baldwin, Mrs. Louis Beardslee (Katherine Voorhees Key, '20), B.A. (no address).
Balen, Anne Marie, '13, 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Ballantine, Mrs. John Herbert (Gertrude Drake, '08), Holmdene, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Ballard, Doris Shaw, '29, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
Bancroft, Mrs. Frederic Wolcott (Dorothy Wandel, '21), 60 East 96th St., New York City.
Banfield, Gertrude Sterling, '20, B.A., New York-Cornell Medical Center, 70th St. and York Ave., N. Y. City.
Banks, Maude Lillian, '25, A.B., Roll, Ariz.
Barclay, Mrs. Thomas (Phoebe Frances Taylor, '13), 466 Highland Ave., Orange, N. J.
Barfoot, Helen Margaret Grace, '25 (see MacLeod).
Bargas, Mrs. Mathew James (May Elizabeth Barnard, '24), 23 Amherst St., East Wiliston, Long Island, N. Y.
Barnard, May Elizabeth, '24 (see Bargas).
Barnes, Doris Anne, '27, A.B., 877 Dewey Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Barnes, Mrs. Fred. M., Jr. (Katherine Virginia Matthews, '31), East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y.
Barnes, Georgia Isabelle, '03, 23 East 74th St., New York City.
Barnett, Mrs. C. M. (Cora E. Crowder, '05), 464 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Barnett, Idah M., '20 (see Athey).
Barns, Margaret Virginia, '15 (see Rosenbaum).
Barnum, Ruth Mabel, '30, A.B. (see Wahl).
Barrett, Ethyl Bell, '30 (see Trowbridge).
Barrett, Mrs. Frederick J. (Louise Marion Avery), '07.
Barrett, Gladys, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Barrington, Lois Helen, '20, B. S. (see Sharpe).
Barron, Elizabeth, '26 (see Gallup).
Barrows, Priscilla, '20, B.A. (see Sheldon).
Barry, Adelaide Beekman, '19 (see Chisholm).

Barton, Helen Margaret, '24 (see Wylie).
Barwell, Zeitha Huldah, '24 (see Tibbetts).
Bates, Mary Georgiana, '96, The Cottage, Walpole, N. H.
**Battle, Madelon, '05* (*see Hancock*).
Battles, Delia May, '15 (see Lewis).
Bauer, Anne, '14 (see Dingman).
Bauer, Emily Wilhelmine, '09, Women's Hospital, 141 West 109th St., New York City.
Baughman, Mrs. W. H. (Dorothy Edna Kent, '23), 411-30th St., Oakland, Calif.
Bayley, Mrs. Benjamin (Alice DeForest Seaborn), '98, 211 Queen Ave., London, Ont., Can.
Bayne, Elizabeth Cheney, '23 (see Blackburn).
Beach, Helen Mary, '28, Petersburg Hospital, Petersburg, Virginia.
Beach, Mrs. John R. (Carrie Giddings Frey, '05), Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
Beach, Mrs. Joseph Wickliff (Blanche Stewart Easton, '18), c/o Albanian American Institute, Kavaja, Albania.
Bean, Eva Marion, '22, A.B., Bethel, Maine.
**Beatty, Edith Lucy, '03* (*see Hoffman*).
Beatty, Minta Whiteley, '95, 130 East 57th St., The Allerton, New York City.
Bebee, Mrs. Edward L. (Emily Belle Hastings, '02), 800 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Bebee, Mina Betsy, '99 (see Twining).
Beck, Doris Myrtle, '29, B.A., 210 Ethelbert St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Becker, Anna Oleonda, '04 (see Jameson).
Bedell, Mary Ellison, '17 (see MacCormack).
Bedigian, Mrs. Artakey C. (Azniv Eunice Mangounie, '17), 650 West 204th St., New York City.
Belden, Susan White, '20, 15 East 38th St., New York City.
Bell, Anita, '06 (see Peek).
Bell, Caroline Wack, '08 (see Boyd).
Bell, Mrs. C. Austin, '12 (Hazel Frances Gillean), 1980 McNichol Ave., Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
Bell, Mrs. Joseph Clark (Lorraine Seeley, '25), 402 Heyburn Building, Louisville, Kentucky.
Bell, Mary Ellen, '29, Henry Street Settlement House, 79th St., New York City.
Bell, Ruth Harris, '24, B.A. (see Osgood).
Bell, Sara Leslie, '23, St. Catherines, 9707—107th St., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
Bell, Mrs. W. F. G. (Dorothy Hubbard Dowlin, '30), Devil's Garden Road, South Norwalk, Conn.
Bellamy, Ethel May, '11 (see Pearsall).
Bellinger, Georgia Wadsworth, '98, Belltown Road, R.F.D. No. 30, Stamford, Conn.
Bellows, Mrs. Donald (Helen A. Wilson, '18), B.A., 211 Perry View Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Benjamin, Ada Frances, '08, 42 East 76th St., New York City.
Bennett, Mrs. C. C. (Ethel M. Read, formerly Mrs. J. W. Laing, '96), (no address).
Bennett, Leila Richardson, '03, Olympic Hotel, Seattle, Wash.
Benson, E. Elizabeth, '09, 619 North Vendome Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Bentley, Bertha, '09 (see Cook).
Bentley, Mrs. Joseph Warren (Freda May Scholls, '29), B.A., Penfield Road, R.F.D. No. 3, Rochester, New York.

Bernie, Sallie Wilhelmina, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Berrien, Elizabeth, '26 (see D'Esopo).
Bersche, Cornelia Ida, '30 (see Preston).
Bethel, Mrs. James Gordon, '06 (Edith Mary Truman), 105 McLean Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Beury, Nancy Ellen, '31 (see Andrews).
Bewley, Margaret Anne, '02 (see Fisher).
Biddle, Dorothy, B. S., '24 (see James).
Biddle, Jean Shearer, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Bigelow, Mrs. Edward Frances (Nellie Thomas, '11), no address.
Bigelow, Glenna Lindsey, '01, 94 Howe St., New Haven, Connecticut.
Billington, Dorothy May, '30, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Bingham, Mrs. Charles Ellis (Louise Morris Clark, '18), P.W.D. Bungalow, Kalmunai E.P., Ceylon.
Bishop, Mrs. John William, Jr. (Virginia Nelson Lewis, '16), Sunny Holm, Red Hook, N. Y.
Bishop, Mary Cunningham, '18 (see Peabody).
Bixby, Grace Vivian, '07 (see Justice).
Bjornlund, Mrs. F. B., B.A., '20 (Elizabeth Chapman), La Tuque, P. Q., Canada.
Black, Dorothy Ward, '22 (see Prindeville).
Black, Ellen Erwin, '27, A.B., Parnassus Club, 605 West 115th St., New York City.
Blackburn, Mrs. William Maxwell (Elizabeth Cheney Bayne, '23), 778 Orange St., New Haven, Conn.
Blaine, L. Rebecca, '12, B.A., 41 Park Terrace West, Apt. F-1, New York City.
Blake, Mrs. Harold F. (Ethel Mildred Goldsmith, '12), Baker Avenue, Great Neck, L. I.
Blakeslee, Mrs. Albert F., '19, B.A. (Margaret D. Bridges), Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island.
Blanchard, M. Sydnie, '94 (see Gosse).
Blatchford, Mrs. C. Hammond, Jr. (Virginia Monroe Bliss, '24), B.A., 454 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Bledsoe, Mrs. Frances L. (Frances Lewis Johnson, '12), 60 East 96th St., New York City.
Bliss, Alice Wood, '19 (see Smith).
Bliss, Carolyn Hervey, '22, B.S. (see Taylor).
Bliss, Virginia Monroe, '24, B.A. (see Blatchford).
Bloomfield, Mrs. George A. (Ethel Irene Fuller, '04), Savary Island, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
Boise, Margaret Galt, '07, 210 East 68th St., New York City.
Bolanz, Mrs. Richard (Gladys Helene Thivierge, formerly Mrs. Michael A. Kiely, '24), 102 Post Ave., New York City.
Bolieau, Mrs. Clifton Williams (Ellen Ivy Fish, '28), B.S., 558 West 193rd St., New York City.
Bongard, Ella Mae, '15 (see Scott).
Bonnell, Elsie Harper, '05 (see L'Hommedieu).
**Bonner, Jeanette Grace '97 (see Schoonmaker).*
Bonnet, Marie Therese, '07 (see Anderson).
Bonney, Mrs. Dean Randall (Henrietta Muriel Merriam, '32), 711 West 171st St., New York City.
Booth, Natalie Elizabeth, '32, 109-11 Cross Island Blvd., Belleaire, Long Island, N. Y.
Borcherding, Ruth, '28, Boston Dispensary, 25 Bennett St., Boston, Mass.

Bostwick, Mrs. Frederick Boone (Edith Millard Fillmore, '17), 1903 Komaia Drive, Honolulu, T. H.

Boulden, Gertrude Elizabeth, '29, 673 Meriden Road, Waterbury, Conn.

Boulter, Mary Olive, '08, P. O. Box 276, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada.

Boutwell, Alice Bradford, B.A., '08 (see Pease).

Bovaird, Mrs. David (Louise Larkin, '94), 130 East 57th St., New York City.

Bovee, Ada Ruth, '23 (see McGowan).

Bovee, Helen, '26, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Bower, Mrs. Justus H. (Anne Sarah Plastow, '17), 375 Lincoln Ave., Rutherford, N. J.

Boyd, Mrs. Harold Bentley (Lydia Vernon Smith, '06), 14 Harris Ave., Albany, N. Y.

Boyd, Mrs. William Balatine (Caroline Wack Bell, '08), 121 East 78th St., New York City.

•*Boyd, Mrs. Wm. B., '09 (Dorothy E. G. Bulmer).*

Brackett, Alice Freeman, '27, B.A., 54 Morningside Drive, New York City.

Brackett, Elizabeth Rock, Dr., '15, B.S., M.D., Lee Building, 349 Franklin Ave., at Chestnut St., Nutley, N. J.

Braine, Mrs. John H. (Lillian May Davey, '09), 108 Arthur St., Garden City, L. I.

Branch, Lucy Morton, '06 (see Cator).

Brandis, Johanna, '14, 11th St. and Hudson Blvd., West New York, N. J.

Branham, Juliet Capers, '19, B.A. (see Williams).

Breadon, Grace, '21, B.S., Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.

Breckon, Mae Edithe, '12, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Bridges, Margaret D., B.A., '19 (see Blakeslee).

Brill, Ruth Oakley, '18 (see Rosenthal).

Bristol, Mrs. Arthur E. (Marion Rebecca Fernald, '11), 1137 Forest Ave., Wilmette, Ill.

Bristol, Mrs. Raymond M., '17 (Dorothy T. Fletcher), 611 West 114th St., New York City.

Broadfoot, Mrs. Irene Warner, '25, The Lombardy, 111 East 56th St., New York City.

Brockway, Emma Holmes, '06 (see Friedlander).

Brooke, Elizabeth Hunter, '25, B.A., 736 West 173rd St., New York City.

Broun, Mrs. W. LeRoy (Gwendolyn I. Green, '19), 7 Casa Way, San Francisco, Calif.

Brown, Mrs. Alfred Jerome (Grace Elting Overton, '05), 3431 Hawthorne Ave., Omaha, Nebr.

Brown, Bessie Church, '15, Carlton Place, Ontario, Canada.

Brown, Dorothy, '07 (see Knote).

Brown, Esther Allison, '06, Carmel, Calif.

Brown, Mrs. George L. (Margaret Fisher, '18), R.F.D. No. 2, Saltillo, Miss.

Brown, Florence Isabel, '96 (see Byers).

Brown, Mrs. Harold Hunt (Eva Patterson, '23), B.A., East Bloomfield, N. Y.

Brown, Mrs. H. R. (Frances Cornelia Comstock, '03), 1429 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Brown, Margaret Rutherford, '12, Cornwall General Hospital, Cornwall, Ontario, Canada.

Brown, Mary Magoun, '97, B.S., 122 East 66th St., Cosmopolitan Club, New York City.

Brown, Mrs. Samuel A. (Charlotte Cowdrey, '97), 277 Park Avenue, New York City.
Brown, Mrs. Wilford Bennett, '27 (Alice Marie Vollbracht), First Ave., Central Islip, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. William Pritchard (Mary Langdon Low, '21), Address Unknown.
Bruce, Elizabeth Barbour, '16, 1411 Third Ave., Louisville, Ky.
Buchanan, Mrs. Daniel Harvey (Elvira Wilhelmina Oberg, '32), 639 West 173rd St., New York City.
Bull, Mrs. Ebenezer, Jr. (Helen Carthwaite Pierson, '95), R. 2, Box 94A, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Elizabeth Greene, '24, Box 94A, R.D. 2, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Mrs. Henry Pierson (Mary Elizabeth Cocks, '29), 15 Spring St., Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Molly Elizabeth, '30, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Bull, Phoebe, '26, B.S., American Red Cross, West Palm Beach, Florida.
Bullard, Winifred Worthington, '16, address unknown.
Bullock, Mrs. Horace Edward (Marion Elizabeth Higson, '28), Lake Boulevard, Lake Mahopac, New York.
Bullwinkel, Mrs. Henry Griffin (Helen LeRoy Floyd, '16), 425 East 86th St., New York City.
**Bulmer, Elizabeth Ethel Gertrude, '09 (see Boyd).*
Buntzen, Agnes Elizabeth, '16, c/o Dr. Edgar Madsen, Aakivkeby, Denmark.
**Burbidge, Alice Eaton, '07 (see Schumacher).*
Burgdorf, Mrs. Alfred Louis (Ora Gertrude Sullivan, '28), 5038 19th Ave., N.E., Seattle, Washington.
Burgess, Marjorie McCoy, '16 (see Stoll).
Burgwin, Mildred Carlisle, '27 (see Wood, R. K.)
Burnette, Charolett May, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
**Burns, Mrs. Howard F. (Mary L. Strong, '06).*
Burpeau, Mrs. George (Henrietta Frances O'Neill, '11), 364 East 235, Woodlawn, N. Y.
Burrell, Shirley Fay, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Bursley, Ellen, '23, B.A. (see Goodspeed).
**Burtis, Harriet Eliza, '94.*
Burton, Elizabeth Ashley, '21, B.A. (see Wemple).
Bushnell, Mrs. Robert E. (Ruth Eunice Parmelee, '27), A.B., 540 Clarendon St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Butler, Mrs. E. J. (Georgina H. Gordon Grant, '10), 151 Forest St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Butler, Meta, '11, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Byers, Mrs. Hamilton (Florence Isabel Brown, '98), 561 West 169th St., New York City.
Byers, Sophia Kathlyn Y., '32, c/o Elizabeth Russell, 41 East Post Road, White Plains, N. Y.
Byington, Mrs. Roderick V. (George Waldo Vinton, '99), 261 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Byron, Marie Catherine, '17, Neurological Hospital, 168th & Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

C

Cadenhead, Mrs. Margaret Jean, '06, Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont., Can.
Cadmus, Nancy Elizabeth, '97, Poultney, Vermont.

**Cady, Sibyl Frances, '07 (see Hutton).*
**Cahoone, Helen May (see Chapman, '05).*
Calderwood, Mrs. William H. (Florence Owen, '14), 59 John St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Calhoune, Sallie Ellis, '16 (see Nadal).
Callahan, Wilhelmine H., '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
**Cameron, Grace Irving, '98.*
Cameron, Mrs. Thomas B. (Rose E. Taylor, '07), Chester, Orange County, N. Y.
Cammann, Mrs. Donald M. (Sophie Edwards Spencer, '96) 17 East 11th St., New York City.
Campbell, Agnes Read, '19, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Campbell, Anna May, '20, B.A. (see Duncan).
Campbell, Catherine M., '19 (see Painchard).
Campbell, Edith, '07, 281 Sherbourne St., Toronto, Canada.
Campbell, Margaret Stuart, '19, 5401 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Campbell, Rosella, '23, 438 West 116th St., Apt. 31, New York City.
Caner, Mrs. George C., '20 (Mary Russell Paul), 63 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Capp, Ruth Robertson, '25, Doctors Hospital, 87th St. and East End Ave., New York City.
Carlsmith, Mrs. Leonard Eldon, B.S. (Hope Snedden), '23, 48 Prospect Drive, Yonkers, N. Y.
Carlson, Ruby F., '19, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Carpenter, Frances Ward, '94, 160 East 91st St., New York City.
Carr, Mrs. Frank Clyde, '18 (Eleanor Maitland DeGraff), 11 Doden Lane, Flushing, Long Island.
Carr-Harris, S. Marguerite, '07, B.S., c/o Mrs. Charles E. Clapp, Bedford Hills, N. Y.
Carter, Bessie May, '12 (see Harris).
Carter, Laura Hoe, B.S., '22 (see Fahy).
Case, Mrs. Clarence Edwards (Mrs. Ruth Weldon Griggs, '22), 246 Altamont Place, Somerville, N. J.
Case, Rena Adella, '95 (see Fowler).
Cator, Mrs. John Street (Lucy Morton Branch, '06).
Caughey, Margaret Elizabeth, '24 (see Thompson).
Celhay, Mrs. Arnaud Jean (Gertrude E. Clark, '12), 62 Rue Mazarin, Bordeaux, France.
Chamberlain, Amy Aims, '97 (see McGuinness).
Chapman, Elizabeth, B.A., '20 (see Bjornlund).
**Chapman, Mrs. William J., '05 (Helen May Cahoone).*
Chase, Marion Catherine, '30 (see Grogan).
Chatillon, Mrs. Ralph Frederick (Hannah D. Kernan, '17), 315 Highland Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Cherry, Florence Mildred, '32, (see Talbott).
Chess, Mrs. Eliot (Jean Townley Wallace, '26), Flemington, New Jersey.
Childs, Mrs. Charles D., '07 (Marjorie Ryder), Middlebury, Vt.
Childs, Marion Constance, '32, Basking Ridge, New Jersey.
Chisholm, Mary Winifred, '97 (see Needler).
Chisholm, Mrs. William Alexander, '19 (Adelaide Beekman Berry), 70 West 55th St., New York City.
Choate, Alberta Marguerite, '27, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Christensen, Mrs. Waldermar (Dorothy Knox, '12), The Maples, Motor Route B, Eugene, Oregon.
Christie, Mrs. Janet Banford, '98, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Christman, Louise, '23, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Church, Lila Hoyt, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.
Churchill, Betty, '31, 27 Washington Ave., Nyack, New York.
Churchill, Mrs. William (Elizabeth Hyde Durston, '03).
Cladel, Edna Louise, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Clapp, Edith Jane L., '02, 434 West 120th St., Apt. 10-A, New York City.
Clarenbach, Marion Mildred, '25, 119 Norwood Terrace, Holyoke, Mass.
**Clark, Elizabeth Gertrude, '28.*
Clark, Gertrude Emma, '12 (see Celhay).
**Clark, Gladys Evelyn, '27, B.A. (see Wilder).*
Clark, Helen Seelye, '18 (see Meleney).
Clark, Mrs. Howard W. (Winnifred Tamer Purvis, '18), 1342 Greenleaf Ave., Rogers Park, Chicago, Ill.
Clark, Louise Morris, '18 (see Bingham).
Clark, Marion Woodrow, '31, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Clark, Pauline Hunter, '29 (see Farrell).
Clark, Ruth Gardner, '99 (see Gates, F. W.).
Clark, Sarah Dorn, '23, (see Duley).
Clarke, Mrs. Edward Wight (Alfreda Mary Fowler, '21), 435 Warwick Ave., West Englewood, N. J.
Clarke, Emma DeVeber, '07, 106 Hazelton Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Can.
Class, Alice Brown, '02 (see Conley).
Clatworthy, Emily, '98, 140 East 46th St., New York City.
**Clausen, Jessie Leonard, '99, B.A.*
Claxton, Helen Katherine, '99, Uncasville, R.F.D. 1, Connecticut.
Cleland, Jean, '04, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.
Cleland, Mary, '10, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Cleveland, Marion Dearborn, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Cleveland, Mary Louise, '26, 1107 Summit Place, Utica, New York.
Coates, Mary Grace, '28, B.A. (see Miller, R. M.).
Cobb, Mrs. Casselira (Anne Victoria McGibbon, '25), 33 East 70th St., New York City.
Cobb, Clara Battery, '06 (see Rittenhouse) (formerly Mrs. John T. Murphy).
Cobb, Mrs. James Livingston (Mabel Drummond Ward, '13), 2 Macon Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cochran, Mrs. Claude Allen (Margaret Wadsworth Reese, '26), Fenton Place, Myers Park, Charlotte, North Carolina.
Cochran, Margaret Watts, '24 (see Studdiford).
Cocks, Mary Elizabeth, '29 (see Bull).
**Coddington, Florence Marguerite, '07 (see Pettit)*
Cody, Katherine Marie, '24, 244 West 104th St., New York City.
Coffey, Ada Boone, '13, 88 Lancaster St., Albany, New York.
Colby, Phoebe Lenore, '24, A.B. (see Krout).
Colditz, Mrs. J. (Anna Grote, '95), Tillson, Ulster County, N. Y.
Coleman, Mrs. Alva Rieta Denison (Alva Rieta Denison, '27), Avon School for Boys, Avon, Conn.
Collery, Mrs. (Annie Eliot Leonard, '94), Beltra P. O., County Sligo, Bellesdaire, Ireland.
**Collester, Georgiana Scranton, '97 (see Johnson).*
Collins, Blanche Givens, '30, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Collins, Mrs. E. R. K. (Helen Jackson, '18), Matubatuba, Zululand, Natal, South Africa.
Collins, Mrs. George Franklin (Madeleine Preston, '22), 187 Mt. Vernon Ave., Rochester, New York.

Collins, Mrs. William George (Louise Van Horsen Jack, '28), B.A., 1101 Atlantic Ave., Waukegan, Ill.

Collyer, Marguerite Minna, '31, 626 West 165th St., New York City.

Comstock, Frances Cornelia, '03 (see Brown).

Comstock, Mrs. Theodore Foster (Helen Gertrude Smiley, '18), 57 Clinton Rd., Glen Ridge, New Jersey.

Cone, Doris Beers, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Conley, Mrs. William W. (Alice Brown, Class '02), 250 West 91st St., New York, N. Y.

Conover, Marjorie Elsie, '15 (see Wagner, Jr.).

Conrad, Margaret Elizabeth, '20, B.A., New England Hospital for Women and Children, Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass.

Conrad, Mrs. William L., B.S. (Dorothy Voorhees Watkins '22), 1340 Ash St., Denver, Col.

Conroy, Rebecca Luella, '10 (see Russell).

Conway, Edna White, '22, B.S., State Board of Nurse Examiners, Educational Building, Albany, New York.

Cooke, Cora Louise, '23, B.A., 462 South Willard St., Burlington, Vermont.

Cooke, Mrs. Edward (Bertha Bentley, '09), Bellport, Long Island, N. Y.

Cooke, Helen Douglas, '16, care of Mrs. Wm. Sloan, 686 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.

Cooke, Susan Gansevoort, '09 (see Hitchner).

Cooke, Mrs. William Laurence (Martha Carter Martin, '15), 5123 Third St., Columbus, Ga.

**Cooley, Carrie Starr, ('07), B.A.*

Cooley, Mrs. Frank E., Jr. (Elizabeth Morrow, '28), B.S., 710 W. 173rd St., Apt. 48, New York City.

Coon, Mrs. (Marcia P. Schetky, '97).

**Coons, Laura Wood, '15.*

Cooper, Margaret, A.B., '20 (see Dwight).

Cooper, Mrs. William G. (Lois Luther, '28), B.S., 36 Ilima Drive, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Cooper, Zoila Mary, '22 (see Ritter).

Copeland, Effie Maude Lee, '08. Address Unknown.

Corneille, Camilla Smith, '24 (see Shuart).

Corwin, Helen Avis, '15, 126 West 97th St., New York, N. Y.

Corwin, Ruth Backus, '25, B.A., 1090 St. Nicholas Ave., Apt. 41, New York City.

Cotrael, Dorothy Bettys, '30, Chili, New York.

Coull, Ida Elizabeth, '99, c/o Lloyds Bank, 43 Boulevard des Capucines, Paris, France.

Coulson, Ivy May, '12 (see Adee).

Coulter, Alcida Hannah, 308 East 79th St., New York City.

**Courtright, Louise Neff, '08 (see Fearman).*

Covell, Cecile, '26, 920 Riverside Drive, Apt. 1, New York City.

Cowdrey, Charlotte, '97 (see Brown).

Cowell, Alice Marie Levan, '09 (see Robinson).

**Cowell, Mrs. Frank (Gertrude Davis, '06).*

Cox, Mrs. Warren Earle (Ann Elizabeth Pierson, '09), 477 Madison Ave., New York City.

Coyle, Mary Ellen, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Craig, Mrs. Frederick P. (Katherine Wheeler, '03) Short Hills, N. J.

**Crane, Mrs. James B, '02 (Cherrie Morton French).*

**Crawford, Eleanor Josephine, '05 (see Robinson).*

Crawford, Statira, '15, Address unknown.

Creelman, Alice Bernice, '28, Georgetown, Ont., Canada.
Crosby, Mrs. Vernon W. (Grace Anista Meeker, '13), 4458 Pampas Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Crowder, Cora Emily, '05 (see Barnett, C. M.).
Crowley, Margaret Phoebe, '26, B.A., 9A Lynn Shore Drive, East Lynn, Mass.
Cruise, Margaret Allen, '04 (see Seawell).
Culgin, Anna Jane, '02, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Culver, Elizabeth Maud, '15, 169 Mason St., Greenwich, Conn.
Cunningham, Helen Bridges, '02, 10 Mitchell Pl., New York City.
Curry, Gladys A., '18, Aux Termes de St. Francois, Peymeinade, A.M., France.
Curry, Mrs. John M. (Alberta Maude McKean, '01), Ogontz School, P. O., Pa.
Curtis, Elizabeth, '20, B.S., 500 Riverside Drive, Box 365, New York City.
Curtis, Elizabeth Jeanne, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Curtis, Mrs. Harry D. (Sara Fedelia Pearsall, '95), 140 California Ave., Watertown, New York.
Curtis, Helen Burnette, '13 (see Kiel).
Curtiss, Mildred Rebecca, '25, c/o Shriner's Hospital, Honolulu, T. H.

D

Dalton, Alabama, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Damon, Mrs. Virgil Green (Cecil Armstrong Seaton, '28), 119 East 74th St., New York City.
Dana, Mrs. Alberta W. (Annie Alberta Webster, '06), Palmetto Cottage, Bellport, Long Island, N. Y.
Daniel, Elizabeth Morton, '05, c/o Miss Cromwell, 621 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Daniel, Mary King, '19, B.S., 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Daniels, Mrs. Winthrop M. (Jean Robertson, '96), Box 339, New Haven, Conn.
Danner, Katherine Mary, '06, Mary Imogene Bassatt Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dare, Mrs. Norman Paul (Katherine Maxwell Pettingill, '26), St. Peter's Rectory, Bennington, Vermont.
Darling, Clara Childs, '31, 225 Butler St., Kingston, Pa.
Darling, Ethel Marie, '04, B.A., 758 Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.
Davenport, Dorothy Darlene, B.S., '21 (see Findlay).
Davey, Mrs. Lillian May, '09 (see Braine).
Davidson, Alice Justine, '18, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**Davidson, Anna Adelia, '97.*
**Davidson, Elizabeth Thompson, '99.*
Davidson, Frances Louise, '23, 325 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Scranton, Pa.
Davies, Mrs. Geo. Arthur H. (Ethel Dorothy Patton, '08). Address unknown.
Davies, Mabel, '15, 117 Beekman St., New York City.
Davis, Bertha Margaret, '25, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Davis, Christine Paschall, '30, 59 East 79th St., New York City.
**Davis, Gertrude Ethel, '06 (see Cowell).*
Davis, Jessie Katherine, '13, 872 Lexington Ave., New York City.
Davis, Lorine Kern, '26, 875 Exeter Ave., West Pittston, Pa.
Davis, Mary Lane, '11 (see Stevens).
**Davis, Mrs. Sarah Keys, '94.*

Davis, Sylvia H., '04 (see Sister Mary Sylvia).
Day, Charlotte Seymour, '19, 65 East 66th St., New York City.
Day, Katharine, '32, 36 Atno Ave., Morristown, N. J.
Dean, Ruth Tisdale, '14 (see Fitz-Gerald).
Deans, Mary Elizabeth, '21 (see Howell).
DeBard, Harriet Davis, '99, 35-07 Percy St., Flushing, New York.
DeBaun, Elizabeth Hogenkamp, '17 (see Pike, E. R.).
Decker, Bessie Adelaide, '09 (see Phillipp).
DeGraff, Dorothy Elizabeth, '31, 100 Northern Ave., New York City.
DeGraff, Eleanor M., '18 (see Carr).
De Iesi, Pauline Mazure, '10 (see Lockwood).
**Deinstadt, Annie Maud, '98 (see Wellington).*
Deitrick, Ethel, '22, B.A., New Brighten, Pennsylvania.
DeLaMater, Camilla Adel, '30, 1090 St. Nicholas Ave., Apt. 41, New York City.
DeLawder, Frances Davis (Mrs.), '28, B.S., 3806 Fulton St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Dell'Osso, Olga Maria Luigia, '29, 752 West 178th St., New York City.
DeLoache, Elizabeth Palmer, '31, B.A., c/o M. E. Church South, No. 5 Young, Allen Court, Shanghai, China.
DelToro, Mrs. George (Sarah Frances Duncan, '09), 11 Taft Ave., San Juan, Porto Rico.
Deming, Dorothy, '20, A.B., Editor, Public Health Nursing, 450 Seventh Ave., New York City.
Deming, Helen Louise, '05 (see Martino).
Denison, Alva Reita, '27 (see Coleman).
Dennen, Mrs. Edward Henry (Leila Hedges, '21), 125 West 76th St., New York City.
Dennler, Mrs. August B., Jr. (Dorothy Pringle Armstrong, '31), 601 West 168th St., New York City.
DeRonde, Ethel, '14, 74 Maple St., Englewood, N. J.
DeRonde, Mrs. Louis A. (Louise Caroline Foote, '14), 458 West 142nd St., New York City.
Derr, Ruth Augusta, '31, A.B., 539 West 155th St., Apt. 23, New York City.
Dershimer, Mrs. Frederick W., '19, B.A. (see Leitch).
D'Esopo, Mrs. D. Anthony (Elizabeth Berrien, '26), 3257 Cambridge Ave., Riverdale, N. Y.
D'Esopo, Grace Marie, '32, c/o Dr. D'Esopo, 3257 Cambridge Ave., Spuytenduyvil, N. Y.
DeVeau, Dorothy, '31, 6315 Brookville Road, Chevy Chase, Maryland.
DeVoe, Mrs. Floyd Markle (Ruth E. Robertson, '29), 9 Todd Place, Ossining, New York.
Dew, Mary Elizabeth, '30, B.A., 269 West 72nd St., New York City.
Dewing, Elizabeth, '25 (see Todd).
DeWitt, Helen L., '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Diament, Pearl Marie, '32, R.D. Mt. Jewett, Pennsylvania.
Dickinson, Anna Lois, B.A., '12 (see Jamieson).
Dierks, Mrs. Herman (Julia Smith), B.A., '20, Ritz-Carlton, Apt. 1027, New York, N. Y.
Dillon, Mrs. James Edward (Hannah Pacific Scott, '05), 1035 Shrader Street, San Francisco, Calif.
Dingman, Mrs. Norman (Anne Bauer, '14), 351 VanHouton St., Paterson, N. J.
Disosway, Katherine McCord, '27, B.S., New Bern, North Carolina.

Docteur, Madame Nestor (Helen Linderman, '10), Chateau de Voroux-Liers, Lez Liege, Belgium.
Dolffs, Irmgard von Bockum, '17, Hospital for Ruptured and Crippled, 42nd St. and 2nd Ave., New York City.
Doltz, Henrietta Janet, '31, A.B., c/o Mary Johnston Hospital, Manila, P. I.
Dominick, Mrs. Everett (Gertrude S. Duhl, '19), Khakum Wood, Greenwich, Conn.
**Domville, Mrs. Charles J. (Agnes Logan MacKay, '09).*
Donald, Mrs. James Fyfe (Marion Ruth Kneeland, '30), B.A., 182 Monroe Street, Warren, Ohio.
Donnellan, Claire Julia, '17 (Address unknown).
Donovan, Alice Margaret, '28, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
**Doolittle, Edith Irene, '17 (see Thomas).*
Dorman, Florence Anne, '20 (see Riley).
Dorsey, Mrs. William Allen, Jr. (Frances Eleanor Allen, '24), A.B., Stoakley, Maryland.
Douglas, Mrs. Howard Milner (George Margaretta Taylor, '19), B.A., 55 East 93rd St., New York City.
Douglas, Lillian Agnes, '17, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dowlin, Dorothy Hubbard (Mrs.), '30, B.S. (see Bell).
Downs, Gratia Benton, '25 (see Mooney, C. W.).
D'Oyly, Mary Edith, '23, Parkhurst, Woodbury, South Canterbury, New Zealand.
Drake, Gertrude Woodruff, '08 (see Ballantine).
Dravo, Marie Frances, '10 (see Aiken).
Dresbach, Gladys, '31, Hotel Lucerne, 201 West 79th St., New York City.
Dresser, Marie, '17, 239 West 230th St., New York City.
Drummond, Mrs. A. C. (Agnes Margaret Steele, '21), S. Williamstown, Mass.
Dugan, Edna Loretta, '26, 128 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Dugan, Katherine Agnes, '25, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Dugan, Margaret, E., '23, B.A., Ridgeland, South Carolina.
Duggan, Ardis Eames, '25, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Duhl, Gertrude S., '19 (see Dominick).
Duley, Mrs. Wade (Sarah Dorn Clark, '23), 16 Park Ave., New York City.
Duncan, Grace Flint, '14 (see Ender).
Duncan, Mrs. Kenneth Foreman, '20, B.A., c/o Wm. E. Harmon Co., 140 Nassau St., New York City.
Duncan, Sarah Frances, '09 (see del Toro).
Dunckel, Mrs. Walter A. (Amelia Jean Ingalls Young, '95), 21 East 87th St., New York City.
Dunlap, Mrs. Harriet Pence, '13, Union, W. Va.
Dunning, Charlotte Estelle, '99, Doctors Hospital, 87th Street and East End Avenue, New York City.
Dunscomb, Mrs. James Creswell (Dorothy Wyman Kenyon, '30) 52 State St., Ossining, N. Y.
Durham, Jane Marion, '14, B.S., c/o Central Club, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Durston, Elizabeth Hyde, '03 (see Churchill).
Dwight, Mrs. Henry William (Margaret Cooper, '20), A.B., 25 Brewster St., Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Dyer, Gladys Henrietta, '31, 1094 Anderson Avenue, Palisade, N. J.

E

Eames, Angelina Virginia, '25, B.A., Greenwood, Ruxton, Maryland.
Easton, Blanche Stewart, '18 (see Beach).
Eaton, Mrs. Henry Douglas (Nellie F. Sherman, '13), 912 South Bronson Avenue, Los Angeles, Cal.
Ebert, Ruth Ann., '30, Hudson View Apt., Pinehurst Ave., New York City.
Eckels, Mrs. John Clendenin (Dorothy Rosalind Erdmann, '30), B.A., 458 Ninth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eckhardt, Gertrude Marie, '26, B.S., Hammonton, N. J.
Eddinger, Rachel Marjorie, '26 (see Andrews).
Eddy, Ruth Margaret, '11, City Hospital, Worcester, Mass.
Eden, Sibyl Constance, '06, 20 West 84th Street, New York City.
Edwards, Mrs. Alanson William (Edna Hotchkiss, '25), 401 N. Madrona Street, Phoenix, Arizona.
Edwards, Frances Alexandria, '19 (see Masson).
Elder, Ruth Saxonia, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Elderkin, Irene Bliss, '26 (see Hewson).
Eliot, Margaret, '21, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
**Ellis, Charlotte F., '11.*
Emery, Ruby Hannah, '12 (see Wright).
Ender, Mrs. L. Roscoe, '14 (Grace Flint Duncan), 2801 Adams Mill Rd., Apt. 406, Washington, D. C.
English, Augusta Hobart, '04, Supt. of Sol-E-Mar Hospital, R.F.D., No. 4, New Bedford, Mass.
Erdal, Mrs. O. W. (Estrid Englested Lund, '99). Address unknown.
Erdmann, Dorothy Rosalind, '30, B.A. (see Eckels, J. C.).
Ericksson, Harriet Marie, '30, B.S. (see Esselstyn).
Ericson, Mrs. Eric Gideon (Doris Walden, '25), 125 East 127th Street, New York City.
Esselstyn, Mrs. Caldwell B. (Harriet Marie Ericksson, '30), B.S., 520 Tulsen Ave., Riverdale, N. Y.
Estey, Nellie Louise, '20, 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Evans, Mrs. Graham Thomas (Helen Laureda McAndrews, '19), 25 Cornish Rd., Rosedale, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Evans, Mrs. Edward R. (Mary Helena McBean, '11), 7 Sim St., Utica, N. Y.
Evans, Madeleine, '12, Williams College Infirmary, Williamstown, Mass.
Evenson, Mrs. Frederick D. (Katherine A. H. Twidale, '18), Christ Church, Gilbertsville, New York.
Ewing, Delma Elizabeth, '28, 17 Todd Place, Ossining, N. Y.
Ewing, Mrs. William Bradford (Eleanor Posey, '13), 8 Clinton Avenue, Montclair, N. J.

F

Fabricius, Marthe Lee, '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
Fahy, Mrs. Charles Harold, B.S. (Laura Hoe Carter, '22), 64 East 90th Street, New York City.
Fairbanks, Elizabeth Myra, '31, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, New York.
Faires, Lois, '21 (see Williamson).
Fales, Lillian Georgina, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Fanning, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 3255 Cambridge Ave., New York City.
Fargo, Frances Gould, '20, A.B. (see Keith).
Farlinger, Eleanor Marie Findlay, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.

Farmer, Rowena, '02 (see Schloss).
Farnsworth, Gertrude, '26, B.A., 235 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Farrell, Mrs. James (Pauline Hunter Clark, '29), 81 Babylon Turnpike, Merrick, Long Island, N. Y.
Faure, Adele Louise, '05, Villa Cecile, Six-Fours, Var, France.
**Fearman, Mrs. Frank D. (Louise Neff Courtwright, '08).*
**Fee, Mrs. James Erwin (Eva Louise Rexford, '22).*
Fehrman, Elizabeth, '96, 175 Lexington Ave., c/o Mrs. Hillary, New York City.
Fellows, Emily Louise, '10, 230 East 71st St., New York City.
Fenner, Elizabeth Harvey, '17, 291 Walton Ave., South Orange, N. J.
Fenson, Mabel J., '25 (see Grant).
Fergusson, Jessie M., '98, Davenport Girls' Home, Bath, N. Y.
**Ferguson, Ruth Dakin, '25, B.A. (see Vanderburgh).*
Ferguson, Mrs. William Roe (Faith Emily Vanderburgh, '25), 23 Linden Pl., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Fernald, Marion Rebecca, '11 (see Bristol).
Ferris, Mrs .N. F. (Mabel Walker, '99). Address unknown.
Ferry, Louise Barnett, '31, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Field, Alice Gertrude, '03, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Field, Mrs. Edith Joy, '02, 184 Elm St., South Dartmouth, Mass.
Field, Mrs. P. C. (Cornelia Emmett Voorhees, '99), c/o Capt. P. C. Field, War Department, Washington, D. C.
Fillmore, Edith Millard, '17 (see Bostwick).
Findlay, Agnes, '06, c/o Dr. Bowman, Stanwich Road, Greenwich, Conn.
Findlay, Mrs. Robert Tower (Mary Bouton Morris, '25), 63 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Findlay, Mrs. William Duffus (Dorothy Darlene Davenport, '21), B.S., 2401 Calfax, Evanston, Ill.
**Finlayson, Edith Belle, '05.*
Fish, Janet, '22, 1711 New York Avenue, Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Fisher, Mrs. C. Irving (Margaret Anne Bewley, '02), 703 East Ave., Lockport, N. Y.
Fisher, Margaret L., '18 (see Brown).
Fisk, Ellen Ivy, B.S., '28 (see Bolieau, C. W.).
Fitz-Gerald, Mrs. Gerald, '14, 67 Oak Ave., Metuchen, N. J.
Fitzhugh, Marion Eccleston, '28, A.B., A.W.A., 2350 Broadway, San Francisco, Cal.
FitzRandolph, Constance, '25, 27 East 81st St., New York City.
Fitzsimons, Ruth Lang, '17, Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, N. J.
Flater, Edith Marjorie, '23, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Fletcher, Anna Beatrice, '97, 694 South Burlington St., Los Angeles, California.
Fletcher, Dorothy Taylor, '17 (see Bristol).
Flint, Clara Perry Virginia, '26, Athens, N. Y.
Flippen, Sue Gray, '24, 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Floyd, Helen LeRoy, '16 (see Bullwinkel).
Flynn, Kathryn Frances, '24, 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Fobes, Louise Mitchell, '99, 87 Goden St., Belmont, Massachusetts.
Folsom Blanche Eleanore, '06. Address unknown.
Folsom, Ruth Brown, '10. Address unknown.
Foote, Louise Caroline, '14 (see DeRonde).

Ford, Mrs. Henry Crawford (Christine Trimm Shaw, '29), B.S., 823 Glen Terrace, Chester, Pennsylvania.

**Fordham, Mabel Orlando, '12* (*see Walker*).

Foreman, Helen Jeanette, '24, 559 West 164th St., New York City.

Forman, Mildred, '27 (see Forsey).

Forrest, Catherine Munroe, '04, 725 Franklin Ave., Columbus, Ohio.

Forsey, Mrs. Harold Warren (Mildred Forman, '27), 2245 West 25th Street, Los Angeles, Cal.

Forsom, Ruth Irving, '26, Garrison, N. Y.

Forster, Mrs. Herman (Margaret H. Urquhart, '26), 3255 Cambridge Avenue, New York City.

Fortenbaugh, Mrs. Samuel Byrod (Ann Elizabeth Murray, '08), 33 Lowell Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.

Fortuine, F. Esther, '16, Cambridge, N. Y.

Foster, Anne Stancliffe, '15 (see Greenough).

Foster, Georgia Eugenia, '31, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.

Fowler, Alfreda M., '21 (see Clarke).

Fowler, Mrs., '95 (*Rena Adella Case*), *Box 627, Hoosick Falls, N. Y.*

Fowler, Mrs. Charles David (*Alice Henrietta Kershaw, '02*).

Franklin, Eleanor, '30, B.A., Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

Franklin, Rhea Bernice, '28, 622 168th St., New York City.

Franz, Matilda Dorothy, '29, 155 Foxhall St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Freeman, Mrs. Anthony C., '11 (Annabel W. McClung), 103 East 75th St., New York City.

Freeman, Marjorie Floyd, '20 (see Heck).

**French, Cherrie Morton, '02* (*see Crane*).

French, Mrs. Constance Braine, '07 (see Herrick).

Frey, Carrie Giddings, '05 (see Beach).

Friedlander, Mrs. Morris (*Emma Brockway, '06*).

Frost, Mrs. Allen (*Mrs. Martha Winant, '08*), *9 Holmes St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*

Frost, Elizabeth Sterling, '14, c/o James McCreery & Co., 34th St. & 5th Ave., New York City.

Frost, Mrs. Ellinwood Alden (*Mildred Marot Purvis, '12*), *286 Bay St., Orillia, Ontario, Canada.*

Fuller, Clara Keyes, '05 (*see Rogers*).

Fuller, Edith Jewell, B.A., '29, Chikore, Melsetter District, Southern Rhodesia, South Africa.

Fuller, Ethel Irene, '04 (*see Bloomfield*).

G

Gallagher, Mrs. Henry Mason (Ethel Marguerite Sleicher, '15), East Greenwich, R. I.

Galligan, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 291 Pleasant St., Concord, N. H.

Gallup, Mrs. Henry Ezra (Elizabeth Barron, '26), 497 Washington St., Brookline, Massachusetts.

Gardiner, Edith Virginia, '04, 150 East 49th Street, New York City.

Gardner, Rhena Christine, '24 (see Wilton).

Garretson, Marion Elise, '31, 81 Locust Ave., Rye, N. Y.

Garrison, Mrs. James (Gertrude Emily Straine, '98), 212 East 48th St., New York City.

Gates, Mrs. Frederick William (Ruth Gardner Clark, '99), 33 Forest Ave., Hamilton, Ontario.

Gaut, Iris Mae, '16, 148 West 16th St., New York City.

Gay, Mrs. Allen T. (Mary Holmes Green, '05), Sierra Madre, Cal.

Geil, Lulu, R. N., '10, 769 Lawrence St., Eugene, Oregon.

Geller, Mrs. Frederick, B.S., (Anne Dravo Van Kirk, '96), 34 Gramercy Park, New York City.

Genung, Dorothy Cooper, '28, B.S., 192 Main St., West Haven, Conn.

**George, Amelia Collins, '20.*

George, Christina, '16 (see Alpers, M. E.)

Gerow, Charlotte Emma, '96 (see Irving).

Gerson, Cecil Alice, '30, B.S. (see Waite).

Gibbard, Margaret Helen, '23, 88 Boulevard de la Saussaye, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.

Gibson, Clarissa Frances, '20, B.A., 5015 Walton Ave., Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gibson, Harriet Beatrice, '94, 2860 Decatur Ave., New York, N. Y.

Giddings, Jessie Marion, '03 (see Thomas).

Gihon, Mrs. Clarence M. (Lora A. Hyde, '98), 51 Boulevard St. Jacques, Paris, France.

Gilfillan, Mary, '98 (see Hewitt).

Gill, Alletta Langdon, '25, B.S., St. Louis Maternity Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri.

Gillean, Hazel Frances, '12 (see Bell).

Gillespie, Helen Louise (Mrs. Jerome Palmer Cowan, '18) (see Baldwin).

Gillette, Mrs. Lesley W. (Emily Hooker Mann, '12), Falls Church, Virginia.

Gilliam, Dorothy Pillot, '21, c/o Book House for Children, 11 West 42nd St., New York City.

Gillis, Margaret, '07, 310 FitzPatrick Building, Portland, Oregon.

Glass, Hannah E., '32, 615 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Glenn, Cora Howell, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.

Glumoz, Mrs. S. J., '19 (Anna K. Jenkins), Apt. 233, Maricaibo, Venezuela.

Goheen, Frances Anna, B.A., '17 (see Avison).

Goldsmith, Ethel Mildred, '12 (see Blake).

Gollick, Sydney Beatrice, '25, 86 Kensington Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

Goodale, Helen C., '32, 92 West 36th St., Bayonne, N. J.

Goodearle, Gretta Isabel, '19, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

Goodrich, Beatrice Landon, '96 (see Murphy).

Goodrich, Kate Elizabeth, '13 (see Lowery).

Goodspeed, Mrs. C. I. (Ellen Bursley, '23), B.A., Osterville, Massachusetts.

Gordon, Elizabeth, '19, Idlewild, New York.

Gordon, Jean, '24 (see Gray).

Gordon, Mrs. John Graham (Margaret Amanda Kinne, '18), B.A., Ovid, N. Y.

Gosker, Margaret, '31, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, N. Y.

Gosse, Mrs. (M. Sydnie Blanchard, '94). Address unknown.

Gotshalk, Mrs. Henry Costill (Helen Amy Waterhouse, '30), B.S., c/o Mrs. C. H. Wilcox, 76 Wyllis St., Honolulu, Hawaii.

Gould, Elspeth Anna, '09, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.

Gould, Myrtle Rebecca, '14 (see Haff).

Goulden, Edith Maria, '05, c/o Mrs. F. Richardson, New Grand Hotel, 31st St. and Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Grace, Sister (Grace Stebbins, '97), Los Angeles Nurses Club, 245 So. Lucas Ave., Los Angeles, California.

Graham, Florence Annie, '14 (see Weber).

Granger, Edith, '01, 439 Main Street, Orange, N. J.

Grant, Florence Mary, '01 (see Allen).

Grant, Georgina H. Gordon, '10 (see Butler).

Grant, Mrs. Hazel Maude, '29, B.A. (see Skelhorne).

Grant, Mrs. James W. (Mabel Jane Fenson, '25), 4870 Cote des Neiges Road, Apt. 45, Montreal, Canada.

Grant, Janet Gordon, '94, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.

Grant, Jessie Wilson, '08 (see Wyse).

Grant, Julia Christina, '96 (see Lawson).

Grant, Margaret Marie, '26 (see Hill).

Graves, Augusta Angeline, '02, The Tea Tray, East Windsor Hill, Conn.

Gray, Mrs. Alvin Nelson (Jean Gordon, '24), 3205 Avon Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Gray, Mrs. Benjamin H. (Jessie Wilson Newhort, '97), 7 South Blvd., Richmond, Va.

Gray, Hildegard Margaret Eva, '26 (see Rossbottom).

Gray, Joe Hannah, '25, B.A., 3200 Princeton Ave., Dallas, Texas.

Gray, Mrs. Lewellyn MacKinely (Claire Alexandra Mowat, '25), Campbellton, New Brunswick, Canada.

Green, Catherine Cuyler, '32, M.A., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.

Green, Mrs. C. T. (Margaret Fiske Hitchcock, '22), A.B., 57 Ballard Drive, West Hartford, Conn.

Green, Grace, '24, 463 North Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.

Green, Gwendolyn Ida, '19 (see Broun).

Green, Margaret Winchester, '21 (see Todd).

Green, Mrs. Mary Holmes, '05 (see Gay).

Greenough, Mrs. Alfred (Anne Stancliffe Foster, '15), 45 Carlton St., Brookline, Mass.

Grenwood, Katherine, '01 (see Reilly).

Greisch, Evelyn Florence, '31, 539 West 155th St., New York City.

Greiser, Mrs. Joseph L. (Louise Stethenna Merritt, '09), 518 East Grove St., Bloomington, Ill.

Grey, Elizabeth, '24 (see Hattauer).

Grier, Lucy Henrietta, '31, B.A., 539 West 155th St., New York City.

Griffith, Irma, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.

Griffith, Rose Erin, '11, 1951 Boyle St., Montreal, P. Q.

Griffith, Mrs. Ted Dwight (Georgina Graeme Thompson, '18), Box 210, Palm Springs, Cal.

Griggs, Mrs. Ruth Weldon, '22 (see Case).

Grogan, Mrs. Matthew (Marion Catherine Chase, '30), 102 Broadway, Ossining, N. Y.

Groht, Josephine Adelia, '03 (see Orcutt).

Gross, Mary Ellen, '32, 124 Cherry Valley Road, Garden City, Long Island, N. Y.

Grote, Anna, '95 (see Coldlitz).

Guille, Marjorie Eileen, '32, c/o Mrs. Rohn, 2 Washington Place, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y.

Guion, Mary Wood, '04 (see Newton).

Gunn, Jean Isabel, '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Gutsell, Eleanor Fletcher (Mrs.), '32, c/o Mrs. L. F. Brown, 333 East 41st St., New York City.

H

Haas, Mrs. Charles M. (Helen Margaret Marx, '12), R. D. No. 4, Elmira, N. Y.
Hackett, Myra Ross, '15 (see Pollard).
Hadfield, Janetta Rose, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hadsell, Mrs. G. Arthur (Alice Miriam Platt, '30), A.B., 19 Lockerman Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Haff, Iva May, '18, 141 East 56th Street, New York City.
Haff, Mrs. Robert (Myrtle Rebecca Gould, '14).
Haggart, Mrs. Gilbert E. (Robena Monica Millar, '15), 98 Woodleigh Road, Dedham, Massachusetts.
Hagner, Dorothy Katherin, '31, 1169 Greene Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Haight, Charlotte Griffin, '30 (see Aldrich).
Haliburton, Suzanne, '11. Address unknown.
Hall, Marion, '19, 42 East 78th St., New York, N. Y.
Hall, Virginia Derr, '16 (see Pearson).
Halligan, Mildred Estelle, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Halsey, Lyllis, '11 (see Leonard).
Halsted, Alice, '10 (see Longley).
**Hamilton, Margaret Sutherland, '97.*
Hamilton, Mrs. Stuart Adams (Mary J. R. McGoodwin, '12), Fortress Monroe, Va.
Hamlin, Alice Elizabeth, '30, 760 West End Ave., New York City.
Hamlin, Irene Mae, '26, 760 West End Avenue, New York City.
Hamon, Constance Catherine, '29, 31 Kingston Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
**Hancock, Mrs. Mortimer (Madelon Battle, '05).*
Hanford, Mrs. John Munn, '12, 1239 Madison Ave., New York City.
Hanlan, Clarice Marie, '32, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Hannan, Julia Gertrude '07 (see Lyle-Samuels).
Hannan, Sylvia Mary, '17, Doctors Hospital, East End Ave. and 87th St., New York City.
Hanssen, Ruth Elizabeth, '28 (see Hillestad).
Harding, Helen Beal, '19, 67 Revere Street, Boston, Mass.
Harrell, Virginia, '19, American Hospital, 63 Bld. Victor Hugo, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.
Harris, Mrs. George Stiles (Anne Smith, '19), 42 Northview Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Harris, Mrs. John Tonner (Bessie Mae Carter, '12), 2817 North 2nd St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Harris, Mrs. Richard P., '14 (Constance Thorpe, formerly Mrs. H. H. Scott), Hendersonville, N. C.
Hart, Ruth Blair, '25 (see Roy).
Harter, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 67 Hansen St., Apr. 8-E, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hartman, Adeline Virginia (Mrs.), '29, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Hartwell, Anna Louise, '01, 65 Elm St., Montclair, N. J.
Haslam, Mrs. Emerson Frances (Charlotte Day Phillips, '26), Westwood, Mass.
Hastings, Emily Belle, '02 (see Bebee).

Hattauer, Mrs. Charles (Elizabeth Grey, '24), 34-33 84th Street, Jackson Heights, Long Island, New York.
Hatton, Agnes Elizabeth, '97 (*see Higinbotham, H. B.*).
Haughwout, Alice Britton, '01 ((see West, P. C.).
Hawthorne, Margaret Jane, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hayhurst, Mrs. Ralph (*Alice May Perrigo, '95*), *300 Westchester Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.*
**Hayman, Jean Georgiana, '08.*
Haynes, Breta Cordelia, '29, B.S. (see Schroeder).
Haynes, Mrs. Royal (Winnifred Louise Nye, '05), 3615 Greystone Ave., New York City.
Hazard, Miss W. D. (Charlotte Mahon, '06), 42 Cranston Ave., Newport, R. I.
Healy, Minnie, '24, 1090 St. Nicholas Avenue, Apt. 66, New York City.
Heasly, Mary Alice, '31, B. S., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Heath, Miriam Ruxton (see MacDermott, '15).
**Hebblewhite, Anne, '02.*
Heck, Mrs. Edson Burr (Marjorie Floyd Freeman, '20), 117 West 11th St., New York City.
Heckler, Mrs. John S. (Catherine Sarah Trott, '26), 62 Barrow St., New York City.
Hedge, Mrs. Lafayette Boyd (*Conyers Pritchett, '03*), *International Bldg., 116 West Temple, Los Angeles, Calif.*
Hedges, Mrs. Ben Van D. Hedges (Adele Cutts Williams, '05), 1225 Watchung Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Hedges, Leila, '21 (see Dennen).
Hedges, Mrs. Ralph Elliott (Gertrude Hummler, '20), c/o Tamblyn & Brown, 17 East 42nd St., New York City.
Hegan, Edith Tilly, '07 (*see Stead*).
Heimburger, Mrs. L. F. (Margaret Coleman Smith, '24), A.B., c/o Presbyterian Mission, Tsinan, Shantung, China.
Helwig, Mrs. Richard Wm., '18 (Grace Florence Summers), 34 Riverside Ave., Baldwin, Long Island.
Henderson, Margaret Howey, '29, 960 Jepson St., Niagara Falls, Ontario.
Henly, Elizabeth Whipple, R. N., '13 (*see Shaver*).
Henry, Helen Roberta, '27, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hepner, Mrs. Edward (Mabel Frances Marsh, '23), 423 Pala Avenue, Piedmont, California.
Herold Mrs. Stanley C., B.A., (*Lillie Arndt Lindsay, '20*), *659 Melville Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.*
Herrick, Mrs. John (*Mrs. Constance Braine French, '07*), *Corregidor, Philippine Islands.*
Hesselberg, Mrs. Laura Antoninette, '99, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Hesseltine, Marion Elizabeth, '04, 475 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Hewett, Mrs. Ainslie (Gladys Ratcliffe Wilson, '20), 252 Thorne Street, Los Angeles, California.
Hewitt, Mrs. James Byrd (Mary Gilfillan, '98), The Angus Hotel, St. Paul, Minn.
Hewson, Mrs. J. Seldon (*Irene Bliss Elderkin, '26*). *Address unknown.*
Hicks, Julia Carolyn, '04, 680 Madison Avenue, New York City.
Higinbotham, Mrs. Harry B. (*Agnes Elizabeth Hatton*) *'97*), *c/o Sun of Canada House, Victoria Embankment, London, W.C. 2, England.*
Higson, Marion Elizabeth, '28 (see Bullock).

Hildrup, Josephine Wheeler, M.D., '95. Address unknown.
Hill, Lavina Mae, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Hill, Mrs. Robert G. (Margaret Marie Grant, '26), 501 West 113th St., Apt. 7-B, New York City.
Hillestad, Mrs. Hallvard (Ruth Elizabeth Hanssen, '28), B.A., 461 Ovington Ave., Brooklyn, New York.
Hillyer, Elise, '13 (see Vermilye).
Hitchcock, Margaret Fiske, '22, A.B. (see Green).
Hitchner, Mrs. Alfred E. (Susan Gansevoort Cooke, '09), 1964 Oak St., South Pasedena, California.
Hobby, Mrs. C. P. (Marie Hermine Stuckman, '19), 3604 Broadway, New York City.
Hobkirk, Muriel Clare Elizabeth, '28 (see Sheller).
Hobson, Eleanor Whiteside, '16 (see Mackenzie).
**Hoffman, Mrs. G. N. (Edith Lucy Beatty, '03).*
Hoffman, Mary Caroline, '22, A.B. (see Murray).
**Hoffman, Rose, '99, (see Lobenstein).*
Hohman, Emma Sophie, '28, 53 Irving Place, New York City.
Holden, Edith Jane, '20, 47 North Fullerton Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
Holland, Marion Sieverts, '26, Ph.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Holmes, Mrs. Gerald Hugh (Caroline Elizabeth Morris, '20), B.A., c/o Standard Oil Company, Athens, Greece.
**Holmes, Mrs. Raymond Morgan (Sarah Elizabeth Macdonald, '16).*
Holt, Mrs. Eric (Gwendolyn Honor Wemp, '26), Tough Oakes Mine, Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada.
Hoogland, Elizabeth Pearse, '30 (see Johns).
Hopkins, Elsie Bertha, '19 (see McChesney).
Hopper, Louise Mount, '25 (see Ritscher).
Hopson, Myra Haxton, '16, West Mountain Farm, Kent, Conn.
Hoskins, Mrs. R. G. (Gertrude Susan Austin, Formerly Mrs. C. C. Pavey, '20), B.A., 17 Weldon Road, Newton, Massachusetts.
Hotchkiss, Edna, '24 (see Edwards).
Houlder, Martha Stromer, '10, 113 Park Place, Watertown, New York.
Houston, Mary Catherine, '32, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Hovey, Ruth, '14 (see Allison).
Howard, Evelyn Davis, '32, Old Greenwich, Connecticut.
Howe, Elizabeth, '23 (see Putney).
Howell, Mrs. Carlyle H., '06 (Elsie May Vanderbilt), 254 West 76th Street, New York, N. Y.
Howell, Mrs. John Taylor (Mary Elizabeth Deans, '21), 325 East 72nd St., New York City.
Howes, Helen Carol, '11, 23 Lake Avenue, New Rochelle, New York.
Howland, Mrs. H. S. (Grace Wiltisie, '96), 48 Liberty Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Howland, Mary Bartlett, '12, 71 East 96th St., New York City.
Hoxie, Dorothy Ellen, '22, B.S., 605 South Lucerne Blvd., Los Angeles, California.
Hoyne, Stanis, '25 (see Hoyt).
Hoyt, Mrs. Stephens C., '25 (Stanis Hoyne), New Hope, Pa.
Hudson, Aileen Louise, '25, (see Jamieson, E. P.).
Huff, Mrs. Reginald G. (Martha Catherine O'Brien, '26), A.B., 135 Elizabeth St., Wayne, Mich.
**Hughes, Emmeline Black, '96.*

Hughes, Sarah Helene, '13 (see Talbot).
Hugo, Elizabeth Curran, '32, 123 Alden Ave., New Haven, Conn.
Hummler, Gertrude, '20 (see Hedges).
Hunt, Ann Dozier, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hunter, Mrs. J. Berkley (Irene W. Baldwin, '02). Address unknown.
Huntington, Frances, '18 (see LeBouvier).
Hutchins, Mrs. Carroll R. (Dora M. Anderson, '11), Fort Jay, Governors Island, New York.
Hutchinson, Margaret, '20, B.S. (see Westley, M.D.).
**Hutton, Mrs. Robert L. (Sybil Frances Cady, '07).*
Hyde, Annie Lora, '98 (see Gihon).

I

Iliff, Ida Gertrude, '94, 15 Oakland Ave., Warwick, N. Y.
Ing, Mrs. Ruth Nyuk Chau, '25, 2420 Liliha St., Honolulu Tivutory, Hawaii.
Ingalls, Laura Houghtaling, '18. Address unknown.
Ingles, Mrs. James Wesley (Priscilla Glasier Miles, '29), B.A., Holden, Mass.
Irving, Mrs. S. B. (Charlotte E. Gerow, '96). Address unknown.
Irwin, Harriet Coe, '30, 547 West 123rd St., New York City.
Irwin, Ruth Elizabeth, '29, 547 West 123rd St., New York City.
Ivey, Pauline Amelia, '14 (see Robertson, D. E.).

J

Jack, Louise Van Horsen, '28, B.A. (see Collins, W.G.).
Jackson, Cordelia, '18, 71 St. Mary's St., Brookline, Massachusetts.
Jackson, Helen, '18 (see Collins).
James, Mrs. Grace (Grace Rogers Tinker, '97), 50 Wilson Ave., Wilson, Conn.
James, Mrs. J. Robert (Dorothy Biddle, '24), B.S., 8 Mulberry St., Media, Pa.
Jameson, Elsie Villette, '18, 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Jameson, Mrs. James D. (Anna Oleander Becker, '04), Rum Hill, Concord, N. H.
Jamieson, Mrs. E. P. (Aileen Louise Hudson, '25), 71 Beatty Ave., Toronto, Ontario.
Jamieson, Mrs. Joseph Boardman, Jr., B.A., (Anna Lois Dickinson, '12), 93 Homer St., Newton Centre, Mass.
Jayne, Alice, '99 (see Montgomery).
Jean, Emilie Watkins, '25, B.S., 620 West 116th St., New York City.
Jenik, Mrs. Edward Clement (Margaret McLaren Purcell, '22), 119 Hallock St., Riverhead, L. I.
Jenkins, Mrs. Anna K., '19 (see Glumoz).
Jessen, Marie Elizabeth, '18, 354 Hoffman St., Elmira, N. Y.
Jessup, Janice Mae, '32, P. O. Box 531, Monroe, N. Y.
Johns, Mrs. Sheridan W., Jr. (Elizabeth Pearse Hoogland, '30), P. O. Box 475, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Johnson, Anne Marie, '25 (see Marr).
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin Louis (Amy D. Laubach, '10). Address unknown.
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin M. (Inez Jennie Jones, '19), American Mission, Bapatla, South India.

Johnson, Clarissa Ordway, '14 (see Sutherland).
Johnson, Dorothy Winnifred, '31, 867 West 181st St., Apt. 4-G, New York City.
Johnson, Mrs. Esther Gilbert, '24, B.S., Couzens Hall, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Johnson, Esther Imogene, '25, A.B., c/o E. P. Johnson, Athens, Tennessee.
Johnson, Frances Lewis, '12 (see Bledsoe).
**Johnson, Mary Anna, '11.*
Johnson, Natalie A., '14 (see Voyt).
Johnson, Mrs. Oliver Richard, B.S. (Dorothy Sheldon Tew, '23), 406 Lakeview Ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Johnson, Mrs. Oscar (Olive Eleanor Skoog, '28), 36 East 200th St., Apt. 4-E, Bronx, New York City.
Johnson, Theresa Henrietta, '25, Rocky Brook Farm, Peace Dale, R. I.
**Johnston, Mrs. (Georgiana Scranton Collester, '97).*
Johnston, Mrs. Claire Maude, '22, 133 East 65th St., New York City.
Jones, Carolyn, '26, 160 East 48th St., New York City.
Jones, Dorothy Wardwell, '24, 850 Park Ave., New York City.
Jones, Inez Jennie, B.A., '19 (see Johnson).
Jones, Mrs. Lloyd Bachman, B.A. (Louise B. Meyers, '20), 232 E. Wall St., Bethlehem, Pa.
**Jones, Mrs. Lottie Searle, '96 (see Richardson).*
Jones, Martha Hunter, '07 (see Anderson).
Jones, Mrs. Ottiwell W., Jr. (Katherine Perry McCue, '23, 1423—14th Ave., San Francisco, California.
Jordan, Alice Maude, '11, 344 West 72nd St., New York City.
Jordan, Mrs. Frank W. (Lucy Fidelia Ryder, '98), 40 Highland Ave., Port Washington, L. I.
Jordan, Helene B., '21, B.A. (see Simpson).
Joy, Edith M., '02 (see Field).
Joyce, Margaret Cecelia, '23, 44 Seventeenth Ave., Paterson, N. J.
Joyner, Mrs. Alexander David (Marie Dresser, '17), 239 West 230th St., New York City.
Judson, Leila May, '22, 1314 Second St., Apt. 5, Santa Monica, California.
Justice, Mrs. Harry B. (Grace Vivian Bixby, '07), 206 North Maple Ave., Covington, Va.
Justice, Margaret Curtis, '25 (see McGehee).
Justus, Una Irene, '17, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

K

Kaltenbach, Alice Winifred, '20, B.A., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Kamphausen, Mrs. Rudolph Carl (Mehitable Fanning Townsend, '24), Townsend Inn, Greenport, Long Island.
Kay, Muriel, '12 (see Ross).
Keith, Mrs. Frances Fargo (Frances Gould Fargo, '20), A.B. Address unknown.
Keller, Caroline, '29, B.A., 55 Huntington St., New Haven, Conn.
Kelley, Emma Roswell, '07 (see Pigeon).
Kelley, Helen Marie Isabel (Mrs.), '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Kendall, Helen McCain, '17, B.A. (see Macleod).
Kennedy, Anna MacPherson, '19, 151 East 79th St., Grand Central North, New York City.

Kent, Dorothy Edna, '23 (see Baughman).

Kenyon, Dorothy Wyman, '30 (see Dunscomb).

Kernan, Hannah D., '17 (see Chatillon).

Kernan, Mrs. John D., Jr., (Charlotte Foote Sherill, '05), 120 East 75th St., New York City.

**Kerr, Katherine, '13, B.A.*

Kershaw, Alice Henrietta, '02 (see Fowler).

Ketcham, Mrs. William Henry, '01 (Edna Whitelaw), 121 Haddon Pl., Upper Montclair, N. J.

Key, Katherine Vorhees, '20, A.B. (see Baldwin).

Kiel, Mrs. James (Helen Barnette Curtis, '13), Harrington Park, N. J.

Kiely, Mrs. Michael A. (Gladys Helene Thivierge, '24), 318 East 52nd St., New York City.

**Kilpatrick, Gertrude Evelyn, '94, (see Trotter).*

Kimble, Mrs. Scott Prescott, '14 (Frances Rolfe) (see McCrae).

Kimble, Sarah Theodosia, '30, A.B., P.O. Box 524, Stryker, Ohio.

Kindt, Ruth Elizabeth, '27, Good Samaritan Hospital, Lebanon, Pa.

King, Eve, '24, 416 Palmerstom Blvd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.

King, Rachel, '17 (see Martin).

Kingsley, Helen Upson, '25 (see Shaw).

Kingstone, Mary Augusta, '10, 325 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Kinne, Margaret Amanda, '18, B.A. (see Gordon).

Kinney, Mrs. Charles W. (Frances May Scott, '14), 465 West 23rd St., New York City.

**Kinsey, Mrs. Frank W. (Rye Morley, '97).*

Kipp, Allene Elizabeth, '30 (see Miller).

Kircaldie, Enid Lucy, '32, 68 Norton St., New Haven, Conn.

Kirkby, Olive Holwell, '07, c/o Chase National Bank, 40 West 34th St., New York City.

Kjeldsen, Laura, '05, 150 Mountain Ave., Westfield, N. J.

Knapp, Mrs. John H. (Lillian Merrill, '08), 49 Douglas Road, Glen Ridge, New Jersey.

Knapp, Winfred Hunt, '16 (see Allen).

Kneeland, Marion Ruth, '30 (see Donald).

Knote, Mrs. Frederick Carning (Dorothy Brown, '07), 63 West 11th Street, New York City.

Knowlton, Marjorie Louise, '26, 59 East 77th St., New York City.

Knox, Dorothy Catherine, '12 (see Christensen).

Knox, Una Donald, '26 (see Watson).

Koch, Mrs. Hans (Margarethe Schioler, '99), 26 Rathsacksvvei, V., Copenhagen, Denmark.

Kohler, Mrs. Alice, '32, 1320 York Ave., New York City.

Kohr, Jessie Louise, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Koman, Ruth Louise, '24, 30 Garden Ave., Middletown, N. Y.

Kopriva, Louise Clara, '30, 5508-97th St., Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y

Kreer, Martha Washington, '30, 446 Warwick Ave., West Englewood, N. J.

Krout, Mrs. Boyd Merrill (Phoebe Lenore Colby, '24), 3148 College Ave., Berkeley, Calif.

Kupfer, Mrs. Ruth Baker, '23, Saranac Hospital, Saranac Lake, N. Y.

Kuroski, Emma Anna, '95, 296 Pennsylvania Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.

L

Labusohr, Mrs. Arthur R. (Huldah Corlett Robbins, '26), B.S., 145 Arlington Ave., Clifton, N. J.
Lacey, Virginia Slade, '29, A.B., Demopolis, Ala.
Lahey, Mrs. Arthur W. (Stella Mathilda Andrews, '02), 1040 Morada Pl., Altadena, Calif.
Laidlaw, Helen Erskine, '01 (*see Martin*).
Laing, Mrs. J. W. (*Ethel Mary Read, '98*) (*see Bennett*).
Lambert, Ruth Elizabeth, '13 (see Rogers).
Lamson, Martha, '05, c/o Mrs. H. C. Tracey, 1331 Prospect Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Lang, Lillian Evelyn, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Langley, Mrs. Roger Benjamin (Dorothy Hawthorn Taylor, '23), R. R. I., Gormley, Ontario, Canada.
Langmuir, Ada Beatrice, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Lapsley, Sara Pratt, '31, 307—2nd Ave., New York City.
Larken, Louise, '94 (see Bovaird).
Lash, Mrs. Zebulon G. (*Alice Maude Upper, '08*), *87 Dunvegan Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.*
Lassiter, Mrs. Vernon Clark (Mary Dorothea Pfohl, '27), B.S., 624 S. Main St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
**Latham, Annie Paton, '98.*
Lathrop, Mrs. George (*Elizabeth Mecabe, '07*), *Morristown, N. J.*
Latimer, Helen Fletcher, '13, c/o D. G. Reynolds, Webbs Hill Road, Stamford, Connecticut.
Latimer, Mrs. James Brockington (Grace Catherine Weir, '19), 250 Calhoun St., Anderson, S. C.
Latting, Helen Leslie, '19, 1185 Park Ave., New York City.
Laubach, Amy Catherine, '10 (*see Johnson*).
Law, Dorothy Payne, B.S., '18 (*see Pippin*).
Lawless, Viva Emily, '03 (*see Aldroyd*).
Lawson, Mrs. James L. (*Lulia Christina Grant, '95*), *Alamogordo, New Mexico.*
Lea, Mrs. William S. (*Mildred Florence Parkins, '10*), *9 de Casson Rd., Montreal, Quebec.*
Leach, Dorothy Adelaide, '28, 1705 Riverview Drive, Endicott, N. Y.
Leach, Katherine, '27, A.B., 534 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Leahey, Mrs. Cyril Augustine (Mary Annie MacKenzie, '25). Address unknown.
Leavens, Edith Anning, '12, 225 East 79th St., New York City.
Le Bouvier, Mrs. Louis (*Frances Huntington, '18*), *Ottoman Bank, Jerusalem, Palestine.*
L'Ecluse, Elizabeth Sophia, '10 (see Saxton).
Lee, Alice Smith, '05 (*see Rylands*).
Lee, Eleanor, '20, A.B., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Lee, Emily, '18 (see West).
Lee, Hilda Phyllis, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Lee, Mrs. William Forrest (*Ruth MacLelland, '13*), *536 Thurston Ave., Ithaca, N. Y.*
Leitch, Norma Patton (formerly Mrs. Frederick W. Dershimer, '19), B.A., 738 High St., Newark, N. J.
Lennihan, Mrs. Francis (Catherine Marsh Lewis, '23), 423 Washington St., Brookline, Massachusets.

Leonard, Annie Elliott, '94 (see Collery).
Leonard, Anna Lurana, '13, B.S., 49 Garden Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Leonard, Mrs. Harrie T., '10 (Lennis Augusta Atkins), Edgewater, Rouses Point, N. Y.
Leonard, Mrs. Oliver Yeaton (Lyllis Halsey, '11), 61 Church St., Montclair, N. J.
Levan, Isabel Sanderson, '24 (see Malone).
Lewis, Catharine Marsh, '23 (see Lennihan).
Lewis, Catherine Marsh, '23, Princeton, Mass.
Lewis, Elizabeth Caskey, '30, Box 290, Yarmouth, N. S., Canada.
**Lewis, Marjorie Fernald, '08.*
Lewis, Mrs. Paul Donovan (Virginia Miller Thrall, '22), 1103 Fifth Ave. West, Seattle, Wash.
Lewis, Virginia Nelson, '16 (see Bishop).
Lewis, Mrs. Seaborn J. (Helen Jeanette Nason, '20), 1551 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Lewis, Mrs. William A. (Delia May Battles, '15), 6305 Edward Ave., Ashtabula, Ohio.
L'Hommedieu, Mrs. John K. (Elsie H. Bonnell, '05), 740 Madison Ave., New York City.
Lightbody, Sarah Jane, '21, 235 East 22nd St., New York City.
**Lightbound, Gertrude, '11.*
Liles, Alice Jane, '06, 9 Park Way, Watsonville, Calif.
Lind, Margaret Osbourne, '21 (see Littlejohn).
Linderman, Helen, '10 (see Docteur).
Lindsay, Lillie Arndt, '20, B.A., (see Herold).
Liston, Margaret Lapsley, '23, c/o A. P. C. Mission, Lubondai via Luebo Congo Belge, Africa par Kinshasa.
Littlejohn, Mrs. Edward (Margaret Osbourne Lind, '21), 4872 Grosvenor Ave., Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Livermore, Harriet, '01, 325 East 72nd St., New York City.
**Lobenstein, Mrs. Edwin (Rose Hoffman, '99).*
Locke, Mrs. Arthur Claude, B.S. (Ana Isabella Mather, '22), Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Locke, Helen Glen Rae, '09, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Locker, Lillian Mildred, '27 (see Schenkel).
Lockwood, Mrs. John Allison (Pauline Mazurie de Iesi, '10), 235 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 3-C, New York City.
Long, Mrs. Eli, Jr. (Bertha Frederica Warman, '96), Lakewood, N. J.
Longley, Mrs. Alfred John (Alice Halsted, '10), Walnut Rd., Vineland, N. J.
Loomis, Mrs. Clifton Kingsley, '24 (Edith MacCallum Mutch), Kent School, Kent, Conn.
Lougheed, Alexandria Audereen, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Lovatt, Louise Brassington, '31 (see Malloy).
Love, Eleanor Sydney, '17 (see Scott).
Low, Mary Langdon, '21 (see Brown).
Low, Mrs. Thomas (Lily Mary Thom, '13), 123 N. Newark Ave., Ventnor City, N. J.
Lowe, Catherine Marion, '25, 37 Orchard St., Tarrytown, N. Y.
Lowery, Mrs. Hebert (Kate Elizabeth Goodrich, '13), 11 North Missouri Ave., Roswell, N. M.
Lowry, Ruby McAlpine, '26, 105 West 74th St., New York City.

Lucy, Mrs. James K. (Pauline Ashmead, '22), 201 High St., Farmville, Virginia.

Ludlum, Marie Hoffman, '05, 44 Harlem Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.

Lumbers, Mrs. Gladys, '17 (see Mara).

Lund, Astrid Englsted, '99 (see Erdal).

Lundin, Alice Elizabeth, '32, 6 Lincoln Ave., Pleasantville, N. Y.

Luther, Lois, '28, B.S. (see Cooper).

Lyle, Mrs. Julia G. (Julia Gertrude Hannan, '07) (Formerly Mrs. Alexander W. Lyle-Samuels), Tenafly, N. J.

Lyman, Annie Katherine, '24, B.A., American University, Beirut, Syria.

Lynch, Margaret Janvier, '32, 44 City Terrace, Newburgh, New York.

**Lyon, Charity Wilson, '08.*

Lyons, Hannah Mathilde, '29, A.B., Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, N. Y.

Mac and Mc

MacArthur, Harriet Frances, '95, 132 East 45th St., New York City.

**MacAvoy, Margaret Helen, '16 (see Woolsey).*

MacBeath, Mary Mackay, '31, 251 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

MacBride, Alison Kinnier, '30, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

MacCallum, Mrs. Henry Reid (Alice Maud Miller, '24), 56 Prince Arthur Ave., Toronto, Canada.

MacClelland, Ruth Jane, '13 (see Lee).

MacCormack, Mrs. John J. (Mary Ellison Bedell, '17), 39 Perry St., New York City.

MacCrellish, Mrs. William Howard (Florence Angle St. John, '18), 3443 Burch Ave., Hyde Park, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MacCulloch, Bess Terhune, '29, Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.

MacDermott, Mrs. William B., '15 (Miriam R. Heath), Address unknown.

MacDonald, Christine, '32, Kilmuir, Box 24, Prince Edward Island, Canada.

MacDonald, Hilda Havergal, '13, The Normal College, Truro, N. S., Canada.

Macdonald, Lillias Jane, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

**MacDonald, Sara Elizabeth, '16 (see Holmes).*

MacDonald, Mrs. William, '12, (Jessie Mary Mundie), 4315 2nd Ave., West, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.

MacDonnell, Helen Estella, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

MacIntyre, Jessie Mae, '30, 4 Lyon Place, White Plains, N. Y.

MacIver, Mrs. Alexander J., '01 (Mary Collins Melville), 124 Gibbs Ave., Newport, R. I.

**MacKay, Agnes Logan, '15 (see Domville).*

Mackenzie, Elizabeth Jackson, '20, A.B., 99 Park Ave., New York City.

MacKenzie, Mrs. George Miner (Eleanor Whitesdies Hobson, '16), Braeloch, Cooperstown, N. Y.

MacKenzie, Mary Annie, '25 (see Leahey, C. A.).

MacKinnon, Alice Catherine, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

MacKinnon, Mrs. Arnold Wellington (Ethel Loper Moon, '13), 73 Riverview Ave., Benedict Park, Tarrytown, N. Y.

MacLellan, Alice Hortense, '03, 132 East 45th St., New York, N. Y.

MacLennan, Maurine Urqhuart, '31, 1830 Lincoln Ave., Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

MacLeod, Mrs. David S. (Helen Margaret Grace Barfoot, '25), White Head, Nova Scotia.

MacLeod, Elizabeth, '31, 138 Haven Ave., New York City.

MacMillan, Mary Agnes, '25, Port Hope, Ontario, Canada.

MacMullan, Emily Eilleen, '30, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

McAndrews, Helen Laureda, '19 (see Evans).

McArthur, Mrs. Joseph Benjamin (Ada Jean Scott, '21), 22 Wilberton Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

McBean, Mary Helena, '11 (see Evans).

McChesney, Mrs. Fay (Elsie Bertha Hopkins, '19), 388 Seneca Rd., Hornell, N. Y.

McClive, Elsie, '15 (see Meredith).

McClive, Mary Isabel, '08, 15 East 90th St., New York City.

McClune, Margaret Helen, '27, 150 Monitor Ave., Ben Avon, Pennsylvania.

McClung, Anabel Winifred, '11 (see Freeman).

McClung, Edith Murray, '09 (see Sawyer).

**McClure, Martha, '98.*

McClymonds, Helen Francis, '29, Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, N. Y.

McCoy, Mrs. John Howard (Serena Maas, '17), 204 Retford Ave., Cranford, N. J.

McCrae, Mrs. Perry Roland (Francis Wilhelmina Rolfe, formerly Mrs. Frances W. Kimball, '14), Wilmington, Essex County, New York, in the Adirondacks.

McCrea, Mrs. George Leslie (Alice Mowat, '10), 250 Hampton Ave., Notre Dame de Grace, Quebec, Canada.

McCreery, Mary McKay, '19, Ritz Towers, 465 Park Ave., New York City.

McCue, Katherine Perry, '23, B.S., (see Jones).

McCurdie, Margaret Hodgson, '22, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

**McDade, Alvina, '94.*

McDonough, Marjorie, '25, 342 Western Ave., Albany, N. Y.

McFarland, Margaret Ellen, '23 (see Payne).

McGehee, Mrs. George Badger (Margaret Curtis Justice, '25), St. Albans School, Washington, D. C.

McGibbon, Anne Victoria, '25 (see Cobb).

McGlashan, Margaret Lee, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

McGowan, Mrs. Frank (Ada Ruth Bovee, '23), 60 Gramercy Park, New York City.

McGoodwin, Mrs. Mary Jane Rossington, '12 (see Hamilton).

McGuinness, Mrs. J. Holmes (Amy Aimes Chamberlain, '97), The Rectory, Chester, N. Y.

McHarrie, Lillian May, '23, 339 East 58th St., New York City.

**McIllwraith, Agnes Evelyn, '14.*

McIllwraith, Mrs. Alexander H. (Marion Kathleen Tait, '27), 6 Burton Rd., Forest Hill, Toronto, Canada.

McKeon, Alberta Maude, '01 (see Curry).

McKnight, Eliza, '05, c/o Wm. Pierce, Englewood, N. J.

McKnight, Helen, '26, B.S., American Hospital, Istamboul, Turkey.

MacKenzie, Mary Annie, '25 (see Leahey, C. A.).

**McLean, Marie Henrietta, '09.*

McNerney, Catherine Ann, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.

M

Macan, Mrs. Harry Conrad (Alva Harrison Myers, '18), 217 Santiago Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Mack, Mrs. Irving John (Dorothy Wallace, '30), 14 North Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.
Mackie, Helena May, '06, Regent Nursing Home, 115 East 61st St., New York City.
Maclay, Edith Elizabeth, '16 (see Trowbridge).
Macleod, Mrs. James Keith (Helen McCain Kendall, '17), B.A., c/o G.P.O., Bangalore, India.
Magruder, Mrs. John, '20 (Helen Schurman). Address unknown.
Mahan, Charlotte, '06 (see Hazard).
Malcolmson, Alice Louise, '05, 2186 California St., San Francisco, Calif.
Malloch, Rita Stuart, '20, P.O. Box 9, Great Neck, N. Y.
Malloy, Mrs. Charles H. (Louise Brassington Lovatt, '31), 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Malone, Mrs. Gerald M. (Isabel Levan, '24), 72 Rosehill Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Mangounie, Azniv E. K., '17 (see Bedigian).
Mann, Emily Hooker, '12 (see Gillette).
Mann, Mrs. Ezra Thomas (Nell Reeves, '16), 127 North 13th St., Griffin, Ga.
Manning, Mrs. Joseph Stevenson (Florence Augusta Reinman, '16), 21 Bailey Place, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Manson, Isabel Stewart, '25, B.A., Rockhaven, Saskatchewan, Canada.
Mara, Mrs. George (Mrs. Gladys Lumbers, '17), 227 Lytton Blvd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Marbury, Mrs. William Berry (Violetta Carroll Mercer, '13), 1403 21st St., Washington, D. C.
Marks, Jessie Mabel, '13, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Marr, Mrs. James (Anne Marie Johnson, '25), 129 East 60th St., New York City.
Marsh, Louise Marie, '08, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Marsh, Mabel Frances, '23 (see Hepner).
Marshall, Dorris, '25 (see Messolonghites, C. N.).
Martin, Mrs. Edward Frederick (Rachel King, '17), 3337 Alta St., Fresno, Calif.
Martin, Helen Ruth, '20, B.A., (see Sherman).
Martin, Josephine Cordelia, '94. Address unknown.
Martin, Martha, '15 (see Cooke).
Martin, Mrs. Harry J., '01 (Helen Erskine Laidlaw).
Martino, Mrs. John S. (Helen L. Deeming, '05). Address unknown.
Marvin, Mrs. George (Agnes Dillon Randolph, '22), B.S., 3370 Army St., Apt. 34, San Francisco, Calif.
Marx, Helen Margaret, '12 (see Haas).
Mason, Elinor Elizabeth, '31, B.S., 23 Haven Ave., New York City.
**Mason, Kathro Montague, '02.*
Masson, Mrs. William Gray, '19 (Frances Alexander Edwards), 220 McLaren St., Ottawa, Ont., Canada.
Mather, Ana Isabella, B.S., '22 (see Locke).
Matthew, Edith Margaret, '11 (see Westcott).
Matthew, Lucy C., '15, 362 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Matthews, Katherine Virginia, '31 (see Barnes).

Mauger, Blanche M. G., '17 (see Wyatt).
Maul, Mrs. W. F. (Jennie Louise Walker, '16), Kew Kensington Court, Kew Gardens, Long Island, N. Y.
May, Harriet, '30, 43 King St., New York City.
May, Marion, '22, 155 Gilmour St., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
Maynard, Agnes Evangeline, '07, State Dept. of Health, Albany, N. Y.
Mead, Mrs. Ernest M., '17 (Edith Meixell) Peekskill, N. Y.
Meaker, Josephine Emma, '28, A.B., 85 Hamilton Ave., Auburn, N. Y.
Mecabe, Elizabeth, '07 (see Lathrop).
Meeker, Grace Anista, '13 (see Crosby).
Meiklejohn, Cosy Iola Marion, '26, Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Harriet Tremaine, '06, Womens College Hospital, Toronto, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Naomi Frances, '12 (see Patten).
Meixell, Edith Marguerite, '17 (see Mead).
Meixell, Helen Virginia, '21, Box 24, Roseland, N. J.
Meleney, Mrs. Frank Lamont (Helen Seeley Clark, '18), 4515 Waldo Ave., Fieldston, N. Y.
Meleney, Mrs. Henry Edmund (Elsie Genevra Todd, '17), 2110 Ashwood Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
Mellick, Mrs. Frank (Florence Gertrude Meyer, '30), 1203 West Oak St., Norristown, Pa.
Melville, Mary Collins, '01 (see MacIver).
Menge, Amy Snell, '31, 141 West 109th St., New York City.
Mercer, Violetta Carroll, '13 (see Marbury).
Meredith, Mrs. Reginald (Elsie McClive, '15), 121 Moncton Ave., Quebec, P. Q., Canada.
Merriam, Henrietta Muriel, '32 (see Bonney).
Merrick, Catherine, '24, B.S., Fidelity Trust Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
Merrill, Lillian, '08 (see Knapp).
Merritt, Louise S., '09 (see Greiser).
Messinger, Dorothy Marie, '32, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Messolonghites, Mrs. Constantine N. (Dorris Marshall, '25), A.B., 49 Grove St., New York City.
Mewhort, Jessie Wilson, '97 (see Gray).
Meyer, Florence Gertrude, '30 (see Nellick).
Meyers, Louise Borhek, B.A., '20 (see Jones).
Meyers, Nellie, '08 (see Spangenberg).
Micklin, Mrs. George Ahti (Gertrude Emily Schait, '29), 4323-40th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Miles, Priscilla Glasier, '29 (see Ingles).
Millan, Mrs. Kenneth G. (Hester Vreeland, '20), 1713 Beverly Rd., Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Millar, Norma Edna, '20, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Millar, Robena Monica, '15 (see Haggart).
Miller, Alice Maud, 24 (see MacCallum).
Miller, Mrs. Earle K. (Dorothy Mae Stothart, '28), 2502 Nottingham Way, Trenton, N. J.
**Miller, Elizabeth Vincent, '11.*
Miller, Florence Isabel, '18 (see Shibley).
Miller, Mrs. George Carpenter (Allene Elizabeth Kipp, '30), 50 Ellis Place, Ossining, N. Y.
Miller, Lucille Maude, '22, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Miller, Margaret Wass, '26, B.A. (see Robertson).

Miller, Mrs. Ogden Dayton (Anne Carolyn Sheafe, '31), 220 Canner St., New Haven, Connecticut.

Miller, Olive Emina, '19 (see Montgomery).

Miller, Mrs. Robert Murdock (Mary Grace Coates, '28), B.A., 26 Kent Place Blvd., Summit, N. J.

Mills, Dorothy Alva, '28, 319 West 94th St., New York City.

Mills, Edna Frances, '31, 420 West 121st St., New York City.

Millward, Myrtle Muriel, '17, 320 South Hudson Ave., Pasadena, California.

Milnor, Edith A., '20 (see Swengel).

Milroy, Olive, '14, 220 East 73rd St., New York City.

Minnes, Ethel Georgene, '13 (see Robertson).

Minshall, Hilda Clary, '26, 8 West Street, Northampton, Mass.

Mitchell, Eda Isabel, '17, 735 West 172nd St., Apt. A-2, New York City.

Mitchell, Mary, '08, 212 East 48th St., New York City.

Monell, Mary Elizabeth, '07 (see Baird).

Montgomery, Mrs. Edward E. (Alice Jayne, '99), 27 Aberdale Road, Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.

Montgomery, Frances Cecelia, '19, A.B., Alabama State Board of Health, Bureau of Child Hygiene & Public Health Nursing, Montgomery, Alabama.

Montgomery, Mrs. Richard Bacon (Olive Emina Miller, '19). Address unknown.

Moon, Ethel Loper, '13 (see MacKinnon).

Mooney, Mrs. Charles William (Gratia Benton Downs, '25), 1538 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Mooney, Mrs. Katherine Clark, '04 (see Williams).

Moore, Grace Eldira, '99 (see Potter).

Moore, Stella, '99 (see Thayer).

Moran, Mrs. John C. (Dorothy Eastman Payne, '17), 35 West 9th St., New York City.

**Morley, Rye, '97 (see Kinsey).*

Morlock, Mrs. Frederick B. (Jessie May Welch, '04), Peralta Hospital, Oakland, Calif.

Morris, Carolina Elizabeth, '20, B.A. (see Holmes).

Morris, Mary Bouton, '25 (see Findlay).

Morrison, Georgia Alberta, '13, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Morrison, Mrs. Howard Dean (Eleanor May Vanderburgh, '22), B.S., 720 President Ave., Trenton, N. J.

Morrow, Mrs. Clarence Joseph (Beulah Jean Smith, '22), Box 444, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Morrow, Elizabeth, '28 (see Cooley).

Mounce, Sara Belle, '04. Address unknown.

Mowat, Alice Barbara, '10 (see McCrae).

Mowat, Claire Alexandra, '25 (see Gray).

Mullen, Lelia Irene, '31, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.

Muller, Mrs. Albert Egon (Florence Snedecor, '19), 490 West End Ave., New York City.

Muller, Rosa, '11, 33 Rue Greuge, Paris, France.

Munch, Karen Elsie, '26, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.

**Munck, Charlotte Laura, '09.*

Mundie, Jessie, '12 (see Macdonald).

Murphy, Mrs. John T. (Clara Batty Cobb, '06) (see Rittenhouse).

Murphy, Malinda MacCorkle, '16, Bethel Green, Staunton, Va.
Murphy, Mrs. Merle F. (Beatrice Landon Goodrich, '96), New Canaan, Conn.
Murray, Ann Elizabeth, '08 (see Fortenbaugh).
Murray, Mrs. David Reese (Mary Caroline Hoffman, '22), A.B., Route No. 1, Traverse City, Mich.
Murray, Mrs. Stewart, '23, 4293 West 10th Ave., Vancouver, B. C.
Mussen, Ethel I., '10, 707 Pine Ave., West, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Mutch, Edith MacCallum, '24 (see Loomis).
Myers, Alva Harrison, '18 (see Macon).
**Myers, Mary Canfield, '07 (see Rockwell).*
Myers, Mary Taylor, '26, A.B. (see Tabb).

N

Nadel, Mrs. Manuel Davitt (Sallie Ellis Calhoun, '16), Kent, Conn.
Nash, Dorothy Elizabeth, '24 (see Strong).
Nash, Edith Louise, '25, 25 Prospect Place, Tudor City, New York City.
Nason, Helen Jeanette, '20 (see Lewis).
Neal, Mrs. William Henry (Jeannette Archer, '26), A.B., 1630 West 1st St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
Neales, Margaret Lester, '14 (see Schriver).
Needler, Mrs. G. H. (Mary Winifred Chisholm, '97), 103 Bedford Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Nelson, Cora, '06, 122 East 82nd St., New York City.
Nelson, Mrs. John A., B.S., (Dorothy Pierce Stockton, '20), 265 West 11th St., New York City.
Nelson, Marion Lorraine, '26, 735 West 172nd St., Apt. 41-B, New York City.
Nethercut, Ruth Bell, B.A., '14 (see Rogers).
Newell, Alice Elizabeth, '22, B.A., 93 Nassau Ave., Islip, Long Island, N. Y.
Newell, Mrs. Lawrence Robert (Sara Louise Sluyter, '23), 231 State St., Portland, Maine.
Newhort, Jessie Wilson, '97 (see Gray, B. H.)
Newman, Inez Avery, '98, 348 West 23rd St., New York City.
Newton, Mrs. Samuel Donald (Mary W. Guion, '04), 331 S. Orange Ave., Sarasota, Fla.
Nicholls, Margaret Elizabeth, '29, B.A., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Nichols, Kathleen DePuy, '97 (see Southgate, R. K.).
Nicol, Barbara Henderson, '32, American University, Beirut, Syria.
Nicol, Caroline Harper, '29, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Niedhammer, Mrs. Walter Frederick (Selma Isabelle Roe, '29), 621 West 189th St., New York City.
Nicol, Caroline Harper, '29, 105 East 67th St., New York City.
Niedhammer, Mrs. Walter Frederick (Selma Isabelle Roe, '29), 1830 Anthony Ave., Bronx, N. Y.
Nilsen, Mrs. Arthur (Florence Zetterstrom, '13), 76 Washington Square, New York, N. Y.
Niven, Helen Campbell, '14, Hotel Chelsea, West 23rd St., New York City.
Niwell, Agnes Astrida, '30, 114-24-202nd St., St. Albans, Long Island, N. Y.

Norcross, Helen Marguerite, '20, 129 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Norfleet, Elizabeth Gordon, '25, 211 S. Marietta St., Gastonia, N. C.
Norris, Mrs. Henry Martin (Elizabeth Ashmun, '20), 21 Sterling Dr., South Orange, N. J.
Northey, Ida Caroline, '21 (see Shaw).
Norton, Martha May, B.A., '10 (see Skinner).
Norton, Mrs. William J. (Jean Louise Wales, '05), 104 Scotland Rd., South Orange, N. J.
Nye, Winifred Louise, '05 (see Haynes).

O

Oberg, Elvira Wilhemina, '32 (see Buchanan).
O'Brien, Martha Catherine, '26 (see Huff).
O'Connell, Mrs. John Edward (Florence Ida Strong, '25), 22 Jefferson Ave., Hastings-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.
O'Dea, Mrs. Cornelius (Genevieve Veronica Prechtl, '16), 810 West Clinton St., Elmira, N. Y.
**Odell, A. Gertrude, '96.*
O'Donnell, Mary, '32, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Oldham, Frances Fielding, '16, 112 East 31st St., New York City.
Oldroyd, Mrs. Albert (Viva Emily Lawless, '03).
**Oliver, Jennie Rutherford, '97.*
**Oliver, Mrs. Walter, '09 (Claudia Marie O'Neill).*
**O'Neill, Claudia Marie '09 (see Oliver).*
O'Neill, Henrietta Frances, '11 (see Berpeau).
Orbison, Mrs. Douglas Campbell (Katherine Barnard Tucker, '21), B.S., 133 East 73rd St., New York City.
Orbison, Laura Allison, '22 (see Washburn).
Orbison, Lilian Valentine, '15 (see Van Strien).
Orcutt, Mrs. Philip Dana (Josephine Adelia Groht, '03, Formerly Mrs. Theodore Cady), 93 West Cedar St., Boston, Mass.
Orton, Stella Bosworth, '29, Castleton Apts., St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.
**Orvis, Mrs. Paul W. (Lida Helen Tarbox, '02).*
Osborne, Margaret Pennington, '19.
Osgood, Mrs. Jack (Ruth Harris Bell, '24), B.A., Santa Enlalia Iviza, Balearic Islands, Spain.
Ossman, Ruth Marguerite, '20, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Osteen, Moneta, '18 (see Schirmer).
Otis, Mrs. Herbert Newell (Marion Lane Wood, '31), A.B., 2865 University Ave., New York City.
Overton, Grace Elting, '05 (see Brown).
Owen, Florence Belle, '14 (see Calderwood).
Owen, Ruth, '32, 400 West 118th St., Apt. 25, New York City.
Owen, Mrs. William Selkirk (Eleanor Doty Smith, '13), c/o Webb Institute, Kingsbridge P. O., Bronx, N. Y.

P

Pabst, Edwina Ernestine, '26, B.S., Hartford Retreat, 200 Retreat Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Painchand, Mrs. R. E. (Catherine M. Campbell, '19), Lebanon, N. H.

Parker, Freda Ernestine, '25 (see Seriff).
Parkhurst, Dorothy, '18 (see Smith).
Parkins, Mildred Florence, '10 (see Lea).
Parmelee, Ruth Eunice, '27 (see Robert E. Bushnell).
Parr, Dorothy Waller, '14 (see Rolston).
**Parsons, Mrs. Jennie L., '94.*
Paske, Alyce Frances, '28, Pearl St., Denver, Colorado.
Patten, Mrs. Harold Eugene (Naomi Frances Meiklejohn, '12), P. O. Box 131, Roslyn Heights, N. Y.
Patterson, Elsie Thaver, '01, 248 Madison Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Patterson, Eva., '23, B.A. (see Brown).
Patton, Augusta, '21, B.A., Yale School of Nursing, New Haven, Conn.
Patton, Elizabeth Cary, '29, 1609 Columbus St., Waco, Texas.
Patton, Ethel Dorothy, '08 (see Davies).
Paul, Mary Russell, '20 (see Caner).
Payne, Dorothy Eastman, '17 (see Moran).
Payne, Mrs. Harold Phillips (Margaret Ellen McFarland, '23), 100 Vancott Ave., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y.
Peabody, Mrs. John (Mary Bishop, '18), 47 East 83rd St., New York City.
Peabody, Margery, '32, Groton School, Groton, Massachusetts.
**Peacock, Susan Chapman, '14 (see Varner).*
Pearce, Etha Etta, '99, Dorcas House, New London, Connecticut.
Pearsall, Mrs. Latham Durland (Ethel May Bellamy, '11), Red Bank, N. J.
Pearsall, Sarah Fedelia, '95 (see Curtis).
Pearson, Mrs. Seibert (Virginia Hall, '16), Myrtle Point, Coos Co., Oregon.
Pease, Mrs. George Norman (Alice Bradford Boutwell, '08), B.A., 746 Talbot Road, Portland, Ore.
Peck, Grace Cornelia, '25, B.A., (see Pheneger).
Peck, Katharine Wolcott, '32, 38 Sherman St., Hartford, Conn.
Peck, Margaret Augusta, '26 (see Peck, N. C.).
Peck, Mrs. Nelson Chaffee (Margaret Augusta Peck, '26), A.B., 488 East Main St., Meriden, Conn.
Peek, Mrs. Burton S. (Anita Bell, '06), Moline, Ill.
Pelton, Maureen Dora, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.
Penfield, Theodora Crawford, '15 (see Price).
Penland, Anne, '12, 70 Morningside Dr., New York City.
Pennington, Mrs. Harold (Mildred E. Ward, '30), 405 West 23rd St., New York City.
Perkins, Emilie Munson, '19, B.A., 45 North Main St., Rutland, Vt.
Perrigo, Alice May, '95 (see Hayhurst).
Peter, Mrs. Mildred Eleanor, '28, 232 Hardin Ave., Norfolk, Va.
Peterson, Florence, B.A., '18 (see Zagst).
Peto, Marjorie, '26, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Pettingill, Katherine Maxwell, '26 (see Dare).
Pettee, Catherine, '17 (see Rossiter).
**Pettit, Mrs. William S. (Florence Marguerite Coddington, '07).*
Pfohl, Mary Dorothea, '27 (see Lassiter).
Phelan, Marian Annette, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Pheneger, Mrs. Newton Ray (Grace Cornelia Peck, '25), B.A., 146 W. Ostrander Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

Phillipp, Mrs. Philip Bernard (Bessie Adelaide Decker, '09), 172 East 64th St., New York City.
Phillips, Charlotte Day, '26, B.A., (see Haslam).
Phillips, Elizabeth Margaret, '08, Inverness, Marin County, Calif.
Phillips, Mrs. Ruth Haase, '22, 300 West York St., Norfolk, Va.
Pierson, Anna Elizabeth, '09 (see Cox).
Pierson, Helen Garthwaite, '95 (see Bull).
Pigeon, Mrs. Richard (Emma Roswell Kelly, '07), 49 Pine St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Pike, Mrs. Earl Raymond (Elizabeth H. DeBaun, '17), 121 Hudson Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Pillsbury, Mary Elizabeth, '19, B.S., Jewish Hospital, 701 Classon Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pinney, Retta L., '15, 92 Morningside Ave., Apt. 62, New York City.
Piper, Ann Stryker, '16, 26 Park Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Piper, Mrs. John Stryker (Emma Augusta Price, '15), Ardsley, N. Y.
Pippin, Mrs. Raymond Edward (Dorothy Payne Law, '18), B.S., Zebulon, N. C.
Pitcher, Bessie Kinsbury, '09, 243 West 75th St., New York City.
Plastow, Anna S., '17 (see Bower).
Platt, Alice Miriam, '30, A.B., (see Hadsell, G. A.).
Platt, Mrs. Arthur Ingraham (Elizabeth Walker Rylands, '09), 245 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Pohlmeyer, Emily Dorothea, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Pollard, Mrs. Louis J. (Myra Ross Hackett, '15), 1940 Yolo Ave., Berkeley, California.
Pomeroy, Harriet Howard, '22 (see Thacher).
Pope, Amy Elizabeth, '94, P. O. Box 1013, San Francisco, Calif.
Posey, Elinor, '13 (see Ewing).
Postles, Ella Kathleen, '25, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
Potter, Mrs. J. L. (Grace E. Moore, '99), 1039 St. Davids St., Victoria, B. C.
Potter, Mary Amelia, '25 (see Anderson).
Powell, Helen Clarissa, '09, 405 Windsor Parkway, Oceanside, Long Island, N. Y.
Prechtl, Genevieve Veronica, '16 (see O'Dea).
Prentice, Elysabeth van Vranken, '30, 834 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Preston, Mrs. Keith Burdick (Cornelia Ida Bersche, '30), A.B., 4038 Humphrey St., St. Louis, Mo.
Preston, Madeleine, '22 (see Collins).
Price, Emma Augusta, '16 (see Piper).
Price, Mrs. Wilson C. (Theodora Penfield, '15), 317 Crossman St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Prien, Elessa Gertrude, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
**Prime, Ruth Haven, '03.*
Prindeville, Mrs. Charles Trego (Dorothy Ward Black, '22), 10112 S. Hayne Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Pritchard, Ethel Marion, '26, Bedford Hills, N. Y.
Pritchard, Imogene Proctor, '31, Dunmore, West Virginia.
Pritchard, Margaret Frances, '29, Kwangju, Chosen (Korea), Asia.
Pritchett, Conyers, '03 (see Hedge).
Purcell, Margaret McLaren, '22 (see Jenik).
Purinton, Marjory Alice, '31, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Purvis, Eleanor Reeves, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Purvis, Mildred Marot, '12 (see Frost).
Purvis, Winifred Tamer, '18 (see Clark).
Putnam, Anna Rosmand, '26, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Putney, Mrs. Willis Rice (Elizabeth Howe, '23), Ph.B., 409 S. Union St., Burlington, Vt.

R

Randolph, Agnes Dillon, B.S., '22 (see Marvin).
Read, Ethel M., '96 (Formerly Mrs. J. W. Laing) (see Bennett, C. C.).
Reddig, Rhoda Fisher, '28, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Reddish, Frances Louis, '21, B.A. (see Sargeant).
Reese, Margaret Wadsworth, '26 (see Cochran, C. A.)
Reeves, Nell, '16 (see Mann, E. T.).
Regan, Elinor Mary, '31, 221 Seward Place, Schenectady, N. Y.
Reid, Dorothy Mae, '29 (see Rondthaler, E.).
Reilly, Mrs. M. J. K. (Katherine Greenwood, '01), 246 Lincoln St., Flushing, L. I.
Reiman, Florence Augusta, '16 (see Manning).
**Rexford, Eva Louise, '22 (see Fee).*
**Richards, Helen Margaret, '27.*
Richards, Laura, '06, Room 1009, Carnegie Hall, 7th Ave. and 56th St., New York City.
**Richardson, Mrs. Bernard J., '96 (Lottie Searle Jones).*
Richardson, Mrs. Joseph S., '21, A.B. (Gladys Mary Spencer), 4 Devens St., Concord, Mass.
Rignel, Jennie Isabel, '13 (see St. John).
Riley, Mrs. Richard Clay, '20 (Anne Dorman), Box 1006, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
Ripley, Mrs. Baillie Rose (Constance Baillie Rose, '97), 103 East 84th St., New York City.
Rippard, Kate Linden, '96 (see Shaver).
Ritscher, Mrs. Kenneth E., '25 (Louise Mount Hopper), 452 Franklin St., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rittenhouse, Mrs. John V. (Clara B. Cobb, '06) (formerly Mrs. John T. Murphy). Address unknown.
Ritter, Mrs. Gilbert (Zoila Mary Cooper, '22), Warwick Rectory, Bermuda.
Ritter, Jeanne Olive, '31, 23 Haven Ave., New York City.
Robbins, Huldah Corlett, '26, B.S. (see Labusohr).
**Roberts, Amabel Schraff, '16, B.A.*
Robertson, Mrs. David Edwin (Pauline Amelia Ivey, '15), 3 Lambert Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Mrs. Jesse Phillips (Margaret Wass Miller, '26), B.A., 31-75, 29th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Robertson, Joan, '96 (see Daniels).
Robertson, Mrs. John K. (Ethel Georgene Minnes, '13), 105 Albert St., Kingston, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Ruth Evelyn, '29 (see DeVoe).
Robinson, Christobel, '23, 62 St. Mary St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
**Robinson, Mrs. Lea Marion (Eleanor Josephine Crawford, '05).*
Robinson, Margaret Patricia, '07, 514 South Moore St., Bloomington, Illinois.

Robinson, Mrs. William Beverly, '09 (Alice Marie LeVan Cowell), 171 Main St., Sayville, N. Y.
Robson, Emilie Gesner, '14, 4961 Laclede Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
**Rockwell, Mrs. Frank E. (Mary Canfield Myers, '07).*
**Rodman, Mrs. H. (Ethel Johnson Wyman, '98), A.B.*
Rodwell, Margaret Elizabeth, '27 (see Stinemire).
Roe, Selma Isabelle, '29 (see Niedhammer).
Roeder, Margaret, '25, 36 East 65th St., New York City.
Rogers, Dorothy, '25, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Rogers, Mrs. George A. (Ruth Elizabeth Lambert, '13), 55 North Rd., Nutley, N. J.
Rogers, Mrs. Julius R. (Clara Keys Fuller, '05), Betteravia, Calif.
Rogers, Mrs. Rupert R. (Ruth Bell Nethercut, '15), B.A., 2925 Crescent St., N. E., Warren, Ohio.
Rolfe, Frances Wilhelmina, '14 (Formerly Mrs. S. P. Kimball) (See McCrae).
Rolston, Mrs. Gilbert W. (Dorothy Parr, '14), The Oglethorp Sanatorium, Savannah, Ga.
Rondthaler, Mrs. Edward (Dorothy Mae Reid, '29), 354 West 12th St., New York City.
Rodd, Dorothy, '20, A.B., 424 West 119th St., New York City.
Rosboro, Alice Louise, '29, Pine Ridge Pl., Delmar, N. Y.
Rose, Constance Baillee, '97 (see Ripley).
Rose, Julia Baillie, '94 (see Shipman).
Rose, Vera Marion, '17, B.A., 559 West 164th St., Apt. 65, New York City.
Rosenbaum, Mrs. George F. (Margaret V. Barnes, '15), c/o Mrs. F. R. Barnes, Box 661, Woodmere, Long Island, N. Y.
Rosenthal, Mrs. Milton W. (Ruth Oakley Brill, '18), 207 West Embargo St., Rome, N. Y.
Roser, Helen Maria, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Ross, Mrs. Arthur H. (Muriel Kay, '12), 4934 Western Ave., Westmount, P. Q., Canada.
Ross, Marjorie, '18 (see Arnold).
Ross, Muriel Evangeline, '32, 106 Northern Ave., New York City.
Rossbottom, Mrs. Thomas Kells (Hildegard Margaret Eva Gray, '26), Larchmont, N. Y.
Rosseter, Mrs. Ruben M. (Catherine Adele Pettee, '17), Salisbury, Conn.
Roulston, Mrs. William A. (Mary Elizabeth Vanderbilt, '22), A.B., 53 Race Course Rd., Tientsin, N. China.
Rowan, Mrs. Archibald H. (Louise Ayers, '20), Pendall House, Bletchingley, Surrey, England.
Rowe, Gertrude Elizabeth Victoria, '27, 596 Riverside Drive, Apt. 24, New York City.
Roy, Mrs. Ernest H. (Ruth Blair Hart, '25), 68 Evergreen Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rumsey, Mrs. Thomas O., '02 (Mary Elizabeth Turner), address unknown.
Rupert, Kathrine Louise, '31, 16 Monongalia St., Charleston, W. Va.
Russell, Elizabeth, '97, White Plains City Hospital, Post Road, White Plains, N. Y.
Russell, Mrs. Eugene F. (Rebecca L. Conroy, '10), Tarrytown, N. Y.
Ryce, Helen Karr, '27, Joffrey, N. H.
Ryder, Lucy Fidelia, '98 (see Jordan, F. W.).
Ryder, Marjorie Hope, '07 (see Childs).

Rykert, Doris Margaret, '23 (see Murray, S.)
Rylands, Bessie Walker, '09 (see Platt).
Rylands, Mrs. Thomas H. (Alice Smith Lee, '05), 8 Parkmount Apt., Lynchburg, Va.
Ryle, Mrs. Graham (Mabel Cynthia Wharton, '02), Red Oak Lane, Rye, N. Y.

S

Saamanen, Elna, '30, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Sage, Virginia, '31, 350 Cook Ave., Meriden, Conn.
**Salling, Camilla, '94.*
Sanderson, Charlotte Ernst, '32, 5101 Redfield St., Douglaston, Long Island, N. Y.
Sanford, Ruth Collin, '30, A.B., 2237 Meadow Brook Drive, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Sang, Elizabeth Ewing, '30, 409 Pembroke Road, Cynwyd, Pennsylvania.
Sargeant, Mrs. Southworth Samuel (Frances Louise Reddish, '21), B.A., 2093 Estes Ave., Northtown Station, Chicago, Ill.
Saunders, Isobel Freeman, '28, 37 Beekman Place, New York City.
Savage, Eleanor McKowan, '17, The Cornwall Hospital, Highland View Park, Cornwall, N. Y.
Savage, Lilias Frazer, '96 (see VanKirk).
Sawyer, Mrs. John L. (Edith M. McClung, '09), Cherry Valley, N. Y.
Saxton, Mrs. Shepard R. (Bessie Sophia L'Ecuse, '10), address unknown.
Scarlett, Mary, B.A., '20 (see Wambaugh).
Schait, Gertrude Emily, '29 (see Micklin).
Scheckel, Mrs. William Boulton (Nannette West, '19), Kennelworth Road, Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Schenkel, Mrs. Herman Robert (Lillian Mildred Locker, '27), 15 Greeley Ave., Sayville, Long Island, N. Y.
Schetky, Merica, '97 (see Coon).
Schey, Mrs. Robert Paul, '08 (Laura Washington Todd), 43 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Schioler, Margarethe, '99 (see Koch).
Schirmer, Mrs. Edwin Harry (Moneta Osteen, '18), 2306 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.
Schisler, Hazel Blanche, '23, 378 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Schloss, Mrs. Oscar M. (Rowena Farmer, '02), 125 East 72nd St., New York City.
Schneider, Elizabeth Gertrude, '30, 425 West 160th St., Apt. 2-D, New York City.
Scholls, Freda May, '29, B.A. (see Bentley).
**Schoonmaker, Mrs. Frederick (Jeanette Grace Bonner, '97).*
Schroeder, Mrs. Frederick (Breta Codelia Haynes, '29), B.S., Pearl River, N. Y.
Schurman, Helen, '20 (see Magruder).
**Schumacher, Mrs. Rudolph (Alice Eaton Burbridge, '07).*
Schwing, Mrs. Harold E. (Hjordis Todsen, '14), 941 Park Ave., New York City.
Scoble, Catherine Isabel, '12, c/o Dr. Riggs, Stockbridge, Mass.
Scott, Ada Jean, '21 (see McArthur).
Scott, Frances May, '14 (see Kinney, C.).

Scott, Mrs. Frederick Hughes (Eleanor Sydney Love, '17), 717 Fulton St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
Scott, Hannah Pacific, '05 (see Dillon, J. E.).
Scott, Helen Louise, '27, 711 West 171st St., New York City.
Scott, Mrs. Howard Hamilton (Constance Adele Thorp, '14). (see Harris, R.).
Scott, Katherine, '14 (see Adams, J. F.).
Scott, Roberta Greer, '27, 1687 East 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Scott, Sadie Jones, '23, Norfolk Protestant Hospital, Norfolk, Virginia.
Scott, Mrs. Wilfred E. (Ella Mae Bongard, '15), Picton, Ontario, Can.
Scull, Mrs. Guy H. (Nancy Whitman, '13) (see Wadsworth).
Seaborn, Alice De Forest, '98 (see Bayley).
Seals, Mary Lovie, '32, 151 West 74th St., New York City.
Sears, Mary A., '32, B.S., 67 Hansen St., Apt. 8-E, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seaton, Mrs. Cecil Armstrong, '28 (see Damon).
Seawell, Mrs. Charles C. (Margaret Allen Cruise, '04), 332 W. Washington St., Greensboro, N. C.
Seeholzer, Clara Magdalene, '18, 630 South 8th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Seeley, Lorraine, '25 (see Bell).
Sehlbrede, Dorothy Johnston, '31, 146 North Broadway, South Amboy, N. J.
Seifert, Helen Becker, '18 (see Whiteside).
Selle, Grace Elizabeth, '28, 328 Sterling Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sellers, Marion Morrison, '29, B.A., 1125 Wellington Crescent, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
Selover, Margaret Eugenia, '32, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Seriff, Mrs. John Maurice (Freda Ernestine Parker, '25), 335 East Second St., Berwick, Pa.
Shanklin, Mrs. George (Elizabeth Tremaine, '22), 371 Lake St., Newark, N. J.
Shanks, Marion C. M., '15 (see Austin).
Sharpe, Mrs. Charles M. (Lois Helen Barrington, '20), B.S., Orono, Me.
Sharrocks, Ella Janet, '24, 1342 Lakeshore Ave., Oakland. California.
Sharrocks, Theodora, '29, 558 Forest Ave., Apt. C, Palo Alto, California.
Shaver, Mrs. Ralph W. (Kate Linden Rippard, '96), 425 West Main St., Brookville, Pa.
Shaver, Mrs. Wilfred Truman (Elizabeth Whipple Henley, '13), Bank of Montreal, Waterloo Pl., London, England.
Shaw, Christine Trimm, '29 (see Ford).
Shaw, Cora Louise, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Shaw, Mrs. Frederick McLean (Ida Caroline Northey, '21), 179 Lyndhurst Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Shaw, Mrs. George R. (Helen Upson Kingsley, '25). Address unknown.
Sheafe, Anne Carolyn, '31 (see Miller).
Sheldon, Rhoda Pomeroy, '29, B.A., 63 High St., Yonkers, N. Y.
Sheldon, Mrs. Waldo, '20, B.A. (Priscilla Barrows), Wilson Point, South Norwalk, Conn.
Sheller, Mrs. Foster F. (Muriel Clare Elizabeth Hobkirk, '28), New Amsterdam Hotel, Washington, D. C.
**Shelley, Louise Chilton, '13.*
Sherman, Mrs. Morgan J. (Helen Ruth Martin, '20), B.A., 583 Lincoln Road, Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Sherman, Nellie Frances, '13 (see Eaton).
Sherrill, Charlotte Foote, '05 (see Kernan).

Shibley, Mrs. Gerald S. (Florence Miller, '18), 2534 Derbyshire Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio.
Shields, Mrs. Ralph W. (Helen Jean Young, '09), 150 East Frederick St., Binghamton, N. Y.
Shipman, Mrs. F. Harris (Julia Baillie Rose, '94), 283 Benefit St., Providence, R. I.
Shriver, Mrs. James (Margaret Lester Neales, '14), 157 West 61st St., New York City.
Shuart, Mrs. George Edward (Camilla Smith Corneille, '24), 194 Laffette Avenue, Suffern, N. Y.
Shuford, Agnes Mercer, '11, A.B., 238 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Sibley, Geraldine, '29, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Sill, Helen, '96, 1051 Elm Ave., Long Beach, Calif.
Simon, Charlotte Murdock, '19, 82 Arlington St., Newton, Mass.
Simonson, Emily Janice, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Simpson, A. Ina, '95, 150 East 50th St., New York City.
Simpson, Mrs. Albert (Helene B. Jordan, '21), B.A., R. No. 1, Box 264, El Cajon, Calif.
Simpson, Anne Lenore, '19, Vista Del Cerrago, Pasadena, California.
Simpson, N. Ruth, Vista Del Cerrago, Pasadena, California.
Skelhorne, Hazel Maude (Mrs.), (formerly Hazel M. Grant, '29), B.A., 4 Avalon Place, Worcester, Mass.
Skiff, Marion Love, '03, Jamestown, N. Y.
Skinner, Mrs. Azro Karl (Martha May Norton, '10), B.A., 129 Arlington St., Haverhill, Mass.
Skoog, Olive Eleanor, '28 (see Johnson).
Sleicher, Ethel Marguerite, '15 (see Gallagher).
Sloan, Timoxena, '25, B.S., United Hospital, Port Chester, N. Y.
Sluyter, Sara Louise, '23 (see Newell).
Smiley, Helen G., '18 (see Comstock).
Smith, Anne, '19 (see Harris).
Smith, Alice Orme, B.A., '15, 501 University St., Normal, Ill.
Smith, Beulah Jean, '22 (see Morrow).
Smith, Mrs. Byron Porter (Alice Bliss, '19), American University, Beirut, Syria.
Smith, Caroline Ruth, '21, B.S., 207 Claremont Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Smith, Catherine Dana, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Smith, Edith Frances Marie, '31, Ph.D., 3715 Avenue M, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Edna Childs, '13, Veterans' Memorial Hospital, Ellenville, N. Y.
Smith, Eleanor Doty, '13 (see Owen).
Smith, Genevieve Lewis, '26 (see Addis).
Smith, Gertrude Reid, '01, 4 Iden Ave., Larchmont, N. Y.
Smith, Gladys Beatrice, '19, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Smith, Mrs. Guy M. (Helen Irvin Thompson, '16), 2819 Heath Ave., New York City.
Smith, Gwendolyn Conant, '12 (see Hanford).
Smith, Julia, '20, B.A. (see Dierks).
Smith, Laura Dutton, '32, Queensboro Hospital, Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.
Smith, Lucy Mary, '15 (see Tongue).
Smith, Lydia Vernon, '06 (see Boyd).
Smith, Margaret Coleman, '24, A.B. (see Heimburger).
Smith, Marjorie, '19 (see Speers).

Smith, Mrs. Martin DeForest (Marjorie Rue Strong, '20), 1239 Madison Ave., New York City.
Smith, Mary Adelaide, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Smith, Mrs. Thayer Adams, '18 (Dorothy Parkhurst), Short Hills, N. J.
Snare, Helen Jeanette, '11 (see Stanwood).
Snedden, Hope, '23, B.S. (see Carlsmith).
Snedecor, Florence Tyson, '19 (see Muller).
Southgate, Mrs. Richard K. (Kathleen De Puy Nichols, '97), Gratan, Long Point, Conn.
Sovocool, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley M. (Dorothy Anna Baker, '27), 54 Sherwood Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Spangenberg, Mrs. Henry D. (Nellie Myers, '08), 16 Whitson St., Forest Hills Gardens, L. I.
Speers, Mrs. Peter Carter (Margaret Kittoe Smith, '19), 5 Napier Road, Lahore, India.
Speirs, Evelyn Barbara, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Spencer, Elizabeth, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Spencer, Gladys Mary, '20, A.B. (see Richardson).
Spencer, Katherine Bunce, '99. Address unknown.
Spencer, Sophie Edwards, '96 (see Cammann).
Spengler, Helen Hudson, '30, B.A., Willard Parker Hospital, East 16th St., New York City.
Speni, Mary Beatrice, '28, Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, N. J.
Spink, Frances Mae, '32, 122 Seneca St., Hornell, N. Y.
Spivey, Blanche Carolyn, '32, Rich Square, North Carolina.
Sprott, Lida Scarborough, '30, B.A., 834 Riverside Drive, Apt. 1-B, New York City.
Spurney, Mrs. Emil (Rosena White, '16), Box 15, Springfield Center, N. Y.
Stanwood, Mrs. Frederick Arthur, '11 (Helen Jeanette Snare), 342 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Boston, Mass.
Stark, Gladys Lisle, '17, 307 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stead, Mrs. Basil (Edith Tilly Hegan, '70). Address unknown.
Stead, Mary, '24 (see Worthington).
Stebbins, Grace (see Sister Grace, '97).
Steele, Agnes Margaret, '21 (see Drummond).
Steele, Anne Winifred, '23, 62 Arrandale Ave., Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.
Steele, Mrs. Walter Harland (Muriel Elizabeth Thompson, '27), 33 Dunloe Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Steiner, Cleo Marie, '22, 559 West 164th St., Apt. 62, New York City.
Steiner, Emmeline Louise, '29 (see Woolley).
Stem, Mary Martha, '26, Warwick, Orange Co., N. Y.
Stenberg, Svea Marjorie, '31, 629 West 115th St., Apt. 8-W, New York City.
Stephanova, Katerina B., '98 (see Tzilka).
Sterne, Bessie Whisnant, '19 (see Augsbury).
Stevens, Mrs. Alexander Raymond, '11 (Mary Lane Davis), Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Stevens, Mrs. Franklin Augustus (Lorraine Virginia Terhune, '23), 24 West 69th St., New York City.
Stevens, Isabel Abbot, '06, R.F.D. No. 3, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Stevens, Jessie, '24, 106 Haven Ave., New York City.
Stevens, Katherine Cecil, '09. Address unknown.
Stewart, Elizabeth, '96, 111 East 75th St., New York City.

Stewart, Margaret Woodbridge, '26, 1070 Parker Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Stickney, Charlotte Adeline, '22, B.A., 170 Eagle St., Englewood, N. J.
Stinemire, Mrs. William Henry (Margaret Elizabeth Rodwell, '27), 721 Bailey Ave., Elmora, Elizabeth, N. J.
St. John, Florence Angle, '18 (see MacCrellish).
St. John, Mrs. Fordyce Barker (Jane Isabel Rignal, '13), 520 East 86th St., New York City.
Stockton, Dorothy Pierce, '20, B.S. (see Nelson).
Stoddart, Helen Garrow, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Stoll, Augustine Barnard, '16, State Board of Health, Jackson, Miss.
Stoll, Mrs. J. Westbrook (Marjorie McCoy Burgess, '16), Espanola, New Mexico.
Stoll, Lillian Mildred, '31, 71 Huron Road, Mohegan Park, Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Stone, Edith Hosford, '95, 420 Fourth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stone, Frances Abbott, '94, 1415 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Stothart, Dorothy Mae, '28 (see Miller).
Strain, Gertrude Emily, '98 (see Garrison).
Strain, Sara Homans, '01, 141 East 44th St., New York City.
Strong, Elizabeth Fine, '21 (see Westbrook).
Strong, Florence Ida, '25 (see O'Connell).
Strong, Mrs. Lewis Billings (Dorothy Elizabeth Nash, '24), c/o Strong & Strong, Keystone Building, Harrisburg, Pa.
Strong, Marjorie Rue, '20 (see Smith).
Strong, Mary Leaycroft, '06 (see Burns).
Strong, Maude Mary, '14, 677a St. Clair Ave., West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stryker, Carolyn, '98, 154 Stiles St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Stuckman, Marie, '19 (see Hobby, C. P.).
Studdiford, Mrs. William Emery (Margaret Watts Cochran, '24), 130 East 94th St., New York City.
Sullivan, Ora Gertrude, '28 (see Burgdorf).
Summers, Grace F., '18 (see Helwig).
Summers, Helen Mathilda, '24, 79 Haven Ave., New York City.
Sutherland, Elsie Jean, '12, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Sutherland, Mrs. Stirling Wm. (Clarissa Ordway Johnson, '14), 392 Burns St., Forest Hills Gardens, Long Island.
Sutton, Lillian Augusta, '17, Amesbury Hospital, Amesbury, Mass.
Swallen, Mary Ella, '30, A.B., Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tennessee.
Swayze, Gladys Margaret, '28, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, N. Y.
Swengel, Mrs. D. Hoster (Edith A. Milnor, '20), 901 Emerson St., Saginaw, Mich.
Sweny, Gladys Paget, '25, 43 East 27th St., New York, N. Y.
Sylvia, Sister Mary (Sylvia H. Davis, '04), St. Marys Hospital for Children, Inc., 405-411 West 34th St., New York City.

T

Tabb, Mrs. W. Elmo (Mary Taylor Myers, '26), A.B., 14 Kerr St., Concord, North Carolina.
Tait, Marguerite Villesponteaux, '23, 400 Riverside Dr., New York City.
Tait, Marion Kathleen, '27 (see McIllwraith, A. H.).
Tait, Vivian Bernice, '30 (see Taylor).

Talbot, Mrs. John Laurence (Sarah Helene Hughes, '13), B.A., 474 Tilamok St., Portland, Ore.

Talbott, Mrs. John Harold (Florence Mildred Cherry, '32), 23 Errington Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Tallman, Emma Naomi, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Tamminga, Mrs. John S. (Alice Jean Vanderborgh, '27), 1768 S. Emerson St., Apt. 1, Denver, Colo.

**Tarbox, Lida Helen, '02 (see Orvis).*

Taylor, Mrs. Cyril B. (Vivian Bernice Tait, '30), 135-02 231st St., Laurelton, N. Y.

Taylor, Dorothy Hawthorne, '23 (see Langley).

Taylor, Mrs. Edward Hanlin (Carolyn Hervey Bliss, '22), Franklin, N. J.

Taylor, George Margaretta, B.A., '19 (see Douglas).

Taylor, Mary Frederica, '12 (see Weir).

Taylor, Phoebe Frances, '13 (see Barclay).

Taylor, Mrs. Quintard (Marjorie Parker Armstrong, '14), 86 Sixth St., Garden City, L. I.

Taylor, Rose Ethel, '07 (see Cameron).

Templeton, Jean Elizabeth, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Tennant, Mary Maude, '04, 140 East 46th St., New York City.

Terhune, Lorraine Virginia, '23 (see Stevens).

Terriberry, Kathryn, '15, 342 West 84th St., New York City.

Tew, Dorothy Sheldon, '23, B.S. (see Johnson).

Thacher, Mrs. Thomas Anthony (Harriet Howard Pomeroy, '22), 3837 Clay St., San Francisco, Cal.

Thackray, Fay Isabel, '16 (see Warden).

Thayer, Mrs. James W. (Stella Moore, '99), 2091 East 17th Ave., Eugene, Ore.

Thieler, Gertrude Marie, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Thivierge, Gladys Helena, '24 (Formerly Mrs. Michael A. Kiely) (See Bolanz).

Thom, Lily Mary, '13 (see Low).

Thomas, Annie Mabel, '05, 128 East 34th St., New York City.

**Thomas, Mrs. Clarence P. (Edith Irene Doolittle, '17).*

Thomas, Nellie, '11 (see Bigelow).

Thomas, Mrs. Stanley, '03 (Jessie Marion Giddings), 41 Rutland Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Thompson, Anna Marjorie, '31, B.A., 201 West 79th Street, New York City.

Thompson, Georgina Graeme, '18 (see Griffith).

Thompson, Helen Irvin, '16 (see Smith).

Thompson, Marie Louise, '10, c/o Mrs. C. R. Lewis, 5111 Lemon Grove Ave., Los Angeles, California.

Thompson, Maynard Kingsmill, '24 (see Watt, F. T.).

Thompson, Muriel Elizabeth, '27 (see Steele).

Thompson, Mrs. William Payne (Margaret Elizabeth Caughey, '24), Brookdale, Red Bank, N. J.

Thorn, Harriet C., '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.

Thorpe, Constance Adele, '14 (formerly Mrs. H. H. Scott), (see Harris).

Thorp, Sara Eleanor, '25 (see Whitla).

Thrall, Virginia Miller, '22 (see Lewis).

Threlkeld, Margaret Nicoll, '94 (see Alling).

Tibbetts, Mrs. Alan N. (Zeitha Huldah Barwell, '24), Box 694, Fort Frances, Ontario, Canada.
Timmis, Elsie Ruth, '28, B.S., 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Tinker, Grace Rogers, '95 (see James).
Todd, Elsie G., '17 (see Meleney).
Todd, Laura Washington, '08 (see Schey).
Todd, Mrs. Paul Harold (Elizabeth Dewing, '25), B.S., 918 West Main St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Todd, Mrs. Ralph T. (Margaret Winchester Green, '21), 33 McReel Ave., Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Todsen, Hjordis, '14 (see Schwing).
Tongue, Mrs. Walter Barnard, Jr., '15 (Lucy Mary Smith), 11 Forbus St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Topping, Bessie Allison, '24, Hillside Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Towers, Lee Lenthall, '19, 1815 Lamont St., Washington, D. C.
Towey, Waveney, '31, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Towner, Grace Emily, '06, Brewster, N. Y.
Townsend, Cordelia Newland, '99, 321 West 94th St., New York City.
Townsend, Francis G., '21, Dundas, Ontario, Canada.
Townsend, Mehitable Fanning, '24 (see Kamphausen, R. C.).
Tremaine, Elizabeth Jane, '22 (see Shanklin).
Tripler, Maria Hall, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.
Tripp, Mrs. Milo J. (Henrietta Weiss, '99), 1164 Forest Ave., New York City.
Trott, Catherine Sarah, '26 (see Heckler, J. S.).
**Trotter, Mrs. A. W. (Gertrude Evelyn Kilpatrick, '94).*
Trowbridge, Mrs. Charles Alan (Ethyl Belle Barrett, '30), 260 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 2-E, New York City.
Trowbridge, Mrs. James Lily (Edith Elizabeth Maclay, '16), Grandview Ave., Pleasantville, N. Y.
Truman, Edith Mary, '06 (see Bethel).
Tubbs, Margaret Evelyn Ames, '30, 15 Wadsworth Avenue, Apt. 5-C, New York City.
Tucker, Katherine Barnard, '21, B.S. (see Oribson, D. C.).
Turnbull, Mary Amelia, '32, 10 Hillcrest Road, Arlington, N. J.
Turner, Mary Isobel Cochrane, '14, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.
Turner, Mary Elizabeth, '02 (see Rumsey).
Tuttle, Elizabeth Mary-Affa., '30, B.A., 222 College Street, Middletown, Conn.
Tweedie, Elizabeth Agnes, '31, 353 West 57th St., New York City.
Twidale, Katherine A. H., '18 (see Evanson).
Twidale, Wilhelmine Ashby Heinrichs, '24, Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.
Twining, Mrs. Sutherland D. (Mina Betsy Bebee, '99). Address unknown.
Tyger, Emma Elizabeth, '94, Oldwick, Hunterdon County, N. J.
Tzelka, Mrs. Gregory W. (Katerina B. Stephanova, '98), Tirana, Albasan Albania, European Turkey.

U

Upper, Alice Maude, '08 (see Lash).
Upson, Mrs. William Hazlett, A.B. (Marjorie Alexander Wright, '20), Bread Loaf, Vt.
Urquhart, Marcella Hunter, '02. Address unknown.

Urquhart, Margaret Hope, '26 (see Forster).
Urquhart, Mrs. Thomas Cameron (Marjorie Irving Allen, '21), 72 Stibbard Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

V

Vallette, Mrs. Irene Fuller, '20, 345 East 50th St., New York City.
**Van Cleft, Henrietta, '95.*
Vanderbilt, Elsie May, '06 (see Howell).
Vanderbilt, Florence Louise, '27, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Vanderbilt, Mary Elizabeth, '22, A.B. (see Roulston).
VanderBorgh, Alice Jean, '27 (see Tamminga).
**Vanderburgh, Mrs. Alexander (Ruth Dakin Ferguson, '25), B.A.*
VanderBurgh, Eleanor May, '22, B.S. (see Morrison).
VanderBurgh, Faith Emily, '25 (see Ferguson, W. R.).
Van Duzor, Charlotte Elizabeth, '11, Pond Street, Franklin, Mass.
Van Ingen, Anne Huntington, '06, 180 East 79th Street, New York City.
Van Kirk, Anne Dravo, B.S., '96 (see Geller).
Van Kirk, Mrs. William, '96 (Lilias Fraser Savage), Kirkleigh, Southport, Conn.
Van Patten, Elizabeth Penfield, '15, 35 Elm St., New Haven, Conn.
Van Rennsalaer, Elizabeth, '02 (see Arnold).
Van Strien, Mrs. David (Lillian Valentine Orbison, '15), 975 Palisade Avenue, Woodcliff-on-Hudson, New Jersey.
**Varner, Mrs. Harry Howard (Susan Chapman Peacock, '14).*
Vaux, Winfred Estelle, '99 (see Alexander).
Veeder, Almina, '95, 1820 Broadway, Schenectady, N. Y.
Veitch, Susan Helen, '06, Stockbridge, Mass.
Vermilye, Mrs. Herbert N., '13 (Elsie Hillyer), 74 Ascan Ave., Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Vickery, Margaret, '21, B.S., Broad Oak, Dedham, Massachusetts.
Vinton, George Waldo, '99 (see Byington).
Vollbracht, Alice Marie, '27 (see Brown).
Von Gal, Edwina, '26, Brewster, N. Y.
Voorhees, Cornelia Emmell, '99 (see Field).
Voyt, Mrs. Franklyn J. (Natalie Allien Johnson, '14), Address unknown.
Vreeland, Hester Lois, '20 (see Millan).

W

Wadsworth, Mrs. Eliot (Nancy Whitman, '13), (Formerly Mrs. Guy H. Scull), 180 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Wagner, Mrs. John, Jr., '15 (Marjorie Conover), West School House Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
Wahl, Mrs. J. Wilbur (Ruth Mabel Barnum, '30), A.B. Address unknown.
Waite, Mrs. Howard Winfred (Cecil Alice Gerson, '30), 1409 Avon Park Terrace, Los Angeles, California.
Walden, Doris, '25 (see Ericson, E. G.).
Wales, Jean, '05 (see Norton, W. J.).
Wales, Marguerite, '20, A.B., 99 Park Avenue, New York City.
**Walker, Mrs. Claude (Mabel Orland Fordham, '12).*
Walker, Jennie Louise, '46 (see Maule).

Walker, Mabel, '99 (*see Ferris*).
Wallace, Dorothy, '30 (see Mack).
Wallace, Jean Townley, '26 (see Chess).
Walsh, Madeleine Emerentia, '27, 196 Shonnard Terrace, Yonkers, N. Y.
Wambaugh, Mrs. Charles Moffet (Mary Scarlet, '20), B.A., 250 S. Parkview Ave., Columbus, Ohio.
Wandel, Dorothy, '21 (see Bancroft).
Ward, Mabel Drummond, '13 (see Cobb).
Ward, Mildred Elizabeth, '30 (see Pennington).
Warden, Ada Elizabeth, '23 (see Worthington, J. C.).
Warden, Mrs. Wentworth, '16 (*Fay Thackray*), *200 Lisgar Rd., Rockliffe Park, Ottawa, Canada.*
Warman, Bertha Frederica, '96 (*see Long*).
Warman, Grace, '17, 161 West 61st St., New York, N. Y.
**Warner, Agnes Louise, '01, B.A.*
Washburn, Mrs. Alfred H. (Laura Allison Orbison, '22), 1950 Forest Parkway, Denver, Colo.
Washburne, Ethel, '27, 735 West 172nd Street, New York City.
Waterbury, Anne Esther, '23, Oriskany, N. Y.
Waterhouse, Helen Amy, '30, B.S. (see Gotshalk).
Waterhouse, Isabel Richmond, '25, B.A., 41 Prospect Terrace, East Orange, N. J.
Waters, Frances Harriet, '20 (see Williams).
Watkins, Dorothy Voorhees, B.S., '22 (see Conrad).
Watkins, Louise Chapman, '27, Babies Hospital, 167th St. & Broadway, New York City.
Watson, Mrs. Harold (*Una Donald Knox, '26*), *Argyle Rd., Walkerville, Ontario, Canada.*
Watt, Mrs. Frederic Templeton, '24 (*Maynard Kingsmill Thompson*), *Sunny Acres, Guelph, Ontario, Canada.*
Weatherson, Frances, '01, Villa Diodoro, Taormina, Sicily, Italy.
Weber, Mrs. John W. (Florence Annie Graham, '14), 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Webster, Annie Alberta, '06 (*see Dana*).
Webster, Charlotte Marcella, '98, 143 West 96th St., Apt. 10-A, New York City.
Weir, Grace Catherine, '19 (see Latimer).
Weir, Mrs. J. Gordon (Frederica Taylor, '12), 194 Blythewood Road, Rosedale, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Weiser, Catherine, '20, B.A., M.A., New York Hospital, Cornell Medical College Ass'n, New York City.
Weiss, Henrietta Lillian, '99 (see Tripp).
Welch, Jessie May, '04 (see Morlock).
Welch, Marguerite, '30, 12 High St., Warwick, N. Y.
**Wellington, Mrs. Walter J.* (*Annie Maude Deinstadt, '98*).
Wells, Margaret, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Welsh, Lillian, '94, Basking Ridge, N. J.
Wemp, Gwendolyn Honor, '26 (see Holt).
Wemple, Mrs. William Barent (Elizabeth Ashley Burton, '21), B.A., Montgomery Terrace, Fonda, N. Y.
West, Betty Conway Cochrane, '30, 834 Riverside Drive, New York City.
West, Florence, '21, B.A., 150 East 93rd St., New York City.
West, Marie Elizabeth, '32, 130 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
West, Nannette, '19 (see Scheckel).

West, Mrs. Preston C. (Alice Britton Haughwout, '01), 7816 Coles Ave., Windsor Park Station, Chicago, Illinois.
West, Mrs. Randolph (Emily Hutchinson Lee, '18), Riverdale-on-Hudson, New York.
Westbrook, Mrs. William E. (Elizabeth Strong, '21), 411 Jay Street, Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Westcott, Mrs. Frederick Charles (Edith Matthew, '11), 7 McCuen Ave., Windsor, Ontario, Canada.
Westley, Mrs. Martin Daniel, B.S. (Margaret Hutchinson, '20), Cooperstown, N. D.
Wharton, Mabel Cynthia, '02 (see Ryle).
Wheeler, Ellen Rumsey, '20, A.B., Post Road, Fairfield, Connecticut.
Wheeler, Katherine, '03 (see Craig).
Wheelwright, Ruth, '32, 215 Newbury St., Boston, Massachusetts.
Whelan, Patricia Ann, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Whipple, Eunice Fulton, '20, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
White, Frances Agnes, '96, 40 DeWitt Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.
White, Frances Richards, '97, 231 West 21st St., New York, N. Y.
White, Meriel Richards, '97, 419 West 118th St., New York, N. Y.
White, Rosena, '16 (see Spurney).
Whitelaw, Edna, '01 (see Ketchum).
Whitman, Nancy, '13 (formerly Mrs. G. H. Scull), (see Wadsworth).
Whitesdes, Lulu Lee, '19, 233 South Marietta Street, Gastonia, N. C.
Whiteside, Mrs. Maurice S. (Helen Becker Seifert, '18), Cherokee Bluffs, Dadesville, Ala.
Whitla, Mrs. William Forker, B.A. (Sara Eleanor Thorp, '25), East State St., Sharon, Pa.
Whitson, Ravenna Cecelia, '05, R. F. D. No. 1, Tigard, Oregon.
Whitemore, Elsie, '15, 158 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Whyard, Evelyn Anita, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Wideman, Jennie McElwee, '20, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Wiegand, Florence Lena, '09, 199-10 109th Avenue, Hollis, Long Island, New York.
Wilcox, Elizabeth, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.
Wilde, Delphine Flora, '26, B.S., 3312 Giles Place, Bronx, New York.
**Wilder, Mrs. Francis Sidney (Gladys Evelyn Clark, '27), B.A.*
Willcox, Mrs. Clairborne (Mary Eleanor Ardell, '14), Lockhaven, Norfolk, Va.
Williams, Adele Cutts, '05 (see Hedges).
Williams, Anne Katherine, '15, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Williams, Mrs. Arthur Milton (Frances Harriet Waters, '20), 443 East 58th St., New York City.
Williams, Mrs. Charles Sumner, Jr., '19 (Juliet Capers Branham), B.A., Short Hills, N. J.
Williams, Ruth Clarice, '17, B.S., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Williams, Mrs. William Pierpont (Mrs. Katherine Clark Mooney, '04), 146 East 49th Street, New York City.
Williamson, Mrs. Orin Conway (Lois Faires, '21), 102 East 27th St., New York City.
Wilshusen, Mrs. Herbert F. (Mildred Labaw Adair, '22), B.S., 74 Glen Avenue, Port Chester, N. Y.
Wilson, Edith Mary, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York, N. Y.
Wilson, Gladys Ratcliffe, '20 (see Hewett).
**Wilson, Harriet Edith, '13.*

Wilson, Helen A., B.A., '18 (see Bellows).
Wilson, Jane Mary, '29, 315 West 98th St., Apt. 6-A, New York City.
Wilson, Kathleen, '18, 506 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Wilson, Mae Elinor, '21, B.A., 2246 Merton Ave., Los Angeles, California.
Wilson, Margaret Evelyn, '28 (see Abraham).
Wilson, Marion Waters, '22, Chatham, Mass.
Wilson, Severina, '01, 540 West 165th Street, New York City.
Wilton, Mrs. Albert Chester (Rhena Christine Gardner, '24), 72 Barrows St., New York City.
Wiltsie, Grace, '96 (see Howland).
Winant, Mrs. Martha Allen, '03 (see Frost).
Winey, Nellie Louise, '13, 345 Bedford Road, Pleasantville, N. Y.
Winters, Ida Margaret, '05 (see Baird).
Winton, Katherine, '25, 25 Prospect Place, Tudor City, N. Y.
Wolcott, Margaret Cantine, '29, A.B., N. Y. State Reconstruction Home, West Haverstraw, N. Y.
Wood, Alice Shove, '04. Address unknown.
**Wood, Dorothy Starr, '20.*
Wood, Mrs. Harold P. (Catherine Marion Lowe, '25), Fort Washington Avenue. Hawthorne. N. Y.
Wood, Helen Pruyn, '29, B.S., 1 Haven Avenue, Apt. 6-B, New York City.
Wood, Marion Lane, '31 (see Otis).
Wood, Mrs. Richardson King (Mildred Carlisle Burgwin, '27), Greenwich, Conn.
Wood, Ruth B., '11, B.S., Chester, N. Y.
Wooding, Frances Thornton, '25, B.A., The American Hospital, Tabriz, Persia.
Woodruff, Theo., '09, c/o F. H. Woodruff, 8735—117th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Woods, Isabelle Stridiron, '15, 1090 St. Nicholas Avenue, New York City.
Woodworth, Laura Elizabeth, '27, 735 West 172nd Street, Apt. B-41, New York City.
Woolley, Mrs. J. Stanley (Emmeline Louise Steiner, '29), 145 Lincoln Place, Liberty, N. Y.
**Woolsey, Mrs. W. C. (Margaret MacAvoy, '16).*
Worthington, Mrs. John Cheney (Ada Elizabeth Warden, '23), 995 East Prospect St., Woodmere, L. I., N. Y.
Worthington, Mrs. Murray (Mary Stead, '24), c/o Mrs. George Worthington, Elkridge, Maryland.
Wright, Harriet Baker, '20, B.A., 384 W. Market St., Akron, Ohio.
Wright, Jane Doris, '31, A.B., Adams, New York.
Wright, Marjorie Alexander, '20, A.B. (see Upson).
Wright, Mrs. Robert, '12 (Ruby Hannah Emery), 624 Linwood Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Wyatt, Mrs. Edgar Russell, '17 (Blanche Mauger), 198 Meadow St., Naugatuck, Conn.
Wylie, Mrs. Edward Porter, Jr. (Helen Margaret Barton, '24), Darien, Conn.
**Wyman, Edith Johnson, '98 (see Rodman).*
Wyman, Marjorie Irene, '32, Westhampton Beach, Long Island, N. Y.
Wyse, Mrs. Robert Nicholson (Jessie Wilson Grant, '08), 73 Highfield Street, Moncton, N. B., Canada.

Y

Yost, Nancy Ellen, '08, address unknown.
Young, Amelie Jean Inglis, '95 (see Dunckel).
Young, Helen, '12, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Young, Helen Jean, '09 (see Shields).
Young, Phyllis Moore, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.

Z

Zagst, Mrs. James, '18, B.A. (Florence Peterson), 64 Bank St., New York City.
Zelley, Clara Margaret, '30, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Zetterstrom, Florence Olive, '13 (see Nilsen).
Zimmers, Elizabeth Smith, '31, 251 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 1, New York City.
**Zipf, Corinne Marie, '30.*

HONORARY MEMBERS
MRS. WILLIAM F. LEGGETT
**Miss Anna C. Maxwell*
**Mr. Frederick Sturges*



GEORGIA ALBERTA MORRISON, R.N.
Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Class of 1913
Died at Presbyterian Hospital November 16, 1932

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 9-15 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVII JANUARY, 1933 No. 2

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

DOROTHY BORDEN, '33

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GEORGIA ALBERTA MORRISON
1913

As swiftly and as silently as an angel passing by, Georgia Alberta Morrison, a member of the Class of 1913 of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing, died suddenly in Harkness Pavilion on November 16th, 1932.

During the morning of November fifteenth she was full of energy and humor and the love of life. On the morning of November sixteenth, still and beautiful and peaceful, but gone —never to return again. And yet, the Presbyterian Hospital is permeated by that all-encompassing energy with perfection as to every small detail as the objective. And that was Miss Morrison! Not only lovely to look at and efficient as few can be in her beloved profession, Miss Morrison was also a social asset beyond most. Her inimitable humor and friendliness were transcended always by a dignity that was sweet and yet never unapproachable.

During the War, Miss Morrison went overseas with the Presbyterian Hospital Unit, Base Hospital No. 2, British Expeditionary Forces and was a member of Mobile Unit No. 2. After serving her country at the time of greatest need, Miss Morrison became the Instructor of Nursing Practice at the Presbyterian Hospital, resigning in 1924 to become the Director of the School of Nursing of the Rochester (New York) General Hospital. Miss Morrison returned to the Presbyterian Hospital in February 1929 as an Assistant Director of the School of Nursing. Since early in the Fall of 1932, she was Supervisor of the Harkness Private Patients Pavilion.

Miss Morrison had been such a vital part of the School since her graduation in 1913 that her sudden illness last summer came as a great shock. However, much to everyone's relief she seemed to recover and returned to work again early in October. She apparently was well. Her interest and love of her work were as keen as ever.

Her classmates, associates and friends from near and far joined in the last tribute to her. She was laid to rest surrounded by those whom she loved the most and amid banks of flowers—always an expression of love. Dozens of letters have been received in the School of Nursing testifying to her many friends and far-reaching influence.

To carry on without her is not easy. We distinctly feel that our School and ourselves are better for Miss Morrison's having lived here with us. Her going is a great and irreparable loss. Our memory of Miss Morrison is a sweet and impressive monument to her! As one of her dearest friends said, "She was indeed worthy of Heaven."



FACTS ABOUT THE INSTITUTE OF OPHTHALMOLOGY OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

The Institute, which was made possible by the generous gift of Mr. Edward S. Harkness, is located on Medical Center property at the Northeast corner of Fort Washington Avenue and West 165th Street. The entrance for private patients is at 150 Fort Washington Avenue, and for ward patients at 635 West 165th Street. The Building has tunnel connection with the Presbyterian Hospital. The Institute will be under the direction of Dr. John M. Wheeler.

Capacity:

There are 86 beds assigned to private and semi-private rooms, and wards for men, women and children.

Interesting Features:

Ninth Floor (Top): Sunny lounges for private and ward patients, as well as a Shop for Occupational Therapy.

Eighth Floor: Here are located:
Laboratories where the routine work will be done and problems confronted for investigation which will be worked out further in connection with the research laboratories in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, The Medical School of Columbia University.

The Library, which at present houses about 3,000 volumes including the Collection of the late Dr. Henry D. Noyes, with a librarian in daily attendance.

The Observation Gallery over the large operating room is arranged so that spectators look through a glass dome on to the operating table and by means of opera glasses can follow the most minute detail of the operation.

Seventh Floor: The operating rooms on this floor are unique in that they have been constructed without windows or skylights. The air is conditioned; and the services are carried under the floor and brought up under the operating tables so that no wires or tubes cross the floor. There is also a Lecture Hall which seats 60 people.

Sixth, Fourth and Third Floors: These floors are devoted to the care of patients. The private and semi-private services

are on the sixth floor, the wards for women and children on the fourth, and the wards for men on the third. The Solarium off the Children's Ward has been developed into a play room. In connection with the Children's Ward there is a complete unit for cases that must be isolated. On each ward floor are six single ward rooms.

Fifth Floor: The housing of nurses and other personnel.

Second Floor: This is given over to the offices of the Director, the housing for Residents and Research Fellows, the Superintendent of the Hospital, and the Supervisor of Nurses.

First Floor: The Administrative Offices, Admitting, etc.; Doctors' Private Offices, Reception Rooms, Emergency Treatment Rooms, and Dining Rooms.

Basement: X-Ray and Optician Shops and Waiting Rooms; Doctors' Private Offices; Waiting Room for Private Patients; Locker Rooms for Nurses, Female and Male Help; Housekeeper's Office and Store Rooms.

Aims:

The purpose of the Institute is to promote the scientific study of diseases affecting the eye and to train experts for work in this field. Emphasis will be laid on the best modern clinic and hospital care of patients afflicted with diseases pertaining to the eye.

The Institute was opened to invited guests for an inspection on January 10 and 11. It is a beautiful building featuring the newest designs in hospital construction. Especially noticeable is the scheme of color throughout the building. Patients were received on January 16th and the first operations were performed early that week.

The Eye Institute is indeed an impressive and necessary addition to the Medical Centre.

On December 1st, a number of the nurses of the Staff, interested in Eye work, attended the annual meeting of the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, held at the Russell Sage Institute.

Dr. Park Lewis gave a very interesting and educational address, outlining the history of the Society. He dealt especially with the prevention of blindness due to ophthalmia neonatorum, and the use of silver as a specific. Dr. Lewis gave statistics showing a marked decrease in the percentage of blindness due to this cause.

In Memoriam

MRS. BENJAMIN VAN DOREN HEDGES
(Adele Cutts Williams '05)
Died November 7, 1932
Plainfield, New Jersey

GEORGIA ALBERTA MORRISON, '13
Died suddenly November 16, 1932
at Presbyterian Hospital
New York

MARIE LOUISE THOMPSON, '10
Died of pneumonia in
Los Angeles, California
December 4, 1932

CHARLOTTE LAURA MUNCK
1909

Charlotte Munck came into this world under the signs of a happy predetermination, born and bred as she was in the rectory of "Lille Næstved." All who have known this rectory are unanimous in acknowledging its exceptionality. There emanated from it a magnetic force which attracted the sorrow-stricken, the suffering and the poor. There, you were always sure of finding "guests" of a special kind. Here the rector and his wife stood together in the work, but he led and the wife followed happy, secure and self-effacing.

The Reverend Vilhelm Munck has inscribed his name in the annals of the Church as a faithful and zealous servant of God. His one wish in the name of our Lord was to be able to serve and especially to be of help to suffering humanity. The proof of his strength of soul is perhaps best to be found among his own children, growing up in the rectory. He had the privilege of seeing them progress on the path he had indicated. As to his daughters, there was not one in the parish who did not know the parson's girls, the girls who brought them both spiritual and material aid. "Lotte," the youngest but not the least of the flock, early distinguished herself; her clever father being quick in perceiving her unusual qualities. When alone, a smile would come to his face; was he thinking that this daughter of his, one day, might do work of high standing? However, progress was slow. The older daughters having left home, Charlotte had to stay, she could not be spared. To be sure she increased her learning in various ways, stayed also some time in Switzerland, there acquiring her skill of foreign languages, aided by a generous friend of her mother's, Mr. Vilhelm Brandt, who later also helped her to pecuniary independence. It was during this period of waiting that she stayed six months at the Deaconesses Hospital, towards which she always continued to be on the best of terms.

When the writer of this paper one day asked a sister of Charlotte, "What is Charlotte thinking about?" she got this characteristic answer, "She is not thinking aloud!" But two weeks later I (Mrs. Koch) received a letter, which was followed by a two days visit at our rectory and not many months later Charlotte Munck entered the old "P.H." as a probationer.

It had always been my hope to find some one, who after completing the Presbyterian Hospital course would return and

help to reform the nursing in Denmark, a reform which was of necessity but vaguely understood. When Miss Munck returned after five years she had not only passed her examinations near the head of her class, she had also her State Board Examinations and added to these the special training of Miss Maxwell, who had done her utmost that this pupil might learn everything. So Miss Munck returned. I am tempted to say that she should not have done it! All positions here were filled and Miss Munck's American examinations were not being regarded. However the impossible happened. Miss Munck accepted a position as second assistant nurse in the Eye, Ear and Throat department of the State Hospital, Copenhagen. Then one happy day we saw her appointment as Superintendent of Nurses of the newly established Dermatological Department and this was the outset of her beautiful and significant work for Danish nursing. She was not however to stand alone. Mrs. Tscherning, the leader and advocate of Danish nurses had from the beginning of the Twentieth Century with remarkable intelligence and clearness, seen what was needed if Danish nursing was to be raised to the high level of nursing abroad. She had devoted all her energy to accomplish this work. So when Miss Munck arrived it did not take long for the more clearsighted to perceive that here was their future leader, whose unique training gave her the necessary superiority, who was ready to take up practical work and who understood how to introduce new lines in nursing.

In 1913 Miss Munck became Director of Nurses at Bispebjerg Hospital. Mrs. Tscherning and the Danish Council Nurses had thus realized one of their big aims. Opposition and criticism were not wanting; but all that is now happily forgotten.

Miss Munck's work at Bispebjerg Hospital is known all over the country. Everywhere nurses are to be found who have graduated from this Hospital and have taken with them unforgetable memories of the years spent under Miss Munck's guidance.

In 1927, at the resignation of Mrs. Tscherning, the founder and President of the Danish Council of Nurses, Miss Munck became her successor, continuing along the lines indicated by her predecessor; and if it cannot be said that all resistance has ceased it has at least greatly diminished. Danish nursing is now on a level with the best. Mrs. Tscherning laid the foundation, but Miss Munck kept on building. The impres-



CHARLOTTE LAURA MÜNCK
Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Class of 1909
Died at Copenhagen, Denmark, July 27, 1932

sion of her intelligence and moderation, the clearness and steadfastness of her character were most evident at the big conferences where she encountered the chiefs of the nursing world.

It was an expression of the harmony and the victory of her life, when shortly before her death she was permitted to inaugurate the "Nurses House" for the erection of which she had been so active. We see her as she was standing there that day before King Christian, who had just conferred upon her the Distinguished Service Medal in Gold. To us it seemed that she eminently fitted her place. We listened with joy to her clear and clever words. To us Charlotte Munck was that day the embodiment of Danish Nursing. Charlotte Munck became a leader amongst us because of her unusual ability, because she was called at the right hour, at the time of progress, and because she could gather around her fine young women to train. And last but not least because she received everything as a gift from on high and consequently did not want anything for herself. What she wanted was this: to serve God and mankind, foremost the suffering, those who were ill and heavily laden. This she had learned in the rectory at "Lille Næstved."

Charlotte Munck was born in the rectory of "Lille Næstved" on the 6th of July, 1876.

1906 she entered the Presbyterian Hospital Training School.

1913 Director of nurses at Bispebjerg Hospital.

1917 Member of the board of directors of the D.C.N.

1921 President "Scandinavian nurses' cooperation."

1924 Vice President of D.C.N.

1927 President of D.C.N.

President of the board of directors of Testrup High-school.

President of the board of directors of I.C.N.

President of the board of directors of "Nurses House" in Copenhagen.

For a number of years and to her death President of the "Nurses Christian Association" in Denmark.

—Extract from tribute written by Mrs. Hans Koch (Margrethe Schioler '99, Copenhagen, Denmark.)

MARRIAGES

Pearl Marie Diament '32 to Mr. Frank George Prior, October 15th, 1932, Kane, Pennsylvania.

Elinor Mary Regan '31 to Mr. Mark James Crossett, September 14th, 1932, Chicago, Illinois.

Mary Alice Heasly '31 to Dr. William Vincent Cavanaugh, November 14th, 1932, Horseheads. New York.

Dorothy Johnston Sehlbrede '31 to Mr. William Summers Farr, November 18th, 1932, New York City.

Kathrine Louise Rupert '31 to Mr. Edward Ross Servick, November 22nd, 1932, Charleston, West Virginia.

Elizabeth Greene Bull '24 to Mr. Herman H. Schuerholz, December 28th, 1932, Campbell Hall, New York.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Horace E. Bullock (Marion E. Higson '28) September 1, 1932, a daughter, Elizabeth Adele.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Gerald H. Holmes (Caroline E. Morris '20), September 27, 1932, a son, Peter Fenwick.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Harold Pennington (Mildred E. Ward '30), October 29th, 1932, a daughter, Betty Ann.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. James C. Dunscomb (Dorothy W. Kenyon '30), October 28th, 1932, a son, Howard Kenyon.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Meredith (Elsie McClive '15), November 8th, 1932, a son.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. William Studdiford (Margaret Cochran '24), November 26th, 1932, a son.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. William Roulston (Mary E. Vanderbilt '22), November 26th, 1932, a daughter.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Fahy (Laura H. Carter '22), November 21st, 1932, a son.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. William H. Baughman (Dorothy Kent '23), December 15th, 1932, a son, Allen Kent.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Jane M. Durham, B.S., '14, has accepted a position as Superintendent of the Englewood Hospital, Englewood, New Jersey.

Theodosia Kimble '30 has accepted a position as assistant to the superintendent of the Samaritan Hospital, Troy, New York.

Sympathy is extended to Blanche Spivey '32 in the loss of her mother who died recently.

Katherine Leach '27 has returned to her position as supervisor of the operating rooms of the Harborview Hospital in Seattle, Washington, after spending several weeks' vacation at her home in Fairfield, Connecticut.

Helen Gibbard '23 who has been living in Paris for the last few years spent a few weeks in the United States in October. Miss Gibbard sailed late in October for the Riviera and Italy.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Benjamin W. Arnold (Elizabeth Van Rensselaer '02) in the loss of her husband who died on November 8th in Albany, New York.

Esther Hanscom '32 is on the Staff of the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.

Mrs. Margaret M. Payne (Margaret E. McFarland '23) is holding a position as Deputy Welfare Commissioner with the Department of Public Welfare of Nassau County in Long Island, New York.

Elsie Patterson '01 is spending the winter near Phoenix, Arizona.

Jane Wilson '29 has accepted a position on the Staff at the Murray Hill Sanitarium in New York City.

Ella Sharrocks '24 has returned to Andong (Chosen) Korea, Japan, after a year in America.

Anna Kennedy '19, Cordelia Jackson '17, Lida Sprott '30 and Cleo Steiner '22 were patients in Harkness recently.

Margaret Gross '32 is on the Staff of the New York-Cornell, School of Nursing.

Mildred Curtiss '25 who has spent several years in Hawaii has returned to the United States.

Ruth Simpson '09 left early in January for a four months' trip around the world.

Margaret Conrad '20 has accepted a position on the Staff and will be on duty in the office of the School of Nursing.

Marie Thompson '10 died in Los Angeles, California, on December 4, 1932, following a short illness. Miss Thompson was apparently recovering when she suddenly had a relapse. Pneumonia was the cause of her death. Miss Thompson leaves many friends in the East who will be shocked and grieved to hear of her death.

Ruth Williams '17 will be supervisor of the nursing in the new Eye Institute. Dorothy Messinger '32 will be night director. The head floor nurses will be Karen Munch '26 on the Men's floor, Cora Shaw '31 on the Women's and Children's floor and Margaret McGlashen '28 on the Private Patients' floor.

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

The Johns Hopkins Nurses Alumnae Magazine of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland.

The Alumnae News of the Alumnae Association of the New York Hospital Training School for Nurses.

The Quarterly Record of the Massachusetts General Hospital Nurses Alumnae Association, Boston.

The A.N.A. Bulletin published by the American Nurses Association, Department of Public Information.

The Alumnae Journal of the Alumnae Association of the City Hospital, School of Nursing, New York.

The Roosevelt Review of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Roosevelt Hospital, New York.

The New York Post-Graduate Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin, New York Post-Graduate Hospital.

NEWS ITEMS

Miss Betty duPlaine until recently nurse in charge of the gynecological operating of Sloane Hospital, was married on January 2nd, 1933, to Doctor Julius Caulkins Gray.

Announcement was received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage of Mrs. Estelle Cameron Silo to Doctor Hubert Shattuck Howe on December 26th, 1932, in New York City.

Announcement was also received in the School of Nursing Office of the marriage of Miss Margaret W. Davison, formerly a student in the School, to Doctor Vansel Stanley Johnson, November 15th, 1932, in New York City.

Mr. and Mrs. Patrick C. Hill (Genevieve Carpenter, formerly a student in the School) have a new daughter, Rue Diana Champain Hill, born early in October.

ASSISTING THE AMERICAN RED CROSS

Some of the Special Duty Nurses are assisting the American Red Cross by making garments for families of the unemployed. The Government supplies the material, the Red Cross cuts out the articles and prepares them for distribution. To date seventy-five sweaters in addition to one thousand pieces of sewing, comprising clothing for women, children and infants have been returned to the Red Cross Headquarters for distribution to Veterans' families, special cases and agencies having investigating committees.

Doctors, Members of the Staff, Student Nurses and Technicians as well as Patients, their relatives and friends are assisting in this work. Knitting and articles requiring only plain sewing may still be obtained by applying to the Nurses' Registry, Room 106, Harkness Pavilion.

The Red Cross Drive at the Medical Centre this year totaled $733.34. This was not as good a showing as the two previous years, but remarkable for the year of 1932. Marjorie Peto '26 was Chairman of the drive at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center.

CHRISTMAS AT P. H.

Christmas was lovely at P.H. this year as usual. Due to economic reasons the amount spent for decorations had to be reduced. But each ward had its own tree with plenty of lights and decorations. The staff and students sang carols throughout the hospital and had their annual Christmas party on floor "R" afterwards. Christmas morning found boxes of candy all tied up with ribbon at each nurse's place at breakfast. These were our gift from the Hospital.

There is something sweet and sacred about the Christmas spirit at P.H. Perhaps it is because we are so fond of the hospital and everyone here. And perhaps it is because of the Christmas spirit everywhere. But whatever it is we are blessed to have it and may we cherish it always!

FROM A P. H. GRADUATE AND PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE

Christmas eve took my thoughts back to Presbyterian Hospital. In memory I sang the carols with you through the corridors.

Christmas Day found me on duty, but I confess it was difficult at times to catch the real spirit of the day. The dreary weather seemed to emphasize the absolute poverty, wretchedness and need of so many people. I took something away with me though—from one small Spanish tenement home where I went to care for a sick babe. The family receives material relief from the Bureau of Charities. The baby was acutely ill and up to that time without medical supervision; the mother half sick with a cold and expecting another baby in February; the father and an uncle, unemployed; two other small children in the Angel Guardian Home; the home destitute. We heated the necessary water over an oil stove, gave the baby the care it needed so badly, made arrangements for a visit to the clinic emergency room and left the home with the picture of the mother sitting by the side of the baby's crib, rocking it gently as the babe dropped off to sleep. The uncle sat reading them a much thumbed Bible and the father leaning against the opened door of the bedroom gently hummed an old Spanish hymn. Impractical? Yes, pathetically so—but a picture that remained with me throughout the day.

OUTLINE OF THE COURSE IN NURSING PRACTICE

Arranged by Margaret Eliot, R. N., Instructor

PRELIMINARY TERM

30 Hours Demonstration
75 Hours Practice

Aim:—To introduce the Preliminary Student to the simple and more elementary nursing procedures, emphasizing the ideals, standards and skill necessary to good nursing practice.

Method:—Demonstration and explanation of the principles involved, which give in detail each step of the procedure correlating it as far as possible with the basic sciences the students are studying at this time. Mimeographed copies of the procedure are given out at the end of each class period as well as references for the student to read and study.

Practice:—These classes are followed by supervised practice periods (75 hours). Later on, in the Wards, an instructor or supervisor demonstrates the more difficult of these procedures with a patient, which demonstration is returned by the student as soon as it can be arranged. Following is a list of the procedures taught during this Preliminary Term.

PRELIMINARY TERM PROCEDURES

First sheet—Open bed
Closed bed
Temperature—Pulse—Respiration (only necessary theory)
Changing sheet with patient in bed
Cleaning of bed
Flaxseed poultice
Admitting of patient (routine and charting)
Bed bath
Bed shampoo
Mustard paste
Helping doctor with physical examination
Draping
Filling hot water bag and ice bag
Ice compresses—Ice for patient
Operative bed
Pressure sores and their care—Bed appliances
Getting patient up in chair
Inhalations
Changing a mattress—Lifting a helpless patient
Balcony bed
Gown technique
Giving a bed-pan
Restraining patients
Care of mouth and teeth—Throat irrigation
Daily care of patients
Abdominal stupes
Gastric lavage
Enemata
Colon lavage
Colon irrigation
Post mortem care

FRESHMAN TERM

20 Hours

Aim:—To give the Freshman Student more advanced Nursing Procedures after she has fully grasped the simpler ones and at a time when she has completed the basic sciences.

Method:—The method of presentation is essentially the same as in the Preliminary course, introducing the important principle of proceeding from the simple to the complex. These classes correlate with the courses in Surgical and Medical Nursing.

Practice:—These students are given the opportunity, at this time, of practicing these procedures in the Classroom and on the Wards. Following is a list of the procedures taught during the Freshman Term.

FRESHMAN TERM PROCEDURES

Vaginal douche
Catheterization
Bladder irrigation and instillation
Alcohol sponge—Tepid sponge
Test meal—Gastric expression
Slush bath—Brandt bath
Sitz bath
Lumbar puncture
Intravenous and intraspinous serum
Thoracentesis—Aspiration of pericardium
Paracentesis
Phlebotomy—Blood culture
Cupping
Ice coil
Hot and cold packs
Colloid and other medicated baths
Infusion
Continuous infusion
Duodenal drainage
Hypodermoclysis

JUNIOR TERM

7 Hours

Aim:—To stimulate the student to think constructively about the procedures she has previously been studying and to judge them according to nursing standards, namely:

1. Safety
2. Therapeutic value
3. Comfort
4. Economy of time
5. Economy of effort
6. Economy of material
7. Simplicity and adaptability

Method:—Each student gives one demonstration of a nursing procedure as her own project. She discusses the procedure from the standpoint of the nursing standards and suggests such alterations and additions as will adapt them to conditions and situations outside of a hospital.

Following is a list of the Junior Term assignments:

JUNIOR TERM ASSIGNMENTS

I.
1. Paracentesis
2. Colon irrigation
3. Operative bed
4. Abdominal stupes

II.
1. Lumbar puncture
2. Catheterization
   Bladder irrigation and instillation
3. Gastric test meals and expression
4. Colon lavage

III.
1. Shaving
2. Phlebotomy
3. Sitz bath
4. Soapsuds enema

IV.
1. Intravenous and intraspinous serums
2. Ice coil and its uses
3. Strict individual precautions
4. Balcony bed

V. 1. Slush bath
2. Thoracentesis
3. Vaginal douche
4. Hypodermics

VI. 1. Cupping
2. Alcohol sponge
3. Gastric lavage
4. Croup tent

SENIOR TERM

6 Hours

Aim:—To prepare the Senior nurse to meet situations in nursing outside the hospital.

Method:—The students are given projects—individual or group—with the understanding that in demonstrating them only such equipment as is found in a home, summer camp, etc., is to be used.

Following are some of the assignments:—

1. Common treatments in the home such as inhalations, colon irrigations, alcohol sponge, etc.
2. First aid treatments such as emergency care of a fracture, sprained ankle, etc.
3. Care of a typhoid patient in the home with special reference to aseptic technique, care of excreta, etc.
4. Making a cardiac patient comfortable in his home.

DR. FISHER'S PORTRAIT

A new portrait of Dr. C. Irving Fisher, painted by a prominent New York artist from a photograph, now hangs in the office of the Superintendent of the Presbyterian Hospital. It is a very good likeness of Dr. Fisher. A tablet will be placed under the portrait with a brief description giving Dr. Fisher's name and stating when he was Superintendent of the Presbyterian Hospital.

This memorial to Dr. Fisher comes from the Alumni Society of the Presbyterian Hospital, that is, former internes. Part of the money was collected by Miss Maxwell from a few individuals who knew and admired Dr. Fisher.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Albert Müller (Florence Snedecor '19)
Harriet B. Wright '20
Mrs. Charles S. Williams, Jr. (Juliet C. Branham '19)
Mrs. Arthur M. Williams (Frances H. Waters '20)
Jane Durham '14
Margaret J. Lynch '32
Mrs. Herbert N. Otis (Miss Marion L. Wood '31)
Clara P. V. Flint '26
Anna McP. Kennedy '19
Mrs. Frank L. Meleney (Helen S. Clark '18)
Cordelia Jackson '18
Mrs. Hamilton Byers (Florence I. Brown '98)
Mrs. Alfred Greenough (Anne S. Foster '15)
Helen Powell '09
Evelyn D. Howard '32
Frances M. Spink '32
Dorothy DeVeau, '31
Mildred R. Curtiss '25
Mrs. Gerald Fitz-Gerald (Ruth T. Dean '14)

NEW YORK STATE NURSES' CONVENTION

The Adirondacks arrayed in all the flaming foliage of Autumn—how could a better place than Lake Placid have possibly been selected for the annual meeting of the New York State Nurses' Convention! It was there that on October fourth, fifth and sixth the thirty-first annual convention of the New York State Nurses' Association, the twenty-third annual convention of the New York League of Nursing Education and the seventeenth annual convention of the New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing was held.

The delegates were comfortably accommodated at hotels convenient to the Arena and Agora Hall, where our various meetings were held. We of Presbyterian felt that we were fortunate to be among those staying at the Club, with its cheerful, crackling logs in tremendous fire places.

The Local Arrangements Committee certainly caused a transformation in the Arena across the lake from the Club. About four hundred evergreen trees had been arranged around the walls—everything to give an "out-door" effect even to a little live fox chained to one of the trees and a moon that would become magically illuminated for our evening meetings by the simple process of pushing a button!

As well as our Joint Sessions and Symposiums, intended for the delegates in general, there were various Section meetings:—for the Private Duty Nurses; for the Principals, Instructors, Supervisors and Head Nurses in Schools of Nursing; for the various Public Health Divisions—Red Cross, School and Industrial Nurses—in fact, enough to meet everyone's interest.

Some interesting discussions were started by a paper read by Harlan Horner, M.A., Pd.D., Assistant Commissioner for Higher and Professional Education of the University of the State of New York on "Looking the Facts in the Face"—or "A Layman's Diagnosis and Remedy for the Ills of the Nursing Profession." Some of the points made about our profession were:—

1. It is overcrowded
2. Poorly trained
3. Uncertain of itself
4. Without the full confidence of the public
5. Subject to the competition of untrained persons

But Dr. Horner did not stop there. He offered some remedies which were in brief:

1. Set definite educational standards for the applicant to the school of nursing, including a definite content of the high school course, and a standard to be attained by her. Also an aptitude test set by the State should be given.

2. Before holding a prospective nurse responsible for bedside care, she should have at least a year in an educational institution to study the basic sciences and cultural subjects.

3. All the resources of the nursing and medical professions as well as of the allied fields of social agencies, etc., should be used to determine what a nurse in any grade or class should know.

4. Extend the training to meet more than the needs of the ordinary hospital in a realization that the universality of human illness requires resourcefulness, adaptability and readiness to meet new situations.

5. Train sufficient grades of nurses to meet varying needs and control the type of service offered by the nurse by State license.

6. Establish nurse training upon the sound educational basis dictated by the experience of all other professions. Abolish the toll system—let nurses pay for what they get and get paid for what they do.

One entire morning was given to a Symposium on Tuberculosis and authorities on the subject such as Dr. Lawrence Brown, formerly of Trudeau, read papers which told the story of the disease from the time it was "consumption" and treated by exercise, to present day methods of absolute lung rest by artificial pneumothorax, etc.

In the afternoon, through the kindness of the Lake Placid Chamber of Commerce, we were driven to the National Variety Artists Sanitorium, a lovely place, where we were able to see demonstrations of pneumothorax and bronchoscopy. We were then the guests at Trudeau Sanatorium for tea, and were ushered around the various houses by our hostesses, the student nurses of the D. Ogden Mills School of Nursing.

A total of 4,383 subscriptions to the American Journal of

Nursing formed the tribute of state nurses' associations to Katharine DeWitt, whose quarter of a century of service with the American Journal of Nursing, the official A.N.A. magazine, ends on December 31, 1932. The goal set by the New York State Nurses' Association was a national gift of 100 subscriptions for each of her twenty-five years on The Journal.

At a Presbyterian Hospital reunion during our last evening, we found we were quite well represented by the following alumnae: Lillian Douglas '17, Katherine Danner '06, Edith J. Holden '20, Eleanor Lee '20, Margaret Eliot '21, Marie Byron '17, Elizabeth Allanach '21, Elsie Timmis '28, Grace Breadon '21, W. Twidale '24, Dorothy Rogers '25, W. Kallenbach '20, Janetta Hadfield '28, Charlotte Webster '98 and Helen Young '12.

I wish to express to the Alumnae my appreciation of the honor of being their delegate at this most stimulating convention.

ELSIE RUTH TIMMIS '28.



COBBLE COURT

133 York Avenue, New York City

Cobble Court opened its door on Monday—November 28, 1932. It is an interesting professional adventure—suggested by nurses—financed largely by nurses and aimed at helping nurses temporarily or permanently unable to hold nursing positions. Will nurses be as successful as musicians or actors or engineers, in their efforts to help their own we wonder?

What Is Cobble Court?

Cobble Court is a tea shop, and sundries shop, with a soda fountain and nurses' exchange. If you haven't seen the place, you would like to, we know. It is an attractive, tiny house in the midst of large houses and tenements on York Avenue. It has a cobbled court and a rear house which are very picturesque. You could order a soda from the nurse at the soda fountain or buy from the nurse shopkeeper a jar of marmalade made by another nurse working in her own apartment. Then—you might have a pecan waffle made from a nurse's pet recipe, served in the tea room, and we feel sure that you would want to come again.

Interest in Cobble Court puts nurses in good company. Our honorary vice-presidents are Miss Nutting, Miss Goodrich and Miss Wald. On our board of directors and advisory council are many of the leading nurses—our state and national executives, local presidents of the League, district and alumnæ associations, the commander of the Jane Delano Post of the Legion, the director of the Red Cross Nursing Service, the directors of all the public health nursing groups and the superintendents of nurses of the leading hospitals of New York, and several other distinguished individuals who have been consistently interested in nurses and nursing problems. Could any nursing group ask for a stronger backing? The money given by alumnæ associations and other nursing groups has helped meet the initial expense (for gas stoves, soda fountains, electric refrigerators, and repairs do cost money).

Whom Will Cobble Court Help?

The profits from the tea room and shop will, we hope, help solve some of those money problems so prevalent during these days. We hope that nurses will make money from cookies and cakes, jellies and jams, jig-saw puzzles—from sewing, mend-

ing, manicuring and shampooing. We hope that Cobble Court will create the market and attract the trade. We hope that Cobble Court will inspire nurses to remunerative work and furnish the outlet for that work. You see—our hopes are high.

P. S. The question has been asked, "Is Cobble Court for the benefit of all nurses or just for registered nurses?" The Cobble Court Committee has not yet considered that matter. The presumption, of course, is that Cobble Court will help professional registered nurses. Since the question has been asked, what would an analysis of needs show? There come to mind three nurses and their problems that have been brought for solution recently. One is a nurse over seventy years of age who has continued her private duty nursing intermittently up to the present time. She was one of the first registered nurses in New York. She moved away from her own city many years ago. Her training school went out of existence, also the alumnae association. When questioned recently, it was found that she was neither a member of the American Nurses' Association nor had she kept her registration up to date for the past few years. The second, a nurse with a crippled invalid father, who has had three such lean years that registration has lapsed because of lack of funds. The third nurse was in Europe during the period when the older nurses could register in New York State under the waiver. Her classmates registered, but she has never been able to do so. Should such nurses be eligible for help under a project like Cobble Court?

ALTA ELIZABETH DINES,
Chairman, Executive Committee.

BENEFIT FOR COBBLE COURT

The Graduate Nurses of the Babies, Neurological, Presbyterian, Psychiatric and Sloane Hospitals gave a Benefit for Cobble Court on January 23, 1933. The party was held on Floor R of the Presbyterian Hospital. The entertainment consisted of Bridge, Dancing and Fortune Telling. Home-made candy was sold. About three hundred and fifty people attended and the profits amounted to *five hundred* and *twenty-five dollars.*

SCHOOL NOTES

On the evening of October 28th Sturgis Auditorium was swarming with guests and friends of the Class of 1933 who had come to enjoy the traditional "Senior Dance." In keeping with the time of year were the Hallowe'en Decorations which lent an eerie atmosphere to the occasion. Hanging from the ceiling were colossal lanterns through which filtered a livid orange glow. About the walls were witches, bats and Jack o' Lanterns. Colorful autumn leaves contributed further to transform Sturgis into a setting for festivities. Miss Young, Miss Rogers, Frances Allen '33 and Mary Anna Hervey '33 received. George Hall's orchestra provided music. The chairman of the Senior Dance was Mary Anna Hervey '33.

Dramatic Club Elections were held on November 22nd. Gertrude Shopp '33 was elected President and Eleanor Maine '34 was elected Secretary and Treasurer. Shortly after their arrival the preliminary students were feted with an informal costume party in the Recreation Room. New comers interested in displaying their histrionic talents were afforded an opportunity to exhibit them. Ten new members were voted for membership to the Dramatic Club. On November 14th, under the direction of Priscilla Daniels '35 the History of Nursing Pageant written by Mary Houston '32 was presented by members of the Dramatic Club before a group of the Private Duty Nurses of District No. 13. The pageant was received with enthusiasm as were its earlier presentations. On November 25th, "So This Is London," a comedy written by Arthur Goodrich was produced under the able direction of Eleanor Maine '34 and Frances Gerken '35. The proceeds from the door receipts were given to the Social Service Department of Babies' Hospital.

Thanksgiving eve the Junior Class introduced an innovation in social activities by holding an informal dance in Sturgis. The occasion met with such genuine enthusiasm that those who participated heartily recommend to coming classes the adoption of this form of diversion as a regular event in the social program of the school.

Members of the Senior Class were afforded on November 13th the privilege of seeing a motion picture on Insulin, in place of the usual weekly lecture on Professional Problems. As the subject matter involved was considered to be of general interest to the entire school, members of other classes whose

time permitted were invited to attend. It has been noticed since this date that students destined to handle this costly product approach the task with increased respect and a modicum of awe: they have realized that it is little short of sacrilege to lose even a fraction of a drop of anything so precious as insulin!

Not to be outclassed in the march of social events this fall, the Preliminary Class met informally in Sturgis on November 9th for a typical "Freshman get-together." It may have been a tax upon their ingenuity to arrange the affair with the foreknowledge that the depression is still with us; yet, the occasion proved one preeminently successful with merriment and tasty refreshments all provided within the budget. Too young to have a treasury, the "Probies" found a way to have the amenities as well as the necessities—the "tooth-picked" mediaeval scrolls which served as invitations were a credit to their originality and resourcefulness.

After Thanksgiving, the annual Red Cross Campaign within our hospital limits was organized and carried through as hitherto by the Junior Class with Catherine Edgerton acting as chairman. Although total receipts did not equal those of previous years, the results of the drive were creditable in view of present day conditions.

In conjunction with their course in Hospital Housekeeping, the Preliminary Class produced some excellent project material which was on exhibition in Maxwell Hall. Some equally good poster work relating to Community Health was also on the bulletin board.

Students interested in Student Volunteer work met in Sturgis on October 13th and enjoyed an informal talk by Mrs. J. Riley Bailey on medical missionary work in India. Mrs. Bailey was stationed at Impur-Naga Hills and Assah over a period of eighteen years and had much of stimulating interest to offer. A one act play entitled, "Patients and Practices" was presented at this time, the subject matter also dealing with Indian Mission work. Through informal discussion, Student Volunteers aim to acquaint themselves with current problems in the foreign missionary field and it is hoped to have outside speakers address the group from time to time. During the past year it will be remembered that Mrs. Harry Emerson Fosdick and Dr. Paul W. Harrison were among the

speakers who were gracious enough to co-operate with this group in broadening its interests.

On December 7th, the quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association met in Sturgis. Discussions and plans were made to hold an entertainment during Christmas week, under the combined efforts of the Dramatic and Glee Clubs. There was also an enthusiastic response to the suggestion of an informal "all-school" dance to be held during the week between Christmas and New Year's. Miss Young talked to the students on the seriousness of their practicing economy in the hospital.

On December 21st a most amusing and delightful entertainment was afforded Maxwell Hall and its visitors when "Birds Christmas Carol" was brought back to everyone's mind by the presentation of its most memorable scenes by the dramatic club. Later the Glee Club and audience joined in the carol singing.

On Christmas Eve the traditional caroling echoed throughout the hospital. For many students and most of the patients in the hospital, this brings a further realization of the Christmas spirit. A certain thrill comes when singing the familiar carols while marching down dim hallways and now and again coming upon brilliantly lighted Christmas trees. The customary dance on Floor R following the carols was described by everyone as an unusually attractive and entertaining party. The decorations accounted in a large part for this feeling. We danced under a blue sky with silver stars, with snow, tiny houses and church steps lending a complete "Christmassy" atmosphere in contrast to the warm weather outside.

On December 29th, the Student Government Association gave an informal Christmas dance in Sturgis Hall. Mary Anna Hervey '33, Social Proctor, was in charge of the affair. With dim lights and tiny Christmas trees gayly lighted in each corner of the room, Sturgis was unusually festive. This was a most gay and informal dance and a perfect ending for our "Holiday social season."

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Edith Fuller '29, S. Rhodesia, S. Africa

The date suddenly brought to my consciousness the fact that it is barely six weeks until Christmas and that unless I get this off to you this week, Christmas will have long since passed by. It is difficult to think of you folks shivering in the wintry blasts when here it is hot and summery. The days pass by in an endless procession of hot sunshine with a few clouds and rumbles of thunder to let us know that before long we may expect the thunder storms preceding the rainy season.

Many things have happened since I last wrote you so that I could easily fill several pages in telling you about them but instead I shall just give you the high spots and let you fill in the details.

First of all let me introduce the new members of our orphanage. September 1st about the middle of the morning, two men approached, one of them bearing the tell-tale petrol box, and I thought, "Oh, dear, another babe!" But it wasn't one, It was *two!* If only you could have peeped into that box with me. There were two tiny, tiny mites, curled up asleep, looking like miniature bronze models. Yes, they were twins, both girls; their mother had died the day after they were born and they were then about ten days old. I certainly longed for the incubator room at Presbyterian Hospital especially after weighing them. The larger weighed all of four pounds and two ounces; the smaller boasted three pounds six ounces! My heart sank as I thought of the struggle sure to follow if they were to live at all, even under the best of conditions but there was nothing to do but carry on as best as I could. We named them Rebecca (the larger one), and Ruth. During the day they stayed in the babies room and were under the care of the baby nurse but at night knowing how soundly she sleeps, and how necessary it was for the twins to have regular nourishment, I took them up to my room every evening for a month until they were well started on the way of growth, and they slept on a chair by my bed. At first when they cried they sounded like a couple of kittens but I assure you that now they have perfectly well-developed lungs and can hold their own with any of the others. Last Saturday when I weighed them, Rebecca weighed 7 lbs. 6 oz., and Ruth 5 lbs. 7 oz., so you can see that they are growing though they certainly aren't very big yet. A week ago, Election Day to be exact, I got up at five o'clock to go over to Mr. Orner's to listen to

the returns, and on my return, I found an old man and woman holding a baby girl three weeks old, also an orphan! We named her Rachel. She was in fairly good condition though belonging to the five pound class, and she has already started to gain. We now have fourteen orphans. Pashi, the one with the over-sized head, was taken home by his father and we heard later that he had died. Isaac, never strong, finally succumbed too, but all the others are a constant joy. Elijah and Sarah are as fat as butter balls, and perfect darlings. Grace walks all over, now and then going down with a bump but it doesn't seem to phase her at all; Lydia is ahead of Grace in the number of teeth she has but behind in her walking. She still prefers her hands and feet or something substantial to hold when toddling. We are particularly happy just now because of the new addition to the baby house in the form of a glassed-in veranda room and a small open veranda where the babies can play in wet weather and also enjoy the sunshine without getting scorched. We are certainly thankful to be able to spread out.

One of the most important events in the Medical Department was the dedication of the new hospital which took place October 21st. The service itself did not take place until mid-afternoon, but early in the morning natives from far and near began to collect, drawn irresistibly not so much for the purpose of seeing the dedication, as for the filling of their stomachs. The best way to gather a crowd here as well as in the U. S. is to announce a feast! The day before two cows and two pigs were slaughtered, and that night a staff of five men under the supervision of Musongeya, our head male nurse, stayed up cooking the meat in huge iron drums. There were to be present four of the local chiefs so the meat they were to eat was cooked by a special man in a special pot in a special way. The sadza or stiff porridge of mealie meal was cooked the next morning as the crowds arrived. It was a fascinating sight; men wielded long thick poles to stir the sadza, some of the boys served the meat, piling chunks of it on plates and passing it around while others dished up the sadza as it was cooked. All except the Christians ate with their fingers, but the Christians had spoons and ate at tables, while the others sat in groups on the ground. When all the food had been eaten the people sat around waiting for three o'clock to arrive, in the meantime having a good visit with each other. The ceremony took place in front of the hospital, the portico being the speakers' stand. The native sat on the ground directly in

front, the Europeans of the district and missionaries were seated at the left and the school children at the right. The nurses had a couple of benches in front of the school and they felt quite proud of being this much in the limelight. The boys wore white trousers and shirts, the girls dark blue dresses, white aprons and caps, white tennis shoes and stockings. They really made a fine appearance and we were quite proud of them. Directly in front of the portico and seated on a chair was Chief Mapungwana with the large shield or badge of office, with the emblem of King George on it, covering his chest. Near him but on the ground, was seated a headman with his black head ring, insignia of his office, upon his head. Just before three, the band followed by the school children came up from the school and marched into place, drums and cornets being the most prominent. As Mr. Nielsen, the native Commissioner, and Mr. Bullock, acting Chief Commissioner from Salisbury, took their places, the natives with one accord jumped to their feet, raised their right arms in salute, and shouted "Nkosi," the Zulu word for "King." It was quite thrilling to hear that single, unanimous shout, then absolute silence as they waited for further developments. There were several short speeches, most of which were an attempt to appeal to the natives not to be afraid of the hospital, to come here for treatment before they became hopelessly ill, to leave off their superstitious fear of the white man's medicine, and the knife. They were told again of Jesus, the Great Physician, and how this work is a result of His teaching. At the end of Mr. Nielsen's address, he said, "People of Mapungwana, show your gratitude to the people of America and the missionaries for what they are doing for you." And again the people rose to their feet, arms went up in salute and the shout of "Nkosi" rang out. It chased thrills up and down my spine. The hospital was then open for inspection, and tea was served to the Europeans on the veranda. We haven't moved in yet because equipment is not yet quite ready but by the first of the year we hope to be using it.

As for the medical work itself, it goes on apace. October was a record month, with 75 new in-patients, 400 intravenous injections. One noon as we were carrying a patient upon whom Dr. Willie had just operated to the ward, we saw a whole crowd of small boys who on inquiry, informed us that they had come from Gogoi for hospital treatment! It *was* a shock but we found out that they all had bilharzia, and as they had two weeks' vacation they had decided to come up

for injections! Imagine American boys chosing that way to spend a vacation! Objection to surgical treatment is lessening though the people are not too enthusiastic about it.

And now I must close, wishing you the old but ever thrilling Merry Xmas and Happy New Year. Perhaps the New Year will see the lifting of the sorry conditions of the past few years and a return to normal. We hope and pray that it may.

From Leslie Bell '23, Breton, Alberta, Canada

In a recent copy of the Quarterly I saw something about members not sending in enough news, so I am writing this, though my own feeble doings will look pretty inadequate beside those of people out in the heart of Africa and Polynesia!

Perhaps I told you that I nearly went out to the Universities Mission in Central Africa and then the doctor, a dear old chap who must have trained in the reign of Queen Ann, refused to pass me physically. His objection was based on the source of my family history which he was afraid unfitted me temperamentally for the African climate!

So I went to the other extreme and came out here where it is bitterly cold. We are forty-odd miles from the nearest doctor and seventy-odd miles from a hospital center. We do have a daily train which takes ten hours to do about sixty-five miles and there is also a "Mountie" and one telephone in the whole huge district, so you may imagine I have plenty of scope for the exercise of my ingenuity. Some of the funniest experiences I've had simply won't go into writing. On one occasion I had to give a treatment in a shack where there was absolutely no equipment excepting a lard pail!

Shortly after that I was sent by the "Mountie" to see an old man living in a shack by himself. Too many cranberries and too much hot sun seemed to be his trouble; but before I left he said, "Lady, please take a drink." Having had a peep at the drinking pail as I fell through the debris by the front door, I declined. He insisted saying, "You see, I want you to take a drink because the neighbors think I'm sick on account of something in the well . . . I don't just know if its a dead gopher or a beaver, but if you took a drink you could tell me!"

That was in the summer. Now we are white with snow and almost "snowed in." On Thursday night they brought in one of the section men with what I thought at first was

pneumonia. But his respirations were nearly normal and temperature not very high, so I decided it wasn't. I gave him what I could in the way of treatment including a very small dose of codein to help him get to sleep. Next morning what was my surprise to find his temperature 96, and his pulse 55! After I had taken his temperature, pulse and respiration two or three times to make quite certain I asked him if, when he was in the hospital at one time, they had ever said anything about the rate of his heart-beat. To my immense relief he said he remembered hearing the doctor say that his heart was "very slow." After that I breathed more easily and after four days of my ministrations he made a good recovery and is now back at work. It is always difficult to get these people to believe that the contents of a medicine bottle cannot help them unless they give Mother Nature a chance too, by staying in bed where they can be warm and reasonably quiet. To expect real quiet is out of the question. The other night after I had given codein and as I thought had settled my patient down for the night, they set the gramophone blaring immediately below and another section man came in to discuss tomorrow's work with him! It successfully prevented his getting to sleep for some time.

On another occasion I was asked to examine a child's arm to see if it was broken. The Homestead Inspector kindly drove me out to the school where I found the child. Nothing serious seemed to be wrong fortunately but next day the boy turned up here (a walk of eight miles either way) with three brothers. After I had looked at his arm I thought an ice-cream cone all round was indicated, so we went along to the "Ice-cream Parlour" which by the way is a pretentious title for this emporium.

The third boy was told by his brothers to sit by himself on a box while the others sat at the counter. When I expostulated I was told that he couldn't get on the stool. I took a better look at him and then realized the sad truth that the little chap, eight years old, was feeble minded. But I lifted him on the stool and he had his ice cream with the others.

The further I go the more I realize the very fine quality of the training we received at Presbyterian. I am glad I was there before it got quite so big. It was always a "health center" though they did not call it that until later.

I hope all goes well. If any of them still remember me, do give them my kindest regards.

From Margaret Liston, Congo Belge, Africa

The medical work at Lubondai was begun in 1925 with a small dispensary and meager equipment. Under God's blessing it has grown from nothing until during the past year over 23,000 treatments were given in the dispensary.

Through the generosity of Mr. John E. Morrison of Graham, Texas, the erection of a beautiful and commodious hospital has been made possible. This hospital is built in three units: (1) Wards and Operating Room, (2) Dispensary for Outpatients, (3) Kitchen and Laundry.

The two big wards, for men and women respectively, are light and airy and each has a big fireplace. The end door of each ward opens onto a sun porch with a western outlook. The double doors from the wards to the porch will make it easy to roll beds through. The two smaller wards have plenty of light and air too and each has a big fireplace. On cold, rainy days like today it will be nice to be able to light a fire for warmth and still have plenty of light through the glass windows. In the old wards the windows have solid wooden shutters that must be closed during the wind and rain, leaving the inside of the house dark and miserable and at the same time full of drafts. There are no fireplaces at the old place and that fact has always been a matter of great grief to the patients. They sometimes speak of the old place as "the cold house"; the same word that they use for a jail!

The running hot and cold water in the utility rooms off the wards as well as in the dispensary will be an endless source of joy and comfort. The patients who are able to be up are going to enjoy the shower baths. The only trouble about that is that then it will be harder than ever to make the patients stay in bed even when they are desperately sick. The nurses, if they are not watched, will drag the patients out of bed if they can possibly move and pour water over their heads. That was their idea of a bath originally and it seems to take a little less than a lifetime to root it out. With the nurses and patients both averse to the giving and taking of bed baths and the showers so convenient, we are going to have a great time keeping our patients in bed.

One of the small wards is to be set aside for obstetrics and we are very thankful to have at last a separate place for those patients. In the past we have not encouraged them to come

to the hospital except such cases as were dire emergencies, because they had to be crowded into the same room with other women who had infected sores, pneumonia and other ailments that were particularly dangerous to obstetrical patients. Now we shall have a comfortable place for them apart from all the other patients.

The second small ward is to be used as a segregation ward. This will be a useful place even at times when there are no contagious diseases in the hospital. It will be convenient sometimes to have a separate place for a very sick patient or again for a very noisy one who disturbs everybody else.

At present in the old wards we have palm oil lamps to use at night. They give very little light and are forever leaking over the chairs and tables where they rest. They are just as modern and convenient as the ones that were used more than a thousand years ago. But having endured palm oil lamps for so long we *ought* to be the most appreciative people on the top side of the globe when we move into the new building and have real electric lights. Times when we have had emergency operations at night in the old building we have borrowed all the gasoline lamps and lanterns on the compound and left as many doors and windows open as possible so the ether wouldn't blow us all to atoms. But now we will just walk into the big new operating room and turn on the high power lights and have the whole place like daylight at once.

The sterilizing is going to be a joy with the steam pressure from the big boiler. We will soon be sterilizing as *many* things as possible instead of as few as we can manage with. Sterilizing for no more than two operations takes an unbelievable amount of time, energy and kerosene according to the old method.

The new Dispensary will give us much extra room that we have been needing and the work will go much more smoothly but the greatest difference in the new Hospital will be in taking care of the *in*-patients. The old wards were just little places for them to stay but any linen or equipment of any kind needed for their care was stored in the dispensary building and must be unlocked and brought to the wards and then returned. The comfort of having the necessary things for caring for the ward patients all under the same roof is something to which we are certainly looking forward.

The hospital assistants need systematic teaching such as they have not yet been given. In the new building we have

a nice class room with good light and a big blackboard. There we are planning to have regular classes for them.

Several of the smaller rooms are improvements that we have long needed: the history room, the room for making and packing gauze supplies, and sterile goods, and the two small storage rooms for linen and equipment of other kinds.

One of the greatest practical problems about running a hospital in the Congo is getting Christian women to help with the nursing—women who are old enough to be settled and steady and at the same time young enough to take in a few new ideas.

Some weeks ago we had a woman patient come in in a miserable physical condition. She could drag herself around but not much more. The doctor said she must have medical and surgical treatment for a long period of weeks or perhaps months. She had dragged on hopelessly for so long that she seemed cheered that anybody had hope of helping her no matter how long it took. She came to the Dispensary for some time for treatments and then had an operation and was in the hospital a month or more. It seems that she is a baptized Christian but has not been leading a good life. Her husband, or one of the various ones, was a soldier stationed in one of the larger centers where there is much wickedness in high places and natives get a very warped idea of life from many of the white people with whom they come in contact there. Moombo seemed quite as downcast and miserable spiritually as she was physically. When asked she said she wanted to leave the old life and begin again and get some work to do. She seemed to listen hungrily to the reading of the Bible. Not being able to read for herself she seemed to want to learn the words by heart so she could always keep them.

When she began to feel better she began begging for something to do. Several small tasks were suggested but she said she was looking for permanent work. At last it was decided to try her as an assistant in the hospital and teach her to care for the other women. She has not been at the new work very long and is still under treatment herself but she shows a very humble, willing spirit and she has changed immensely in beginning to look happy and to grow in self-respect. Pray for her that her spiritual as well as physical regeneration that have begun may be complete.

Not long ago an ex-patient came into the Dispensary and

brought a chicken for a thank offering. He had been here for some weeks and was treated for and cured of sleeping sickness. When he went home he said he was glad to have heard the Palaver of God here and wanted to take it back to his village. At that time he must have been given a portion of the Bible and a catechism. This time he came to say that his books had been destroyed by fire and he would like some more. He said there was one baptized Christian in his village who could read and was having services with them. Our ex-patient took back the Gospel of John and a new catechism and a big supply of "Congo Christian Observers" with him. The faith he has must be the real thing. He certainly has a happy face and he is showing his faith by his works.

We ask that you pray daily that such cases may be multiplied by thousands out here.



THE QUARTERLY MEETING

The Quarterly Meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital was originally scheduled for November the 16th with Mr. Albert Stoessel as the guest of the evening. Due to the sudden death of Georgia Morrison, '13, on that day, the meeting was cancelled.

A special meeting was held at Maxwell Hall on Thursday evening, December 8, 1932.

At this meeting reports were read as follows:

1. Treasurer's Report: Special donations mentioned were two scholarships of $350.00 each from the Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund, and a gift of $100.00 from the Alumnae Association, and a $200.00 gift from an Alumnae member to Cobble Court. The two scholarships were awarded to Elizabeth Curtis, '20, and Dorothy Genung, '28.

2. Red Cross Committee: The Junior Class of the School of Nursing had charge of the 1932 Red Cross drive at the Medical Center and collected $734.00.

3. Radio Fund Report: At the May 1932 meeting, a fund of $10,000.00 was reported. Since then another $1000.00 has been raised. At the next meeting of the Board of Managers a check for $3000.00 will be presented.

4. Alumnae Shop Committee: At present there are fourteen regular volunteers, besides the three paid workers, kept busy in the two shops. The amount of business annually turned over in the two shops is rather astounding. The alumnae members were earnestly requested to send in their gifts to the shop for the Christmas trade.

There was also a brief discussion from our Committee to the Associated Registry Group. This Committee consists of Helen Young, '13, and Marie Byron, '17. Their report was not complete, as at this time no definite solution had been reached. The purpose of the Group is to regulate the rates for private duty nursing and to discuss ways and means of solving the question of unemployment among the private duty group of nurses. One of the plans submitted to the Committee was to reduce the number of hours on duty and to reduce the salary of the private duty nurse. This plan has been in operation in some hospitals for several months with apparent

success both for the patient and nurse. The feasibility of the plan was briefly discussed but no solution was reached for the present. Certainly some plan is indicated for the relief of unemployment of nurses, and due to general economic pressure both the nurse and the patient may be victims under the present system.

Miss Alta Elizabeth Dines, Chairman of the Executive Committee of Cobble Court, gave a most interesting report of this venture. It is described more fully elsewhere in this issue of the Quarterly Magazine.

Following the meeting, a social time was enjoyed.



THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1933
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Anne K. Williams, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers

Term Expires 1935
Cora Nelson, Cor. Sec.
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-President: Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Alice F. Brockett
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Cecile Covell

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating
Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell



GRADUATION

JUNE 1, 1933

CLASS ANNIVERSARIES

Class of 1898	35 Years
Class of 1903	30 Years
Class of 1908	25 Years
Class of 1913	20 Years
Class of 1918	15 Years
Class of 1923	10 Years
Class of 1928	5 Years
Class of 1932	1 Year

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 9-15 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVII APRIL, 1933 No. 3

EDITOR

RUBY F. CARLSON '19
622 West 168th Street, New York City

ALUMNAE COMMITTEE FOR QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

WINIFRED NYE HAYNES, '05
ANNIE THOMAS, '05
ANNE K. WILLIAMS, '15
ELEANOR LEE, '20

SCHOOL EDITOR

FLORENCE M. HARVEY, '33

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GRADUATION

Make a memorandum to keep Thursday, June 1st, a date you are going to keep with Presbyterian Hospital. It is our commencement time and we need your help and interest. Plan to come and make our blue and white parade in the garden as impressive as ever. We are planning to have a bright and balmy day for the exercises. But if by some freak of nature the day turns wet and rainy there will be plenty of room and a real and cordial welcome for you in the armory on 168th Street. So we will plan to see you!

Each year we announce the speaker for the graduation exercises with pride and with the knowledge that his message will be remembered. 1933 is no exception. It is our privilege to announce that Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, President of Columbia University has accepted the invitation to be with us that afternoon and to deliver the commencement address.

The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association will be held on Friday afternoon, June second.

Announcements of other events during commencement week will be mailed with the invitation to graduation to each Alumna in May.



THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES, PARIS—BRUSSELS, JULY 9-15, 1933

Members of the Congress.—Only members of affiliated organizations of the I. C. N. may register as members of the Congress.

Visitors to the Congress.—Those coming from countries in which the I. C. N. has no affiliated organization may register as visitors to the Congress. They have the same privileges as members of the Congress, except that they are not allowed voting power and may not take part in discussions except by special arrangement.

Registration.—Those desiring to attend the Congress and coming from one of the twenty-three countries in which the I. C. N. has affiliated associations must obtain an authorization from the headquarters of their national affiliated association. The twenty-three countries are as follows: Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Cuba, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Holland, India, Irish Free State, New Zealand, Norway, Philippine Islands, Poland, South Africa, Sweden, U. S. A., Yugoslavia.

Those coming from other countries must obtain an authorization from the Headquarters of the I. C. N., 14 Quai des Eaux Vives, Geneva, Switzerland.

The registration fee for members and visitors to the Congress is 50 French francs, plus 25 French francs if the report of the Congress proceedings is desired. The registration fee and the authorization mentioned above should be sent as soon as possible to the Congress Arrangements Committee, 6 rue François, Paris, giving the name, position, and address of the sender; the receipt sent in return should be presented when registering in Paris or Brussels.

Members and visitors may register at the Headquarters of the Congress, Salles Pleyel, 252 Faubourg St. Honore, Paris, at the following hours:

Saturday, July 8, 10:00 A.M.-12:00 M. and 2:30-6:00 P.M.

Sunday, July 9, 9:30 A.M.-12:00 M. and 2:00 P.M.-6:00 P.M.

Monday, July 10, from 8:30 A.M.

The official languages of the Congress are English, French

and German. The program and the main papers of the Congress will be printed in these languages. Interpretation will be arranged for at meetings involving discussion.

Correspondence in regard to the Congress should be addressed to:

France: Congress Arrangements Committee, 6 rue François, Paris.

Belgium: Congress Arrangements Committee, 18 rue de la Source, Brussels.

Headquarters, I. C. N., 14 Quai des Eaux Vives, Geneva, Switzerland.

Board of Directors.—There will be meetings of the Board of Directors of the I. C. N. on July 4-6.

Grand Council.—The meetings of the Grand Council of the I. C. N. will be held July 7 and 8.

Hospitality.—Various excursions and receptions have been arranged to take place on Sunday, July 9, and at times during the ensuing week. Religious services are also being planned for Sunday, July 9: Mass at Notre Dame at 11:15 A.M. and services at the Protestant Eglise de l'Etoile, at 10:30 A.M.

Transportation

Every American nurse wishing to attend the sessions of the Congress must have with her her membership card, or other proof secured from her state association, showing that she is a member of the American Nurses' Association.

The official transportation agents designated by the American Nurses' Association for the Congress—Thos. Cook and Son—Wagons-Lits, Inc.,—have issued a bulletin of information giving in detail the travel arrangements to the Congress, as well as seven different tours planned for the time before and after the Congress. Copies of this bulletin may be had from Florence M. Johnson, 315 Lexington Avenue, New York City, A. N. A. Transportation Committee Chairman; your district or state chairman; or any one of the several offices of the official travel agents—Thos. Cook and Son—Wagons-Lits, Inc.

Scandinavian nurses are planning to go in groups to the Congress in order to get a reduction in railway fares. The Finnish nurses will take a boat to Stettin, Germany, and join the party at Hamburg on July 3. If some of the American

nurses would like to see the Scandinavian countries and wish to join this group going to Paris, Nina Strandberg, Sampogatan 1, Helsingfors, Finland, will be glad to help to arrange details for them. Some of her suggestions are to see in Finland the Imatra Rapids, the Russian Monastery at Walamo Island in Lake Ladoga and to shoot the rapids in the Oulu River; or to go through Lapland to the Arctic Ocean by autocar to see the midnight sun, and then join the Finnish nurses leaving Helsingfors July 1.

Immediately following the Congress the Dutch Nurses' Association is arranging a trip through Eastern Holland to last about one week. Details of the proposed trip are not ready but the Province of Drente will be chiefly visited and the excursions arranged will be of professional as well as sight-seeing interest. Those who are interested in this trip should communicate with the Nationale Bond van Verplegenden, Roemer Visscherstraat 1, Amsterdam W.

—From American Journal of Nursing.

DISTRICT 13 MEETINGS

The meetings of the New York County Registered Nurses Association, District No. 13, is held the third Tuesday of September, November, January, March and May at the American Red Cross Chapter House, 315 Lexington Avenue, at 8:00 P.M. Members of the Alumnae Association are urged to attend.

Please communicate with Miss Helen Young for your American Nurses Association Membership card, which you are obliged to present for admission.

THE BUDGET LUNCHEONS

For a period of over two years Mr. Bush, the executive vice-president of the Presbyterian Hospital, has sent out each month invitations to department heads to attend a "budget luncheon" on a specified date. Each department such as Medicine, Surgery or Sloane has its own day, that is to say the Director of the School of Nursing, the Head Floor Nurse, the Administrative Heads of the hospital and the Attending Physicians or Surgeons in that department are invited to attend.

The reasons for having these luncheons are to discuss ways and means for improving various phases of their service.

For the past months the question of economy has of course been the paramount problem. It is amazing and thrilling how co-operative and understanding each department has been. It almost amounts to a race to see which "floor" or service can be most economical. This would not be possible were it not for the very deep understanding of the situation by the professional staff.

Each and every department is included in this economy program. For instance patients who are out of bed every day for most of the day get their beds remade as usual but do not get a clean sheet and spread each day—perhaps only three times each week. Here it may be interesting and rather amusing to relate that the head nurses try to arrange these days so that the beds will be fresh on visiting days and Sundays. All dressed up as it were for company! Of course bed patients beds are changed daily and many patients must have their linen changed several times a day.

The attending staff is watchful that unnecessarily expensive drugs are avoided when a cheaper kind can effectively be substituted. Surgical dressings are reduced to a minimum. In other words everyone is budget conscious! One would never think of leaving a vacant room without turning out the light!

The budget luncheons have helped everyone in economizing as no other one thing has done. During the actual serving of the food at these affairs "shop talk" is avoided. As soon as the demi-tasse has been served, Mr. Bush calls on each person present for his or her ideas. Sometimes he or she is asked *why* such a number of compresses were used in December and only so many in January, or *why* the soiled linen

poundage was over in February by so many hundreds of pounds. Usually there is a good reason. If not—a solution must be reached by which these items are cut down. Accurate figures are quoted which are computed daily by experts in the accounting department.

During a budget luncheon in February the seriousness of the budget situation was discussed. Hospitals suffer during a depression—as they are at best never profit making institutions. At this particular luncheon each department head was told that he or she must reduce their annual budget by ten percent. This order came through the board of managers of the hospital and was a drastic but necessary step. But to reduce the budget of the nursing department in a hospital of this size was indeed an item! It meant one of two things, the reduction in the number of the staff of nurses or a ten percent salary cut for the entire nursing personnel. They with the hospital personnel in general took a seven and one-half percent salary cut on January 1, 1933. There was no question in Miss Young's mind which course to follow. If the staff was reduced it meant not only dozens of head nurses out of employment, but also reducing the standards of nursing care here. It was not easy to face either. The head nurses are an efficient, valuable and trained group of graduates. Every ounce of energy even when the full quota are on duty must be exerted to give the patients their daily needs and to carry out orders. A reduced staff meant that the remaining head nurses would have to carry an even greater load—which was and is physically impossible. However, a ten percent reduction in present salaries was also not an easy idea to put over. Miss Young met the Head Floor Nurses of Presbyterian and Sloane and presented the problem. It was heartbreaking to face the necessity of destroying the fabric of our nursing standards which have been built up and jealously guarded here for over thirty years! Miss Young presented her solution—that is to say, a ten percent cut for every graduate nurse in the School of Nursing Department. It was quietly stated and not by any means as the one and only arbitrary means. The Head Nurses were very quiet for several seconds after Miss Young had finished. Then one Head Nurse somewhat less affected or perhaps better controlled than the rest said, "Miss Young, we wish to give you our assurance that as a group we will accept another salary cut and not a change in our nursing standards now or ever, but particularly now when care and comforts for the sick are needed as never before!" The group as a

whole stood up without an instant's hesitation and faced Miss Young with a courageous attempt at self-control. It was their sign of unanimous approval. They knew what was in Miss Young's heart and they also knew the straits the hospital is in, most of this group having attended the luncheons regularly. Later the same problem was presented to the rest of the head nurses and to the general duty nurses. The same unanimous response came from all. It has made us very proud of this fine professional group, giving an example in no mean way of the highest type of nursing ethics! The second reduction took effect March first without any further announcement.

It is now five years since that warm and springlike day in March that we deserted our beloved old P.H. and moved to our new hospital. The years have been crowded not only with patients—our chief interest and concern—but with happiness, work and pride as well as our own share of disappointment.

However disappointments may be good for us. It proves that our various staffs, in every department are loyal and cooperative.

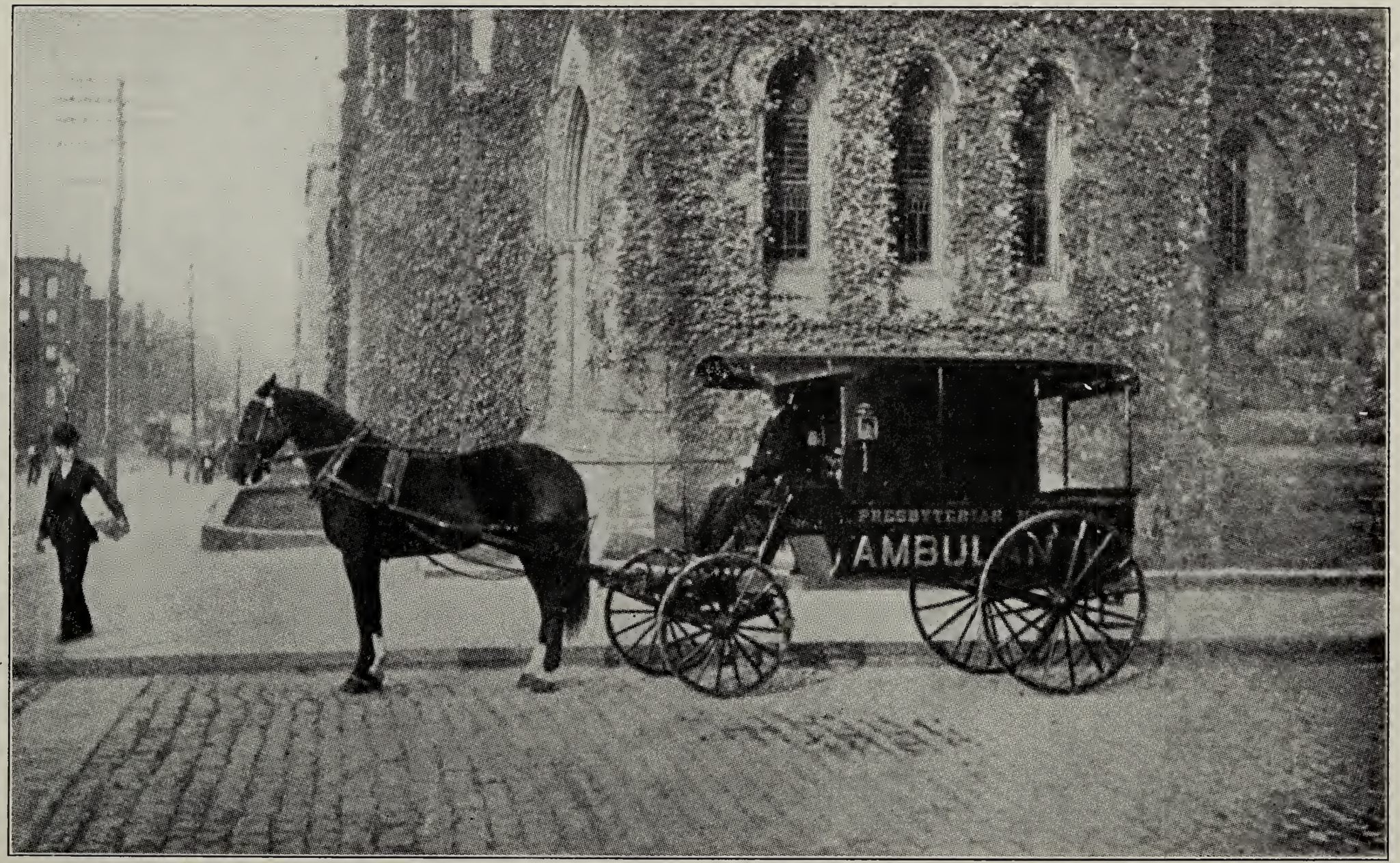
These great buildings have cared for, cured and housed thousands of needy and sick folks. If at times we have failed and their exit from here is sad and quiet—it is always with a feeling that everything that was possible was done. And yet—it is our job—is it not? In spite of depression, in spite of carrying a load during a time of economic pressure, we can go on. It is our duty and joy to carry on ideals which were formulated years ago by a group of broadminded and charitable individuals in order to care for the poor of the City of New York.

EXCHANGES

The A.N.A. Bulletin of the American Nurses' Association, 450 Seventh Avenue, New York.

The St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York.

The Johns Hopkins Nurses Alumnae Magazine of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland.



THE AMBULANCE CORPS
1892

ADDRESS—CLOSING EXERCISES— PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL

The following address by Dr. William Perry Northrup was delivered at the closing exercises of the Presbyterian Hospital on March 15, 1928. A most interesting address was also delivered at this time by Dr. David Bryson Delavan. Dr. Delavan's address unfortunately cannot be printed at this time on account of its length. However, it is our hope that at some future date it can be inserted in the QUARTERLY. It is of great interest to all of us who knew and loved the old Presbyterian.

Dr. William Perry Northrup:

My recollections of the Hospital began in 1880, about forty-eight years ago. I well remember Dr. Willard Parker and am impressed by Dr. Delavan's description of him and his magnificent bearing. He was a King. The Willard Parker Hospital is the result of one of his endeavors in public health work. The Surgical Staff of the Presbyterian Hospital had been strengthened by the addition of Dr. Charles K. Briddon. In my time Dr. Edward G. Janeway was Chief Medical Consultant; to accompany him on his visits in the Wards was a great opportunity for clinical education. The more we called upon him the better he liked it and the longer he would stay.

At this time, Dr. Irving Fisher began to be Superintendent of the Hospital and Miss Anna Caroline Maxwell, Director of the School of Nursing. Mr. Frederick Sturgis was the very active Vice-President. This period was the beginning of the great triumph of the Presbyterian; as some one has said, its success depended upon "The Three Musketeers," Mr. Sturgis, Dr. Fisher and Miss Maxwell.

The most interesting event in my career was when Dr. Francis P. Kinnicutt and Dr. Walter B. James gave me the Children's Wards. I then relinquished the General Medical Service and took full charge of the Children's Service.

At this time arose the question of the Roof Ward. I had regularly taken the children through the narrow doors of the main ward and put them out on the open roof of the so-called run room roof. One day Dr. McCosh said: "Mrs. Vanderbilt wants to do something for the Hospital which would be of interest to me. Now is your time. Go and draft a plan for a

roof ward and bring it to me and I will see what can be done. Be sure to have it exact in detail. I interviewed Mr. J. Cleveland Cady, Architect, and did my best to secure a perfect plan. The estimate was about $7000.00. Submitted to Dr. McCosh, he thought the probable cost would be about $9000.00. To this Mrs. Vanderbilt agreed. Then came a series of strikes and delays. At last the work was finished and Miss Maxwell received a call from Mrs. Vanderbilt, who asked: "Have you all the bills?" "Yes," replied Miss Maxwell, "but it cost so much more than we thought that I hate to tell you—$16,185.00." "All right," was the reply, and the next morning the check came in.

This event is important and interesting, as it was the first attempt of any hospital to make an all the year around roof ward. It began an evolution which since then has been so extensively copied that I know its value has been recognized and that it has been of service.

An important item in the equipment of the roof ward was the furnishing of castors for the beds, to enable the latter to be moved from place to place. The request which I made to the Board for the castors was cheerfully granted.

Soon our roof garden was copied by other hospitals in the city and it became so popular that on Sunday afternoons guests would come in to see it and then kiss the babies, although probably having all sorts of germs themselves. I therefore asked for another ward, and, the idea having been satisfactorily demonstrated, secured it without difficulty, and was gratified to see it adopted by many other institutions, both here and in England.

My next innovation was "the wholesale baby washer," the pet achievement of my life. We had had a prolonged ward infection, so long that it seemed possible that the ward might not be opened again. In the entrance room to the bath room there were pegs all around the walls, each one holding a towel. Formerly, if one towel became infected the infection would be likely to go around the whole twenty by contact. It was my plan to build a "wholesale baby washer." Dr. Fisher at once became convinced and helped me out.

In this "wholesale baby washer" could be washed twenty babies in the time usually required to wash three or four.

The object was to secure rapid washing for the avoidance of chill and of infection. To this end, two sloping marble slabs were set on either side, to drain into a sink. On each slab a naked baby was laid and sprinkled with water at the proper temperature, from an elevated tank. Between the baby and the slab was a folded bath towel. The two infants were sprayed at the same time. The towel was the only fabric coming into contact with the baby which was not used again until after it was boiled and washed. After the shower the baby was dried with sterilized gauze, which was at once destroyed. The temperature of the room was that of a Turkish bath, and all the clothing was heated so that the child would not touch anything cold. The principle of the method proved eminently satisfactory in avoiding infections, and was extensively copied here and abroad.

In organizing the Children's Service, an Entrance Examining Room was set aside near the front entrance of the hospital. From this the child was taken to the detention ward and kept there for from three to five days before going to the main ward on the second floor. Opening out from the main ward for children was a roof over the corridor which connected the hospital with the Administration Building. Upon this was made a roof garden, steam heated and furnished with awnings. An essential part of the ward group opening off from the main ward was the quarantine ward.

In developing the roof wards, the open air treatment of pneumonia was my chief purpose. The young internes of the Hospital Staff were the first who thought it a good thing. Of the Staff, Dr. F. Tilden Brown, an interne, who had a relative at Dr. Trudeau's Sanitarium at Saranac, was a leader, knowing and believing in the value of fresh air treatment. Dr. Kinnicutt at first was a little conservative, but within a week sent a young patient to the roof with pneumonia and a temperature of 107 degrees. The child recovered.

Ours was a little hospital in that day, with a small group of physicians and surgeons and a few choice members on the Board of Trustees. All were members of the Century Club and all of us were friends. We had a good time working in each other's company. I do not think that any part of my life has been happier, for we were all working together; I look back upon it with deep satisfaction.

I want to tell you how much I appreciate what Dr. Delavan

has just told us. It is a pleasing record, and I have enjoyed it more than any one else. Thanks to him I saw Dr. James R. Wood operate at Bellevue without ether. In the field of surgery, quick action was important. Dr. Wood was one of the brilliant surgeons of this age.

I am grateful that Dr. Delavan has taken the pains to record the early days, the very opening days of the Presbyterian Hospital. No one else knew these days and happenings so well.

We are reproducing in this issue some photographs taken from the Annual Report of the Hospital of the year 1892.

NEW YORK POST-GRADUATE TO CLOSE NURSING SCHOOL

Fifty years of nursing school history will close for the New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital this spring. No students will be accepted for the March class or thereafter. A survey of the possibilities of postgraduate courses in collaboration with Columbia University will be made during the coming year. In closing its school, the hospital stated: "This action is in line with recommendations of the American Nurses' Association for 1932, which calls attention to the serious economic condition due to the overproduction of nurses and the need for postgraduate education."



EAST SURGICAL MALE WARD
1892

MISS YOUNG'S NEW BOOK

J. B. Lippincott Company of Philadelphia have published a new book called "Lippincott's Quick Reference Book for Nurses." It was compiled and arranged from various sources by Helen Young '12, Georgia Morrison '13 and Margaret Eliot '21. It is small, compact and complete. The price is $2.00 each. They are on sale wherever the Lippincott's books are sold. The Alumnae shops at Presbyterian have sold many.

It took several years of hard work to complete this book. Much of the actual work was done by Georgia Morrison, so much of the credit for the finished volume will go to her. During the last months of her life, Miss Morrison worked on mountains of manuscript that was painstakingly boiled down with Miss Young's help as well as Miss Eliot's to the book as it eventually appeared a few weeks ago.

This little volume is really a glorified nurses' "prayer book," up-to-date and of a convenient size to carry. It is particularly useful for the graduate nurse on duty outside of the hospital.

Orders will be taken and books sent out through the Alumnae Shop, 622 W. 168th St., New York City. The profits and royalties are being donated to the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing. Miss Young and Miss Eliot will be glad to autograph any copy of the book if desired.

EASTER

"They tell me God is but a myth, a figment of the mind, a superstitious kind of fad that runs through all mankind; that this old world is run by chance, by chance may rise or fall, that birth is but an accident, and that death ends it all. And yet we see the crocus die, that dainty little flower, that smiles at us through melting snows, and fades within the hour; and yet the spark of life remains within this dainty thing, it sleeps beneath the snow and ice and lives again in spring. We see the little grains of wheat, the kernels of the corn, that go to sleep in mother earth, alive again next morn; don't tell me that the power that holds this life and sets it free, within the crocus and the corn, can't do as much for me."

In Memoriam

MRS. AZRO KARL SKINNER
(Martha May Norton '10)
Died November 25, 1932
Lakeville, Connecticut

EDITH ANNING LEAVENS '12
Died in Harkness Pavilion
Presbyterian Hospital
February 24, 1933

ENGAGEMENT

Rhea Bernice Franklin '28 to Mr. Francis MacDonald Reid of Simcoe, Ontario, Canada.

MARRIAGE

Mildred Rebecca Curtiss '25 to Major Frank Meredith Thompson, Chaplain United States Army, December 14, 1932, San Pedro, California.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Howard Waite (Cecil A. Gerson '30) January 21, 1933, a daughter, Nancy, Hollywood, California.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Byron Porter Smith (Alice W. Bliss '19) January 22, 1933, a daughter, Elizabeth, Beirut, Syria.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pierson Bull (Mary E. Cocks '29) January 17, 1933, a daughter, Mary Jane, Goshen, New York.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. William Payne Thompson (Margaret Caughey '24) March 10, 1933, a son.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Dayton Miller (Anne Carolyn Sheafe '31) March 10, 1933, a son, Ogden Dayton Miller, Jr.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Richardson King Wood (Mildred Carlisle Burgwin '27) March 11, 1933, a daughter, Mary Burgwin Wood.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Helen Goodale '32 has accepted the position as assistant night director at Presbyterian.

Mary Turnbull '32 is taking the course in instruments at Presbyterian Hospital.

Margaret Gosker '31 and Jean Templeton '32 are taking the course in anaesthesia at Presbyterian Hospital.

Alice McKinnon '32, Patricia Whelan '32, Martha Fabricius '32 and Marion Phelan '32 have all accepted positions during the last year on the Staff of the School of Nursing at Presbyterian Hospital.

Elessa Prien '27 has been granted a leave of absence from the Staff of the School of Nursing and is attending Teacher's College at Columbia University.

Shirley Burrell '32 and Wilhelmine Callahan '32 are on duty in the gynecological operating room at Sloane Hospital.

Ellen Coyle '32 and Thelma James '33 have accepted positions on the Staff of the School of Nursing at Sloane Hospital.

Lulu Whitesides '19 is taking the four months' course in Public Health Nursing at Henry Street.

Gladys Smith '19 of Lunenberg, Nova Scotia, spent several weeks visiting friends in New York City in March.

Sympathy is extended to Agnes Shuford '11 in the loss of her mother who died early in February.

The Alumnae Association sent a lovely sheaf of calla lilies and violets to Miss Maxwell's grave on March 14th, which is Miss Maxwell's birthday. The flowers were delivered to Arlington Cemetery by Janet Fish '22 and Dorothy DeVeau '31 of the Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.

The death of Martha Norton Skinner '10 on November 25, 1932 is announced in this issue of the QUARTERLY. Her husband, Reverend Karl A. Skinner, died suddenly following an automobile accident on January 28, 1933 at Fitchburg, Massachusetts. One child, a little girl about twelve years old, survives.

Sympathy is extended to Bertha Davis '25 in the loss of her mother who died in February after a long illness.

Word has been received in the School of Nursing office that Mr. and Mrs. Francis Lennihan (Catherine Lewis '23) have a son, born in August 1932.

Sympathy is extended to Cora Shaw '31 in the loss of her mother who died suddenly in February.

Delphine Wilde '26 is in charge of the fracture service on J West at P. H.

Sympathy is extended to Malinda Murphy '16 in the loss of her mother who died early in February and to Alice Creelman '28 whose mother died recently in Oakland, California.

Mae E. Breckon '12 returned recently to Westmount, Quebec, Canada, from several months spent at the "Ecole Moderne de Confections" in Paris, France. Miss Breckon has now opened in Westmount a salon de "Couturier et Stylist" under the carte de maison of "Chez Adrienne."

Miss Young is anxious to know if any one of our Alumnae has a picture of the cribs in use in the old Sloane Hospital when three or four new babies were put to bed in each crib. It is a matter of interest and if some one has such a picture and could loan it to Miss Young, it would be well cared for and returned.

Sympathy is extended to Joanna R. Auchincloss '27 in the loss of her mother who died in March.

THE ALUMNAE SHOP

It is extremely gratfying in these days of failure and depression to have in our midst a business that is actually thriving and showing each year a larger profit. We have this unique situation in our two Alumnae Shops. Since their appearance several years ago there has been a steady increase in sales until now from our last financial report we can proudly say we are clearing several thousands a year for the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing. True it's only a few thousands, but at least now we can speak of it in the plural.

Our stock is a varied one for it must cater to three needs. First, for the personal convenience of the many who live in the institution we must carry stockings, hair nets, writing paper, handkerchiefs, toilet goods and many articles indispensible to the numerous needs of those whose home is a hospital. Second, we must have gifts and suitable remembrances for those who are hospital patients. So we carry baby clothes, jig-saw puzzles, books, bed jackets and many little novelties to brighten a sick room or cheer a convalescent. Yet our greatest profit comes from the general demands of those who pass our shops for candies, cigarettes and the tempting bait of lovely gifts for anyone, anytime, and for all occasions. We are extremely proud of the type of articles on display. Our assortment of linens, hand towels, cocktail napkins and bridge sets are fresh and attractive; our glassware, vases, bowls and jars are novel and interesting, while our display of costume jewelry is as fine as can be found in any gift shop.

Because the Committee has felt the lack of space in the shops to show the large assortment of gifts, a display and sale was held the afternoon of March third in the Garden Room of the hospital. Long tables about the entire room gave surprising evidence of a most attractive and varied stock. Tea and cake were served making the affair most social, and two hundred dollars was the surprising profit of an afternoon's business. It was quite apparent that this must now become an annual occurrence.

The shops have not felt the financial uncertainty during the past few weeks, for the cash sales per day have continued to show a satisfactory profit. We feel they are running on a sound basis and have become an active and necessary part of the hospital. We appreciate immensely the assistance and patronage of so many of our Alumnae members, and hope in the future that many more will avail themselves of the advantages and conveniences of our shops.



A CORNER OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL ALUMNAE SHOP

NEWS

Dr. Fred Smith was operated on by Dr. Cleveland and was a patient in Harkness in March.

A new book entitled, "Men Against Death," by Paul de Kruif, carries an epilogue which contains many names familiar to Presbyterian Hospital.

A new Fifth Avenue 'bus service from downtown travels west on 168th Street. Thence it goes north to Northern Avenue and from there it turns back and comes down Fort Washington Avenue the entire length to Broadway and then downtown. It is a great boon to residents of Psychiatric Institute, Neurological Institute, Maxwell Hall as well as visitors to Harkness Pavilion.

Miss Margaret Stevenson of Old Greenwich, Connecticut, sailed on the S. S. Lafayette early in March for a West Indies Cruise.

Miss Ida E. Bliss of "Geranium Court," Great Neck, Long Island, has given to the nurses the library of her sister, Mrs. Stafford. It comprises one thousand books, beautifully bound of standard works of fiction, poetry, history, biography, letters, essays and modern fiction together with the furniture, hangings, clock ornaments and book shelves. The library has been arranged on Floor "E" for the use of the Staff of the School of Nursing.

William Neales Whipple, the fifteen year old son of Dr. and Mrs. Allen Whipple, was fatally injured in an automobile accident near Norwalk, Connecticut, on March 29th. He was rushed to the Presbyterian Hospital where despite an heroic effort to save him, he died on the evening of the same day. This tragedy is indeed a challenge to the courage of the stricken family. The sympathy of their many friends and associates goes out to them all at this time.

SCHOOL NOTES

On February 5th the February Section of the Class of 1933 celebrated the second anniversary of its entrance into the School of Nursing by entertaining the September Section of the Class and its guests at a birthday party which was held in Sturges Auditorium. The decorations were in keeping with the spirit of the occasion. Across the front of the stage paraded dozens of Scotties gathered from the rooms in Maxwell Hall while from the ceiling and lights hung other animals, gay streamers and balloons. Children's costumes were in vogue as also were pig-tails and hair ribbons. Informal dancing was enjoyed until a late hour.

At the annual election of officers for the Class of 1933 Lucile Stewart '34 was elected president for the Senior Year; Edith Cooke '34 was elected vice-president and Roberta Williamson '34 was chosen to serve as secretary and treasurer.

On the evening of February 14th the Preliminary Class entertained some of the members of the Faculty at a Valentine Party in Sturges. The class were complimented for the initiative and energy which enabled them to give a party at such an early date in their history as a class and the party itself was a very pleasant one. Sturges was decorated in a manner appropriate for St. Valentine's Day. The program was one of stunts and games which afforded much amusement for the guests.

On February 24th Dr. George J. Russell of the Board of Directors kindly volunteered to show to the School of Nursing and its guests some excellent pictures which he had taken of the winter sports at Lake Placid. Many of the performers who took part in the events recorded by Dr. Russell had participated in the Olympic games. Dr. Russell also showed us motion pictures of the 1930 graduation and some stereopticon views of scenes familiar to him during the World War during which he served as a Chaplain in the Army.

At a meeting of the Student Council early in the year Clara DeMouth '33 was appointed Social Proctor for the School.

At the Quarterly Meeting of the Student Government Association on March 7th, Miss Young addressed the students on the necessity for economy and discussed ways and means by which we might help toward that end. The students realize

that it is imperative for the entire personnel of the hospital to cooperate in the endeavor to cut expenses and are eager to do their part.

Senior students of Schools of Nursing in New York City were invited to a party at the New York Chapter House of the American Red Cross on the evening of March 16th during Jane Delano week. A large number of students from our school were present at the party and were privileged to hear Miss Clara Noyes in a most interesting address on the possibility of Red Cross Nursing. We also saw the Anna C. Maxwell Memorial Window which holds a prominent place in the beautiful assembly room of the Chapter House.

In the course in Hospital Housekeeping the Preliminary students continue to produce excellent project material which is on display from time to time. One of their accomplishments has been the making of individual note books for the Course. These note books are most attractive and contain some excellently proportioned diagrams of the hospital floors and their contents. They also contain a wealth of miscellaneous information which many of us would be glad to have at our finger tips.

At one of our weekly Professional Problems classes during the winter we were addressed by Miss Cornelisen of the American Journal of Nursing who drew our attention to the wealth of valuable material contained within the Journal. Miss Cornelisen discussed "journal parties" which were being held in different schools for the purpose of better acquainting students with this material and suggested that we give a party. On the evening of March 20th after the Professional Problems hour for the week such a party was given in Sturges. The program included a short skit depicting the humble beginnings and early history of the Journal after which jig-saw puzzles were distributed and when pieced together were found to be various advertisements from the Journal. Refreshments were served.

THE LAST WORD

By Agnes Smith

Without needing the example of any special case to uphold my argument, I think that the working hours for trained nurses are entirely too long. No one woman—or man—in any profession should be obliged to work twelve hours a day. I do not think that it is humanly possible for anyone to maintain a high standard of professional excellence from seven in the morning until seven at night for seven days a week.

The amateur observer feels hesitant about entering a discussion involving a profession, since all professionals in all fields are touchy about outside comment, which they regard as uninformed or biased. I believe that there is an agitation among nurses for an eight-hour day, but this cause has only a divided support from the women concerned. An eight-hour day would mean a reduction in wages, but it would also mean more employment.

Aside from questions of economics, I think most emphatically that the twelve-hour day is antiquated. It is a relic of the time when women were only tolerated in work of any sort; when, for the blessed privilege of earning a living, they were obliged to give up all outside interests and pleasures and consecrate themselves to their careers. And, of course, be eternally grateful for the opportunity of slaving at long, impossible hours. While other women in business are shaking off this feeling of obligation the nurse is still made to believe that she is indebted to her profession for the privilege of being a nurse.

Even apart from financial considerations, many nurses feel a sense of duty about their long hours. A twelve-hour day is a sort of divine law in their vocation. They are set aside from other working women and not to be governed by the same regulations. It is this sense of aloofness and superiority that keeps the nurse from meeting on the same ground with other wage-earning women.

For nursing, I honestly believe, is a vocation to most of its members; girls feel the "call" to be nurses just as men are called to the ministry. This ethical sense of responsibility keeps them obedient to rules and customs which might be discarded, even at the risk of offending the inflexible and tyrannical spirit of Florence Nightingale.

It is surprising to me that nurses do not make more mis-

takes. If you wish to appreciate the strain under which nurses work, put yourself to this test. Let us say that you are a woman employed in an office. As you go about your work check up on all your slips, all your minor mistakes, all your careless acts. Do you accomplish your work exactly on time and with complete mechanical correctness?

If you were a nurse you could not make one of these errors, either of omission or commission, without disagreeable or even disastrous results. Furthermore, in addition to this mental strain, you would be obliged to perform a great deal of hard physical labor. And all this, naturally, without making a noise, raising your voice or rumpling your white starched uniform. Also, you would be at the mercy of two bosses—one, the patient, peevish and querulous; the other, the doctor, a strict disciplinarian.

Would you like such a job? And do you think that you could work at it for twelve hours at a stretch and keep your brain cool and your hand steady?

The odd part of the twelve-hour day situation is that nursing is one of the few vocations in which women are indispensable. We could do without girl stenographers or telephone operators or radio announcers or interior decorators; but nursing is a part of public welfare. And when there is a war or an epidemic or any emergency there is a great clamor for trained nurses. They are looked upon as a reserve army, whose members receive no bonus or pension or any other guarantee from the State.

I do not think that man, in a similar situation, would accept their working conditions with so much equanimity. But, fortunately for the good of the world, women are fools.

—From The New York American.

TEACHING MEDICAL NURSING TO FRESHMAN STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL OF NURSING

Week	*Lectures by Doctor*	*Class Nurse Instructor*	*Clinic on Ward By Doctor*	*Head Nurses' Conferences with Freshmen Students*
1	1. Diseases of the Respiratory Tract Common cold Influenza Bronchial pneumonia. 2. Lobar pneumonia.	1. Nursing care in pneumonia. Demonstration of Oxygen tent.	Lobar pneumonia.	1. Demonstration & rules for pouring medicines. 2. Hypodermic injections & care of Tray. 3. Diagnostic procedures in diseases of the upper respiratory tract. 4. Nursing care in pneumonia. 5. Dietary treatment of fevers.*
2	3. Complications of pneumonia & other lung diseases. 4. Tuberculosis.	2. Nursing care in tuberculosis.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1. Drill in Drugs & solutions. 2. Bed-side discussion of medicines. 3. Nurses' notes on charts. 4. Oxygen therapy. 5. Dietary problems. High caloric diets.* (Special instruction & observation in Tb. Clinic in Out Patient Department later.)
3	5. Tuberculosis, (continued). 6. Diseases of the gastro-intestinal tract.	3. Nursing care in Ca. & ulcers. Illustrated with cases.	Ca. & ulcers of the stomach.	1. Discussion of medicines. 2. Nursing care in gastric ulcer. 3. Diagnostic tests in diseases of the stomach. 4. Ulcerative colitis discussed with case illustration. 5. Dietary treatment, Sippy & Low-fat diets.*
4	7. Rheumatic fever. 8. Diseases of the Heart. Cardiac decompensation.	4. Nursing care of Rheumatic fever. Charts to illustrate cases.	Cardiac failure chronic passage congestion.	1. Drugs & solutions problems. 2. Discussion of drugs & action, i. e., Digitalis. 3. Diagnostic procedures in heart disease. 4. Discussion of "Myasthenia Gravis" with case report. 5. Dietary treatment of cardiac disease. Cardiac diets: Low-protein, Low-salt.*
5	9. Cardiac Disease, (continued). a. Physiological b. Toxic 10. Cardiac Disease, (continued). Inflammatory.	5. Nursing care in Cardiac disease. Charts of cases of myocarditis, pericarditis, etc.	Rheumatic heart disease.	1. Discussion of drugs used in heart disease. 2. Nursing care in heart disease.—Demonstration. 3. Oxygen therapy. 4. Dietary conference. Cardiac diets, continued.*

*Dietary Conferences given by Ward Dietitian.

Week	*Lectures by Doctor*	*Class Nurse Instructor*	*Clinic on Ward By Doctor*	*Head Nurses' Conferences with Freshmen Students*
6	11. Cardiac Disease, (continued). Degenerative. 12. Diseases of the Kidney.	6. Nursing care in Nephritis. Charts of cases to illustrate.	Hypertension & Nephritis.	1. Diagnostic procedures in Nephritis. 2. Nursing care in Nephritis.—Demonstration. 3. Discussion of medicines used in nephritis. 4. Collection of 24-hour specimen of urine. 5. Dietary treatment of nephritis.*
7	13. Diseases of the Kidney (continued.). 14. Diseases of the Blood. Anemia.	7. Nursing care in diseases of the blood.	Pernicious anemia.	1. Urinalysis and findings in nephritis. 2. Diagnostic tests used in blood diseases. 3. Discussion of medicine used in blood diseases. 4. Dietary needs in anemias: High vitamine diets, etc.*
8	15. Diseases of the Blood (continued) Leukemia. Purpura. 16. Diabetes mellitus	8. Nursing care in Diabetes.	Diabetes.	1. Demonstration and rules for giving Insulin. 2. Collection of specimens and laboratory work in diabetes. 3. Bed-side discussion of medicines. 4. Diabetic diets.* (Special instruction and observation in Diabetic Clinic in Out Patient Department later.)
9	17. Diseases of the Liver. 18. Typhoid Fever.	9. Nursing care in Typhoid fever. Charts to illustrate cases.	Diseases of the Liver. Catarrhal jaundice, etc. (Typhoid fever clinic whenever there is a case in the hospital.)	1. Clinical pathology as applied to diseases of the liver. 2. Review of medicines and cases studied. 3. Discussion of undiagnosed case with possible symptoms of: Rheumatic fever, Typhoid, Miliary Tbc. Presenting diagnostic problem and dramatic response to certain drugs. 4. Ketogenic diets.*
10	19. Venereal Diseases. 20. Venereal Diseases, (continued).	10. Summary of diseases.	Luetic aortitis.	1. Discussion of medicines. 2. Laboratory tests used in diagnosis. 3. Arsphenamine treatment and results. (Special instruction and observation in Out Patient Department later.)

*Dietary Conferences given by Ward Dietitian.

TEACHING MEDICAL NURSING
(Continued)

The teaching of Practical Nursing in the School of Nursing was described in the January QUARTERLY. In this issue the teaching of Medical Nursing is presented. The following courses correlate with Medical Nursing but are not included in this summary:—

1. Practical Nursing
2. Dietotherapy
3. Materia Medica
4. Pathology

MEDICAL CASE STUDY

Written by a Student Nurse in the Freshman Class

Patient: A
Age: 17 Sex: Male
Nationality: Canadian
Occupation: Student
Admission Date: September 17, 1932
Ward: Men's Medical
Diagnosis: Sub-acute glomerular nephritis. Secondary Anemia.

A was admitted to the ward in a wheel chair on September 17, 1932, via the Vanderbilt Clinic (Out-Patient Department). His diagnosis was subacute glomerular nephritis. He looked chronically ill, and was pale and "pasty" looking but had no marked edema at that time.

I. SOCIAL FACTORS

A is an alert, intelligent and cooperative boy of 17 years. He comes from a good family where he has had good care in previous illness. His mother and father are most interested in his welfare, therefore his social background has no direct bearing on his present illness. However, his convalescence will no doubt be a problem because it will be important for him to take things very slowly for a long time, and not to overdo, and as *A* has plans for a most ambitious future, he will tend to be overactive.

II. CASE COMPARED WITH TYPICAL TEXTBOOK DESCRIPTION

(a) Past Medical History

The patient was admitted to Presbyterian Hospital for the

first time in August 1931 for acute pharyngitis, and for observation after being in contact with a friend who had died of poliomyelitis. He has a history of frontal headaches off and on for a number of years, pleurisy with effusion and an appendicectomy six years ago.

(b) Symptoms Leading to Present Admission

The onset of the patient's illness started in April 1932 when he complained of a slight upper respiratory infection (probably a cold) with slight dyspnea (shortness of breath), burning on urination and frequent voiding during the day and night. About June 25, the patient noticed the appearance of hematuria (blood in the urine) and the nocturia disappeared. He has progressively developed the following symptoms:

1. Anorexia (loss of appetite)
2. Loss of weight (six pounds)
3. Nausea and vomiting, the week before admission
4. Anemia

The patient had no fever, edema, or visual disturbances. It was discovered on interviewing the patient that he had received a severe burn at the beach this summer, and that his right side had been swollen for three days afterward.

(c) Textbook Description of the Disease

Glomerular nephritis is a disease in which the glomeruli of the kidney are damaged. They become lobulated and atrophied. The tubules, as the disease advances, degenerate and atrophy also, which results in interstitial scar tissue. The characteristics are as follows:

1. Brought on by upper respiratory infections, scarlet fever, etc.
2. Secondary anemia appears due to loss of red blood cells in the urine.
3. Rise in blood pressure.
4. Weakness.
5. Subcutaneous edema recognized by puffiness of the face and eyelids and gain in weight.
6. Laboratory findings:
   (a) Urine contains abundant casts, red blood cells, and much albumin, and is smoky yellow or reddish in appearance.
   (b) Serum protein is usually low.

(d) Case Compared with Textbook

A is a typical case in most ways. His symptoms are similar to those stated above. Blood pressure 125/70; R.B.C. 3,000,000; W.B.C. 8,650; hematuria, casts and albumin in the urine, and edema of the face in the morning, a low basal metabolism rate (—21) and a low serum protein (3.7%). He had little edema of the extremities and some sacral edema.

III. NURSING CARE

1. *Rest.* Mental as well as physical rest is the most important of any of the measures in the treatment of nephritis. Physical rest was secured by putting the patient to bed. The mental rest was and still is a problem, as *A* is inclined to worry and fret, not only about his health, but his studies which he is missing at school. Therefore our main problem is keeping him cheerful, hopeful and his mind off himself. His family brought him a radio which he enjoys immensely. For the past month he has been allowed up in a wheel chair and was given a leave of absence for Thanksgiving Day so he might be at home. These privileges have been granted mostly as a "tonic" in an effort to secure mental rest and contentment.

2. *Transfusions.* Four transfusions of whole blood 500 mils each have been given for the purpose of bringing up his serum protein and red blood cell count. *A* had a skin reaction after each transfusion, at which time Adrenalin 1/mil (by hypodermic) was given for urticaria.

3. *Hot Pack* once a day. In this treatment the patient is wrapped in hot blankets for the purpose of inducing perspiration, thus relieving edema and eliminating waste products through the skin. However, it produced unsatisfactory results and was cancelled after twelve treatments.

4. *Colon Irrigation* every second day. These were given with sodium bicarbonate solution for the purpose of emptying the colon and relieving it of flatus, also to rid the body of wastes, and to stimulate the kidneys by the heat. The soda is soothing to mucous membranes.

5. *Diet.* A high caloric, high protein, Diet Kitchen tray was ordered. The salt shaker was omitted since a low salt diet aids elimination of fluid. It is only with a great deal of urging and coaxing that the patient will take the egg nogs that are prepared for him. Diet is an important feature in

the treatment of nephritis, and it is most necessary to do everything possible to increase the patient's serum protein to normal as he is now tearing down his own body tissues to meet his protein requirement.

6. *Medications*

(a) Thyroid extract 0/045 gm. and 0/03 gm. each o.d. to increase his lowered basal metabolism rate.

(b) Luminol 0/015 gm. t.i.d. was given as a mild sedative in an effort to secure complete rest which is so essential.

(c) Iron ammonium citrate 2 gms. t.i.d. is given to increase hemoglobin. This is given through a straw to prevent discoloration of the teeth.

(d) Nux vomica 0/5 mil t.i.d. a.c. has been given as a tonic. It stimulates the taste buds and increases the appetite by its bitter taste.

(e) Albolene 15 mils o.n. to insure proper elimination.

7. *Warmth.* It is very important that a nephritic patient does not become chilled or take cold. To prevent this, he is well wrapped if his bed is taken to the solarium, and is guarded from drafts at all times.

8. *Care of the Skin.* Bi-weekly baths and daily alcohol rubs have kept his skin in good condition so far.

9. *Intake and Output Measured.* This is done as a check to learn whether he is getting rid of edema.

IV. PROGRESS, PROGNOSIS and REFERENCES

A has shown very little improvement since his admission, and his prognosis for complete recovery is rather poor. He is still in the hospital.

References:

Head Nurse
Doctors on the service
Patient's chart
Lectures in Medical Nursing
Osler, "Principles and Practice of Medicine," pp. 710-727
Cecil, "Textbook of Medicine," pp. 883-899

HEAD NURSE'S COMMENT:

As a whole, this is a good study. You were a little hazy on some details but I think you have a fairly good idea of his treatment.

However, the most important complications for which the nurse must watch are, an increase in edema and any signs of convulsions. These patients may die very suddenly of pulmonary edema or cerebral edema. In the latter case, the patient's blood pressure goes up and he has a great deal of peripheral edema. At one time A's blood pressure went up to 165 and he became very drowsy and edematous, so they did a phlebotomy, limited his fluids by mouth to 800 mils, and gave him intravenous glucose. This lowered his blood pressure and helped him get rid of edema.

For a time the patient's prognosis was poor, but now they think if he follows his diet carefully and takes care of himself he may recover. Since you wrote this, the patient has been discharged and came back to Follow-up Clinic looking much better.

VISITORS TO SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Lulu Whitesides '19
Mrs. Harold H. Brown (Eva Patterson '23)
Jennie Wideman '20
Mary Louise Cleveland '26
Elsie Sutherland '12
Mary E. Galligan '31
Clara Seeholzer '18
Constance Hamon '29
Josephine Meaker '28
Theodosia Kimble '30
Mrs. Floyd DeVoe (Ruth Robertson '29)
Margaret McClune '27
Gladys Smith '19
A. Langdon Gill '25
Mrs. Joseph W. Bentley (Freda M. Scholls '29)
Alfhild Axelson '25
Agnes Campbell '19
Mrs. John H. Ballantine (Gertrude Drake '08)
Eleanor Franklin '30
Mrs. John A. Nelson (Dorothy Stockton '20)
Mrs. Perry R. McCrae (Frances Kimball Rolfe '14)
Mrs. Robert Wright (Ruby H. Emery '12)
Elspeth Gould '09
Mrs. James Garrison (Gertrude Strain '98)
Mrs. Samuel Fortenbaugh '08

NOTICE

We are calling the attention of the Alumnae to a very important item.

Almost every week copies of the QUARTERLY which have gone from our mailing department properly addressed, are returned to the School of Nursing office because the subscribers have moved and have not notified us of their new addresses. The expense of having these QUARTERLIES returned is heavy. In addition we have to pay two cents on every notice received from the post-office giving a change of address for a subscriber.

Subscribers are requested to send notices of change of address as soon as possible. Failure to send notice will result in the incorrect forwarding of the next copy and delay in its receipt.

LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Edith Fuller '29, S. Rhodesia, S. Africa

Christmas Day with all its joy, good fellowship, and excitement is over, and we at least are settling back into our normal routine. Today is really a holiday inasmuch as it is Boxing Day, and to the English, Boxing Day is *almost* if not *as* important as Christmas Day. I wonder how many of you know what the significance of Boxing Day is. When I went to England I thought it meant that it was a day for general fistic exercise but was very soon set right on that point. It seems that in the olden days, this was the accepted time for the postman, the butcher, the baker, and the candle-stick maker (more or less), to go around to their patrons and be given a box of Christmas remembrance; it was also the day in which the housewives gathered together all the boxes from the day before and put them out in the alley for the street cleaners to take away. As time passed it became a national sport day and holiday, so that the Christmas holiday includes not only the actual day of Christmas but also Boxing Day.

We began our celebration Friday evening this year. Dr. and Mrs. Willis invited all the missionaries for dinner. It was a merry group of seventeen who sat down around the long table at seven o'clock, and forgot for two hours that there were cares and heavy problems to be solved. Shortly after nine the party broke up and I came home to decorate the tree for the hospital. The electric lights went out before I got started but the ever faithful candle stayed on duty until the last sewing bag, the last pencil, that last romper suit found a place on the well laden branches of the small evergreen tree.

Saturday began at five o'clock for me as there were many things to be done before the day's celebrations began. At eight o'clock, Dr. Willis arrived and patients, nurses and some of the missionaries' children assembled in the big ward of the new hospital. The tree was in one corner, my gramophone in the corner opposite the patients sat on the floor, and the nurses on benches in front. All the orphans except the five tiny ones were present, seated on a mat. They didn't quite know what to make of the scene but kept very still and stared unblinkingly at the tree until they decided it was not going to hurt them. Before he presents were given out, there was a short service conducted by two of the nurses. I played some of the Christmas records, then Size and Ethel read the Christmas story,

and made a few remarks on the significance of Christmas and two other nurses prayed. There were about sixty present and each had one or more presents, so you can imagine how well filled the tree was. Most of the patients received sewing bags containing a needle, thread and a few quilt pieces which we thought they would use for patches, but this morning I saw two of the boys with caps which they had made from the pieces. Those who could read and write were given a pencil and a few sheets of paper, three of the little girls received cloth dolls to their inexpressible delight, the babies were given enough cloth for a dress. The orphans each became the possessor of a new romper, or dress, or sweater, and a toy. One of the Umtali stores had sent a box of mixed sugar candy to Mr. Orner to be distributed, and I think patients, nurses and orphans alike derived as much pleasure from the handful of candy received as from anything else. One little girl patient who had never tasted candy, was so delighted that she licked each piece before eating any! The orphans rarely have them but they soon finished one piece and held out their hands for more!

As soon as our tree was over, most of the patients who could walk, and two of the boys who manage to cover the ground by means of crutches as fast as the normal boys, went down to the church for the big tree there. I described that one last year and the year before so shall not repeat the description this year since it was essentially the same and nothing unusual occurred. The afternoon was fairly quiet although a few of the heathen came around asking for "Kisimusi bokisi!" Saturday is foreign post day so we missionaries were most eager for the lorry to arrive. A few minutes after three we heard the welcome, long-drawn-out honk-honk as the lorry driver jammed on the brakes of the huge five ton Government lorry and drew up at the Post Office (a tiny brick building with a veranda extending across the front). For the next half hour we were a more or less impatient and silent group, while the regular rat-tat-tat of the stamper and then the dead silence which followed told us the progress of the distribution going on within. Finally the door was thrown open, and one by one we went in to receive letters, cards and papers from the homeland. Our post comes Wednesday morning, and Saturday afternoon, but the foreign post only on Saturday. You folks who have daily or twice daily deliveries can hardly imagine the keen interest we take in that all important Saturday afternoon mail.

Miss Tontz and I each had a most satisfying amount of post, and as old Pluvius decided to reign supreme the rest of the afternoon, thus spoiling the regular tennis session, I curled up on the sofa after tea and had a glorious time reading letters, Christmas cards and the new issue of McCalls magazine.

Christmas Eve there is always the tree for the children of the missionaries, and few white families living near the mission. This year Dr. Willis was the Santa Claus and he made a most effective one. Henry Orner, two years old and a bit was somewhat puzzled when Santa came clattering in, but in just a couple of minutes he saw through the disguise and shouted out, "That's Dr. Willis," to everyone's delight. Three trees in one day! No wonder we grown-ups were quite ready for bed, and glad that the next day was Sunday as well as Christmas.

I had saved all of my Christmas cards that had arrived before Saturday so after breakfast and the usual round to see how all the patients were, I spent a happy hour opening cards, and re-reading letters. The day itself passed quietly with church at eleven conducted by the native pastor, who gave a very good sermon on the meaning of the birth of Christ, dinner at one with the post-mistress for company, and a peaceful afternoon of music and reading. How many of you listened in to the world wide Christmas greeting programme which was broadcast by the British from London? Several of us went over to Mr. Orner's after tea and heard greetings from twenty different stations in the British empire ending with a five minute address from the King himself. Do you suppose that Queen Mary said, "Now, George, hurry up and get ready for your speech, it is due in a few minutes," or that he said, "Oh, bother, I'm far too comfortable to move, but I suppose I must." Perhaps they don't use the ordinary speech that the rest of us use.

There now, I've told you all about our Christmas and there is a little space left on the page for another item or two.

There have been no additions or subtractions to our orphanage since November though for a few days I was afraid little Posakufa was going to leave us. He rallied however, and now seems as well as ever. The twins are developing beautifully and daily become more interesting. They have doubled their birth weight and a little more so now look quite like normal babies, and they smile all over their faces, cooing and making

most intriguing noises. Elijah grows more attractive and irresistible every day. He is trying hard to sit up but has not yet been able to do it for more than a few seconds. Sarah is quite content to stay on her back or on her tummy. She lets Elijah be the progressive one. Grace and Lydia don't fight quite so much now, they have decided to be partners in finding mischief. The five small babies spend most of their time on the floor of the glassed-in veranda. They are an excellent example to the heathen natives of the proper way to bring up babies, and proof that babies don't have to keep feeding all the time and any time in order to be healthy. Almost any time of the day there are passers-by looking through the windows admiring the little tots inside.

Mission Meeting begins tomorrow bringing many problems to be solved. The New Year is also about to begin which means that Miss Tontz and I change again. My next letter will therefore be from the White department instead of the Native.



THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1933
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Anne K. Williams, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

Term Expires 1934
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers

Term Expires 1935
Cora Nelson, Cor. Sec.
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-President: Anne K. Williams
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Alice F. Brackett
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Alice H. MacLellan
Alumnae Shop Committee—Cecile Covell

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Agnes Shuford

Alternating
Alice H. MacLellan
Cecile Covell



GRADUATION, 1933

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 9-15 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVII JULY, 1933 No. 4

EDITOR

MARGARET E. CONRAD, '20
622 West 168th Street, New York City

EDITORIAL BOARD

MRS. ALFRED GREENOUGH (Nancy Foster '15)
ANNE PIPER, '16
ELEANOR LEE, '20
FLORENCE WEST, '21
JOANNA AUCHINCLOSS, '27
CLAIRE ZELLEY, '30

SCHOOL EDITOR

FLORENCE M. HARVEY, '33

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.

GRADUATION 1933

The complete chronicle of our out-of-door graduation will surely make fascinating reading at some future date. For a brief season each year we all return together to a primeval state of intense concern over the elements.

A survey of the weather's behavior for the past five years reveals this interesting variety:

1929—clear and not too bright
1930—dazzling sunlight and a breeze
1931—pouring rain until the very last minute
1932—fair and cool
1933—cold and cloudy

Yet not since we have had the Garden has graduation been celebrated indoors.

All the morning of the first of June a chill wind from the east tried hard to wreck the efforts of the decorating committee, ably marshalled by Cecile Covell, '26. But the wind blew in vain! The branches of evergreen remained firmly lashed to their supporting trellises, flanked at either end by young cedars. Great sprays of Japanese snowball and jars of clear blue iris flung our colors bravely across the foot of the speakers' platform. Every one worked in sweaters or coats, and wondered quite privately if the Pharmacy were adequately stocked with No. 844 and aspirin.

The order went forth that we were to carry our sweaters for the exercises,—white ones for the graduates, blue for the students,—to be donned if necessary after reaching our seats. So we were guarded against any harm. And it is said that not a single cold was reported to the School Office as a result.

At four o'clock the procession began its winding march down the ramps from the Garden Room,—and at that moment the wind ceased! The Exercises were nearly over before it dared appear again, and then in a very mild form. Moreover, the sun itself came out for a look at the festive scene during the speeches. We concluded that even the weather could not quite bear to disappoint Miss Young's confidence.

From beginning to end the events were in the traditional form which never fails to thrill us: the martial music from the Twenty-Second Regiment Band in brilliant array; the interne

ushers with blue ties matching the cornflowers in their buttonholes; the procession along the garden walks: the head nurses, graduates by classes, headed this year by Frances Carpenter of the Class of 1894; student nurses; and then Miss Young and the faculty, their corsages of pink sweet peas fluttering gaily; and finally the seniors, immaculate and radiant with their beautiful red roses. We were especially grateful to Mr. Sage this year for thus continuing his generous custom of sending us flowers for the occasion.

The fine addresses to which we listened, from Mr. Sage and from Dr. Butler, are reprinted in full in this issue of the QUARTERLY. We who were present are glad to have them to remember. And we know that all alumnae who were absent will find them inspiring as we did.

A most picturesque innovation followed the conclusion of the exercises, when the seniors gathered about Miss Young on the knoll in front of Maxwell Hall to have their pins pinned on. However impressive this may have been to the spectators, there is little doubt that the real thrill belonged to the seniors, in finding themselves at last wearing their own "P. H. pins."

The reception at Maxwell Hall completed the formal exercises.



Order of Exercises

Presiding — Dean Sage
President of the Board of Managers

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the classes from 1894 to 1932
Pupils of the School
Faculty
Graduating Class 1933

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer - - - Henry Evertson Cobb, S.T.D.
Collegiate Church of the City of New York

Address - - - Nicholas Murray Butler
President of Columbia University

Presentation of Diplomas — G. Hermann Kinnicutt
Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins — Moreau Delano
Vice-Chairman, School of Nursing Committee

Benediction

CLASS OF 1933

MARY AGNES BAILEY
DORA LOUISE BIXEL, PHM. B.
HELEN LOUISE BONNER
FLORENCE LOUISE BOUTON, B. A.
KATHRYN BLANCHE BROWN
MARIE VAN AMBERG BRUNDAGE
FRANCES MARIE BURKE
ALINE HAINES COOKINGHAM
ISOBEL HARRIET COWAN
CONSTANCE CAULFIELD DUDGEON
DOROTHY ELLEN DUGGAN
BETTY LOUISE FIGGINS
CECILIA ALICE MARY GROODY
LILLIAN MARIE HALL
MARY ANNA HERVEY
LUCY ANNE HIGGINS
EDNA DOROTHEA HOLZBERG
CHARLOTTE YALE IVES
THELMA LORAINE JAMES
MARION ELOISE JENNINGS
CORRINE DOLORES JOHANSON
ELIZABETH MARY KELLER
MARGARET ANNE KELLY
IRENE RUTH KRAUSE
HARRIET LILLIAN LEASE
MARGARET ELIZABETH MACINTIRE
MARGARET MCKENZIE, B. REL. ED.
CATHERINE PONARD MCQUADE
ETHEL FLORENCE NORD
RUTH MONICA RAY
WINNIFRED EMILY SCOTT, B. A.
HARRIET SALTER SIMMONS
WILMA FAITH STEVENS, B. A.
MARY EVELYN SUTTON
ARNOT ELLEN TODD
MARION EDITH WARNER
ELIZABETH WHEELER
MILDRED MARIE WICK

MARY FRANCES ALLEN
LOUISE JANET JONES ANDERSON
DOROTHY MILDRED BORDEN
MARTHA MAY BRADBURY
MARY ELIZABETH BRUNDAGE
FLORENCE HATTIE BURDICK
LILLIAN LANE DAVISON
MARGARET ELIZABETH DE WITT
MARGARET REBECCA DODSON
MARGARET GRANT ELLIOTT, B. S.
IRENE CHRISTINE GAEDEKE
ELIZA HOPE GRIFFITH
ALICE ANNA HOGAN
LAURA MILDRED HUNT
RUTH KEIL
CAROLINE HEDGES LUTHER
GERTRUDE HARRIET MANTEL
CRETA MACLEOD
ELSIE CALDER MUIR
MARJORIE ELIZABETH GROSVENOR MYERS
MARIE KATHERINE PERASS
RUTH DOROTHY PERSELL
ESTHER ELIZABETH POTTER
MARY LOUISE SANCHEZ
GERTRUDE ANNA SHOPP
BARBARA ELLEN SINCLAIR, B. S.
FLORENCE MARION SKILLIN
DOROTHY ELEANOR SMITH
ROSE SWIRIN
JEAN VAN GORDER
ROBERTA WALDRON
EDNA FRANCES WALKER
MARIE LOUISE WALTHER
ALICE CLEMENTS WINGATE
EDNA WOHLFARTH
LILLIAN HENRIETTA WOLLGREN
HELEN IMOGENE ZAKIEWICZ

MR. SAGE'S ADDRESS

School of Nursing Commencement—1933

Once again it is my privilege to extend to graduates and guests a greeting. You are particularly welcome upon this day. Commencement represents to us the fruition of three years of earnest effort upon our part and upon the part of the members of the Graduating Class. They merit and today we accord to them our respect and congratulations.

It is also my pleasant duty to speak briefly of the work of the School during the year. I think I may safely say that under the gallant leadership of Miss Young we have steadily progressed toward a sounder and more useful school,—one better qualified for the University affiliation when it shall be consummated. We have been further engaged in an intensive study designed to evaluate, from the standpoint of University credit, the work of the pupil nurse in the wards. An interim report indicates and emphasizes the academic value of much ward work heretofore overlooked, and lays the foundation for future stress upon this phase of instruction. Under the general supervision of the Curriculum Committee, hours devoted to the various academic courses have been analyzed and changes effected, which bring the course as a whole more nearly in line with the best modern theory of nursing education. In this work invaluable assistance has been given by members of the faculty of the School of Medicine. Plans are being developed for the installation of preliminary intelligence and aptitude tests for all applicants for admission to the School of Nursing, to the end that the unsuited may be eliminated in the first instance and the economic waste entailed in partially educating students who must later be dropped, avoided.

On the material side progress can also be recorded. The new Eye Institute was opened in January. Largely due to the efficiency of the Department of Nursing it went into operation as smoothly as a well-tried machine.

I am reluctant to stress again the financial handicaps against which we, with other hospitals, have been struggling. I would not do so except to emphasize the generous part that the School of Nursing has taken in meeting our difficulties. Operating income for the current year is running at the lowest rate yet registered. If this be continued our total income for 1933 will fall over $700,000 short of what it was in 1931. In order

to meet the situation thus presented strenuous economies have been instituted with the result that expense for this year will run over $600,000 under what it was in 1931. The Department of Nursing, integrating as it does with all other departments of the hospital, has co-operated splendidly in bringing about this result. In addition its members have signally sacrificed self-interest to the common welfare. In our efforts to economize a point was reached where it became necessary to consider curtailing the average of 3¾ hours of nursing care given to each patient in each period of 24 hours. The result would have been to reduce the number of nurses and decrease the amount of nursing service per patient. In order to spread employment and maintain the standard of service the nursing staff, as an alternative, voluntarily offered to accept a 10% cut in salaries for the remainder of the year. This offer was accepted, the hospital undertaking to make reimbursement if justified by the year's operations. If proof were needed of the loyalty, devotion and fine spirit of the nursing staff it has been given.

Much has been accomplished. Much remains to be done. To those charged with the maintenance of the standards of the Presbyterian Hospital during these trying times it is a cause for rejoicing that the personnel of the School and of the Department of Nursing is as it is.

* * *

The ten and more years of my service as President of the Presbyterian Hospital has brought me a friendship which I highly prize. The President of the University is in a very real sense our *amicus curiae.* In every matter that has come up for decision his broad vision and generous co-operation have contributed to that success which we have been able to achieve. It is peculiarly fitting to have him as Speaker of the Day. "President Butler, we welcome you."

ADDRESS BY DR. BUTLER

Mr. President, it is no small satisfaction to me to stand for a few moments this afternoon in the presence of this company and to offer words of greeting and good will to this company of women who have so patiently and so arduously prepared themselves for a noble form of human service.

Apparently men's occupations began in a most haphazard fashion. Everyone did for himself all that needed to be done as well as he could, and it was only as time went on and civilization began to take form that there was anything like separation of occupation of interest and of course of training. It took a long time for the occupations of men to classify themselves into groups, and finally, in the Middle Ages, there came to be three professions that were called learned. They were professions rather than mere occupations because they professed to rest upon a foundation of theory and of tested knowledge. They did not come into existence all at once. First came theology, afterwards came law and then, lagging behind, came medicine. For three hundred years—four hundred years—they were the only professions called learned, because they were the only callings for which preparation was required which involved the study of scientific theory and classified knowledge.

So it was when universities began they had faculties of law, of theology and of medicine in order that the learned professions might each be represented and cared for; but it never occurred to them in those days that that list of professions could be added to or multiplied. But as time has gone on, men have found that there are other callings and careers, which, like these early learned professions, rest upon a study of theory, of classified knowledge and of science, and so the number of learned professions has been multiplied.

First to be added to the original three professions was engineering, very jealously received by its elders who regarded it for a long time as an inferior form of occupation. Then came architecture and teaching and journalism and business, and now nursing. Each has had precisely the same history; each has had precisely the same development. As men and women have grouped themselves into these careers, as they have developd their capacity and extended and multiplied their services, in each case it has been found the best results could

not be had without study, scientific study, a fundamental knowledge upon which they claimed every occupation, every profession, should rest.

So today, you women are joining a profession which is well on the way to become learned. It has some distance yet to go in academic organization, but the ideal is there, the intellect is there, the conviction is there, and all that remains is to find ways and means to put these into practical effect and to add one more to the systematic callings of men, the professions which require and rest upon the scientific body of fundamental knowledge.

Now this profession of yours touches the deepest and wisest interests of men. Even before education comes health, and as men have become civilized, as civilization itself has found new ways of expressing its hopes and purposes, the care and protection of the public health has come to occupy first place.

Curiously enough, diseases multiplied with civilization. All sorts and kinds of ailments came into existence during the last three hundred or four hundred years which either did not exist or were not identified at an earlier period; and as men began to live more closely together in great communities, they became increasingly interdependent. They developed those contacts which showed themselves on the side of public health in contagious and infectious diseases. Then men began to discover, not so very long ago, the enormous advantage of preventive medicines. Why allow these things to happen and to have to be cured, if by any possible way by foresight and care and protection and frequent examinations they could be prevented entirely?

I very well remember Sir William Osler saying to me at Oxford a few years before his death, that the time had come in England when typhoid fever ought to be an indictable offense; that somebody should be indicted whenever there is a case of typhoid because somebody's neglect or somebody's ignorance has made it possible. That was a very astonishing and a very broadening point of view because it indicates how that great master of medicine was looking not only to the past but to the future and seeing a time when life would be happier and kinder and more comfortable and more satisfied because of men's ways and means of protecting the physical and mental health of their fellows. What possible use can business be if illness prevails? What possible advantage can

education be if it is paralyzed by incapacity, mental or physical, doomed to malady of one sort or another?

You women are dealing with fundamentals in civilization. You are dealing with those characteristics of life which underlie and modify and control every other characteristic, which lay the foundation for that physical and mental health which alone can in turn be a foundation for capacity and service and growth and accomplishment. In this educational system of ours, we may take pride in the fact that we have here this splendid school of nursing, and that on the recommendation of our medical faculty, the University has announced its readiness to set up a department of nursing in the School of Nursing, accepting this work as part of a great profession—a branch of a great profession. When that time comes, when funds are available to make it practicable, then nursing will have taken its proper place, its just place, in academic organization, and the learned professions will have been added to by one more. It is worth remembering that on Morningside we have had for more than thirty years what is, so far as known, the first school for the training of teachers of nurses.

So in our educational system we have been awake to the possibilities of this calling; we have been doing what we could in a modest way to make provision for it; we have been convinced of its fundamental importance, and therefore we can doubly rejoice in every manifestation of its successful operation.

This company, after three years of intensive, arduous study and training, theoretical and practical, is now about to be commissioned to enter upon the work of their profession, and as that act takes place we can all hail you, congratulate you, and beg that you will take satisfaction, real satisfaction, from the fact that you are entering upon a career of public service which is fundamental, far-reaching and vital for the welfare of men and women of our country and of the world.

I congratulate you heartily and wish you, each and all, best success and happiness for the coming years.

MR. SAGE'S ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS

MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1933:

I speak to you with a full realization of the obstacles facing anyone today entering upon a career. If possible, I would leave with you some thought that may prove of real service in your future work.

For three years you have been trained in the art of nursing and now you are about to enter a profession, the ministrations of which are needed as never before. Well nigh universally has man suffered. He has been mentally ill, for he lost touch with the operation of a Higher Purpose in this world and therefore lost faith in himself. He still succumbs easily to defeatism, to the forces of destruction. He gropes but blindly to recover that power of creative thought which is God's supreme gift to man, forgetting that the inspiration of this power must be sought from its Giver. Such is the world that you will face.

It is your concern that the patient who entrusts himself to your care shall recover. To this end his mental attitude may be all-important. In the performance of your duties it will not be sufficient to apply only the store of scientific knowledge which your years here have given you. That, indeed, is wholly necessary, for the accumulated medical wisdom of the ages is a sure foundation builded by those who have wrested from all-comprehending nature some part of her secrets of life and of living. But the measures taught by science, are only a part of the equipment available to you. There is a further and most important element in the art of healing: Faith in the recovery of the patient, faith in yourself as an instrument of that recovery, the exercise of your own power of creative thought, inspired, and concentrated and directed upon the patient. His mind will react to this living force in your mind. The will to live is a battlement upon which has been wrecked many an assault of disease. The will to *make* live is a co-builder of that battlement. We have within ourselves a limitless creative capacity, God-given, for upon it depends the progress of His World. St. Paul said to the people: "But we have the mind of Christ." Tagore, the great poet, put the same thought in other words: "So from beyond the Infinite, the Infinite comes, and from the Infinite the finite extends." I say to you: Discard from contemplation all that which is destructive. Seek inspiration. Give yourselves to creative thought, that the Power of the Infinite may flow on through you into the accomplishment of the Divine Purpose.

REUNION OF THE CLASS OF 1913

By Mrs. W. B. Ewing (Elinor Posey '13)

Eleven members of the Class of 1913 gathered for lunch on Commencement Day in one of the private dining rooms at the new Presbyterian Hospital. The setting gave no hint that we were in any way connected with a hospital though the conversation left no doubt that "hospital" was an important feature in the life of all of us.

Twelve members of the Class had expected to be present, but at the last minute "Rig" (Jane Rignel St. John) was kept at home by measles in her family. "Rig's" name appears as a member of the executive committee of the Alumnae Association. We are glad to have one member keeping in touch officially with Alumnae affairs. Perhaps that isn't so hard with a husband on the Hospital staff.

The lunch was very good and the conversation interesting. Each one present stood up and recited her life's history for the past twenty years.

"Boone" Coffey from Albany, Belindy Balen and Jessie Marks from New York, Anna Leonard from Brooklyn and "Long" Smith from Ellenville are still carrying on in our noble profession in various places; "Boone" in public health: Belindy in hourly nursing; Jessie in private work; Leonard at present in unemployment relief; and "Long" does the class the honor of being superintendent of a hospital. The rest were backsliders from their duty, though most were able to tell of several years of work of great credit to themselves and the profession before retiring to the "ease" of housekeeping and raising children.

"Fat" Smith Owen was there from Upper Montclair with pictures of an almost young lady daughter. Ethel Moon MacKinnon of Tarrytown has one son, Nancy Whitman Wadsworth has two sons and a daughter and lives in Boston. Ruth Lambert Rogers of Nutley has two husky young sons, and Elinor "Pose" Ewing of Montclair has a son. "Wardie" Mabel Ward Cobb has only "Jimmie" to look after.

One of the pleasures of the meeting was the reading of the very nice letters written to the class by some of those unable to be present. We wish we could have heard from every one. "Dee," Harriet Dunlap, felt too busy to leave

West Virginia where she makes a home for her brother. Ethel Minnes Robertson in Kingston, Ontario, wrote that recent illness in her family had given her the first chance she has had in twenty years to give a hypodermic. "Minnie" has a daughter of sixteen. Nellie Winey is evidently the same conscientious "Old Wine" of yore as she couldn't take time off from her Rural Public Health Nursing in Westchester County to join us.

From Los Angeles, Nell Sherman Eaton sent pictures of a very "healthy and happy family." She has a daughter fifteen and a son seventeen who expects to follow in his father's medical footsteps. Grace Meeker Crosby is also in California, in Oakland. She has two boys of thirteen and twelve years and a daughter of four. She has gained forty-three pounds. What would be the aggregate poundage gained by the Class! Nancy Wadsworth is betting she is the only one who can wear comfortably her graduation uniform. She and Jessie Marks marched in uniform in the procession at the Graduation exercises.

Another far-away class member is "Goody," Kate Goodrich Lowry, of Rosewell, New Mexico. She gives an account of a happy and busy life with her husband who, she says, is very nice and two sons of fifteen and seven years.

"Little Macie," Hilda MacDonald, is busy at the Truro Normal School in Truro, Nova Scotia, in the winter and in the summer months in her garden at Kilmorack Cottage at Cape Breton. "Big Macie," Ruth McClelland Lee had expected she might join us but sent a telegram that she would not be able to get away from Ithaca where she lives with her family.

It was a very happy occasion and those who were there wished very much for those who were not there. So begin to save pennies and make plans to attend the twenty-fifth reunion of the Class of 1913 in 1938.

One very noticeable absence was that of Georgia Morrison, one of the beloved members of our class who died suddenly last November. It was difficult to even mention "Morrie" at the luncheon, but she was very much with us at this reunion to which she had so much looked forward for many months.

VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mary Magoun Brown, '97
Mrs. Baillie Ripley (Constance Rose, '97)
Mrs. Janet Christie, '98
Emily Clatworthy, '98
Mrs. James Garrison (Gertrude Strain, '98)
Elsie Patterson, '01
Sara Strain, '01
Severina Wilson, '01
Alice MacLellan, '03
Esther Brown, '06
Elspeth Gould, '09
Mrs. Rhoda Armstrong, '10
Martha S. Houlder, '10
Rose Griffith, '11
Mac Breckon, '12
Elsie Sutherland, '12
Mrs. J. Gordon Weir (Frederica Taylor, '12)
Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth (Nancy Whitman, '13)
Anna Leonard, '13
Jane Durham, '14
Mrs. Alfred Greenough (Nancy Foster, '15)
Mrs. G. E. Haggart (Robena Millar, '15)
Mrs. John Gordon (Margaret Kinnie, '18)
Cordelia Jackson, '18
Alice Davidson, '18
Anna M. Kennedy, '19
Frances Montgomery, '19
Mrs. R. A. Hoskins (Gertrude Austin, '20)
Jean Holden, '20
Mrs. Joseph Richardson (Gladys Spencer, '20)
Frances Townsend, '21
Eva Bean, '22
Mrs. Charles Fahy (Laura Carter, '22)
Mrs. Frank McGowan (Ada Ruth Bovee, '23)
Mrs. John Worthington (Ada Warden, '23)
Anne Ashe, '24
Alfhild J. Axelson, '25
Isabel Waterhouse, '25
Mrs. Irene Broadfoot, '25
Hilda Minshall, '26
Ethel Pritchard, '26
Mrs. Thomas Rossbottom (Hildegard Gray, '26)
Margaret McClune, '27
Helen Beach, '28
Mrs. James Farrell (Pauline Clark, '29)
Margaret Nicholls, '29
Mrs. Floyd DeVoe (Ruth Robertson, '29)
Mrs. Henry C. Ford (Christine Shaw, '29)
Virginia Lacey, '29
Mary Swallen, '30
Marguerite Welch, '30
Theodesia Kimble, '30
Esther Hanscom, '32
Juanita Dove, '32

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT

The annual commencement at Columbia University was the usual colorful event. The heat was just what might be expected on the 6th of June, with the sun pouring its warmest blessing upon the five thousand who, arrayed in cap and gown, awaited the magic words of President Butler. Long before five-thirty when the exercises were due to begin, friends and relatives began to fill alloted seats, and fortunate were they who could find shade in which to sit! The University orchestra was at its best, adding to the pleasure of the guests and cheering on the overheated candidates as they were escorted by their marshalls from the four corners of the great plaza in front of the library to seats reserved for them.

The exercises began on time, even ahead of time, after all had watched with interest the procession of graduates, heads of academic departments and honored visitors, impressive in their gowns and colored hoods. The splendid address by President Butler and the presentation of degrees were of great interest. But the awarding of the University Medals and the conferring of honorary degrees gave the added thrill and inspirational touch necessary to raise the enthusiasm to the highest point. Those honored in this way were so outstanding in the world of men and affairs that a sincere pleasure and appreciation of the recognition was expressed on all sides.

Throughout the ceremony the traditional dignity and pagentry set a fitting seal of completion upon those who had reached their goal, among whom our Medical Center had a gratifying number of representatives. Dean Rappleye presented the group of ninety candidates for the degrees of Doctor of Medicine; forty-two candidates for the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery; and a group of thirteen who had done advance work in medicine and surgery, receiving the Degree of Master of Science.

Five of this group have done their work at Presbyterian,—i. e., Dr. Howard G. Bruenn, Dr. Charles A. Flood, Dr. Edward L. Howes, Dr. Raymond L. Pfeiffer, and Dr. Louis M. Rousselot.

The Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing was well represented in the candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science: Ruth C. Williams, '17; Grace H. Warman, '17; Edith J. Holden, '20; Rosella Campbell, '23, and Elessa Prien,

'27. The degree of Master of Arts was conferred on Lucy H. Grier, '31.

Our heartiest congratulations and all good wishes for the future are extended to these alumnae, in whose accomplishments we feel a real pride.

THE FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE SERVICE

The annual service in memory of Florence Nightingale and the nurses who have died in service, was held in the Cathedral of St. John the Divine on Sunday evening, May 14th, at eight o'clock.

Special buses brought the senior students from hospitals all over the city, together with directors of nursing and members of the faculty, and a large delegation of Red Cross Nurses acted as marshalls.

It was indeed an impressive sight to see the great cathedral filled with nurses in uniform, and to feel the challenge of the battle against disease and ignorance passed on from generation to generation.

The addresses were given by Bishop Manning and by Rev. Ralph W. Sockman, D.D.

Taps were played very beautifully before the benediction, and with the strains of "Ten Thousand Times Ten Thousand echoing through the arches, another of these memorable services came to a close.

EXCHANGES

We acknowledge with pleasure the following exchanges:

The A. N. A. Bulletin, published by the American Nurses' Association.

The Quarterly News, published by the New York State Nurses' Association, the New York League of Nursing Education, and the New York State Organization for Public Health Nursing.

Bagatelle, Bulletin de l'Ecole Florence Nightingale et de l'Association de ses Anciennes Elèves.

The Dial, published by the A. Barton Hepburn Hospital Alumnae, Ogdensburg, New York.

The Alumnae Journal of the City Hospital School of Nursing, New York City.

The Johns Hopkins Nurses' Alumnae Magazine of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland.

The Quarterly Record of the Massachusetts General Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Association, Boston, Massachusetts.

The Roosevelt Review of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of Roosevelt Hospital, New York City.

The St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of St. Luke's Hospital, New York City.

Scultetus, the Class Book of the Senior Class of the School of Nursing, Newton Hospital, Newton Lower Falls, Massachusetts.

THE CONVENTION AT CHICAGO

Nellie L. Estey, '20, Delegate from the Head Nurses

The Fortieth Anniversary Meeting of the National League of Nursing Education was held at the Drake Hotel, Chicago, June 12-16, 1933.

We were most pleasantly entertained at the Drake, and we were all very grateful to Miss McCleery and her committee for the excellent arrangements that had been made for us.

Miss Byron and I arrived in Chicago Sunday at 6:00 p. m., after a very uncomfortable train trip from New York, but fortunately the weather turned delightfully cool Sunday evening and was ideal for the Convention and the Fair.

Miss Young and Miss Allanach had driven from New York and were at the Drake when we got there. Miss Houston and Miss Brewer joined us Monday morning.

The Convention opened Monday with the Business Meeting in the afternoon and the General Session in the evening. Miss Effie Taylor, President of the National League, gave a brief history of the League which had been organized forty years ago in Chicago. At that time the members of the League were the Superintendents and Directors of Schools of Nursing.

We attended all the meetings on Tuesday and Thursday and part of Friday morning's session. The papers that were of particular interest to me were:

1. Nursing—An Economic Paradox, by C. Rufus Rorem, member of the Committee on Cost of Medical Care.

2. Experiments in Nursing Technique, by Miss Aileen Tuttle.

3. Teaching the Principles of Medical Subjects to Student Nurses, by Dr. Marion Leonard, M.D., of Yale University.

We were very much disappointed that Dr. Darrach was unable to be at the Convention. His report of the Second Grading of Schools of Nursing was read by Miss Wheeler, Executive Secretary of the League.

The dinner was Wednesday night, and we had ten Presbyterian Hospital graduates at our table: Miss Fitzsimmons, Miss Beach, Miss Ashmun, Miss Patton and six of us from the hospital. We were sorry that Miss Kimball, who was at the Convention, could not be with us also.

The speakers were E. P. Lyon, Ph.D., member of the Committee on Nursing Education, who discussed the Concern of the Medical School in Nursing Education, and Michael Davis, Ph.D., gave an excellent address on Public Responsibility for Schools of Nursing.

We saw several of our graduates besides those attending the Convention.

Mrs. Prindeville (Dorothy Black, '22) had lunch with us Thursday, and that evening we drove to Evanston and had dinner with Miss Alice Keith and Mrs. Findlay (Dorothy Davenport).

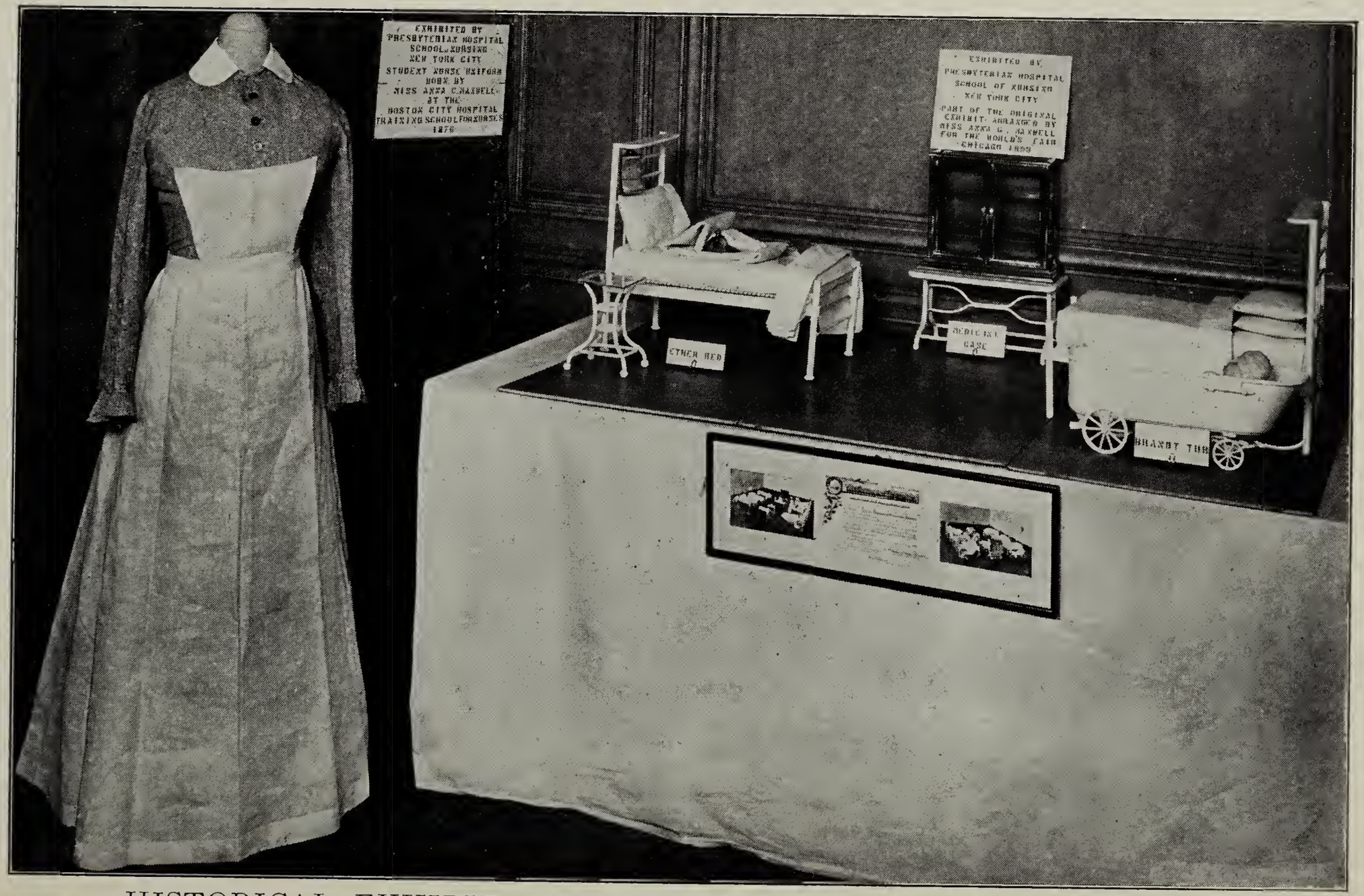
Monday morning we went to the Fair and took a sightseeing tour on the Grey Line bus, and got a very general idea of the grounds and buildings. We went back again on Wednesday, and we were particularly interested in seeing, in the Hall of Social Science, a picture of Miss Maxwell and her nurses at Chickamauga, and two pictures of the Presbyterian Hospital unit at Etretat during the World War. One picture was of the unit marching to meet Miss Maxwell on her arrival there, and another of the unit seated with Miss Maxwell and Mrs. Christie in their midst.

We left for New York Friday night, having had a most interesting and entertaining week in Chicago, and I think I was very fortunate to have been sent as a delegate.

"P. H." AT CHICAGO

Helen Young, '12
Marie Byron, '17
Nellie Estey, '20
Margaret Ashmun, '16
Ruth FitzSimmons, '17
Emilie Robson, '14
Augusta Patton, '21
Elizabeth Allanach, '21
Mrs. William Findlay (Dorothy Davenport, '21)
Mrs. Charles Prindeville (Dorothy Black, '22)
Mrs. William Neal (Jeanette Archer, '26)
Helen Beach, 28
Theodosia Kimble, '30
Mary Houston, '32
Constance Brewer, '35





HISTORICAL EXHIBIT AT THE NATIONAL LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION CONVENTION

HISTORICAL EXHIBIT
At The
NATIONAL LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION CONVENTION
At the DRAKE HOTEL, Chicago,
JUNE 12 - 19, 1933

The meeting of the National League of Nursing Education marked the anniversary of the founding of the League forty years ago—

1893 — 1933

There were about forty "Training Schools for Nurses" in existence at that time. At the World's Fair in Chicago in 1893 some of these schools participated in exhibits on Nursing in connection with the Women's Activities Section. The Board of Directors of the National League of Nursing Education felt that an historical exhibit would be appropriate this year. Memorabilia connected with the early days of schools of nursing in the United States dating back to 1893, or concerning the history of the League since 1893, were sought. Miss Young was Chairman of the Historical Exhibits Committee.

Our exhibit, as shown on the opposite page, was part of the original exhibit prepared by Miss Maxwell for the World's Fair in Chicago in 1893. The student nurse uniform worn by Miss Maxwell at the Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses in 1876 was exhibited also.

The Massachusetts General Hospital Training School for Nurses sent the following exhibit:

1. A picture of an alumnae reunion which shows in the front row superintendents of this school who were living at that time, and Miss Hall, who was president of the Alumnae Association at this time. That row includes Miss Parsons, Miss Dolliver, Miss Maxwell, Linda Richards, and Miss McCrae, who has been assistant or instructor for over thirty years.
2. A brass tray of the kind on which all meals were served to patients up until about thirty years ago.
3. A bandage winder which is really a very amusing piece of machinery.
4. A whale oil lamp used by the nurses for supplementing

light in the wards up until the late eighties.

5. An old bed-warmer.
6. A pewter pitcher used on the patients' trays.
7. A little wooden measuring cup with the ends of different sizes, used for measuring seidlitz powders.

Other Schools of Nursing which sent exhibits to the Convention were: —

Connecticut Training School
New Haven, Conn.
Bellevue Hospital
New York, N. Y.
Cumberland Hospital
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Long Island College Hospital
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Saint Mary's Hospital
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Children's Hospital
Boston, Mass.
New England Hospital for
Women & Children,
Boston
Newport Hospital
Newport, R. I.
St. Luke's Hospital
Chicago
Illinois Training School
Chicago
Wesley Hospital
Chicago
Michael Reese Hospital
Chicago
Mercy Hospital
Chicago
John Sealy Hospital
Galveston, Tex.
Farrand Training School
Harper Hospital, Detroit
Jewish Hospital
Cincinnati, Ohio

The American Journal of Nursing

THE EMMA BAKER KENNEDY SCHOLARSHIP

There is still one Scholarship of $350.00 available for the academic year beginning in September, 1933. Anyone interested in applying for the Scholarship may do so by communicating with Miss Young or Eleanor Lee, Chairman of the Scholarship Committee.

PUBLIC HEALTH EDUCATION

Editor's Note:—The following article was presented by the Public Health Nursing Committee of the Alumnae Association, of which Alice Brackett, '27, is chairman.

For the benefit of those who are interested in public health, the National Organization for Public Health Nursing has compiled a statement of the minimum requirements for public health nursing. To become effective in 1935. These are:

1. For the nurse on a Staff providing well-qualified nurse supervision.
   - A. At least high school graduation or its educational equivalent as determined by the State Department of Education.
   - B. Fundamental nursing education—namely: Graduation from an accredited school for nurses connected with a general hospital having a daily average of fifty patients or more.
   - C. State registration.

2. For the nurse working alone, i. e., without qualified nurse supervision.
   - A., B., C. As above.
   - D. In addition, it is desirable that she have had at least six weeks' instruction in public health nursing, preferably in one of the recognized public health nursing courses and one year's experience under adequate supervision, *or*
   - E. Two years' experience under adequate supervision, *or*
   - F. A public health nursing course endorsed by the N. O. P. H. N.

Following is a list of institutions offering courses in public health for graduate nurses:

California—University of California in Palo Alto

Massachusetts—Simmons College in Boston

Michigan—University of Michigan in Ann Arbor; College of the City of Detroit

Minnesota—University of Minnesota in Minneapolis

Missouri—Washington University in St. Louis

New York—Columbia University

University of Syracuse
Ohio—Western Reserve University in Cleveland
Oregon—University of Oregon in Eugene
Pennsylvania—The Pennsylvania School of Social and Health Work in Philadelphia

The requirements for entrance to these schools in general are that the candidate be a graduate of an accredited four-year high school, and a well-qualified registered nurse. The duration of these courses in most instances is a college year. Detailed information about the length of courses, fees, and scholarships may be obtained from the N. O. P. H. N. or from the universities themselves. From our Alumnae Association there are available annually two scholarships for use toward university study in any nursing field. Miss Eleanor Lee is chairman of the Committee which awards these scholarships.

AN INSTITUTIONAL NURSE STEPS OUT

By Rhoda Reddig, '28

It is a revelation for one who has clung to the institutional field, with its many departments and activities for the bed and ambulatory patient, to go out in the public health field with the same type of patient and confront his heretofore unrealized difficulties.

The average type of patient has many environmental and social problems to meet, along with an adjustment to an illness or a health problem. In order to realize these needs and to understand the patient better, it is very necessary for a nurse to have some brief experience with a visiting nurse service or a health agency. This is very helpful to the ward nurse, but much more so to the out-patient nurse, for the out-patient department is the connecting link between home and hospital.

If these cares can be recognized and considered by the institutional nurse, our universal aim in "The Care of the Patient" might be better brought about and with greater ease for all.

Note:—Rhoda Reddig is Instructor of Nurses in Vanderbilt Clinic. She received five months' experience this past winter with the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service and the East Harlem Nursing and Health Service.

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital was held June 2nd, 1933, at 3 P. M. in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. The President, Marie C. Byron '17, presided.

Reading of the minutes of the previous meeting was dispensed with, as they were published in the April Quarterly Magazine.

Report of the Corresponding Secretary, Cora Nelson '06

Since our last Annual Meeting, the following resignations have been received:

Miss Ruby Carlson as Editor of the Quarterly Magazine.

Miss Ruth Woods as Chairman of Public Health Committee.

Both resignations were accepted with regret.

Miss Carlson having served for five years as Editor of the Quarterly—we feel we owe her a special vote of thanks for having made the magazine so interesting.

Miss Woods accepted a position shortly after her appointment as chairman, so although she outlined a plan for our Public Health work, she was unable to put it into effect.

Miss Margaret Conrad has kindly consented to become the new Editor of the Quarterly Magazine.

Miss Alice Brackett has become chairman of the Public Health Committee.

The Executive Committee voted to send a letter of appreciation to Dr. Albert Lamb and Dr. Robert Loeb for their continued service and kindness to the Alumnae.

The Report of the Treasurer, Helen Young, '12, was accepted as read. It appears in full in this issue.

Report of the Education Committee
Eleanor Lee '20, Chairman

The New York State Nurses' Association held its annual meeting at Lake Placid last October. About twenty Presbyterian Alumnae were present.

Miss Young, as President of the State League of Nursing Education, presided at some of the meetings. Miss Elizabeth Allanach was a member of the Arrangement Com-

mittee. Our delegate from the Alumnae, Miss Elsie Timmis, has already reported in the January "Quarterly."

The main topic discussed was Tuberculosis. The Trudeau Sanitarium at Saranac and several others arranged demonstrations and extended a cordial invitation to us all to visit their beautiful grounds and buildings.

Miss Young, Miss Rogers and Miss Frances Allen, the delegate representing the student nurses, visited one of our student nurses at Stonywold Sanitarium.

We all came away from Lake Placid enthusiastic over the beautiful Adirondack country and inspired by the splendid spirit of the doctors and nurses who are striving to further the prevention and cure of Tuberculosis.

On June 12th the National League of Nursing Education is holding the Biennial Convention in Chicago. This marks the anniversary of the founding of the League 40 years ago in 1893. There were about 40 "Training Schools for Nurses" in existence at the time. Miss Maxwell and a group of Superintendents of Nurses formed the Society of Superintendents, which afterwards became the League of Nursing Education.

In 1893 at the World's Fair several schools participated in exhibits on Nursing in connection with the Women's Activities Section. We have pictures of the exhibit of ward furniture arranged by Miss Maxwell and part of the exhibit which we are sending to the Historical Exhibit at the League Convention this month.

The National Council of Women have arranged an exhibit at the Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago and Nursing is represented among the various occupations for women. At the request of Miss Mary Roberts, we sent our Red Cross Flag, presented to Miss Maxwell by the Red Cross during the Spanish-American War in 1898. This same Flag was in France with our Unit 1917-1919. Two pictures of Miss Maxwell and the Nurses with the Red Cross Flag, one at Chicamauga Park, Georgia in 1898, and the other in Etretat, France in 1917, explain the history of our Flag.

Miss Young will represent the School; Miss Byron, the Alumnae; and Miss Estey, the Head Nurses, at the Chicago Meetings.

Report of the Scholarship Fund Committee

Eleanor Lee '20, Chairman

Several members of the Alumnae on the Staff of the School of Nursing have taken courses at Teachers College this year.

Two Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarships have been awarded this year to members of our Alumnae Association. Elizabeth Curtis, '20, has completed her work for a Master's Degree in Public Health Nursing at Teachers College. Dorothy Genung, '28, completed her courses at Yale University in Public Health in February. Elessa Prien, '27, was awarded the vacancy for this Spring Term to complete courses for her degree. Application blanks for next year should be filed by June 15th and may be obtained by asking Miss Young or myself.

Report of the Public Health Committee

Report of the Legislative Committee

No reports

Report of the Social Committee

Margaret Eliot '21, Chairman

In spite of prevailing economic conditions, the Social Committee still functions in its usual capacity, and as we feel that sociability is stimulated and perhaps fostered by some sort of refreshment, we have continued to have something very simple after each meeting.

The main effort, of course, is the Sherry Dinner for the Graduating Class and, as most of you know, this was given on Wednesday Evening, May the 31st,—and so the party for the Class of 1933 is now History.

There was a little question as to whether we should have this kind of entertainment at Sherry's again this year; but thanks to the encouragement of the Executive Committee of the Alumnae and to the co-operation of Sherry's we were able to do it. For the benefit of those of you who were not there—and I missed quite a few!—the program after dinner consisted in short speeches by

Miss Young

Miss Byron

Mr. Sage
Mr. Bush
Dr. Rappleye, Dean of the School of Medicine, and
Dr. McIntosh, Medical Director of Babies Hospital.

We were delighted to hear from each one and much appreciated all they said and the part they played in what I trust was a happy evening for everyone.

Following this we had dancing as usual until 12:30, when the members of the Class were encouraged, nay, urged,—to return to Maxwell Hall to prepare for the morrow!

Report of the Membership Committee
Anne Penland '12, Chairman

The Chairman of the Membership Committee presented the Class of 1933 for membership in the Association.

A motion was made and carried that the Class of 1933 be accepted for membership by the Association, and they were welcomed by the President, Miss Byron.

Report of Delegates to the New York County Meeting, District No. 13, Registered Nurses Association
Annie Thomas, '05

The problem of the unemployed and needy nurse has been before us during the winter, as has the question of the eight-hour duty, for private duty nurses.

The County has gone on record as being in favor of eight-hour duty for private duty nurses, with the reduction in pay. Also, they are going to recommend it to the New York State Nurses Association.

The County Nurses Service Committee, of which Miss Rearwin is Chairman, is to call a meeting of the Chairman of the Service Committees of each Alumnae Association.

Miss Claribel Wheeler spoke of the work and plans of the League of Nursing Education in regard to graduate nurses. The present delegates feel it would be nice to have a larger representation to the County Meetings which are held the third Tuesday in September, November, January, March, and May, at the American Red Cross Chapter House, 315 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

You are expected to present your American Nurses Association card at the door. The card can be obtained from Miss Young's office, School of Nursing, Presbyterian Hos-

pital. The New York County Registered Nurses Association Registry has been given up, and the Manhattan and Bronx are organizing a new Registry for their members.

Report of the Alumnae Representative to the School of Nursing Committee of the Board of Managers

Marguerite A. Wales, '20

Mr. Sage in his address at Commencement, gave such an interesting report of school developments and the work of the Committee that all the Alumnae need to do is to read what he said when it comes out in the Quarterly. However, as your representative on the School Committee, I want to add to his statement some of the facts which I think will be of particular interest to you.

In the old days when some of us were in training, the emphasis from an educational standpoint was on classroom instruction. How many hours were students given in Anatomy, how many in bacteriology, and so forth, and Presbyterian was making an excellent showing in its total number of classroom hours when Teachers College agreed to give us 45 points credit for this classroom instruction. Since then there has been a change in attitude, and schools of nursing are recognizing, just as medical schools have done, that important as lectures are as a basis, the really valuable part of the education of a nurse or doctor is at the bedside of the patient. That is why the study was made of our ward teaching which was reported in the "Quarterly" last year, where the interesting charts prepared under Miss Lee's direction showed us how much more could be done to increase the student's educational opportunity in the wards. Therefore, when the curriculum committee was asked this past year to "review the curricilum" it seemed important to focus attention on the wards and their relation to classroom instruction. It was finally agreed a stronger program could be built up by using a committee made up of instructors and head nurses from the staff than by bringing in an outsider, as has been done in some schools. Miss Lee and Miss Young selected a committee which has shown great interest and ability in working on the problem of correlating and readjusting the courses, and of working out plans for ward teaching in the form of clinics. The case study method of teaching is used more generally and Miss Young reports that conferences are held regularly by the nurses on case studies.

Attention has been focused on another problem which has become of great concern to schools of nursing—that is, the selection of students. A report made of New York State schools shows that 50% of students are eliminated before the end of the course, that one-third of the graduates who come up for State Board examinations fail.

The School Committee has become much interested in the possibility of using well established Intelligence and Aptitude tests which will make it possible to reduce the number of students who are failures. A sub-committee has been appointed and is working on this problem.

President Butler, in his Commencement address, laid great stress on the roll of the nurse in public health. More and more schools of nursing are realizing the importance of having every student get a "public health attitude" in her approach to her patients, no matter whether she is going into institutional work, private duty or public health.

Miss Lee reports that 38 of the instructors and head nurses at Presbyterian have had some experience in public health; this is a good beginning. The School was able to arrange to have the new instructor in Vanderbilt Clinic have field experience in public health both at Henry Street and East Harlem this past winter. This is a very important position from a public health standpoint.

Miss Young also reported that during the past year 30 members of the staff were carrying on outside study, 21 of them at college. Our Alumnae Scholarship Fund has made it possible for two graduates to work for masters degrees, one at Teachers College and one at Yale. Both have majored in public health.

As President Butler stated recently, the University Council has welcomed the recommendation from the faculty of the Medical School that a Department of Nursing be established in connection with the Medical School. The realization of this university affiliation only waits on time to bring forth an adequate budget to carry on.

In closing I want to express my appreciation of the opportunity afforded me to work with Miss Young and the members of her staff, which has been a real privilege.

Report of the Shop Committee
Cecile Covell, '26, Chairman

The main interest in any shop, particularly at this time, is not in what you have on your shelves, but what you have in your cash box! The $4,431.46 given to the Endowment Fund this year is quite evidence enough that we have created in our two shops quite a profitable little business. We carry an inventory of over $3,000.00, all of which we must earn, and our total amount of sales now reaches $21,000.00 yearly. The greatest profit comes from our gifts, with the return from candy and cigarettes next in importance.

Our activities run along now without many problems or worries. We have three paid workers, several volunteer helpers and Mrs. Barnett, one of our graduates, who does practically all the buying. It is to her splendid selection of gifts that the shops owe their decided success.

The gifts which are sent in by the alumnae members are most welcome and of course clear profit. We were sorry only forty-three graduates responded to our plea, but their donations increased our treasury $84.00. We are asking for your help again this year and we hope to receive gifts during the months to come from the several hundred members at least who live near us here in New York. Send anything to us. It is amazing what we can sell to a hospital public and staff.

On March 3rd we had a display, sale and tea in the Garden Room of the hospital and increased our fund by about $200.00 in one afternoon. It was considerable work, but decidedly a worth while venture, which we plan to repeat next year.

Being a little anxious over our bookkeeping, Miss Rogers who is the treasurer of our shops, has reconstructed our accounting methods. It has taken considerable thought and a tremendous amount of time, but obviously a very necessary step. We carry in the Presbyterian Shop alone three hundred accounts. It has been our policy to extend credit for even five, ten or fifteen cents to any who asked for it. Whether we will be able to continue this rather abused privilege, which entails exactly as much clerical work as the larger account, is now being seriously considered by the Committee.

At present we are more or less legally running a raffle on a diamond and platinum ring. Chances may be obtained from any member of the Committee. We are all well supplied with

tickets. The ring is on exhibition at the Harkness Shop, which is open until 6:00 p. m. today. We hope you will be interested in seeing it and also the many other attractive articles that are always on display in our show cases.

Since the first appearance of the Shop in the fall of 1928, $7,815.69 has been our total profit. Several of us, after careful figuring, have come to the realization that at this rate it will take exactly two hundred and fifty years to reach our $5,000,000.00 aim. But, as Dr. Butler so appropriately mentioned recently, at least we have a goal!

Report of Radio Fund Committee
Anne Penland, '12, Chairman

Miss Penland asked Edna Cladel, '24, as the very active member of this committee to give this report.

Ten of the old radios have been sold or discarded and the proceeds used to purchase three new ones. With a gift of one new one, there are now six in use.

The financial statement which appears as part of the Treasurer's report indicates the flourishing condition of the Radio Fund.

Report of the Program Committee
Cecile Covell, '26, Chairman

At our Fall Meeting, we had engaged Mr. Albert Stoessel, conductor of the Oratorial Society and assistant conductor of the Philharmonic Society, to be our guest artist. As you remember, our evening had to be postponed and we lost the privilege of hearing him. We are hoping to make another engagement with Mr. Stoessel perhaps next year as he expressed his willingness to come to us.

In February, Mrs. Knauth, perhaps better known to most of us as Dr. Straus, gave a delightful picture of Russia as she had recently seen it. She was a charming, gracious speaker and we were indebted to Mrs. Knauth for a most enjoyable evening.

During the year we have been in communication with John Erskine, Pearl Buck and Amelia Earhart. Our first attempts were not all together successful, but they all expressed their extreme interest and hoped that sometime

they would have the pleasure of being with us. Perhaps it will be at one of our programs next year, so watch carefully for your announcement.

A year ago I asked for suggestions and help in planning future programs. I had very little success until one graduate offered to obtain a Famous Flea Circus. Unfortunately, this wasn't met by universal approval, but I would appreciate again any ideas which would make our evenings more worth while and enjoyable to all.

Report of the Red Cross Committee

Marjorie Peto, '26, Chairman

In the 1932 Red Cross Membership Drive, the Junior Class collected $733.43.

Report for the Registry

Miss Young announced that after due consideration and discussion a temporary adjustment of rates for private duty had been effected, to begin June 1st, 1933, according to the following schedule:

General Nursing.	12 hour duty.....	$7.00
General Nursing.	24 hour duty.....	9.00
Obstetrics, Contagion & Mental.	12 hr. duty	7.00
Obstetrics, Contagion & Mental	24 hr. duty	9.00
Special duty in hospital.	12 hr. duty	6.00

Twelve hours may be either day or night duty. Twenty-four hour duty is reckoned from 9 to 9 o'clock. Twelve hour duty from 7 to 7 o'clock or 8 to 8 o'clock. A nurse is entitled to full pay for any part of the period.

Arrangements may be made for an eight hour duty (day or night) at $5.00. Day duty is to begin not earlier than 8 A.M. and to conclude not later than 11 P.M.

Day of going to the case and day of leaving the case are to be considered separate days except when the nurse leaves before 9 A.M.

When on 24 hour duty a nurse should have at least 6 hours for sleep and 3 hours for recreation.

All traveling expenses for out-of-town cases are to be paid by the patient.

Where meals are not provided, an allowance of $2.00 per day must be made.

In all cases, $2.00 extra will be charged for each additional patient (in obstetrics mother and child count as one).

Arrangements for special duty nursing in the Hospital as to meals and hours on duty are made in the Registry Office at the Hospital.

Report of the Nominating Committee

Anne Penland, '12, Chairman

The ballot which had been mailed to all members previous to the Annual Meeting, was presented as the recommendation of the Committee.

Other nominations were asked for. None were made. It was moved, seconded and carried that the secretary cast one vote to elect the officers nominated on the ballot as follows:

President.....Marie C. Byron
Vice-President.....Eleanor M. F. Farlinger
Corresponding Secretary.....Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary.....Ardis E. Duggan
Treasurer .....Helen Young

Executive Committee

(Term Expires 1936)

Mrs. F. B. St. John Mrs. Randolph West

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anne Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Alice F. Brackett
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Gertrude Banfield
Alumnae Shop—Cecile Covell
Auditing—Mabel Davies

The President announced the following Committee appointed to assist the editor of the Quarterly Magazine, Margaret E. Conrad, '20, with the suggestion that it be known as the Editorial Board:

Nancy Foster Greenough, 1915
Anne Piper, 1916
Eleanor Lee, 1920
Florence West, 1921
Joanna Auchincloss, 1927
Claire Zelly, 1930

These alumnae have accepted the appointment and will be in charge of the October number of the Quarterly. The retiring editor, Ruby F. Carlson, '19, is initiating her successor with the July issue.

The Vice-President, Anne K. Williams, '15, took the chair while the President, Marie C. Byron, '17, made the following report:

I am indeed grateful to you for allowing me to serve as your President for the past year and also for the privilege of continuing in the same capacity for another year.

The progress that has been made by the addition of the large sum of money earned by the Alumnae Shop and the Renting of Radios is extremely gratifying. That the Committee Members of both the Radio Fund and the Alumnae Shop have been tireless in their efforts is evident to us by the reports you have just heard.

The past year has been a difficult one but we seem to have struggled through it and the fact that our School so dear to us all has been able to carry on in the same efficient way, without lowering its standards, is due to the devotion and efforts of Miss Young and her hospital staff.

At this time I would like to make a plea in behalf of the Pension Fund. This fund started years and years ago by our beloved Miss Maxwell and through the great efforts of the older graduates increased to such a substantial sum will in a few years become insufficient to meet the demands on it. Very little has been done in an organized way since 1914 to increase this fund. I cannot too strongly emphasize the importance of this fund to each member of our association. It would seem feasible by means of class campaigns to earn a considerable sum of money each year. Let us start this year to give the project our attention and leaving this thought with you I shall hope for suggestions as to how this can be done at our next quarterly meeting in November.

During the past year forty-five graduates of our School who have been ill, have been provided care in the Red Cross Rooms, the William Sloane Room, the Annabel Roberts Memorial and the DeWitt Room in Harkness. We continue to appreciate Miss Mary Magoun Brown's efforts in securing the endowment for the Red Cross Rooms.

In closing I want to thank the members of the Alumnae for their co-operation during the past year and especially the members of the Executive Committee and Chairman of Standing Committees for their interest and support.

Roll Call by Classes of those present at the Annual Meeting:

1894—0	1914—0
1895—0	1915—2
1896—0	1916—0
1897—0	1917—5
1898—1	1918—3
1899—2	1919—1
1901—1	1920—5
1902—0	1921—2
1903—0	1922—1
1904—0	1923—0
1905—1	1924—7
1906—1	1925—3
1907—0	1926—7
1908—0	1927—8
1909—1	1928—8
1910—0	1929—8
1911—1	1930—3
1912—2	1931—14
1913—0	1932—18

1933—75

After the meeting adjourned, tea was served on the lawn, with ample opportunity for personal reunions,—an experience we all thoroughly enjoy.

As a special feature of Alumnae Day this year, a Handicraft Exhibit had been arranged by the students, with the help of Miss Phillips, recreational director. Each article represented the hobby or extra curricular activity of some one in Maxwell Hall. Included in the display were gingham dresses, boudoir pillows, all varieties of stuffed animals, scrap books, basketry, many kinds of knitted suits and sweaters and crocheted afghans. Among the most interesting exhibits were Miss Young's crocheted afghan, the stamp collection of Cora Nelson, '06, and the Bulgarian costume made by Anna Kraitcheva, '36.

This exhibit had been set up for a recent Student Government Association meeting and was of real interest to students and alumnae alike.

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE SCHOOL OF NURSING

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

For Years Ending December 31, 1932 and 1931

	1932	1931
Cash on Hand January 1.....	$10,031.30	$18,047.89
RECEIPTS FOR CURRENT PURPOSES:		
Initiation Fees .....$	400.00	$ 345.00
Dues	2,869.00	3,136.00
Income from Investments —General Fund	682.44	665.00
Dinner to Graduating Class.	197.00	201.00
Subscriptions to Quarterly Magazine	7.50	5.75
Exchange on Checks.....	.15	.45
Donations for specific purposes:		
For contribution to Red Cross Drought Relief	25.00	—
For purchase of books.	6.50	—
For window in memory of Miss Maxwell.....	—	241.00
For Dispensary Demonstration by National League	—	700.00
For Purchase of Museum Desk for Maxwell Hall	—	222.03
Total Receipts for Current Purposes .....$	4,187.59	$ 5,516.23
CURRENT DISBURSEMENTS:		
Salary of Clerk.....$	240.00	$ 360.00
Delegates' Expenses to Conventions	203.96	149.42
Floral Tributes to Deceased Members	114.45	39.20
Window in Memory of Miss Maxwell	—	1,000.00
Contribution towards Monument for Miss Maxwell	—	200.00
N. Y. Registered Nurses Association Dues	853.30	495.00
N. Y. State Nurses Relief Fund Contribution	100.00	—
Red Cross Drought Relief Contribution	—	25.00
Contribution to Red Cross	25.00	—
National Grading Committee	—	100.00

	1932	1931
Quarterly Magazine—Printing	1,462.10	1,704.65
Entertainment of Graduating Class	877.20	835.72
Stationery, Printing and Postage	160.03	122.25
Refreshments at Meetings	83.88	110.00
Custodian of Securities Fee	99.00	92.50
Dispensary Demonstration by National League	267.00	700.00
Museum Desk for Maxwell Hall	—	222.03
Telephone and Telegraph	1.99	5.17
Purchase of Books	6.00	—
Miscellaneous	48.55	107.53
Total Current Disbursements	$ 4,542.46	$ 6,268.47
Excess of Current Disbursements over Current Receipts	354.87	752.24
OTHER RECEIPTS:		
Income from Investments —Pension Fund	$ 10,734.42	$ 11,404.99
Income from Investments —Benefit Fund	4,177.36	4,148.25
Income from Investments —Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	931.90	—
Interest on Loans to Members	96.50	60.50
Interest on Bank Balances	37.79	70.76
Loans Repaid by Members	430.00	437.00
Sale of Membership Pins	85.50	72.00
Donations to Pension Fund	612.50	735.10
Legacy to establish the Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	—	15,031.25
Sale of securities	61,235.80	104,975.15
Collection of Interest Purchased	659.32	1,694.56
Receipts from Alumnae Shops	18,602.27	19,282.00
Rental of Radios	3,708.87	3,557.06
Total Other Receipts	$101,312.23	$161,468.62
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS:		
Pensions Paid to Members from Pension Fund Income	$ 5,000.00	$ 6,700.00

		1932		1931
Benefits Paid to Members from Benefit Fund Income	3,110.00		3,740.00	
Scholarship Paid from Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	350.00		—	
Loans Made to Members.	875.00		1,000.00	
Purchase of Membership Pins	61.50		70.00	
Purchase of Securities...	66,176.39		135,647.64	
Interest Purchased	823.78		1,652.06	
Alumnae Shops:				
Purchases	12,831.18		12,739.91	
Salaries and Expense..	2,944.46		3,006.91	
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,431.46		—	
Radio Committee:				
Purchase of Equipment	—		8.00	
Repairs and Miscellaneous Expense	113.35		168.45	
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,000.00		4,000.00	
Total Other Disbursements	$100,717.12		$168,732.97	
Excess of Other Receipts over Other Disbursements		$ 595.11		
Excess of Other Disbursements over Other Receipts		—		$ 7,264.35
Cash on Hand—December 31		$10,271.54		$10,031.30

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET

as of December 31, 1932 and 1931

	1932	1931	Increase	Decrease
ASSETS				
Investments — Bonds (Book Value)	$369,724.10	$361,145.14	$ 8,578.96	
Cash on Hand:				
Treasurer's Account	5,656.83	3,407.28	2,249.55	
Alumnae Shops Committee	3,993.76	5,598.59		$1,604.83
Radio Committee	620.95	1,025.43		404.48
Loans Receivable from Members	3,619.00	3,174.00	445.00	
Stock on Hand — Alumnae Shops	2,961.35	2,580.01	381.34	
Accounts Receivable—Alumnae Shops	998.09		998.09	
Interest Purchased	219.46	55.00	164.46	
Total Assets	$387,793.54	$376,985.45	$10,808.09	
LIABILITIES				
General Fund	$ 12,798.53	$ 12,296.41	$ 502.12	
Pension Fund	259,115.42	250,106.91	9,008.51	
Benefit Fund	87,005.07	86,511.52	493.55	
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund	15,031.25	15,031.25		
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund—Income	581.90		581.90	
Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income	4,155.86	2,973.10	1,182.76	
Alumnae Shops Committee Reserve	7,953.20	8,178.60		225.40
Radio Committee Reserve	620.95	1,025.43		404.48
Alumnae Pin Account	51.00	27.00	24.00	
	$387,313.18	$376,150.22	$11,162.96	
Surplus	480.36	835.23		354.87
Total Liabilities	$387,793.54	$376,985.45	$10,808.09	

STATEMENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF RESERVE FUNDS

For the Year Ending December 31, 1932

General Fund:		
Profit on Investments Sold	$ 502.12	
Increase in General Fund		$ 502.12
Pension Fund:		
Income from Investments	$10,734.42	
Profit on Investments Sold	2,642.70	
Donations	612.50	
Interest on Bank Balance	18.89	
	$14,008.51	
Pensions Paid	5,000.00	
Increase in Pension Fund		9,008.51
Benefit Fund:		
Profit on Investments Sold	$ 493,55	
Increase in Benefit Fund		493.55
Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income:		
Income from Investments	$ 4,177.36	
Interest on Loans	96.50	
Interest on Bank Balance	18.90	
	$ 4,292.76	
Benefits Paid	3,110.00	
Increase in Benefit Fund—Unappropriated Income		1,182.76
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund—		
Unappropriated Income:		
Income from Investments	$ 931.90	
Scholarship Paid	350.00	
Increase in Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship Fund—Unappropriated Income		581.90
Alumnae Shops Committee Reserve:		
Sales	$19,590.26	
Interest	10.10	
	$19,600.36	
Cost of Merchandise Sold	$12,449.84	
Salaries and Expense	2,944.46	
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,431.46	19,825.76
Decrease in Alumnae Shops Committee Reserve		225.40

Alumnae Pin Account:			
Pins Sold to Members		$ 85.50	
Pins Purchased		61.50	
Increase in Alumnae Pin Account			$ 24.00
Radio Committee Reserve:			
Rentals		$ 3,708.87	
Repairs and Miscellaneous Expense	$ 113.35		
Paid to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,000.00	4,113.35	
Decrease in Radio Committee Reserve			404.48
Net Increase in Reserve Funds during 1932			$11,162.96



ENGAGEMENTS

Emily D. Pohlmeyer, '31, to Dr. Joseph V. Fagan of New York City.

Maria Sloan Auchincloss, '32, to Mr. Allen Mac Martin Look of New York City.

Muriel Evangeline Ross to Dr. James J. Farley of New York City.

MARRIAGES

Alice Hortense MacLellan, '03, to Mr. Archie Edward Hurlburt, April 29, 1933, New York City.

Rhea Franklin, '28, to Mr. Francis MacDonald Reid, May 20, 1933, Morrisburg, Ontario, Canada.

Margaret Elizabeth Nicholls, '29, to Mr. William Speller Smith, June 24, 1933, Windsor, North Carolina.

Dorothy Ellen Hoxie, '22, to Mr. William Bruce Renwick, May 6, 1933, Los Angeles, California.

Ernestine Blanche Rupf, '32, to Dr. Robert Cathcart Keys, June 22, 1933, Westerleigh, Staten Island, New York.

Marjorie Louise Knowlton, '26, to Mr. Rufus Elliott Bond, September 21, 1931, Greenwich, Connecticut.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Clifton W. Bolieau (Ellen Ivy Fiske, '28) a son, April 27, 1933.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. William G. Collins (Louise Jack '28) a son, Robert Oakey, April 1, 1933.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. J. Wilbur Wahl (Ruth Barnum, '30) a son, William Barnum, May 10, 1933.

ALUMNAE NEWS

On the anniversary of Miss Maxwell's birthday, March 14th, the customary visit to her grave was made this year by Janet Fish, '22, and Dorothy DeVeau, '31. They left a sheaf of calla lilies and violets from the alumnae, and a victory wreath from Mary Magoun Brown, '97.

The class of 1908 celebrated its twenty-fifth anniversary by sending flowers to the class of 1933. Members of the class of 1908 who were present were: Louise M. Marsh, Mrs. J. H. Knapp (Lillian Merrill), Mary Mitchell, Mrs. H. D. Spangenberg (Nellie Myers), and Mrs. W. B. Boyd (Caroline Wack Bell).

Mrs. Crispell, an aunt of Mrs. Arnaud J. Celhay (Gertrude Clark, '12) visited the School Office recently with the news that Emma Marie Celhay, daughter of Mrs. Celhay, is in the United States to study English for a year.

A new screen for lantern slides has been given to the School of Nursing by Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth (Nancy Whitman, '13). This has been installed in the classroom in Maxwell Hall and is portable so that it may be hung from the ceiling of the stage in Sturges Auditorium.

Elizabeth Bruce '16, Ruth C. Williams '17, Bertha M. Davis '25, Sally W. Bernie '28, and Helen M. Roser '28, are spending their vacations in Europe. They will attend some of the meetings of the International Council of Nurses in Brussels and Paris in July. Ruth Williams will represent the New York State Nurses' Association at the Ecole Florence Nightingale in Bordeaux, France.

Word has been received from Mrs. R. E. Painchaud (Catherine Campbell, '19) that her address is Apartado 69, Maracaibo, Venezuela.

Frances C. Montgomery, '19, has resigned from her position with the Bureau of Child Hygiene and Public Health Nursing in Montgomery, Alabama.

Sympathy is extended to Helen Latting, '19, in the loss of her mother who died in June.

Sympathy is extended to Eunice F. Whipple, '20, in the death of her sister, Mrs. Robert Clark, in Chicago in May. She is planning to spend the summer at Fish Creek, Wisconsin.

Frances Fargo Keith, '20, has returned to her tea-room, the Homecrest Farm Inn, Harvard, Mass., for the summer.

We had a fine visit with Gladys Spencer Richardson, '20, when she stopped off for a couple of days to see our "New Hospital" on her way home from her class reunion at Vassar College in June.

Mrs. Douglas C. Orbison (Katherine Tucker, '21) is president of the Parent Teachers' Association of the Lincoln School, New York City.

Frances G. Townsend, '21, has returned to Canada after spending the winter in Bermuda.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Herbert Wilsusen (Mildred Adair, '22) in the loss of her mother who died in May.

Lucille M. Miller, '22, resigned in June from the Rheumatic Fever Research Staff of the Presbyterian Hospital. She is spending the summer in Kingston, Jamaica.

Sympathy is extended to Lillian McHarrie, '23, in the loss of her mother who died in June.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Stewart Murray (Doris Rykert, '23) in the loss of her father who died in May.

Wilhelmina Twidale, '24, has accepted the position of Director of Nurses at the Elizabeth Hospital, Elizabeth, New Jersey. She will assume her new duties on August 1, 1933.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. William Whitla (Sara Eleanor Thorp, '25) in the loss of her husband who died in December, 1932.

Clara P. V. Flint, '26, has taken a position as supervisor of a private floor at the Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.

Esther M. Pritchard, '26, is taking two months added experience at the Eye Institute.

Alberta M. Choate, '27, accepted a position in May as Head Nurse at the Doctors' Hospital.

Elessa Prien, '27, and Florence Vanderbilt, '27, are taking courses at Summer School.

Dorothy Genung, '28, is doing rural public health nursing in the Berkshires, with headquarters at the Visiting Nurse Association of Great Barrington, Massachusetts. This organization is affiliated with the Souther Berkshire Health District, a project of the Commonwealth Fund.

Geraldine Sibley, '29, has accepted a position on the staff of the New York Hospital.

Mrs. Sheridan W. Johns, Jr. (Elizabeth Hoogland, '30) has presented to the School of Nursing three old prints of the Hotel Dieu, Paris. These have been framed and hung in the Library in Maxwell Hall.

Lillian E. Lang, '31, is a Registrar in Vanderbilt Clinic.

Edith Hanscom, '32, is now night supervisor at the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.

Mrs. John H. Talbott (Mildred Cherry, '32) reports that she and her husband have arrived in Germany after a fine trip. During a week in London she saw Mrs. Gerald Thesiger (Eilleen Guille, '32) whose present address is 77 North End House, Fitzjames Avenue, W 14, London.

Carolyn M. Greenwood, '32, is resigning from her position at the Eye Institute in July. She will be the nurse for the summer at Camp Arden, Brattleboro, Vt.

Hannah Glass, '32, and Margaret McKenzie, '33, are taking the course in Instruments in the Presbyterian Operating Room.

E. Argyropoulou, '32, is resigning from the Staff of the Eye Institute in July. She is attending the meetings of the International Council of Nurses in Brussels and Paris in July en route to Greece, her native land.

Ruth Wheelwright, '32, is a Visiting Nurse in Dedham, Mass.

Helen C. Goodale, '32, has been granted a leave of absence from her position as Night Director to attend the Summer Session at Teachers' College.

The February Section of 1933 is well represented in the hospitals of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Centre. The following nurses have positions in these various hospitals as listed:

Presbyterian Hospital

Dorothy L. Bixel
Marie V. A. Brundage
Florence M. Burke
Aline H. Cookingham
Constance C. Dudgeon
Dorothy E. Duggan
Cecilia A. M. Groody
Mary Anna Hervey
Lucy Anne Higgins
Marion E. Jennings
Margaret E. MacIntire
Catherine P. McQuade
Ethel F. Nord
Ruth M. Ray
Harriet S. Simmons
Arnot Ellen Todd

The Eye Institute

Helen L. Bonner
Corrine D. Johanson

Sloane Hospital

Mary A. Bailey
Edna D. Holzberg
Thelma L. James

Neurological Institute

Isabel H. Cowan
Elizabeth M. Keller

Babies Hospital

Lillian M. Hall
Charlotte Y. Ives

Mildred M. Wick '33 and Marion E. Warner '33 returned to Bloomingdale Hospital on July 1st to complete the six months' course in Psychiatric Nursing.

The following members of 1933 are on the staff of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service:

Kathryn Brown, Harriet L. Lease, Irene R. Krause, and Mary E. Sutton.

SCHOOL NOTES

On April 21st, the Class of 1934 entertained members of the outgoing senior class together with their guests at a formal spring dance in Sturgis Auditorium. The decorating was most appropriate for the season, consisting of massive bowls of forsythia placed in various parts of the room and set off by soft blue lights. It was a most delightful party and equally enjoyed by juniors and seniors.

* * * *

The evening of May 26 was the occasion of the annual Freshman-Senior Dance at which the seniors are the guests of honor. This event is always keenly anticipated by both classes and is counted amount the Commencement Week activities. The dance this year met every expectation as a very pleasant affair.

* * * *

On the evening preceding Graduation, the Alumnae Association gave one of the most enjoyable dinners it has ever given in honor of the graduating class. It was held at Sherry's on Park Avenue in accordance with the usual custom, and a large number of seniors and alumnae were present. The after-dinner speakers were thoroughly enjoyed, and both the dinner and the dance which followed will long be remembered.

* * * *

Graduation with all its impressive solemnity, rejoicing and felicitations took place on June 1st, which, although slightly cloudy, was a pleasant day. The exercises in the Garden were followed by an informal reception at Maxwell Hall, where open house rules were observed and the entire school enjoyed the dancing in Sturgis.

* * * *

The Graduating Class presented the School of Nursing with a beautiful cabinet for the Florence Nightingale Room in Maxwell Hall, which has recently been done over in a tasteful manner. The other furniture in the room has been redecorated in maple to match the new cabinet, with upholstering and curtains in blue satin.

* * * *

The preliminary class observed a stunt night during the week following Graduation, revealing themselves as clever entertainers and impersonators. The gem of their entertainment was a three-act play based on one of the stories with which Miss Eliot so delightfully illustrated our Practical Nursing lectures. The skit portrayed a famous "afternoon off" visiting Dr. and Mrs. Ralph Todd (Margaret Green, '21) and assisting with a "green apple emergency."

The quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association was held on June 5 in Sturgis Auditorium. A brief business meeting and advisory talk by Miss Young were the chief features of the session, which was adjourned at an early hour and immediately followed by Junior Class Day Exercises, to which the School was invited. The exercises consisted of a number of parting requests made of the seniors, who agreeably complied and responded with the following will made to the school in general:

To Whom It May Concern:

We, the Senior Class of 1933 of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital, being of sound mind, memory and understanding but realizing that the time of departure has come, and knowing that an impartial and just division of our amassed stores of experience, knowledge, professional pleasures and worldly accumulations is due our heirs, do hereby declare and publish this Last Will and Testament, thus making void and revoking all wills heretofore made by us at any time.

Item I

1. To Miss Young, our director, our whole hearted affection for everything she has done for us during our stay at Presbyterian.
2. To all our instructors, our appreciation for all they have done for us in the way of making us worth while nurses.
3. To head nurses, our gratitude and respect for their kindly guidance throughout our training.
4. To the entire School the responsibility of upholding the traditions and ideals of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing.
5. To Miss Lee, we bequeath our interest in History of Nursing and our hope that we ourselves may add to it.

6. To Miss Eliot, we bequeath the latest in 1933 Technique.
7. To Mr. Bush, we bequeath our Spirit of economy.
8. To Miss Lovett, we bequeath our hope that the Altessa will continue to make good sandwiches.
9. To the present Senior Class, we leave the grave-like stillness of the eleventh floor at 10:30; also our tables in the dining room without reservations; also the eleventh floor sitting room and new dishes in the kitchenetts.
10. To Miss Rogers, we leave our joint wardrobes to dress up the school.
11. To Miss Phillips, we bequeath our sincere hopes that the members of the School of Nursing will mark up their activities in her little book as promptly as we did.

Item II

1. To the hospital, our ability to force fluids and complete charts, our promptness at doing these even at the expense of meals, dates, etc.
2. To the Henry Street Nursing Service, our appreciation for teaching us our way about the city, how to carry a fifteen pound boy all day and not get tired, and how to manage a family of ten on twelve dollars per week.
3. To the present seniors, we bequeath our exceptional ability, our wonderful reputation, and our good opinions of ourselves.
4. To the preliminary students, we bequeath our colossal nerve; also the "peek-hole" above Sturges Auditorium, where they can spend many happy hours watching upper classmen enjoy themselves at dances.

Item III

And now we hand down to posterity a few of the relics that have been near and dear to us of 1933.

1. Frances Burke's marked and noticeable ability to get places and do things on time to all those who have difficulty in cultivating speed.
2. Tiny Bixel's ten alarm clocks to all those who find it hard to get on duty on time.
3. The Senior joint-pains to any one who craves a vacation.

4. Our hairnets to Miss Young for future distribution.
5. Marion Warner, Dorothy Duggan, Betty Figgins and Harriet Simmons, their claim on Dr. Webster, to all who may need a bit of plastic surgery.
6. Frances Allen's presidential room to Lucile Stewart.

Item IV

Placing Supreme Confidence in Miss Rogers to execute the provisions of this Will, we nominate and appoint her as sole executrix in witness hereof, we have herewith set our hands and affixed our seals the fifth day of June, 1933.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Weber (Mary Maull, Ex. '32) will be glad to know of the birth of their son, Clyde Douglas, on May 3, 1933.

The annual tennis tournament is now being held, and considerable interest is evident in the question, "Whose name will be on the cup this year?"

Constance Brewer, '35, was the student government delegate to the National League of Nursing Education Convention in Chicago in June.

As the July issue of the Quarterly goes to press the summer vacation period is getting under way at Maxwell Hall. The corridors are more or less encumbered with trunks and storage boxes, some of which will be entrusted to Alexander's care for a month, while others are preparing for final adieus to the school.

NEWS

Miss Annabelle McCrae, Instructor of Practical Nursing at the Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, spent a day at Presbyterian in May. It was a great pleasure to us to have a visit from a friend and colleague of Miss Maxwell, who was so interested in the Presbyterian Hospital, Maxwell Hall and the other units of the Center. On account of Miss Maxwell's association with the Massachusetts General Hospital Training School for Nurses, we feel a close bond exists between our schools. Margaret Eliot, '21, attended a dinner in Miss McCrae's honor at Whittier Hall, Teachers' College.

An interesting account of the restoration of Hamilton Grange on Convent Avenue appeared in the *Times* on Tuesday, June 20, 1933. The American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, of which Dr. D. Bryson Delavan is president, has been responsible for the accomplishment. Dr. Delavan will be remembered as the first Resident House Officer at the Presbyterian Hospital, and the author of "The Origin, Birth and Infancy of the Presbyterian Hospital."

Mlle. Marie Bruckman, a graduate of the Ecole Florence Nightingale, Bordeaux, France, spent two weeks visiting our School in May. She came to America to get experience and study methods of teaching in Schools of Nursing. Dr. Anna Hamilton, the founder of the School in Bordeaux, has been a guest at Presbyterian. Miss Maxwell made several visits to the Bordeaux School, and in 1921 was given a medal in recognition of her interest and help in establishing this School of Nursing, the American Nurses' Memorial to their comrades who died in the World War. The Library in the Nurses' Home was given by our Alumnae Association.

The marriage of Katherine Park (Ex. '35) to Dr. Dudley Merrill, June 5, 1933, at Englewood, New Jersey, was attended by many friends from "P. H."

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1934
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*

Term Expires 1935
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman
Cora Nelson, *Cor. Secy.*

Term Expires 1936
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Eleanor M. F. Farlinger, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-Presidents Eleanor M. F. Farlinger
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Alice F. Brackett
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Gertrude Banfield
Alumnae Shop Committee—Cecile Covell

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting	Alternating
Annie M. Thomas	Nellie Estey
Lucille Miller	Ernestine Arnold

The Quarterly Magazine

Published on the Fifteenth of July, October, January and April by and for

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Annual Subscription, One Dollar; Single Numbers, Twenty-five Cents

Extra copies can be obtained from the School Office.
Subscriptions may begin with any number.
Address all communications to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter May 29, 1928, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 9-15 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. XXVIII OCTOBER, 1933 No. 1

EDITOR

MARGARET E. CONRAD, '20
622 West 168th Street, New York City

EDITORIAL BOARD

MRS. ALFRED GREENOUGH (Nancy Foster '15)
ANNE PIPER, '16
ELEANOR LEE, '20
FLORENCE WEST, '21
JOANNA AUCHINCLOSS, '27
CLAIRE ZELLEY, '30

SCHOOL EDITOR

ELEANOR HALL, '36

NOTICE.—Please send change of address to the Editor.



THE FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE ROOM

THE FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE ROOM ANNA C. MAXWELL HALL

A small room off the South Library on the first floor of Anna C. Maxwell Hall has been dedicated to our Florence Nightingale treasures. The nucleus of this collection is the gift of Florence Nightingale letters and books presented to the School by Dr. Hugh Auchincloss in memory of his mother. A detailed description of these letters may be found in the July Quarterly, 1932. These letters have been hung on the wall as shown in the picture.

Inspired by this generous gift, the Class of 1933 presented to the School on their Graduation Day a corner cupboard designed and built especially for the Nightingale Room. This cupboard is being used for several small objects in our collection.

The accompanying photograph shows the present arrangement of the room. The furniture, which is finished in maple, includes a bench which stood outside of Miss Maxwell's sitting room in Florence Nightingale Hall, a book rack from our old library and two small stands. Several pictures of Florence Nightingale collected by Miss Maxwell have been framed and hung. Blue and white is the color scheme of the room. The interior of the cupboard is painted blue to match the frames of the Maria Sloan Auchincloss collection. The curtains and cushions for the bench are of blue satin.

The cabinet containing Miss Maxwell's medals and honors stands in the adjoining hall. In such an atmosphere, could student nurses help but be inspired to uphold the ideals of the nursing profession and the traditions of our School!

OUR LATEST PROJECT

The possibility of developing an annual income fund for the Alumnae Association has been suggested and is to be discussed at the November meeting of the Association. At the request of the Executive Committee, the Quarterly Magazine is presenting the suggestion in advance in order to have the proposition clearly before the alumnae who attend the meeting, and also in the hope of hearing opinions from those who cannot be present but are nevertheless still interested in the School.

The plan is one which many college alumnae associations have adopted during the last ten or fifteen years, varying the details of operation according to their particular needs and desires. It gives the graduates of the institution an opportunity to share in its financial support by voluntary annual contributions of any amount. The fund so created is allotted to various needs, the projects being considered by a committee which makes recommendations to the Executive Committee for its final disposition. The alumnae thus place themselves in a position of responsibility and assume the privilege of doing for their alma mater all manner of necessary and desirable things which would otherwise be impossible.

If we should develop such a fund for the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing, it would not in any way interfere with the operation of our present funds. These include:

(1) The General Fund, established to care for current expenses and increased by donations from time to time. Initiation fees and dues are applied to this fund, besides the income from its investments. The detail of the expenses which it covers is stated in the Treasurer's report, printed in the July QUARTERLY.

(2) The Benefit Fund, started by the Alumnae Association very early in its history and increased soon after by a generous gift of $50,000 from Mr. John S. Kennedy. Donations were given at intervals and the unused income is annually applied to the principal. This fund provides for the payment of "sick benefits" according to regulations established in the by-laws, and also makes possible limited loans to members.

(3) The Pension Fund, established in 1909 by the Association, to provide pensions for members, supplementing the Benefit Fund in this particular way. Between 1921 and 1923 the membership dues of the Association were increased to

build up this fund, and since that time annual donations have been welcome but not obligatory. The income from the Pension Fund in 1932 was $10,734.42, while the amount required for pensions for members totalled $5,000. Many of the older alumnae are concerned about the future of this fund as with the increased size of the graduating classes, there seems a possibility that the demands may grow out of all proportion to the fund. An annual income fund would make it possible to apportion something to the principal every year in addition to the unused income from it.

(4) The Endowment Fund, established by Miss Maxwell with a gift of $2,000 from a friend of the School, and increased by donations and by the proceeds of the two Alumnae Shops and the Radio Fund. This project must be of vital interest to everyone concerned with the future of the School. The recognized desirability of making nursing education financially independent of hospitals, and the marked tendency toward accomplishing this end, make the provision of an endowment a very important goal. A quotation from Cecile Covell's annual report for the Shop Committee seems appropriate here: "Since the first appearance of the Shop in the fall of 1928, $7,815.69 has been our total profit. Several of us, after careful figuring, have come to the realization that at this rate it will take exactly two hundred and fifty years to reach our $5,000,000 aim!" The proceeds of the Radio Fund and the occasional bequests from friends make this picture a shade less black, but it remains startling enough to rouse all of us to immediate action. *We must do something to increase the Endowment Fund steadily and regularly!*

(5) The Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund available to members since 1932 for scholarships for graduate study.

This brings us to a problem which is assuming large proportions in many if not most schools and colleges, i. e., that of undergraduate scholarships. The prevailing economic conditions make it difficult for many students from highly desirable backgrounds to begin or continue any course of study. Even with the very reasonable cost of an education for the nursing profession, the financial outlay is often beyond the reach of persons who would be a real asset. This is particularly true of college graduates, who may not feel justified in investing more money and time in a further course of study. It is certain that many of them will select schools where student

scholarships are available. It will indeed be tragic if the economic depression cripples the students now getting their education. But this will be inevitable unless we who were fortunate enough to finish earlier, provide every possible safeguard and advantage. An annual income fund would make it possible to meet this very definite and immediate need.

Informal discussions have raised a few questions which may be answered in advance.

(1) There would be no change in the *dues* of the Association. The amount is quite definitely fixed by our own expenses and the regulations of the American Nurses' Association. The annual dues would remain $5.00 for resident and $3.00 for non-resident members.

(2) All contributions to the fund would be voluntary gifts. There is no thought of allowing pledges which would be binding from one year to another. The amount might vary considerably with one's degree of annual prosperity. One dollar would probably be considered a minimum because of the inconvenience of banking in smaller amounts, but there would be no maximum!

(3) The fund would be unrestricted in its use—flexible and elastic—to meet the dominant needs of any one year as they appear to the committees in charge of its distribution. Gifts to specific funds could still be made by members with special interests, but it is to be hoped that many will be interested in contributing to the unrestricted fund.

(4) The privilege of giving to this fund would not be limited to members of the Alumnae Association. Any graduate of the School might contribute, whether she had found it possible to maintain her membership in the Association or not.

(5) The present economic conditions are not necessarily adverse to a project such as this. Very few of us have escaped their effects. We have all learned that we can live quite happily and comfortably on "old-fashiontd incomes," and that we can spare more than we should have believed possible in 1928. Most of us have financial responsibilities to relatives or friends. We realize increasingly the necessity of providing for our own economic independence when our earning days are over. But surely there are few of us who would be seriously handicapped in the course of a year by having given away $5.00. Many of us are regularly contributing twice that amount to

college alumnae funds. And with a minimum of $1.00, it would seem that a share in this plan would be within reach of all.

The establishment of such a "living endowment fund" may prove to be a gateway to all sorts of opportunities, as it has proven for many other groups of alumnae.

Your frank opinion is earnestly requested. We hope you will feel enthusiastic, or at least experimental. If you can come to the November meeting and make a speech, by all means do so. If you cannot, then send your thoughts by mail to the Editor of the QUARTERLY.



THE NATIONAL RECOVERY ACT IN RELATION TO HOSPITALS AND NURSES

The consequences of the National Recovery Act and its corollary, the President's Reëmployment Agreement, are multiplying with such rapidity that it seems impossible to keep up-to-date about the situation. The scope of the legislation is still being defined, and no one can say at this moment what may eventually be included.

Definite decisions have been made, however, regarding the implications for hospitals and other non-commercial institutions, and for the nursing profession. THE QUARTERLY welcomes this opportunity to re-print official opinions on these points.

From the Bulletin of the American Hospital Association, September, 1933.—"A ruling of great importance to hospitals, sanatoria, and like institutions was made by Judge Donald R. Richberg, general counsel of the NRA, at a meeting of a joint committee representing American, Catholic, and Protestant hospital associations with General Thomas S. Hammond in Washington, August 17, 1933.

"The committee expressed to General Hammond the desire of the hospitals to coöperate in every possible way with the President's program, and emphasized the immense contribution to the public welfare which they are making under present conditions.

". . . The administration officials were courteous, forceful, business-like, but sympathetic. There was no hesitancy in making their decision and the members of the committee were particularly impressed with the efficiency, courtesy and interest with which the NRA handles the difficult problems which come before it.

Before the adjournment of the committee and their departure for their homes, they met and agreed that Judge Richberg's decision should be sent to all hospitals, together with the covering letter here quoted:

To All Hospitals

Greetings:

HOSPITALS DO NOT COME WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY ACT

The Joint Committee representing the American, Catholic, and Protestant hospital associations met with the National Recovery Administration August 17. The case of the hospitals was presented, and the following explicit ruling was made by the Hon. Donald R. Richberg, general counsel of the National Recovery Administration:

NATIONAL RECOVERY ADMINISTRATION
Washington, D. C.

August 17, 1933.

Dr. George F. Stephens
President of the American Hospital Association
Dear Sir:

Hospitals, not engaged in carrying on a trade or industry, do not come within the purview of the National Industrial Recovery Act, so as to come under the ordinary requirement of a code of fair competition. There is nothing to prevent any employee of labor outside of trades and industries, any professional man or organization, or any non-profit organization from signing the President's Reëmployment Agreement and conforming to its provisions. This does not mean, however, that they are under any compulsion to do so other than that resulting from a desire to coöperate where appropriate and so far as possible, with a general program of reëmployment at shorter hours and higher wages. To the extent that labor is employed in occupations comparable with those engaged in trade or industry, it is of course desirable that similar conditions should prevail.

Very truly yours,
(Signed) DONALD R. RICHBERG,
General Counsel.

From the above quoted ruling of Judge Richberg it seems clear that hospitals do not come within the purpose and scope of the NIRA, and that a code of fair competition, to be uniformly imposed upon hospitals, was not contemplated in the law.

It is also apparent from the foregoing that the signing of the President's Reëmployment Agreement is optional. While it is

true that hospitals generally accept the principles underlying the President's Reëmployment Agreement, relatively few of them are in a position to observe its conditions. The practical difficulties (of securing additional funds to meet the increased payrolls and the adjustment of services to conform with the maximum hours of employment) are obvious.

Any hospital which contemplates the signing of the President's Reëmployment Agreement would be well advised to take the matter up with its Local Hospital Council or state hospital association and obtain a consensus of local hospital opinion regarding the effect of such an action upon other local hospitals.

No action should be taken which is contrary to the legitimate interests of the hospitals of the community or that would embarrass them in their customary public relations.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE REPRESENTING THE HOSPITALS BEFORE THE NRA."

From a special bulletin issued by the American Nurses' Association, August 26, 1933:

"The Board of Directors of the American Nurses' Association, at its regular meeting held in New York, New York, on August 25-26, 1933, voted to issue the following statement relative to the National Recovery Act and its implications for the nursing profession.

I. *The Application of The National Recovery Act to The Nursing Profession.*

Successive communications from the office of the National Recovery Administrator in response to inquiries from the American Nurses' Association have brought out the following points with reference to:

1. *Nurses*
   The President's Reëmployment Agreement, otherwise known as the Blanket Code, does not apply to nurses, as illustrated in the following quotation from the 'President's Reëmployment Agreement.' '. . . shall not apply to professional persons employed in their profession.' (July 27, 1933).
2. *Hospitals*
   All hospital employees have been exempt from code provisions; however, hospitals, public health nursing agencies, and any other group may sign the President's

Reëmployment Agreement in coöperation with the National Recovery Act. This agreement applies to the non-professional groups employed by these agencies. (August 17, 1933).

3. *Nurses' Registries*

From legal interpretation of the Blanket Code, it does not appear that agencies placing nurses could bring the nurses so placed under code provisions, since these nurses would be acting in a professional capacity, and would be employed by the patient. The business office of the registry might be included in the Blanket Code. This would include the non-professional staff in the registry office. (August 23, 1933).

II. *Implication of the National Recovery Act for the Nursing Profession.*

In view of the above interpretations, the Board of Directors of the American Nurses' Association present certain principles to be used for the guidance of local groups. These principles are as follows:

1. In making available the most effective type of nursing service, primary consideration of the patient, whether in the hospital or in the home, is an accepted principle.
2. No plan for economic recovery in this country will be complete without taking into consideration the matter of the thousands of graduate registered nurses who are unemployed at the present time, due to overproduction, unequal distribution, and the general strained economic conditions prevailing.

   Because of the highly developed technical skill required in modern nursing, the service of the nurse is necessarily of a professional character; yet because of her practical relation to the public in terms of hours, days and weeks, this service must be dealt with from an economic standpoint, and so becomes involved in general problems of production and consumption.
3. An arbitrary limitation of hours controlled by law violates the whole spirit of nursing, as the comfort of the patient is the nurse's first consideration. Again, no nurse could be expected to hold to a specific hour schedule when engaged in emergency or disaster relief. However, an attempt should be made to approach rea-

sonable working conditions by encouraging, where possible, in the interest of the patient as well as the nurse, an eight-hour day for those employed on a daily basis, and a 48-hour week for those employed on a weekly or monthly schedule. It is undoubtedly desirable to shorten the hours of duty so that the individual nurse may have a reasonable working day and also that there may be a spreading of work.

4. It is urged that local communities be assisted in developing an understanding on the part of the public of the service rendered by all types of nurses. It is important, too, that they realize the need for keeping the salaries of the nurses above subsistance levels so that psychologically as well as physically they will be able to give the service which the patients need.

5. Recommendation formulated before the passing of the National Recovery Act—'In the interest of good nursing, we believe that nurses in caring for acutely ill patients should not be expected to work more than eight hours out of twenty-four. This service is to be arranged wherever and whenever possible without added expense to the patient. The community is to be informed that it has an opportunity which it has never had before to secure nursing service on this basis. We urge State and District Associations to bear this in mind and make every effort to secure the adoption of such a plan by those who employ nurses.' This recommendation was accepted by the Board of Directors, American Nurses' Association, at its regular meeting on August 25, 1933.

6. The American Nurses' Association has the assurance of the National Recovery Administration that representatives of the Board of Directors of the American Nurses' Association may be present and may participate in any hearings which involve nurses or nursing. (August 14, 1933).

7. It was voted that the widest possible circulation of this statement was not only necessary, but urgent."

THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

(EDITOR'S NOTE.—A composite report of the meetings in Paris and Brussels was prepared by the "P.H." nurses especially for the QUARTERLY at our request.)

The International Council of Nurses, founded in London July 1899, is a professional organization which meets quadriennally in the form of an International Congress. Its aim is to raise higher "the standards of nursing education, professional ethics and the public usefulness of its members." The latest meeting of the Council took place in Paris and Brussels in July 1933, divided into three-day sessions in each city. Two thousand nurses from all over the world were present at the Congress, one hundred registering from the United States.

The value to the individual nurse of such a meeting is that it gives her the opportunity to grasp the international viewpoint of nursing, to know the leaders of nursing, and to become acquainted with the problems of nursing peculiar to the various countries and the progress that they are making. The result of such a Congress should be and undoubtedly will be that nursing standards will be raised and that interest in nursing education will be stimulated as the individual nurse goes back to her home country and school.

The thrill of the opening session held Monday morning, July 10th, in the great hall of the Salle Pleyel, in Paris, was in itself stimulant enough to carry one on through the elaborate program of the days to follow. The long table on the stage about which sat the leaders of the nursing world and the speakers of the day, was the focus of interest. Whispered comments could be heard pointing out Mlle. Chaptal, Miss Noyes, Mrs. Bedford Fenwick, Miss Gunn and many others. Sectional meetings, on all subjects dear to the heart of a nurse had been planned, and the only trouble was to decide which to attend. Sightseeing trips, and visits to local hospitals were arranged so that every minute could have been filled if there had been the strength for it. Many found the greatest inspiration in group luncheons and dinners that were held. The Teachers College dinner was delightful with its gathering of all nationalities and the opportunity of getting in touch with many former friends. Luncheons for Directors of schools, Educators, Public Health workers, and State Supervisors, etc., brought nurses from all over the world, active in their own

line of work, together in an informal way, in which they might question and discuss to their hearts content. Luncheon and a visit to the American Hospital with Virginia Harrell, P.H. 1919, as our hostess, was one of the delights of the stay in Paris.

The most unique event of the formal program was the reception of the newly affiliated national associations into the membership of the I.C.N. The great hall of the Trocadero in Paris was packed. Mrs. Bedford Fenwick, one of the original founders of the I.C.N., acting as chairman introduced the representatives of all the national and associated members of the Council. The native costumes and striking uniforms added greatly to the stage setting. Then seven new countries were welcomed as members, each being sponsored by another country, already a member; Austria by France, Esthonia by Denmark, Hungary by Finland, Iceland by Canada, Japan including Korea, by Great Britain, and Czechoslovakia by the United States. Following this "Welcome Program," a picturesque pageant, depicting pioneer nursing, forerunners of the Red Cross and showing the radical changes that have come about in the uniform of the nurse from the 10th century to the time of Florence Nightingale was presented by Miss Hillyers of St. Thomas' Hospital, London. The Royal Nurses, veritable queens in their regal attire, were introduced to the audience in an ode by Miss McDonald, also from London.

Two meetings which were of especial interest were on mental hygiene, and the organization of the preliminary training school.

The subject of the Mental Hygiene movement in relation to the nursing profession was presented in a paper read by Miss Effie Taylor, President, National League of Nursing Education, Professor of Nursing, Yale University School of Nursing. The Mental Hygiene movement has developed through the efforts of one Clifford Beers, Yale 1897, who has given his experiences of a three years' illness in institutions for the mentally ill as a benefit to mankind in his book called "A Mind That Found Itself." Mr. Beers has dedicated his life to the task of changing the system in which lack of understanding can cause so much tragedy.

The teaching of nursing has laid little emphasis upon mental hygiene education; the training of the bedside nurse does not provide sufficient preparation for mental hygiene work. This

is generally true with the exception of some of the larger schools of nursing, as in the United States and Sweden, where mental nursing and hygiene form part of the general theoretical course. The problem is a great one when one considers that, in the United States alone, more beds are provided for the mentally ill than for all other types of patients. The type of nursing that the majority of mental patients receives is custodial care and physiological hygienic care. On the other hand, training of the bedside nurse in a general hospital does not give sufficient preparation for the mental hygiene of physically ill patients. Therefore, a new type of teaching, a new point-of-view must be woven into the basic curriculum, so that consciousness of the mental as well as the physical needs of the patient will be part of adequate nursing care, and "nursing will be interpreted as the care of the patient in his mental, physical, and social relations in sickness and health." Opportunity in this field will present itself when the nurses are prepared for it.

The Organization of Preliminary Training Schools was discussed by Miss Gullan, Sister Tutor of St. Thomas's Hospital, London. The preliminary training school attached to the large general hospitals in Great Britain is managed very much like the preliminary course which is part of the nurse's training in the larger schools of nursing in the United States. Since the preliminary training school proves to be a great asset in setting a good standard and in making the adjustment to the hospital training, it is important that the smaller hospitals which cannot afford to institute a preliminary school be provided with similar facilities.

Miss Gullan suggested that there be established in the larger towns Central Preliminary Training Schools from which the smaller hospitals could draw their candidates for training, each hospital contributing to the maintenance of such a Central School. Thus, the expense of a preliminary training school with its staff and equipment would be spared the small hospital while it would still be able to choose for its hospital training candidates who have had a full and intensive preliminary training.

It was proposed by Miss Rosenberger of Korea that there be Central Organizations in the countries to set the standards for uniformity of preliminary training schools in all lands, the function being: 1. To select suitable candidates for nurse's training, thus eliminating dismissal, readjustment and unneces-

sary expense; and, 2. To choose and space studies and to fix the requirements for entrance into schools of nursing. General opinion was in favor of this.

During the second half of this meeting was discussed the question, "When should the probationer be allowed to take part in the routine work of the hospital ward?" Miss MacWhinney, Honorary Treasurer, National Council of Trained Nurses of the Irish Free State, reading.

Miss MacWhinney, with her Irish wit and humor, described various types of probationers and showed which type is suitable for entrance into nurse's training. She says that there are three types of probationers: (1) the lovely lady who lasts four weeks; (2) the girl with high ideals who wants a vocation; this girl gets on better but may be a dreamer; (3) the girl who goes in for a career; the last-named shows the best qualities. The girl who sulks is not forgiven, the girl who pities herself never makes for a good nurse, the girl who is always "a-giggle" is not likely to prove reliable, and the girl who is incorrigibly cheerful can get on the patient's nerves. A nurse must be healthy, she must be disciplined, she must put her knowledge intelligently into work and "take everything as in the day's work." Nine-tenths of probationers are fortunately intelligent, calm, happy workers who are fitted after three months' training to take their places in the routine of the hospital ward. Miss MacWhinney believes that it can be discovered in three months whether a nurse is self-reliant and whether she can coordinate so as to take responsibility.

Discussion:

France: Believes that at least a three months' preliminary course is necessary before the selection of a candidate for nurse's training is made.

Great Britain: It is Miss Lloyd Still's opinion that the preliminary student should not be related immediately to the ward but when she has mastered the mechanics and obtained some knowledge, she should be brought to the ward to maintain enthusiasm, to make adjustment easier, and to make the end result better as regards nurse and school.

Miss Hillyers, St. Thomas's Hospital, added that the going into the ward makes the student feel that she is really nursing, she can be picked out better as to aptitude, and the correlation between nurse and superior is better.

United States: In regard to both topics discussed in this

meeting, Miss Stewart said that one must distinguish between the preliminary school, separate from the hospital, and, the preliminary period of nursing in a hospital school, when the preliminary student is not considered on the staff of nurses. The preliminary student cannot be depended upon as a nurse when on the wards as a probationer, but she can practice.

Many receptions and social events were arranged for the members during the conventions, but by far the most interesting and best attended was the reception by the Queen of Belgium at the Royal Palace of Laeken. Transportation was supplied in great motorbuses to the palace, and the guests were assembled in a long double row through which Queen and Princess Astrid passed, after having personally greeted all the members of the Grand Council. All the guests were invited to visit the rose gardens which were at their prime, where the Queen chatted informally with Mrs. Bedford Fenwick and other leaders.

The last great function, and a most delightful climax to the whole Congress, was the reception by the Mayor and Aldermen of the City at the Town Hall in Brussels. Only those wearing formal dress or uniform were welcome, and all Decorations of any service whatsoever were to be worn. The receiving line with high officials in full regalia was most impressive, and everyone took advantage of the opportunity really to see that beautiful building, with its rich tapestries, rare pictures and furniture. Mrs. Bedford Fenwick, upon being congratulated for her decoration, "The Order of Leopold," which had been presented most unexpectedly at the closing session, remarked: "The Queen was so impressed by the nurses at the Palace that she had told King Albert that he must, *simply must* recognize them in some way." This had resulted in Mlle. Chaptal and herself being decorated in the name of the King by the Minister of Social Affairs and Hygiene. Madam Koch, President of the Danish council of nurses and "P. H." '90, joined us in drinking to the past and future of "P.H." and we felt that a fitting close had come to this great International Council of Nurses. We urge all who can do so to attend the next Council which is to be held in London in 1937.

P. H. GRADUATES AT THE I.C.N.

Madame Koch (Margarethe Schoeler, '99) President of the Danish Nurses' Association, and Member of the Grand Council of the I.C.N.

Jean I. Gunn, '05, Vice-President and Member of the Grand Council of the I.C.N.

Elizabeth Bruce, '16

Ruth C. Williams, '17

Virginia Harrell, '19

Wilhelmina Twidale, '24

Bertha Davis, '25

Sallie Bernie, '28

Helen Roser, '28

Euphrosyne Argyropoulou, '32



VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL OF NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. David Bovaird (Louise Larkin, '94)
Mrs. Janet Christie, '98
Mrs. Albert Oldroyd (Viva Lawless, '03)
Elspeth Gould, '09
Helen Locke, '09
Mrs. Ethel Pearsall (Ethel Bellamy, '11)
Helen Howes, '11
Alice Jordan, '11
Anna Leonard, '13
Jane Durham, '14
Mrs. C. W. Kinney (Frances Scott, '14)
Mrs. R. F. Chatillon (Hannah Kernan, '14)
Grace Warman, '17
Dr. and Mrs. H. Edmund Meleney (Elsie Todd, '17)
Mrs. R. E. Pippin (Dorothy Law, '18)
Marion Hall, '19
Mrs. C. H. Prindeville (Dorothy Black, '22)
Mrs. H. Taylor (Carolyn Bliss, '22)
Janet Fish, '22
Cora Cooke, '23
Mrs. Richard Bolanz (Gladys Thivierge, '24)
Isabel Waterhouse, '25
Mrs. W. H. Neal (Jeanette Archer, '26)
Mrs. Robert Hill (Margaret Grant, '26)
Hilda Minshall, '26
Mrs. William Sovocool (Dorothy Baker, '27)
Elessa Prien, '27
Margaret Wolcott, '29
Mary Harter, '31
Mrs. William Cavanagh (Mary Heasly, '31)
Mrs. Joseph Fagan (Emily Pohlmeyer, '31)
Evelyn Howard, '32
Margaret Janvier Lynch, '32
Evelyn Whyard, '32

MARRIAGES

Virginia Slade Lacey, '29, to Dr. James Porter Collier, July 8, 1933, Mobile, Alabama.

Marion Sellers, '29, to Mr. J. Ragnar Johnson, August 22, 1933.

Louise Clara Kopriva, '30, to Mr. William Svatek, July 21, 1933.

Imogene Pritchard, '31, to Mr. Walter August Nigey, August 7, 1932.

Juanita Dove, '32, to Mr. Donald Hood, August 31, 1933, Shelbyville, Illinois.

Muriel Evangeline Ross, '32, to Dr. James Joseph Farley, August 15, 1933, New York City.

Irene Hamlin, '26, to Mr. Maurice A. Kent, September 2, 1933, Briarcliff Manor, New York.

Emily Dorothea Pohlmeyer, '31, to Mr. Joseph V. Fagan, August 26, 1933, Birmingham, Michigan.

BIRTHS

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Frederic Evenson (Katherine Twidale, '18), a daughter, Christine Catharine Clare, August 30, 1933.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. C. Hammond Blatchford, Jr. (Virginia Bliss, '24), a daughter, Lois, July 27, 1933.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Bushnell (Ruth Emma Parmelee, '27), a daughter, Barbara Ruth, August 3, 1933.

Born to: Mr. and Mrs. C. King Aldrich (Charlotte Griffin Haight, '30), a daughter, Barbara Grace, June 19, 1933.

Born to: Dr. and Mrs. R. G. Huff (Martha Catherine O'Brien, '26), a daughter, Martha Ann, September 23, 1933.

DEATHS

With great sadness we report the death of Margaret Brown, '12, on September 16th, 1933. She died as the result of an accident during a motor trip near Rochester, N. Y. The accident occurred on September 15th, and she was taken to the Rochester General Hospital, where Grace Breadon, '21, is director of nurses. The funeral, at her home in Carleton Place, Ontario, was attended by two of our alumnae, Agnes Baird, '14, and Marion May, '22. We extend our sincere sympathy to her sister Bessie, and to the other members of her family in their grief.

ALUMNAE NEWS

Mrs. Frederick Morlock (Jessie May Welch, '04) is already at work on plans for the fortieth anniversary of graduation, and is anxious to get in touch with as many of her classmates as possible. No address is known for either Alice Shove Wood or Sara Belle Thomas. If anyone can supply these addresses, kindly send them either to Mrs. Morlock or to the Editor of the Quarterly.

Mary Magoun Brown, '97, who has been associated with the Red Cross Nursing Service, is now at the Eye Institute as a volunteer Red Cross worker, feeding and reading to patients and adding to their comfort and happiness in many thoughtful ways.

Agnes Baird, '14, is secretary of the Division of Maternal and Child Hygiene of the Canadian Council on Child and Family Welfare in Ottawa, Canada. She reports spending a week this summer in Truro, Nova Scotia, where she saw Hilda MacDonald, '13.

Ruby Carlson, '19, has resigned her position as assistant director of the School of Nursing, to care for her mother, who is ill. Her term of service covered a significant period in the history of the hospital, including the opening of the Medical Centre and of the Institute of Ophthalmology; and her contribution to the success of these events was of great importance. Her complete understanding of the details both of the School Office and the wards, and her refreshing point of view on the problems which constantly arise, will be sadly missed throughout the hospital.

The Paris Edition of the New York Herald, September 29, 1933, has a picture of the first group of Post-Graduate students at the American Hospital at Neuilly, where Virginia Harrell, '19, is director of nurses. With the picture a "story" of the experiment was published, together with the names of the students.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. A. G. Anderson (Marie Therese Bonnet, '07) in the loss of her father and mother who died in August.

A letter from N. Ruth Simpson, '09, reports extensive traveling with her patient—South Seas, Australia, New Zealand, Dutch East Indies, Africa, South America, and Europe.

Ada Boone Coffey, '13, has been appointed chief nurse of the Massachusetts Department of Public Health.

Mrs. Frances McCrae (Frances Rolfe, '14) has accepted a position as school nurse at The Manlius School, Wilmington, Essex County, New York.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Charles W. Sharpe (Lois Barrington, '20) in the recent death of her mother.

Marjorie Flater, '23, is relieving in the anesthesia department.

Ella Janet Sharrocks, '24, has been elected president of the Nurses' Association in Kwangiu, Korea.

Ruth Wood, '11, has accepted a position as assistant director of nurses at Stamford Hospital, Stamford, Connecticut.

Margaret J. Lynch, '32, resigned from the Henry Street Visiting Nursing Service in July, and is working for her B.S. in Public Health at the University of Syracuse.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Joseph Fagan (Emily Pohlmeyer, '31) in the loss of her father who died in July.

The West Indies were explored this summer by four "P. H." head nurses, i. e., Marjorie Peto, '26, Margaret Wells, '29, Jessie Kohr, '29, and Edith Wilson, '30.

Margaret Hawthorne, '27, spent her vacation in a trip to California, traveling incognito with a Gold Star Mother who needed protection.

Mrs. Herman Schuerholz (Elizabeth Bull, '24) writes enthusiastically from the Board of Health office in Middletown, New York, about a "Toxoid Clinic, endeavoring to have every child under five years protected against diphtheria." Part of her contribution was a talk in one of the theatres on prevention of diphtheria. She also mentions the fact that the Horton Memorial Hospital has discontinued its training school.

Gertrude Eckhardt, '26, has been doing educational work for the Bergen County Tuberculosis Association for the past three years, and on May 1st was appointed its Director. We learn also that her father died in May, and extend her our sympathy in this loss.

Marjorie Wyman, '33, is in charge of the first aid hospital at Stern Bros. department store.

Margaret MacIntire, '33, is assistant night director.

Sympathy is extended to Katherine Dugan, '25, and Edna Dugan, '26, in the death of their father who died in August.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Hoyt (Stanis Hoyne, '25) have adopted a baby boy, Peter.

Dorothy Rogers, '25, is on leave of absence from her position in Maxwell Hall in order to work for her Master's degree at Teachers College, in administration in schools of nursing.

Marjorie Peto, '26, is in charge of Floor L.

Elessa Prien, '27, who completed the points for her B.A. degree at Teachers College Summer School, is taking a post-graduate course in orthopedic nursing at the New York Orthopedic Hospital.

Margaret E. A. Tubbs, '30, has taken a position with the United Air Lines in the main office in Chicago.

Helen Goodale, '32, has accepted the position of night director.

Mae Schultz, '32, has resigned from the staff of the Eye Institute to take a position in the radiotherapy department.

Catherine Dana Smith, '32, has a position at the Dupont plant in Charleston, West Virginia, in charge of the first aid hospital.

Florence Bouton, '33, is taking the course in instruments in the "P. H." operating room.

Wilma Stevens, '33, has resigned from the staff of the Eye Institute to take a position at Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, N. Y., in charge of a surgical ward.

Mary D'Oyly, '23, reports herself in good health in London, and states among other things that she has become an expert cake maker.

Theodora Sharrocks, '29, writes from Palo Alto of a delightful vacation driving over the Redwood Highway to Lake Tahoe. She and her sister Marion are "taking up horseback riding as a hobby."

Euphrosyne Argyropoulou, '32, writes of her return home to Macedonia after six years of absence, commenting on the growth of her younger brothers and other changes in the family. She mentions the prevalence of malaria, tuberculosis and gastro-intestinal disturbances in the villages of northern

Macedonia. She says also: "There is a great need of good and professional nurses in the City Hospitals of Salonica where some of the Americans (in Salonica) are advising me to inquire for work. I do feel here is my calling, but I need a great deal of support as nursing is considered a very low profession among the ordinary people. During this month I shall go to Athens, where I shall meet Miss Mesoloro and other Greek nurses. Then I shall decide definitely to accept work where I shall be of more use or help."

NEWS ITEMS

The members of the Army Unit will learn with regret of the death of Madame Landolt on June 25th, 1933, at Etretat. She was so inseparably linked with our War Service, that to the end of her life she counted the members of the Unit as her closest friends.

Dr. and Mrs. John Peters of New Haven visited the School of Nursing Office in August.

During the Wightman Cup Tennis Matches at Forest Hills we were favored with a call from Miss Dorothy Rounds. She was here for tea on August 28th with her aunt, Mrs. Lilian Williams, who is a floor secretary in Sloane Hospital.

SCHOOL NEWS

This year marks the advent of many new customs and among them is the dinner given by the Seniors for those who are receiving college credit and are graduating this fall. The recreation room afforded a most suitable setting for the event and there was an atmosphere of warmth as they gathered together. Katherine Ives proved to be a most capable Mistress of Ceremonies and her address of welcome was an outstanding part of the evening's procedures. Following a dinner, agreed upon by all to have been supreme, a varied program was presented. To see those dignified Seniors garbed in the conventional "Proby" gray, acting their parts to perfection, was most amusing. Three "old maids" engaged in typical antics and a quartet skillfully rendered a number of selections. The fun lasted until nine o'clock and everyone felt that this celebration should be made a permanent custom.

A lawn party at Maxwell Hall has long been one of our dreams, and at last it has been realized. A hurdy-gurdy party took place on the evening of August 16th, a benefit performance for the "pickaninny triplets" born in Sloane in July. Japanese lanterns gave romantic illumination to the dancers making merry to the exuberant strains of a hurdy-gurdy. The guests came from every department of the Medical Centre and joined heartily in the fun. Refreshments were sold after the entertainment. The proceeds amounting to $150 were given to the Social Service Department as trustee.

Opportunities for student activities seem to be becoming more numerous as the fall season opens at Maxwell Hall. With everyone back from vacation, there is an atmosphere filled with the enthusiasm of those eager to present entertainment of various forms. Already there have been plans made for informal classes in a number of interesting subjects. Miss Lee has initiated the series by discussing and demonstrating "The Act of Arranging Flowers." At different times during the season there will be talks on etiquette and current events. There will also be bridge parties and, in preparation for Christmas, new projects in handcraft.

Even the Probationers, new though they are to the traditions of the School, have already acquired praise for themselves by acting as hostesses at tea every Wednesday afternoon between 3:00 and 5:00 o'clock. Nothing pleases them better than to have an upper classman or an alumna stop by and join them!

Every class has been concerned with the debts which have had to be paid from its guarded treasury for reference books which have been carelessly mislaid by students. After making numerous threats and seeing their efforts as fruitless, the library proctor ('34) and her assistants have decided to inflict penalties sufficiently severe to prevent any further encroachment. Their plan is working splendidly and they are receiving co-operation from the entire student body.

The Class of 1934 has voted to wear gathered aprons for graduation.

The quarterly meeting of the Student Government Association was held on September 5th. The main event of the evening was the election of officers for the coming year. After a brief business meeting the Freshmen presented a clever little skit, centerd upon the library situation, in which they endeavored to convince the audience of the importance of the movement.

The officers elected were:

President: Alexandra W. Hall, '34.

1st Vice-President: Agnes C. Cooke, '34.

2nd Vice-President: Marion Dalton, '34.

Secretary-Treasurer: Helen M. O'Reilly, '35.



LETTERS FROM GRADUATES

From Edith J. Fuller, '29, Dated May 24, 1933, Mt. Silinda, South Rhodesia, South Africa

We have had visitations of locusts over this district and they have done an enormous amount of damage so that we are faced with famine among the natives for the rest of the year and until the crops are harvested next year. Two weeks ago as Miss Tontz and I were eating dinner we heard the cry of "Ndongwa" (locusts), and as I had not yet seen them, I unceremoniously left the table, followed by Miss Tontz, and joined the girls who were looking toward the forest. What a sight! A solid stream of flying particles stretching from one edge of the forest to the other, disappearing from our sight over the hill. I wanted to go after them right away, but inasmuch as I had two patients, it was impossible to leave then, but at two o'clock, when they had settled down for a nap, we stole away, half fearful that the locusts might have flown past and that our walk would be in vain. To our joy, after walking about a mile we saw the locusts—a cloud of them about a half mile away up the hill. So we hastened our footsteps, cut straight across the country through deep grass, wiggled through a barbed wire fence, jumped across a narrow, deep, dry river bed, and kept onward and upward toward the place we had seen the cloud. Suddenly we burst upon them only a hundred feet away, and a few minutes later we reached the crest of the hill and were in the midst of them. Locusts were everywhere! To the right coming from the forest was an unending advancing column; straight ahead the air was so thick that the hill opposite was indistinct; all around and above us, and to the left as far as we could see, was this swirling mass. It was thrilling to see, but heartbreaking when one realized the damage that they would presently do. Hundreds, thousands, millions of them! They were beginning to settle so that every tree, shrub, weed and blade of grass was a seething mass of movement, and the sun shining on the transparent inner wings made a sparkling, scintillating blanket of silver that was indescribably lovely. The outer wings and body are a reddish brown so that a cloud of them from the distance appears reddish. They were easily disturbed so we rushed around waving our arms, and brandishing bracken in our hands, just to see them fly up and hear the sound as of a mighty wind. One could reach out and catch them in flight or pick them off the

grass with no difficulty at all, so we gathered a few and brought them home. These we had prepared and fried in butter, then ate them with bread. We decided that if John the Baptist ate locusts friend in oil with his wild honey, he didn't fare so badly! However, so much for the locusts. They are a wonderful sight in flight but quite otherwise when they settle in one's fields. When they passed Chipings last week they were in a four mile long column, and a man who was riding a bicycle between Chipings and Chikore was knocked off his bicycle by them, they were in such dense formation!

The new hospital has been in use for the past five months. The laboratory, operating room and doctor's office have been a very real joy. As you remember, there was only money enough to build one-half of the building so that there is only one ward. It was decided that this should be occupied by male patients as there was only the one small brick house holding six beds for them. The big ward in the hospital holds fourteen beds, which is a vast improvement on the old ward, and while we have yet to have fourteen bed patients at one time, the beds are there and ready. The old ward has been given over to the male nurses who previously lived down at the doctor's in very crowded quarters. The nurses are delighted with the operating suite and are eager to have many operations, but while fear of the knife seems to be waning, it is a very gradual process. These people have a very fatalistic attitude toward life, and feel that if they are going to die, they are, and that is all there is to it. The idea that by having a minor operation their condition can be improved and a life saved or prolonged, is quite foreign to their way of thinking. Whatever growth may appear in or on the body must of necessity stay there regardless of the consequences. However, the attitude is changing gradually, and maybe in a few years the operating room will be running on a schedule. It may seem strange and unnatural to rejoice in increased numbers of sick people, but to us the increased numbers of in-patients denote an increased confidence on the part of the people in the white man's medicine.

I have been giving my pupil nurses their examinations this week-end and I've been surprised and pleased at how well they acquitted themselves. How I wish you might attend some of our classes to hear the recitations and how I would like you to read the text books! I think you would smile at the simplicity of them, and yet in teaching I find even these simple booklets

complex. I little thought in the days at "P. H." that I would have to compile my own text books, or even that I would have to teach. In truth, one little knows what is to come in this life. My midwifery class of four girls are my pride and joy. They are fascinated with the subject and have done very well considering the fact that we are without any dummy, without everything, in fact, except pictures. If we only had Mrs. Chase out here or our boogey friend, Mr. Skeleton, or even anatomical charts, the task would be easier. However, I still maintain that, considering their background and education, I feel that they do very well. You should hear the first year pupils trace circulation! It is quite thrilling!

In a few more weeks Miss Tontz and I shall be changing over again. The white work has been heavier this year than ever before, and there have been only a few days that there has been no patient to keep me occupied. The late rains may account for the increased amount of malaria and black water fever. If a preventative and cure for malaria is ever discovered, the work of the medical departments all over this land will be greatly reduced. Quinine does a great amount of good, but we need something much better. We are using Atebrin, and Plasmoquine for Europeans, but they are too expensive for native patients and not too effective either.

From Elizabeth DeLoache, '31, Dated April 8, 1933, at Soochow, China

This is a letter which has been written many a time in thought, but I fear that these did not reach you. I find that the days are just about as full here as they were at Presbyterian, but in a little different way. Before I came out I did not realize that language study would take up most of my time for a whole nine months, and will continue to do so, it seems! I could really write a book on the difficulties of the Chinese language. One cannot truthfully call it *one* language because of the varying dialects; even in one dialect there are many variations. The people of Shanghai and Soochow supposedly speak the "Wu Dialect," which I am *supposedly* learning; but it is not the same to me. Then there is a written language and a spoken language, which one must learn by painful experience in using the wrong one. The printed and the written characters do not even look the same to my inexperienced and rather bewildered eyes.

Fortunately, I have been living in the Nurses' Home of

Soochow Hospital, where I expect to be located permanently. I dreaded being separated from the hospital life for a whole year. The most fun I have is to "be in" on some of the hospital happenings. It is quite an opportunity for me to see things from the outside before I get into them this summer.

Our hospital is quite a modern building—Rockefeller money is responsible for it. Perhaps I should say modern in the Chinese sense of the word, not in comparison with "P. H."; but we have about all the essentials, and the patients receive very good care. The hospital staff is well chosen, too; most of the doctors have been trained in America. We send our charge nurses to Peking Union Medical College for post-graduate work and they come back with ideas about many things American, including *case studies.*

Just today, though, I have been wishing for one of the oxygen tents that Presbyterian possesses. There is a little Chinese girl who has double pneumonia and one cannot help wondering "if." We could use a bronchoscope, too; there are many such things we need. We hope the depression will soon end, for it affects us so directly since most of our financial support is from there. We are kept well posted on the depression by radio, newspapers and letters.

Soochow is an interesting place to be in. It is not far inland, just about sixty miles north of Shanghai. When we go there we feel almost like commuters to New York. Soochow is called the "Venice of China," because of its many canals. It is very picturesque, but the canals are often dirty. One could appreciate it more with a less acute sense of smell! This city is such a mixture of the old China and the new. We see the older generation of women with their bound feet, and then look next door and see the co-eds at the University. There is a wide gap between the two.

Our school is more or less Presbyterian in character, for Mrs. Margaret Babb, now Mrs. Ritter, was formerly in charge here. It is good to see our methods being used—and it makes things much less strange.

Just last night I saw an old news film of the completion of the George Washington Bridge. Of course, the Medical Centre was included. I think this letter must be due to that! My friends there have kept me in touch with it all; I even know juts who is headnursing and where. I do hope they will not get weary of writing before five years are up.

From Henrietta Doltz, '31, Dated July 9, 1933, at Manila, P. I.

Not very long ago one of our head nurses got married to a fine young fellow she had known for about eight years. Their families live away up in the northern part of this island, so we had to act as "family." Really, it is amazing how many things one has to know about in order to get married. They wanted a real wedding—American style—so it kept me busy trying to find answers to all their questions as well as trying to help them with things. The day came, and everything was ready with the decorations up in the church and the nurses' home all fixed up for the reception. We had to dress the bride, and it was no easy task. Why, it took us half an hour to get the veil just right. Finally she was ready at a quarter past eight, and then when we went to get the bouquets we found that the boy had taken us literally and put ribbons and all in water! Of course, we had to get them pressed—some more precious minutes! We got downstairs and discovered that they had brought another man to give her away than the one who had practiced the night before, so last minute instructions had to be given. In spite of it all, they had a very pretty wedding and left the next day for their new home away up in the mountains.

From Margaret Pritchard, '29, Dated August 4, 1933, at Kwangju, Korea

In this letter we are introducing you to some of our Korean assistants in the Ellen Lavine Graham Hospital. If it were not for their faithful services we could not with any degree of efficiency carry on our hospital work.

Dr. S. K. Oh came to our hospital as assistant doctor in the spring of 1930, just after graduating from Severance Union Christian Medical College. Dr. Oh's home is in northern Korea near Cin Chun. When he was three years old his father died, leaving his mother, grandmother, a younger sister and himself. There followed a hard struggle for existence. They lived on a very small farm, the source of their livelihood. In 1921 the family moved to Cin Chun so he could enter the mission high school, which he attended for two years. Since this school did not have Government recognition it was necessary for him to go to Seoul, to a private school with recognition, for the last two years in order to enter Medical College. He was a timid little country boy greatly loved by his mother and

grandmother. The home leaving was terribly hard for all concerned. During the first year he suffered acutely from homesickness. He had so little money that it was necessary for him to live in a cheap boarding house in a way that was anything but comfortable. His mother made great sacrifice to educate him. It is the custom in this country for the schools to take an excursion to some place of interest each year. When this time came the first year he was in Seoul he went home instead of going on the excursion. Dr. Oh was a diligent student with no interest except his studies. A friend urged him to play tennis but he felt that he could not because of the expense. This friend bought a tennis racket and ball for him, thus starting his tennis career. He became the tennis champion of Korea when he was nineteen years old and had a trip to Tokyo to play the champion of Japan, who defeated him. After graduating from high school with honors he was accepted as a student in Severance Medical College. While a student in Severance he was tennis coach in Ewa High School. One of the girls won the girls' championship of Korea while he was coaching there.

From the first Dr. Oh proved to be a doctor of ability, with an unusually fine spirit. He is conscientious and dependable, showing great sympathy with his patients. He continues to be a good student. While Dr. Brand was on furlough last year, he carried on the work in a very acceptable way. He is a good diagnostitian and gives promise of becoming a good surgeon. In addition to his many duties he teaches the student nurses one hour a day five days in the week. He is married and has a little boy four years old and a little girl six months old. His mother makes her home with them.

Dr. C. C. No has given fourteen years of service to this hospital. He is not a graduate doctor but has a limited license that the Government gives to those with a certain amount of medical experience. He started in at the bottom as general helper around the hospital. He proved faithful and efficient, gaining promotions. After seven years he went to America and spent nine years in California. He worked most of the time; however, he did take a course in laboratory work that has added greatly to his usefulness. When he returned from America he came back to this hospital to work and has given seven years of most valuable service. He sees the charity patients in the day clinic, has charge of the laboratory, runs the X-ray and Diathermy, does the daily dressings on the in-

patients, gives anaesthesia, does minor operations, is a splendid operating assistant and very frequently acts as interpreter. He is a busy man but loves his work and this hospital. He is a model of patience and even-temperedness. His marriage was of the old Korean style arranged by his parents without his approval. He wanted a chance to get an education before marrying. His wife, while not an educated woman, is very fine and they have a very happy home. His son was accepted as a student in Severance Medical College this year. He is a source of pride to his father and promises to become a good doctor. He has two little girls that he loves dearly.

Now that you know our doctors I want you to meet Choi Aeul, our loved and faithful nurse, who has been nursing in this hospital for the past seventeen years. She was in the Mokpo mission hospital for five years before coming here. She has not had the regular course of theoretical instruction but is a splendid nurse. She is most dependable in emergencies, showing splendid judgment in emergency treatment in the absence of a doctor. She is the regular head night nurse. Dr. Brand and I feel at ease about the hospital at night when she is on duty. She can care for a normal obstetrical case without help. She has nursed a great many missionaries and is loved by them as well as her Korean patients, to whom she gives such loving and faithful service. She is very active in church work, is a deaconess and holds an Auxiliary office regularly.

I hope this little introduction to these three faithful assistants will help you to feel better acquainted with our hospital.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Executive Committee

Term Expires 1934
Mabel Davies
Dorothy Rogers
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Ardis E. Duggan, *Rec. Sec.*

Term Expires 1935
Mrs. John T. Howell
Grace Warman
Cora Nelson, *Cor. Secy.*

Term Expires 1936
Mrs. F. B. St. John
Mrs. Randolph West
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Eleanor M. F. Farlinger, *Vice-Pres.*
Marguerite A. Wales, *Ex. Officio*

OFFICERS

President: Marie Byron
Vice-Presidents Eleanor M. F. Farlinger
Corresponding Secretary: Cora Nelson
Recording Secretary: Ardis Duggan
Treasurer: Helen Young

Advisory Board

Dean Sage
Moreau Delano
Robert W. Carle
John F. Bush

Finance Committee

Cornelius R. Agnew
John F. Bush
Helen Young, *Treas.*
Marie Byron, *Pres.*
Moreau Delano

Benefit Committee

To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1932
Alice H. MacLellan
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1933
Helen Young
To Serve Until Annual Meeting, 1934
Emily Clatworthy

Chairmen of Committees

Membership—Anne Penland
Social—Margaret Eliot
Pension Fund Ways and Means—Anna Culgin
Resolutions—Eunice Whipple
Public Health—Alice F. Brackett
Red Cross—Marjorie Peto
Education—Eleanor Lee
Program—Cecile Covell
Legislative—Gertrude Banfield
Alumnae Shop Committee—Cecile Covell

Auditing Committee

Mabel Davies

Delegates

Acting
Annie M. Thomas
Lucille Miller

Alternating
Nellie Estey
Ernestine Arnold

GRADUATES OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

With Addresses Corrected to September 1st

Please send any changes, additions or corrections to the Editor before Sept. 15. Addresses will not be changed after the MAGAZINE goes to press. This list will be used in mailing all notices and the MAGAZINE.

The names (*) are deceased.

Those in *italics* are not members of the Alumnæ Association.

A

Abercrombie, Susan Wheatley, '16, Tuckahoe Apts., Apt. 108, Westhampton, Virginia.

Abernathy, Ruth Dilworth, '25, Babies Hospital, Broadway at 167th St., New York City.

Aborn, Esther Viola, '32, 851 West 177th St., New York City.

Abraham, Mrs. John T. (Margaret Evelyn Wilson, '28), Burke Hill Apts., Weantchee, Washington.

Ackerman, Janet Middleton, '24, A.B. (see Ainsworth).

Adair, Mildred Labaw, '22, B.S. (see Wilshusen).

Adams, Gertrude Lillian, '20, 711 West 171st St., Apt. 6, New York City.

Adams, Mrs. James F. (Katherine Scott, 14), 153 Sunset Ave., Windsor, Ont., Canada.

Adams, Mrs. Mildred Scholls, '25, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Addis, Mrs. LeRoy (Genevieve Lewis Smith, '26), 58 William Street, Catskill, New York.

Adee, Mrs. Chester A. (Ivy May Coulson '12), 99 Ivy Way, Port Washington, L. I., N. Y.

Ades, Mrs. Samuel (Frances Huntington, '18), Alexandria, P. O. Box 87, Egypt.

Agard, Marion Bussell, '07, B.A. (see Baker).

Aiken, Mrs. Robert K. (Marie Frances Dravo, '10), New Castle, Pa.

Ainsworth, Mrs. William P. E. (Janet Middleton Ackerman, '24, A. B.). Address unknown.

Akhurst, Ruth Maria, '31, Pearl River, New York.

Aldrich, Mrs. Charles K. (Charlotte Griffin Haight, '30), The Gradoch, 20 Young St., South, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada.

Alexander, Mrs. W. B. (Winfred Estelle Vaux, '99), 6250 Saunders St., Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y.

Allanach, Mary Elizabeth, '21, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Allen, Elizabeth Maude, '31, 160 Harrison Ave., Port Richmond, Staten Island.

Allen, Frances Eleanor, '24, A.B. (see Dorsey).

**Allen, Mrs. Gorton W. (Florence Mary Grant, '01).*

**Allen, Jessie Anne, '02.*

Allen, Marjorie Irving, '21 (see Urquhart).

Allen, Mary Frances, '33, Shippan Ave., Stamford, Connecticut.

Allen, Mrs. Percival R. (Winifred Hunt Knapp, '16), 131 Rowe St., Auburndale, Mass.

Alling, Mrs. Stephen H. (Margaret Nichol Threlkeld, '94), 7350 Kirkwood Lane, Fern Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Allison, Mrs. Benjamin R. (Ruth Hovey, '14), Hewlett, Long Island, N. Y.
Allison, Margaretta, '23, B.A., Manhassett, Long Island, N. Y.
Alpers, Mrs. Martin E. (Christina George, '16), 5 George St., Dover, N. J.
Ambrose, Edith Margaret, '94, Box 45, Leicester, Mass.
Anawalt, Jane Grosvenor, '28, A.B., 308 East 79th St., New York City.
Anderberg, Virginia Carolina, '07, 541 East 88th St., New York City.
Anderson, Mrs. Albert G. (Marie Therese Bonnett, '07), 53 Wetmore Ave., Morristown, N. J.
Anderson, Dora Martha, '11 (see Hutchins).
Anderson, Louise Janet Jones, '33, Institute of Opththalmology, 635 W. 165th St., New York City.
Anderson, Mrs. Merle H. (Martha Hunter Jones, '07), R. F. D. No. 1, Sinclairville, New York.
Anderson, Mrs. Otto W. (Mary Amelia Potter, '25), Rockville, Maryland.
Anderson, Rachel Mary, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Andrews, Mrs. Charles E. (Rachel Marjorie Eddinger, '26), New Bethlehem, Pa.
Andrews, Mrs. Donald C. (Nancy Ellen Beury, '31), "The Hamilton," 39-50 Sixtieth St., Woodside, Long Island, N. Y.
Andrews, Stella Matilda, '02 (see Lahey).
Andrews, Susan Boyd, '31, 225 West 69th St., New York City.
Archer, Jeanette, '26, A.B. (see Neal).
Ardell, Mary Eleanor, '14 (see Willcox).
Argyropoulou, Euphrosyne, '32, Verria, Macedonia, Greece.
Armstrong, Dorothy Pringle, '31, 536 W. 113th St., Apt. 42, New York City.
Armstrong, Helene Virginia, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Armstrong, Marjorie Parker, '14 (see Taylor).
Armstrong, Mrs. Rhoda M., '10, Locust Valley, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Benjamin W. (Elizabeth Van Rensselaer, '02), 465 State St., Albany, N. Y.
Arnold, Mrs. Charles W., Jr. (Marjorie Ross, '18), 88 Central St., Andover, Mass.
Arnold, Ernestine Ralston, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Arnold, Helen Laura, '28, 192 College Ave., Staten Island, N. Y.
Arnstein, Margaret Gene, '28, A.B., 755 Park Ave., New York City.
Arthur, Ethel Roxanna, '16, Lowville, N. Y.
Ashe, Anne Jeffreys, '24, A.B., Hood College, Frederick, Maryland.
Ashe, Elizabeth Haywood, '02, 2315 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Calif.
Ashmead, Pauline, '22 (see Lucy).
Ashmun, Elizabeth, '20 (see Norris).
Ashmun, Margaret, '16, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J.
Athey, Mrs. R. D. (Idah M. Barnett, '20), B. A., 20 Northern Ave., New York City.
Atkins, Lennis Augusta, '10 (see Leonard).
Atterbury, Olive, '23, B.A., 144 Overlook Ave., Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Auchincloss, Joanna Russell, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Auchincloss, Maria Sloan, '32, 171 East 70th St., New York City.
Augsbury, Mrs. Frank A. (Bessie Whisnant Sterne, '19), 112 Caroline St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Austin, Gertrude Susan, '20, B.A. (see Hoskins).
Austin, Mrs. James A. (Marion Catherine Miller Shanks, '15), Academy St., Fulton, N. Y.

Avery, Louise Marian, '07 (see Barrett).
Avison, Mrs. Gordon W. (Frances Anna Goheen, '17), B. A., Kwangju, Korea, Japan or 347 Madison Ave., New York City.
Axelson, Alfhild Josephine, '25, M. A., 468 Riverside Dr., New York City.
Ayres, Louise McLean, '20 (see Rowan).

B

Babb, Mrs. Marion S., '23, Honea Path, South Carolina.
Bablak, Jennie, '32 (see Jaconia).
Bacher, Beatrice, '31, 600 West 165th St., New York City.
Bagg, Ruth Louise, '27, New Berlin, New York.
Bailey, Mary Agnes, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Baird, Agnes Browning, '14, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Baird, Mrs. Alvin W. (Mary Elizabeth Monell, '05), 534 East 17th St., Portland, Oregon.
Baird, Frances J., '26, 2340 Clay St., San Francisco, California.
Baird, Marjorie Darling,' 22, 247 Colony St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Baird, Mrs. William A. (Ida Margaret Winters, '05), Port Republic, N. J.
Baker, Dorothy Anna, '27 (see Sovocool).
Baker, Mrs. Henry H. (Marion Bissell Agard, '07), B. A., Tolland, Conn.
**Baker, Margaret Eliza, '04.*
Baldwin, Mrs. Harold C. (Helen Gillespie '18), 129 East William St., Bath, New York.
Baldwin, Irene Wetmore, '02 (see Hunter).
Baldwin, Mrs. Louis B. (Katherine Voorhees Key, '20), B. A., Box 1198, Route 1, Phoenix, Arizona.
Balen, Anne Marie, '13, 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Ballantine, Mrs. John H. (Gertrude Drake, '08), Holmdene, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Ballard, Doris Shaw, '29, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
Bancroft, Mrs. Frederic W. (Dorothy Wandel, '21), 70 East 96th St., New York City.
Banfield, Gertrude Sterling, '20, 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Banks, Maude Lillian, '25, A.B., Roll, Ariz.
Barclay, Mrs. Thomas (Phoebe Frances Taylor, '13), 466 Highland Ave., Orange, N. J.
Barfoot, Helen Margaret Grace, '25 (see MacLeod).
Bargas, Mrs. Mathew James (May Elizabeth Barnard, '24), 23 Amherst St., East Wiliston, Long Island, N. Y.
Barnard, May Elizabeth, '24 (see Bargas).
Barnes, Doris Anne, '27, A.B., 877 Dewey Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Barnes, Mrs. Fred. M., Jr. (Katherine Virginia Matthews, '31), East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y.
Barnes, Georgia Isabelle, '03, 23 East 74th St., New York City.
Barnett, Mrs. C. M. (Cora E. Crowder, '05), 464 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Barnett, Idah M., '20, B. S. (see Athey).
Barns, Margaret Virginia, '15 (see Rosenbaum).
Barnum, Ruth Mabel, '30, A.B. (see Wahl).
Barrett, Ethyl Bell, '30 (see Trowbridge).
Barrett, Mrs. Frederick J. (Louise Marion Avery, '07), Address unknown.
Barrett, Gladys, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Barrington, Lois Helen, '20, B. S. (see Sharpe).
Barron, Elizabeth, '26 (see Gallup).
Barrows, Priscilla, '20, B.A. (see Sheldon).
Barry, Adelaide Beekman, '19 (see Chisholm).
Barton, Helen Margaret, '24 (see Wylie).
Barwell, Zeitha Huldah, '24 (see Tibbetts).
Bates, Mary Georgiana, '96, The Cottage, Walpole, N. H.
**Battle, Madelon, '05 (see Hancock).*
Battles, Delia May, '15 (see Lewis).
Bauer, Anne, '14 (see Dingman).
Bauer, Emily Wilhelmine, '09, Women's Hospital, 141 West 109th St., New York City.
Baughman, Mrs. W. H. (Dorothy Edna Kent, '23), 411-30th St., Oakland, Calif.
Bayley, Mrs. Benjamin (Alice DeForest Seaborn), '98, 211 Queen Ave., London, Ont., Can.
Bayne, Elizabeth Cheney, '23 (see Blackburn).
Beach, Helen Mary, '28, Petersburg Hospital, Petersburg, Virginia.
Beach, Mrs. John R. (Carrie Giddings Frey, '05), Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
Beach, Mrs. Joseph W. (Blanche Stewart Easton, '18), c/o Albanian American Institute, Kavaja, Albania.
Bean, Eva Marion, '22, A.B., Bethel, Maine.
**Beatty, Edith Lucy, '03 (see Hoffman).*
Beatty, Minta Whitley, '95, The Allerton, 130 E. 57th St., New York City.
Bebee, Mrs. Edward L. (Emily Belle Hastings, '02), 800 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Bebee, Mina Betsy, '99 (see Twining).
Beck, Doris Myrtle, '29, B.A., 210 Ethelbert St., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Becker, Anna Oleonda, '04 (see Jameson).
Bedell, Mary Ellison, '17 (see MacCormack).
Bedigian, Mrs. Artakey C. (Azniv Eunice Mangounie, '17), 650 West 204th St., New York City.
Belden, Susan White, '20, 15 East 38th St., New York City.
Bell, Anita, '06 (see Peek).
Bell, Caroline Wack, '08 (see Boyd).
Bell, Mrs. C. Austin (Hazel Frances Gillean, '12), 1980 McNicol Ave., Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
Bell, Mrs. Joseph Clark (Lorraine Seeley, '25), 402 Heyburn Building, Louisville, Kentucky.
Bell, Mary Ellen, '29, A. B., Henry Street Settlement House, 79th St., New York City.
Bell, Ruth Harris, '24, B.A. (see Osgood).
Bell, Sara Leslie, '23, St. Catherines, 9707—107th St., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
Bell, Mrs. W. F. G. (Dorothy Hubbard Dowlin, '30), Devil's Garden Road, South Norwalk, Conn.
Bellamy, Ethel May, '11 (see Pearsall).
Bellinger, Georgia Wadsworth, '98, Belltown Road, R.F.D. No. 30, Stamford, Conn.
Bellows, Mrs. Donald (Helen A. Wilson, '18, B.A.,), 211 Perry View Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Benjamin, Ada Frances, '08, c/o Mrs. Mary F. Quinn, East Quogue, Long Island, N. Y.
Bennett, Mrs. C. C. (Ethel M. Read, '96), (address unknown).
Bennett, Dorothy Helen, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Bennett, Leila Richardson, '03, Olympic Hotel, Seattle, Wash.
Benson, E. Elizabeth, '09, 619 North Vendome Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Bentley, Bertha, '09 (*see Cook*).
Bentley, Mrs. Joseph W. (Freda May Scholls, '29), B.A., Penfield Road, R. F. D. No. 3, Rochester, New York.
Bernie, Sallie Wilhelmina, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Berrien, Elizabeth, '26 (see D'Esopo).
Bersche, Cornelia Ida, '30, A.B. (see Preston).
Bethell, Mrs. James G. (*Edith Mary Truman, '06*), *105 McLean Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.*
Beury, Nancy Ellen, '31 (see Andrews).
Bewley, Margaret Anna, '02 (*see Fisher*).
Biddle, Dorothy, '24, B.S. (see James).
Biddle, Jean Shearer, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Bigelow, Mrs. Edward F. (*Nellie Thomas, '11*), *Address unknown.*
Bigelow, Glenna Lindsey, '01, 94 Howe St., New Haven, Connecticut.
Billington, Dorothy May, '30, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Bingham, Mrs. Charles E. (Louise Morris Clark, '18), P.W.D. Bungalow, Kalmunai E.P., Ceylon.
Bishop, Mrs. John W., Jr. (Virginia Nelson Lewis, '16), Sunny Holm, Red Hook, N. Y.
Bishop, Mary Cunningham, '18 (see Peabody).
Bixby, Grace Vivian, '07 (*see Justice*).
Bixel, Dora Louise, '33, Ph.M.B., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Bjornlund, Mrs. F. B. (*Elizabeth Chapman, '20, B.A.*), *La Tuque, P. Q., Canada.*
Black, Dorothy Ward, '22 (see Prindeville).
Black, Ellen Erwin, '27, A.B., Parnassus Club, 605 West 115th St., New York City.
Blackburn, Mrs. William M. (Elizabeth Cheney Bayne, '23), College Station, Durham, North Carolina.
Blaine, L. Rebecca, '12, B.A., 41 Park Terrace West, New York City.
Blake, Mrs. Harold F. (*Ethel Mildred Goldsmith, '12*), *Baker Avenue, Great Neck, L. I.*
Blakeslee, Mrs. Albert F. (Margaret D. Bridges, '19, B.A.), Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island.
Blanchard, M. Sydnie, '94 (*see Gosse*).
Blatchford, Mrs. C. Hammond, Jr. (Virginia Monroe Bliss, '24, B.A.), 48 McKeel Ave., Tarrytown, N. Y.
Bledsoe, Mrs. Frances L. (Frances Lewis Johnson, '12), 60 East 96th St., New York City.
Bliss, Alice Wood, '19 (*see Smith*).
Bliss, Carolyn Hervey, '22, B.S. (see Taylor).
Bliss, Virginia Monroe, '24, B.A. (see Blatchford).
Bloomfield, Mrs. George A. (*Ethel Irene Fuller, '04*), *Savary Island, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.*
Boise, Margaret Galt, '07, Peconic, New York.
Bolanz, Mrs. Richard (Gladys Helene Thivierge, '24), 281 Academy St., New York City.
Bolieau, Mrs. Clifton Williams (Ellen Ivy Fish, '28, B.S.), 558 West 193rd St., New York City.
Bond, Mrs. Rufus E. (Marjorie Louise Knowlton, '26), 59 East 77th St., New York City.
Bongard, Ella Mae, '15 (*see Scott*).

Bonnell, Elsie Harper, '05 (*see L'Hommedieu*).
Bonner, Helen Louise, '33, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
**Bonner, Jeanette Grace '97* (*see Schoonmaker*).
Bonnet, Marie Therese, '07 (*see Anderson*).
Bonney, Mrs. Dean R. (Henrietta Muriel Merriam, '32). Address unknown.
Booth, Natalie Elizabeth, '32, 2 Ellwood St., Apt. 18, New York City.
Borcherding, Ruth, '28, Boston Dispensary, 25 Bennett St., Boston, Mass.
Borden, Dorothy Mildred, '33, 99 Franklin St., South Braintree, Mass.
Bostwick, Mrs. Frederick B. (Edith Millard Fillmore, '17), 1903 Komaia Drive, Honolulu, T. H.
Boulden, Gertrude Elizabeth, '29, 225 West 71st St., New York City.
Boulter, Mary Olive, '08, P. O. Box 276, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada.
Bouton, Florence Louise, '33, B.A., 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
Boutwell, Alice Bradford, '08, B.A. (*see Pease*).
Bovaird, Mrs. David (Louise Larkin, '94), Hotel Montclair, Montclair, New Jersey.
Bovee, Ada Ruth, '23 (see McGowan).
Bovee, Helen, '26, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Bower, Mrs. Justus H. (Anne Sarah Plastow, '17), 375 Lincoln Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Boyd, Mrs. Harold B. (*Lydia Vernon Smith, '06*), *14 Harris Ave., Albany, N. Y.*
Boyd, Mrs. William B. (*Caroline Wack Bell, '08*), *Ayr-Armagh, North Tarrytown, N. Y.*
**Boyd, Mrs. Wm. B.* (*Dorothy E. G. Bulmer, '09*).
Brackett, Alice Freeman, '27, B.A., 54 Morningside Drive, New York City.
Brackett, Elizabeth Rock, '15, M.D., Lee Building, 349 Franklin Ave., at Chestnut St., Nutley, N. J.
Bradbury, Martha M., '33, Corner 3rd and Full Sts., Weatherly, Pa.
Braine, Mrs. John H. (*Lillian May Davey, '09*), *108 Arthur St., Garden City, L. I.*
Branch, Lucy Morton, '06 (*see Cator*).
Brandis, Johanna, '14, 11th St. and Hudson Blvd., West New York, N. J.
Branham, Juliet Capers, '19, B.A. (*see Williams*).
Breadon, Grace, '21, B.S., Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.
Breckon, Mae Edithe, '12, 222 Melville Ave., Apt. 22, Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
Bridges, Margaret D., '19, B.A. (see Blakeslee).
Brill, Ruth Oakley, '18 (see Rosenthal).
Bristol, Mrs. Arthur E. (*Marion Rebecca Fernald, '11*), *1137 Forest Ave., Wilmette, Ill.*
Bristol, Mrs. Raymond M. (Dorothy T. Fletcher, '17), 12 Bolton Place, Fairlawn, N. J.
Broadfoot, Mrs. Irene W., '25, The Lombardy, 111 East 56th St., New York City.
Brockway, Emma Holmes, '06 (*see Friedlander*).
Brooke, Elizabeth Hunter, '25, B.A., 146 West 82nd St., New York City.
Broun, Mrs. W. LeRoy (*Gwendolyn I. Green, '19*), *7 Casa Way, San Francisco, Calif.*
Brown, Mrs. Alfred J. (*Grace Elting Overton, '05*), *3431 Hawthorne Ave., Omaha, Nebr.*
Brown, Bessie Church, '15, Carlton Place, Ontario, Canada.
Brown, Dorothy, '07 (*see Knote*).

Brown, Esther Allison, '06, Carmel, California.
Brown, Mrs. George L. (Margaret Fisher, '18), R.F.D. No. 2, Saltillo, Miss.
Brown, Florence Isabel, '96 (see Byers).
Brown, Mrs. Harold H. (Eva Patterson, '23, B.A.), East Bloomfield, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. H. R. (Frances Cornelia Comstock, '03), 1429 James St., Syracuse, N. Y.
Brown, Kathryn Blanche, '33, 44 Peru St., Plattsburg, N. Y.
**Brown, Margaret Rutherford, '12, B.S.*
Brown, Mary Magoun, '97, B.S., Cosmopolitan Club, 122 East 66th St., New York City.
Brown, Mrs. Samuel A. (Charlotte Cowdrey, '97), Harbour Acres, Sands Point, Long Island, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. Wilford Bennett (Alice Marie Vollbracht, '27), Adams Road, Box 242, Central Islip, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. William P. (Mary Langdon Low, '21). Address unknown.
Bruce, Elizabeth Barbour, '16, 1411 Third Ave., Louisville, Ky.
Brundage, Marie Van Amberg, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Brundage, Mary E., '33, 50 DuBois St., Newburgh, N. Y.
Buchanan, Mrs. Daniel H. (Elvira Wilhelmina Oberg, '32), 426 Wilcoxson Ave., Stratford, Conn.
Bull, Mrs. Ebenezer, Jr. (Helen Carthwaite Pierson, '95), R.F.D. 2, Box 94A, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Elizabeth Greene, '24 (see Schuerholz).
Bull, Mrs. Henry P. (Mary Elizabeth Cocks, '29), 15 Spring St., Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Molly Elizabeth, '30, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Bull, Phoebe, '26, B.S., Middletown, N. Y.
Bullard, Winifred Worthington, '16, address unknown.
Bullock, Mrs. Horace E. (Marion Elizabeth Higson, '28), Lake Boulevard, Lake Mahopac, New York.
Bullwinkel, Mrs. Henry G. (Helen LeRoy Floyd, '16), 425 East 86th St., New York City.
**Bulmer, Dorothy Ethel Gertrude, '09 (see Boyd).*
Buntzen, Agnes Elizabeth, '16, Nurses Building, Fensmarksgade 35 196, Copenhagen, Denmark.
**Burbidge, Alice Eaton, '07 (see Schumacher).*
Burdick, Florence H., '33, 118 North St., North Adams, Mass.
Burgdorf, Mrs. Alfred L. (Ora Gertrude Sullivan, '28), 5038 19th Ave., N. E., Seattle, Washington.
Burgess, Marjorie McCoy, '16 (see Stoll).
Burgwin, Mildred Carlisle, '27 (see Wood, R. K.)
Burke, Frances Marie, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Burnette, Charolett May, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
**Burns, Mrs. Howard F. (Mary L. Strong, '06).*
Burpeau, Mrs. George (Henrietta Frances O'Neill, '11), 364 East 235th St., Woodlawn, N. Y.
Burrell, Shirley Fay, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Bursley, Ellen, '23, B.A. (see Goodspeed).
**Burtis, Harriet Eliza, '94.*
Burton, Elizabeth Ashley, '21, B.A. (see Wemple).
Bushnell, Mrs. Robert E. (Ruth Eunice Parmalee, '27, A.B.), 731 Allen St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Butler, Mrs. E. J. (Georgina H. Gordon Grant, '10), 151 Forest St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Butler, Meta, '11, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Byers, Mrs. Hamilton (Florence Isabel Brown, '98), 561 West 169th St., New York City.
Byers, Sophia Kathlyn Y., '32, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Byington, Mrs. Roderick V. (George Waldo Vinton, '99), 261 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Byron, Marie Catherine, '17, Neurological Institute, 700 West 168th St., New York City.

C

Cadenhead, Mrs. Margaret J., '06, Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont., Can.
Cadmus, Nancy Elizabeth, '97, Poultney, Vermont.
**Cady, Sibyl Frances, '07* (*see Hutton*).
**Cahoone, Helen May, '05* (*see Chapman*).
Calderwood, Mrs. William H. (Florence Owen, '14), 59 John St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Calhoune, Sallie Ellis, '16 (*see Nadal*).
Callahan, Wilhelmine H., '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
**Cameron, Grace Irving, '98.*
Cameron, Mrs. Thomas B. (Rose E. Taylor, '07), Chester, Orange County, N. Y.
Cammann, Mrs. Donald M. (Sophie Edwards Spencer, '96) 17 East 11th St., New York City.
Campbell, Agnes Read, '19, 920 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Campbell, Anna May, '20, B.A. (*see Duncan*).
Campbell, Catherine M., '19 (see Painchard).
Campbell, Edith, '07, 281 Sherbourne St., Toronto, Canada.
Campbell, Margaret Stuart, '19, 5401 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Campbell, Rosella, '23, B.S,, c/o Parnassus Club, Room 191-B, 612 West 115th St., New York City.
Caner, Mrs. George C. (Mary Russell Paul, '20), 63 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Capp, Ruth Robertson, '25, Doctors Hospital, 87th St. and East End Ave., New York City.
Carlsmith, Mrs. Leonard E. (Hope Snedden, '23, B.S.), 48 Prospect Drive, Yonkers, N. Y.
Carlson, Ruby F., '19, 489 Winsor St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Carpenter, Frances Ward, '94, 160 East 91st St., New York City.
Carr, Mrs. Frank C. (Eleanor Maitland DeGraff, '18), 11 Doden Lane, Flushing, Long Island.
Carr-Harris, S. Marguerite, '07, B.S., 1111 Fourth St., Santa Monica, Cal.
Carter, Bessie May, '12 (see Harris).
Carter, Laura Hoe, '22, B.S. (see Fahy).
Case, Mrs. Clarence E. (Mrs. Ruth Weldon Griggs, '22), 246 Altamont Place, Somerville, N. J.
Case, Rena Adella, '95 (*see Fowler*).
Cator, Mrs. John S. (*Lucy Morton Branch, '06*).
Caughey, Margaret Elizabeth, '24 (see Thompson).
Cavanagh, Mrs. William V. (Mary Alice Heasly, '31, B.S.), 151 East 80th St., New York City.

Celhay, Mrs. Arnaud J. (Gertrude E. Clark, '12), 62 Rue Mazarin, Bordeaux, France.
Chamberlain, Amy Aims, '97 (see McGuinness).
Chapman, Elizabeth, '20, B.A. (see Bjornlund).
**Chapman, Mrs. William J. (Helen May Cahoone, '05).*
Chase, Marion Catherine, '30 (see Grogan).
Chatillon, Mrs. Ralph F. (Hannah D. Kernan, '17), 315 Highland Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Cherry, Florence Mildred, '32, (see Talbott).
Chess, Mrs. Eliot (Jean Townley Wallace, '26), Flemington, New Jersey.
Childs, Mrs. Charles D., (Marjorie Ryder, '07), Middlebury, Vt.
Childs, Marion Constance, '32, Basking Ridge, New Jersey.
Chisholm, Mary Winifred, '97 (see Needler).
Chisholm, Mrs. William A. (Adelaide Beekman Berry, '19), 70 West 55th St., New York City.
Choate, Alberta Marguerite, '27, Doctors Hospital, 170 East End Ave., New York City.
Christensen, Mrs. Waldermar (Dorothy Knox, '12), The Maples, Motor Route B, Eugene, Oregon.
Christie, Mrs. Janet B., '98, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Christman, Louise, '23, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Church, Lila Hoyt, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.
Churchill, Betty, '31, 27 Washington Ave., Nyack, New York.
Churchill, Mrs. William (Elizabeth Hyde Durston, '03), address unknown.
Cladel, Edna Louise, '24, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Clapp, Edith Jane L., '02, 434 West 120th St., Apt. 10-A, New York City.
Clarenbach, Marion Mildred, '25, Fermata School, Aiken, South Carolina.
**Clark, Elizabeth Gertrude, '28.*
Clark, Gertrude Emma, '12 (see Celhay).
**Clark, Gladys Evelyn, '27, B.A. (see Wilder).*
Clark, Helen Seelye, '18 (see Meleney).
Clark, Mrs. Howard W. (Winnifred Tamer Purvis, '18), 1718 N. Prospect Ave., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
Clark, Louise Morris, '18 (see Bingham).
Clark, Marion Woodrow, '31, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Clark, Pauline Hunter, '29 (see Farrell).
Clark, Ruth Gardner, '99 (see Gates).
Clark, Sarah Dorn, '23 (see Duley).
Clarke, Mrs. Edward W. (Alfreda Mary Fowler, '21), 435 Warwick Ave., West Englewood, N. J.
Clarke, Emma DeVeber, '07, 106 Hazelton Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Can.
Class, Alice Brown, '02 (see Conley).
Clatworthy, Emily, '98, 140 East 46th St., New York City.
**Clausen, Jessie Leonard, '99, B.A.*
Claxton, Helen Katherine, '99, 59 Sacramento St., Cambridge, Mass.
Cleland, Jean, '04, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Cleland, Mary, '10, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Cleveland, Marion Dearborn, '27, 920 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Cleveland, Mary Louise, '26, c/o Edna Dugan, 1 Haven Ave., New York City.
Coates, Mary Grace, '28, B.A. (see Miller).
Cobb, Mrs. Casselira (Anne Victoria McGibbon, '25), address unknown.
Cobb, Clara Batty, '06 (see Rittenhouse). Address unknown.

Cobb, Mrs. James L. (Mabel Drummond Ward, '13), 2 Macon St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cochran, Mrs. Claude A. (Margaret Wadsworth Reese, '26), Fenton Place, Myers Park, Charlotte, North Carolina.
Cochran, Margaret Watts, '24 (see Studdiford).
Cocks, Mary Elizabeth, '29 (see Bull).
**Coddington, Florence Marguerite, '07* (*see Pettit*)
Cody, Katherine Marie, '24, 244 West 104th St., New York City.
Coffey, Ada Boone, '13, 88 Lancaster St., Albany, New York.
Cohen, Mrs. Roger S. (Lee Lenthall Towers, '19), St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington, D. C.
***Colby, Phoebe Lenore, '24, A.B.** (*see Krout*).*
Colditz, Mrs. J. (Anna Grote, '95), Tillson, Ulster County, N. Y.
Coleman, Mrs. (Alva Rieta Denison, '27), Avon School for Boys, Avon, Conn.
Collery, Mrs. (Annie Eliot Leonard, '94), Beltra P. O., County Sligo, Bellesdaire, Ireland.
**Collester, Georgiana Scranton, '97* (*see Johnston*).
Collier, Mrs. James P. (Virginia Slade Lacey, '29), 620 Twentieth St. South, Birmingham, Alabama.
Collins, Blanche Givens, '30, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Collins, Mrs. E. R. K. (Helen Jackson, '18), Matubatuba, Zululand, Natal, South Africa.
Collins, Mrs. George F. (Madeleine Preston, '22), 187 Mt. Vernon Ave., Rochester, N. Y.
Collins, Mrs. William G. (Louise Van Horsen Jack, '28, B.A.), 213 Dorchester Court, Waukegan, Ill.
Collyer, Marguerite Minna, '31, 183 Dwight St., New Haven, Conn.
***Comstock, Frances Cornelia, '03** (*see Brown*).*
Comstock, Mrs. Theodore F. (Helen Gertrude Smiley, '18), 57 Clinton Road, Glen Ridge, New Jersey.
Cone, Doris Beers, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Conley, Mrs. William (Alice Brown Class, '02), 29 Washington Square, New York City.
Conover, Marjorie Elsie, '15 (see Wagner, Jr.).
Conrad, Margaret Elizabeth, '20, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Conrad, Mrs. William L. (Dorothy Voorhees Watkins, '22, B.S.), 1340 Ash St., Denver, Col.
Conroy, Rebecca Luella, '10 (see Russell).
Conway, Edna White, '22, B.S., State Board of Nurse Examiners, Education Building, Albany, New York.
Cook, Mrs. Edward (Bertha Bentley, '09), Memorial Hospital, Morristown, N. J.
Cooke, Cora Louise, '23, B.A., Newton Hospital, Newton Upper Falls, Massachusetts.
Cooke, Helen Douglas, '16, care of Mrs. Wm. Sloan, 686 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Cooke, Susan Gansevoort, '09 (see Hitchner).
Cooke, Mrs. William L. (Martha Carter Martin, '15), 1523 Third St., Columbus, Ga.
Cookingham, Aline Haines, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
**Cooley, Carrie Starr, '07, B.A.*
Cooley, Mrs. Frank E., Jr. (Elizabeth Morrow, '28, B.S.), 18 Bayley Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Coon, Mrs. (Marcia P. Schetky, '97).
**Coons, Laura Wood, '15.*
Cooper, Margaret, '20, A.B. (see Dwight).
Cooper, Mrs. William G. (Lois Luther, '28), B.S., 36 Ilima Drive, Honolulu, Hawaii.
Cooper, Zoila Mary, '22 (see Ritter).
Copeland, Effie Maude Lee, '08. Address Unknown.
Corneille, Camilla Smith, '24 (see Shuart).
Corwin, Helen Avis, '15, 126 West 97th St., New York City.
Corwin, Ruth Backus, '25, B.A., 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
Cotrael, Dorothy Bettys, '30, Chili, New York.
Coull, Ida Elizabeth, '99, c/o Lloyds Bank, 43 Boulevard des Capucines, Paris, France.
Coulson, Ivy May, '12 (see Adee).
Coulter, Alcida Hannah, '28, 308 East 79th St., New York City.
**Courtright, Louise Neff, '08 (see Fearman).*
Covell, Cecile, '26, 920 Riverside Drive, Apt. 1, New York City.
Cowan, Isabel Harriet, '33, Neurological Institute, 700 West 168th St., New York City.
Cowdrey, Charlotte, '97 (see Brown).
Cowell, Alice Marie Levan, '09 (see Robinson).
**Cowell, Mrs. Frank (Gertrude Davis, '06).*
Cox, Mrs. Warren E. (Ann Elizabeth Pierson, '09), 477 Madison Ave., New York City.
Coyle, Mary Ellen, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Craig, Mrs. Frederick C. (Katherine Wheeler, 03), Short Hills, N. J.
**Crane, Mrs. James B. (Cherrie Morton French, '02).*
**Crawford, Eleanor Josephine, '05 (see Robinson).*
Crawford, Statira, '15, Address unknown.
Creelman, Alice Bernice, '28, 372 Tamus Ave., Oakland, Cal.
Crosby, Mrs. Vernon W. (Grace Anista Meeker, '13), 4458 Pampas Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Crossett, Mrs. Mark J. (Elinor Mary Regan, '31), 7015 East End Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Crowder, Cora Emily, '05 (see Barnett).
Crowley, Margaret Phoebe, '26, B.A., 103 Broad St., Lynn, Mass.
Cruise, Margaret Allen, '04 (see Seawell).
Culgin, Anna Jane, '02, 347 East 50th St., New York City.
Culver, Elizabeth Maud, '15, 169 Mason St., Greenwich, Conn.
Cunningham, Helen Bridges, '02, 10 Mitchell Pl., New York City.
Curry, Gladys A., '18, Aux Termes de St. Francois, Peymeinade, A.M., France.
Curry, Mrs. John M. (Alberta Maude McKean, '01), Ogontz School P. O., Pa.
Curtis, Elizabeth, '20, B.S., 84 Maple St., Oneonta, N. Y.
Curtis, Elizabeth Jeanne, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Curtis, Mrs. Harry D. (Sara Fedelia Pearsall, '95), 140 California Ave., Watertown, New York.
Curtis, Helen Burnette, '13 (see Kiel).
Curtiss, Mildred Rebecca, '25 (see Thompson).

D

Dalton, Alabama, '28, Institute of Opthalmology, 635 W. 165th St., New York City.
Damon, Mrs. Virgil G. (Cecil Armstrong Seaton, '28), 430 East 86th St., New York City.

Dana, Mrs. Alberta W. (Annie Alberta Webster, '06), Palmetto Cottage, Bellport, Long Island, N. Y.
Daniel, Elizabeth Morton, '05, c/o Miss Cromwell, 621 Springfield Ave., Summit, N. J.
Daniel, Mary King, '19, B.S., 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Daniels, Mrs. Winthrop M. (Jean Robertson, '96), Box 339, New Haven, Conn.
Danner, Katherine Mary, '06, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dare, Mrs. Norman P. (Katherine Maxwell Pettingill, '26), St. Peter's Rectory, Bennington, Vermont.
Darling, Clara Childs, '31, 10 Bennett Ave., New York City.
Darling, Ethel Marie, '04, B.A., 758 Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.
Davenport, Dorothy Darlene, '21, B.S. (see Findlay).
Davey, Mrs. Lillian M., '09 (see Braine).
Davidson, Alice Justine, '18, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**Davidson, Anna Adelia, '97.*
**Davidson, Elizabeth Thompson, '99.*
Davidson, Frances Louise, '23, 424 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., American Red Cross, Scranton, Pa.
Davies, Mrs. Geo. Arthur H. (Ethel Dorothy Patton, '08). Address unknown.
Davies, Mabel, '15, 117 Beekman St., New York City.
Davis, Bertha Margaret, '25, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Davis, Christine Paschall, '30, 59 East 79th St., New York City.
**Davis, Gertrude Ethel, '06 (see Cowell).*
Davis, Jessie Katherine, '13, 872 Lexington Ave., New York City.
Davis, Lorine Kern, '26, 875 Exeter Ave., West Pittston, Pa.
Davis, Mary Lane, '11 (see Stevens).
**Davis, Mrs. Sarah K., '94.*
Davis, Sylvia H., '04 (see Sister Mary Sylvia).
Day, Charlotte Seymour, '19, 65 East 66th St., New York City.
Day, Katharine, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Dean, Ruth Tisdale, '14 (see Fitz-Gerald).
Deans, Mary Elizabeth, '21 (see Howell).
DeBard, Harriet Davis, '99, 4520-262nd St., Little Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
DeBaun, Elizabeth Hogenkamp, '17 (see Pike).
Decker, Bessie Adelaide, '09 (see Phillipp).
DeGraff, Dorothy Elizabeth, '31, 312 West 109th St., New York City.
DeGraff, Eleanor M., '18 (see Carr).
De Iesi, Pauline Mazure, '10 (see Lockwood).
**Deinstadt, Annie Maud, '98 (see Wellington).*
Deitrick, Ethel, '22, B.A., New Brighten, Pennsylvania.
DeLaMater, Camilla Adel, '30, Alumni Club, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
DeLawder, Frances Davis (Mrs.), '28, B.S., 3806 Fulton St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Dell'Osso, Olga Maria Luigia, '29, 566 W. 162nd St., Apt. 29, New York City.
DeLoache, Elizabeth Palmer, '31, B.A., Soochow Hospital, Soochow, Kiangsu, China.
DelToro, Mrs. George (Sarah Frances Duncan, '09), 11 Taft Ave., San Juan, Porto Rico.

Deming, Dorothy, '20, A.B., Editor, Public Health Nursing, 450 Seventh Ave., New York City.
Deming, Helen Louise, '05 (see Martino).
Denison, Alva Reita, '27 (see Coleman).
Dennen, Mrs. Edward H. (Leila Hedges, '21), 125 West 76th St., New York City.
DeRochemont, Mrs. (Mary Martha Stem, '26), 118-25 152nd St., Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.
DeRonde, Ethel, '14, 74 Maple St., Englewood, N. J.
DeRonde, Mrs. Louis A. (Louise Caroline Foote, '14), 458 West 142nd St., New York City.
Derr, Ruth Augusta, '31, A.B., 539 West 155th St., Apt. 23, New York City.
Dershimer, Mrs. Frederick W., '19, B.A. (see Leitch).
D'Esopo, Mrs. D. Anthony (Elizabeth Berrien, '26), 3257 Cambridge Ave., Riverdale, N. Y.
D'Esopo, Grace Marie. Address unknown.
DeVeau, Dorothy, '31, 6315 Brookville Road, Chevy Chase, Maryland.
DeVoe, Mrs. Floyd M. (Ruth E. Robertson, '29), 9 Todd Place, Ossining, New York.
Dew, Mary Elizabeth, '30, B.A., 269 West 72nd St., New York City.
Dewing, Elizabeth, '25 (see Todd).
DeWitt, Helen L., '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Diament, Pearl Marie, '32 (see Prior).
Dickinson, Anna Lois, '12, B.A. (see Jamieson).
Dierks, Mrs. Herman (Julia Smith, '20, B.A.), Ritz-Carlton, Apt. 1027, New York, N. Y.
Dillon, Mrs. James E. (Hannah Pacific Scott, '05), 1035 Shrader St., San Francisco, Cal.
Dingman, Mrs. Norman (Anne Bauer, '14), 351 VanHouton St., Paterson, N. J.
Disosway, Katherine McCord, '27, B.S., New Bern, North Carolina.
Dodson, Margaret, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Docteur, Madame Nestor (Helen Linderman, '10), Chateau de Voroux-Liers, Lez Liege, Belgium.
Dolffs, Irmgard von Bockum, '17, Hospital for Ruptured and Crippled, 42nd St. and 2nd Ave., New York City.
Doltz, Henrietta Janet, '31, A.B., c/o Mary Johnston Hospital, Manila, P. I.
Dominick, Mrs. Everett (Gertrude S. Duhl, '19), Khakum Wood, Greenwich, Conn.
**Domville, Mrs. Charles J. (Agnes Logan MacKay, '09).*
Donald, Mrs. James F. (Marion Ruth Kneeland, '30, B.A.), 182 Monroe St., Warren, Ohio.
Donnellan, Claire Julia, '17 (Address unknown).
Donovan, Alice Margaret, '28, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
**Doolittle, Edith Irene, '17 (see Thomas).*
Dorman, Florence Anne, '20 (see Riley).
Dorsey, Mrs. William A., Jr. (Frances Eleanor Allen, '24, A.B.), Stoakley, Maryland.
Douglas, Mrs. Howard M. (George Margaretta Taylor, '19, B.A.), 55 East 93rd St., New York City.
Douglas, Lillian Agnes, '17, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.
Dove, Juanita, '32 (see Hood).
Dowlin, Dorothy Hubbard (Mrs.), '30, B.S. (see Bell).

Downs, Gratia Benton, '25 (see Mooney).
D'Oyly, Mary Edith, '23, National Provincial Bank, Charing Cross, London, S.W.I.
Drake, Gertrude Woodruff, '08 (see Ballantine).
Dravo, Marie Frances, '10 (see Aiken).
Dresbach, Gladys, '31, Hotel Lucerne, 201 West 79th St., New York City.
Dresser, Marie, '17 (see Joyner).
Drummond, Mrs. A. C. (Agnes Margaret Steele, '21), S. Williamstown, Mass.
Dudgeon, Constance C., '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Dugan, Edna Loretta, '26, 1 Haven Ave., New York City.
Dugan, Katherine Agnes, '25, 1 Haven Ave., New York City.
Duggan, Ardis Eames, '25, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Duggan, Dorothy Ellen, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Duhl, Gertrude S., '19 (see Dominick).
Duley, Mrs. Wade (Sarah Dorn Clark, '23), 16 Park Ave., New York City.
Duncan, Grace Flint, '14 (see Ender).
Duncan, Mrs. Kenneth F., '20, B.A., c/o Wm. E. Harmon Co., 140 Nassau St., New York City.
Duncan, Sarah Frances, '09 (see del Toro).
Dunckel, Mrs. Walter A. (Amelia Jean Ingalls Young, '95), 21 East 87th St., New York City.
Dunlap, Mrs. Harriet P., '13, Union, W. Va.
Dunning, Charlotte Estelle, '99, Doctors Hospital, 87th Street and East End Avenue, New York City.
Dunscomb, Mrs. James C. (Dorothy Wyman Kenyon, '30), 52 State St., Ossining, N. Y.
Durham, Jane Marion, '14, B.S., Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J.
Durston, Elizabeth Hyde, '03 (see Churchill).
Dwight, Mrs. Henry W. (Margaret Cooper, '20, A.B.), '25 Brewster St., Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Dyer, Gladys Henrietta, '31, 1094 Anderson Avenue, Palisade, N. J.

E

Eames, Angelina Virginia, '25, B.A., Greenwood, Ruxton, Maryland.
Easton, Blanche Stewart, '18 (see Beach).
Eaton, Mrs. Henry D. (Nellie F. Sherman, '13), 912 South Bronson Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Ebert, Ruth Ann, '30, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Eckels, Mrs. John C. (Dorothy Rosaline Erdmann, '30), 120 Elm St., Belmont, Mass.
Eckhardt, Gertrude Marie, '26, B.S., Hammonton, N. J.
Eddinger, Rachel Marjorie, '26 (see Andrews).
Eddy, Ruth Margaret, '11, City Hospital, Worcester, Mass.
Eden, Sibyl Constance, '06, 430 West 116th St., New York City.
Edwards, Mrs. Alanson W. (Edna Hotchkiss, '24), 401 N. Madrona St., Phoenix, Arizona.
Edwards, Frances Alexandra, '19 (see Masson).
Elder, Ruth Saxonia, '31, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 W. 165th St., New York City.
Elderkin, Irene Bliss, '26 (see Hewson).
Eliot, Margaret, '21, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City.
Elliott, Margaret Grant, '33, B.S., 200 Alexander Ave., Upper Montclair, New Jersey.

**Ellis, Charlotte E., '11.*
Emath, Mrs. Alfred G. (Jessie Stevens, '24), 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Emery, Ruby Hannah, '12 (see Wright).
Ender, Mrs. L. Roscoe (Grace Flint Duncan, '14), 2801 Adams Mill Rd., Apt. 406, Washington, D. C.
English, Augusta Hobart, '04, Supt. of Sol-E-Mar Hospital, R.F.D., No. 4, New Bedford, Mass.
Erdal, Mrs. Oscar W. (Astrid Engelsted Lund, '99). Address unknown.
Erdmann, Dorothy Rosaline, '30, B.A. (see Eckels).
Ericksson, Harriet Marie, '30, B.S. (see Esselstyn).
Ericson, Mrs. Eric G. (Doris Walden, '25), 125 East 127th St., New York City.
Esselstyn, Mrs. Caldwell B. (Harriet Marie Ericksson, '30, B.S.), 520 Tulsen Terrace, Riverdale, N. Y.
Estey, Nellie Louise, '20, 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Evans, Mrs. Graham T. (Helen Laureda McAndrews, '19), 25 Cornish Rd., Rosedale, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Evans, Mrs. Edward R. (Mary Helena McBean, '11), 7 Sim St., Utica, N. Y.
Evans, Madeleine, '12, Williams College Infirmary, Williamstown, Mass.
Evenson, Mrs. Frederick D. (Katherine A. H. Twidale, '18), Christ Church, Gilbertsville, New York.
Ewing, Delma Elizabeth, '28, 16 Colam Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Ewing, Mrs. William B. (Eleanor Posey, '13), 8 Clinton Ave., Montclair, New Jersey.

F

Fabricius, Marthe Lee, '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
Fagan, Mrs. Joseph V. (Emily Dorothea Pohlmeyer, '31), 61 West Grand St., Flettwood, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Fahy, Mrs. Charles H. (Laura Hoe Carter, '22, B.S.), 114 E. 71st St., New York City.
Fairbanks, Elizabeth Myra, '31, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, New York.
Faires, Lois, '21 (see Williamson).
Fales, Lillian Georgina, '24, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 W. 165th St., New York City.
Fanning, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Fargo, Frances Gould, '20, A.B. (see Keith).
Farley, Mrs. James J. (Muriel Evangeline Ross, '32), 220 Northern Ave., New York City.
Farlinger, Eleanor Marie Findlay, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Farmer, Rowena, '02 (see Schloss).
Farnsworth, Gertrude, '26, B.A., 235 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Farr, Mrs. William S. (Dorothy Johnston Sehlbrede, '31), 300 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Farrell, Mrs. James (Pauline Hunter Clark, '29), Box 153, Massapequa, Long Island, N. Y.
Faure, Adele Louise, '05, Villa Cecile, Six-Fours, War, France.
**Fearman, Mrs. Frank D. (Louise Neff Courtwright, '08).*
**Fee, Mrs. James E. (Eva Louise Rexford, '22).*
Fehrman, Elizabeth, '96, 717 N. Mt. Pleasant Road, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.
Fellows, Emily Louise, '10, 230 East 71st St., New York City.

Fenner, Elizabeth Harvey, '17, 291 Walton Ave., South Orange, N. J.
Fenson, Mabel J., '25 (see Grant).
**Ferguson, Ruth Dakin, '25, B.A. (see Vanderburgh).*
Ferguson, Mrs. William R. (Faith Emily Vanderburgh, '25), 23 Linden Pl., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Fergusson, Jessie M., '98, Davenport Girls' Home, Bath, N. Y.
Fernald, Marion Rebecca, '11 (see Bristol).
Ferris, Mrs .N. F. (Mabel Walker, '99). Address unknown.
Ferry, Louise Barnett, '31, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
Field, Alice Gertrude, '03, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Field, Mrs. C. W. (Edith Joy, '02), 16 May St., Needham, Mass.
Field, Mrs. P. C. (Cornelia Emmell Voorhees, '99), c/o Capt. P. C. Field, War Department, Washington, D. C.
Figgins, Betty Louise, '33, 148 Summer St., New Bedford, Mass.
Fillmore, Edith Millard, '17 (see Bostwick).
Findlay, Agnes, '06, c/o Dr. Bowman, Stanwich Road, Greenwich, Conn.
Findlay, Mrs. Robert T. (Mary Bouton Morris, '25), 63 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Findlay, Mrs. William D. (Dorothy Darlene Davenport, '21, B.S.), 2401 Colfax St., Evanston, Ill.
**Finlayson, Edith Belle, '05.*
Fish, Janet, '22, Emergency Hospital, 1711 New York Ave., Washington, D. C.
Fisher, Mrs. C. Irving (Margaret Anne Bewley, '02), 703 East Ave., Lockport, N. Y.
Fisher, Margaret L., '18 (see Brown).
Fishwick, Ruth, '32, B.A., 197 Ridgewood Ave., Glen Ridge, N. J.
Fisk, Ellen Ivy, '28, B.S. (see Bolieau).
Fitz-Gerald, Mrs. Gerald (Ruth Tisdale Dean, '14), 67 Oak Ave., Metuchen, N. J.
Fitzhugh, Marion Eccelston, '25, A.B., Hotel Lexington, Lexington Ave. and 48th St., New York City.
FitzRandolph, Constance, '25, 862 Lexington Ave., New York City.
Fitzsimons, Ruth Lang, '17, Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, N. J.
Flater, Edith Marjorie, '23, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Fletcher, Anna Beatrice, '97, c/o Miss Anne A. Williamson, 2028 Primrose Ave., So. Pasadena, California.
Fletcher, Dorothy Taylor, '17 (see Bristol).
Flint, Clara Perry Virginia, '26, Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Flippen, Sue Gray, '24, 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Floyd, Helen LeRoy, '16 (see Bullwinkel).
Flynn, Kathryn Frances, '24, Pocono Manor Inn, Pocono Manor, Pa.
Fobes, Louise Mitchell, '99, 87 Goden St., Belmont, Massachusetts.
Folsom Blanche Eleanore, '06. Address unknown.
Folsom, Ruth Brown, '10. Address unknown.
Foote, Louise Caroline, '14 (see DeRonde).
Ford, Mrs. Henry C. (Christine Trimm Shaw, '29, B.S.), 806 Glen Terrace, Chester, Pa.
**Fordham, Mabel Orlando, '12 (see Walker).*
Foreman, Helen Jeanette, '24, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Forman, Mildred, '27 (see Forsey).
Forrest, Catherine Munroe, '04, Y. W. C. A., Schenectady, N. Y.
Forsey, Mrs. Harold W. (Mildred Forman, '27), 2245 West 25th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
Forsom, Ruth Irving, '26, Garrison, N. Y.

Forster, Mrs. Herman (Margaret H. Urquhart, '26), 3255 Cambridge Avenue, New York City.
Fortenbaugh, Mrs. Samuel B. (Ann Elizabeth Murray, '08), 1333 Lowell Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.
Fortuine, F. Esther, '16, Cambridge, N. Y.
Foster, Anne Stancliffe, '15 (see Greenough).
Foster, Georgia Eugenia, '31, 35 West 92nd St., New York City.
Fowler, Alfreda M., '21 (see Clarke).
Fowler, Mrs. (Rena Adelia Case, '95), Box 627, Hoosack Falls, N. Y.
Fowler, Mrs. Charles D. (Alice Henrietta Kershaw, '02). Address unknown.
Franklin, Eleanor, '30, B.A., Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Franklin, Rhea Bernice, '28 (see Reid).
Franz, Matilda Dorothy, '29, 155 Foxhall St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Freeman, Mrs. Anthony C. (Annabel W. McClung, '11), 103 East 75th St., New York City.
Freeman, Marjorie Floyd, '20 (see Heck).
**French, Cherrie Morton, '02 (see Crane).*
French, Mrs. Constance B., '07 (see Herrick).
Frey, Carrie Giddings, '05 (see Beach).
Friedlander, Mrs. Morris (Emma Brockway, 06). Address unknown.
Frost, Mrs. Allen (Mrs. Martha Winant, '08), 9 Holmes St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Frost, Elizabeth Sterling, '14 c/o James McCreery & Co., 34th St. and 5th Ave., New York City.
Frost, Mrs. Ellinwood A. (Mildred Marot Purvis, '12), 286 Bay St., Orillia, Ontario, Canada.
Fuller, Clara Keyes, '05 (see Rogers).
Fuller, Edith Jewell, '29, B.A., Chikore, Melsetter District, Southern Rhodesia, South Africa.
Fuller, Ethel Irene, '04 (see Bloomfield).

G

Gallagher, Mrs. Henry M. (Ethel Marguerite Sleicher, '15), East Greenwich, R. I.
Galligan, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 291 Pleasant St., Concord, N. H.
Gallup, Mrs. Henry E. (Elizabeth Barron, '26), 497 Washington St., Brookline, Massachusetts.
Gardiner, Edith Virginia, '04, 150 East 49th Street, New York City.
Gardner, Rhena Christine, '24 (see Wilton).
Garretson, Marion Elise, '31, 10 Bennett Ave., New York City.
Garrison, Mrs. James (Gertrude Emily Straine, '98), 132 E. 45th St., New York City.
Gates, Mrs. Frederick W. (Ruth Gardner Clark, '99), 33 Forest Ave., Hamilton, Ontario.
Gaut, Iris Mae, '16, 148 West 16th St., New York City.
Gay, Mrs. Allen T. (Mary Holmes Green, '05), Sierra Madre, Cal.
Geil, Lulu, '10, 769 Lawrence St., Eugene, Oregon.
Geller, Mrs. Frederick (Anne Dravo Van Kirk, '96, B.S.), 34 Gramercy Park, New York City.
Genung, Dorothy Cooper, '28, B.S., Russell House, Visiting Nurse Association, Great Barrington, Massachusetts.
**George, Amelia Collins, '20.*

George, Christina, 16 (*see Alpers*).
Gerow, Charlotte Emma, '96 (*see Irving*).
Gerson, Cecil Alice, '30, B.S. (see Waite).
Gibbard, Margaret Helen, '23, c/o Capt. B. S. Rulon, American Pilgrimage Office, 20 Rue Molitor, Paris XVI, France.
Gibson, Clarissa Frances, '20, B.A., Presbyterian Hospital, 5015 Walton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Gibson, Harriet Beatrice, '94, 2860 Decatur Ave., New York, N. Y.
Giddings, Jessie Marion, '03 (*see Thomas*).
Gihon, Mrs. Clarence M. (*Lora A. Hyde, '98*), *51 Boulevard St. Jacques, Paris, France.*
Gilfillan, Mary, '98 (see Hewitt).
Gill, Alletta Langdon, '25, B.S., Haddon Farms, Haddonfield, N. J.
Gillean, Hazel Frances, '12 (*see Bell*).
Gillespie, Helen Louise, '18 (see Baldwin).
Gillette, Mrs. Lesley W. (*Emily Hooker Mann, '12*), *Falls Church, Virginia.*
Gilliam, Dorothy Pillot, '21, c/o Book House for Children, 11 West 42nd St., New York City.
Gillis, Margaret, '07, 310 FitzPatrick Building, Portland, Oregon.
Glass, Hannah E., '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Glenn, Cora Howell, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.
Glumoz, Mrs. S. J. (Mrs. Anna K. Jenkins, '19). Address unknown.
Goheen, Frances Anna, '17, B.A. (*see Avison*).
Goldsmith, Ethel Mildred, '12 (*see Blake*).
Gollick, Sadie Beatrice, '25, 86 Kensington Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
Goodale, Helen C., '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Goodearle, Gretta Isabel, '19, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Goodrich, Beatrice Landon, '96 (*see Murphy*).
Goodrich, Kate Elizabeth, '13 (*see Lowery*).
Goodspeed, Mrs. C. I. (Ellen Bursley, '23, B.A.), Osterville, Mass.
Gordon, Elizabeth, '19, Idlewild, New York.
Gordon, Jean, '24 (*see Gray*).
Gordon, Mrs. John G. (*Margaret Amanda Kinne, '18, B.A.*) *Ovid, N. Y.*
Gosker, Margaret, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Gosse, Mrs. (*M. Sydnie Blanchard, '94*). *Address unknown.*
Gotshalk, Mrs. Henry C. (Helen Amy Waterhouse, '30, B.S.), 30 Young Bldg., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Gould, Elspeth Anna, '09, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.
Gould, Myrtle Rebecca, '14 (*see Haff*).
Goulden, Edith Maria, '05, New Grand Hotel, 31st St. and Broadway, New York City.
Grace, Sister (Grace Stebbins, '97), 2618 College Ave., Berkeley, Cal.
Graham, Florence Annie, '14 (see Weber).
Granger, Edith, '01, 439 Main Street, Orange, N. J.
**Grant, Florence Mary, '01* (*see Allen*).
Grant, Georgina H. Gordon, '10 (see Butler).
Grant, Mrs. Hazel M., '29, B.A. (see Skelhorne).
Grant, Mrs. James W. (Mabel Jane Fenson, '25), 4870 Cote des Neiges Road, Apt. 45, Montreal, Canada.
Grant, Janet Gordon, '94, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.
Grant, Jessie Wilson, '08 (see Wyse).
Grant, Julia Christina, '96 (*see Lawson*).
Grant, Margaret Marie, '26 (see Hill).
Graves, Augusta Angeline, '02, The Tea Tray, East Windsor Hill, Conn.

Gray, Mrs. Alvin N. (Jean Gordon, '24), 3205 Avon Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Gray, Mrs. Benjamin H. (Jessie Wilson Newhort, '97), 7 South Blvd., Richmond, Va.
Gray, Hildegard Margaret Eva, '26 (see Rossbottom).
Gray, Joe Hannah, '25, B.A., 3200 Princeton Ave., Dallas, Texas.
Gray, Mrs. Lewellyn MacKinely (Claire Alexandra Mowat, '25), Campbellton, New Brunswick, Canada.
Green, Catherine Cuyler, '32, M.A., 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Green, Mrs. C. T. (Margaret Fiske Hitchcock, '22, A.B.), 57 Ballard Drive, West Hartford, Conn.
Green, Grace Fisher, '24, 463 North Broad St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Green, Gwendolyn Ida. '19 (see Broun).
Green, Margaret Winchester, '21 (see Todd).
Green, Mrs. Mary H., '05 (see Gay).
Greenough, Mrs. Alfred (Anne Stancliff Foster, '15), 39 Worthington Ave., Brookline, Mass.
Greenwood, Carolyn May, '32.
Grenwood, Katherine, '01 (see Reilly).
Greisch, Evelyn Florence, '31, 515 Edgecombe Ave., New York City.
Greiser, Mrs. Joseph L. (Louise Stethenna Merritt, '09), 518 East Grove St., Bloomington, Ill.
Grey, Elizabeth, '24 (see Hattauer).
Grier, Lucy Henrietta, '31, B.A., c/o Mrs. S. B. Woods, Montreat, N. C.
Griffith, Eliza Hope, '33, c/o Mrs. E. H. Talbert, 5605 Fernpark Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Griffith, Irma, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Griffith, Rose Erin, '11, 450 Cote Saint Antoine Road, Westmont, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Griffith, Mrs. Ted D. (Georgina Graeme Thompson, '18), Box 210, Palm Springs, Cal.
Griggs, Mrs. Ruth W., '22 (see Case).
Grogan, Mrs. Matthew (Marion Catherine Chase, '30), 102 Broadway, Ossining, N. Y.
Groht, Josephine Adelia, '03 (see Orcutt).
Groody, Cecilia Alice M., '33, 47 Laval St., Waterbury, Conn.
Gross, Margaret Ellen, '32, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Grote, Anna, '95 (see Coldlitz).
Guille, Marjorie Eileen, '32 (see Thesiger).
Guion, Mary Wood, '04 (see Newton).
Gunn, Jean Isabel, '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Gutsell, Mrs. Eleanor F., '32, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.

H

Haas, Mrs. Charles M. (Helen Margaret Marx, '12), R. D. No. 4, Stoneacres, Elmira, N. Y.
Hackett, Myra Ross, '15 (see Pollard).
Hadfield, Janetta Rose, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hadsell, Mrs. G. Arthur (Alice Miriam Platt, '30, A.B.), 19 Lockerman Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Haff, Iva May, '18, 141 East 56th Street, New York City.
Haff, Mrs. Robert (Myrtle Rebecca Gould, '14). Address unknown.
Haggart, Mrs. Gilbert E. (Robena Monica Millar, '15), 98 Woodleigh Road, Dedham, Massachusetts.
Hagner, Dorothy Katherin, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

Haight, Charlotte Griffin, '30 (see Aldrich).
Haliburton, Suzanne, '11. Address unknown.
Hall, Alice Almeda, '32, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Hall, Lillian Marie, '33, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Hall, Marion, '19, 42 East 78th St., New York City.
Hall, Virginia Derr, '16 (see Pearson).
Halligan, Mildred Estelle, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Halsey, Lyllis, '11 (see Leonard).
Halsted, Alice, '10 (see Longley).
**Hamilton, Margaret Sutherland, '97.*
Hamilton, Mrs. Stuart A. (Mary J. R. McGoodwin, '12), Fortress Monroe, Va.
Hamlin, Alice Elizabeth, '30, 760 West End Ave., New York City.
Hamlin, Irene Mae, '26, 760 West End Avenue, New York City.
Hamon, Constance Catherine, '29, 31 Kingston Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.
**Hancock, Mrs. Mortimer (Madelon Battle, '05).*
Hanford, Mrs. John M. (Gwendolen Constant Smith, '12), 1239 Madison Ave., New York City.
Hanlan, Clarice Marie, '32, 617 West 168th St., Apt. 4-C, New York City.
Hannan, Julia Gertrude, '07 (see Lyle).
Hannan, Sylvia Mary, '17, Doctors Hospital, East End Ave. and 87th St., New York City.
Hanscom, Esther Helen, '32, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Hanssen, Ruth Elizabeth, '28 (see Hillestad).
Harding, Helen Beal, '19, 155 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass.
Harrell, Virginia, '19, American Hospital, 63 Bld. Victor Hugo, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.
Harris, Mrs. George S. (Anne Smith, '19), 42 Northview Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Harris, Mrs. John T. (Bessie Mae Carter, '12), 2817 North 2nd St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Harris, Mrs. Richard P. (Constance Thorpe, '14), Hendersonville, N. C.
Hart, Ruth Blair, '25 (see Roy).
Harter, Mary Elizabeth, '31, A.B., 3 Armory St., Ilion, N. Y.
Hartman, Adeline Virginia (Mrs.), '29, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Hartwell, Anna Louise, '01, 65 Elm St., Montclair, N. J.
Haslam, Mrs. Emerson F. (Charlotte Day Phillips, '26), Westwood, Mass.
Hastings, Emily Belle, '02 (see Bebee).
Hattauer, Mrs. Charles (Elizabeth Grey, '24), 34-33 84th Street, Jackson Heights, Long Island, New York.
Hatton, Agnes Elizabeth, '97 (see Higinbotham).
Haughwout, Alice Britton, '01 (see West).
Hawthorne, Margaret Jane, '27, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hayhurst, Mrs. Ralph (Alice May Perrigo, '95), 300 Westchester Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.
**Hayman, Jean Georgiana, '08.*
Haynes, Breta Cordelia, '29, B.S. (see Schroeder).
Haynes, Mrs. Royal (Winnifred Louise Nye, '05), 3615 Greystone Ave., New York City.
Hazard, Mrs. W. D. (Charlotte Mahan, '06), 42 Cranston Ave., Newport, R. I.
Healy, Minnie. '24, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.

Heasley, Mary Alice, '31 (see Cavanagh).
Heath, Miriam Ruxton, '15 (see MacDermott).
**Hebblewhite, Anne, '02.*
Heck, Mrs. Edson B. (Marjorie Floyd Freeman, '20), 117 West 11th St., New York City.
Heckler, Mrs. John S. (Catherine Sarah Trott, '26), 62 Barrow St., New York City.
Hedge, Mrs. Lafayette B. (Conyers Pritchett, '03), International Bldg., 116 West Temple, Los Angeles, Calif.
**Hedges, Mrs. Ben van D. (Adele Cutts Williams, '05).*
Hedges, Leila, '21 (see Dennen).
Hedges, Mrs. Ralph E. (Gertrude Hummler, '20), c/o Tamblyn & Brown, 17 East 42nd St., New York City.
Hegan, Edith Tilly, '07 (see Stead).
Heimburger, Mrs. L. F. (Margaret Coleman Smith, '24), A.B., c/o Presbyterian Mission, Tsinan, Shantung, China.
Helwig, Mrs. Richard W. (Grace Florence Summers, '18), 34 Riverside Ave., Baldwin, Long Island.
Henchel, Gertrude Bertha, '32, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 W. 165th St., New York City.
Henderson, Margaret Howey, '29, 960 Jepson St., Niagara Falls, Ontario.
Henly, Elizabeth Whipple, '13 (see Shaver).
Henry, Helen Roberta, '27, A.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hepner, Mrs. Edward (Mabel Frances Marsh, '23), 423 Pala Avenue, Piedmont, California.
Herold, Mrs. Stanley C. (Lillie Arndt Lindsay, '20, B.A.), 659 Melville Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
Hervey, Mary Anna, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Herrick, Mrs. John (Mrs. Constance Braine French, '07), Corregidor, Philippine Islands.
Hesselberg, Mrs. Laura A., '99, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Hesseltine, Marion Elizabeth, '04, 475 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Hewett, Mrs. Ainslie (Gladys Ratcliffe Wilson, '20), 1639 Spring Drive, Louisville, Ky.
Hewitt, Mrs. James B. (Mary Gilfillan, '98), The Angus Hotel, St. Paul, Minn.
Hewson, Mrs. J. Seldon (Irene Bliss Elderkin, '26). Address unknown.
Hibbard, Marjory Gillmar, '32, St. George, N. B., Canada.
Hickey, Mary Isabella, '32, B.Com., Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Hicks, Julia Carolyn, '04, 680 Madison Avenue, New York City.
Higgins, Lucy Ann, '33, Tremont St., Barre, Vermont.
Higinbotham, Mrs. Henry B. (Agnes Elizabeth Hatton, '97), c/o Sun of Canada House, Victoria Embankment, London, W.C. 2, England.
Higson, Marion Elizabeth, '28 (see Bullock).
Hildrup, Josephine Wheeler, M.D., '95. Address unknown.
Hill, Lavina Mae, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hill, Mrs. Robert G. (Margaret Marie Grant, '26), Germantown Manor, Pennsylvania.
Hillestad, Mrs. Hallvard (Ruth Elizabeth Hanssen, '28, B.A.), 461 Ovington Ave., Brooklyn, New York.
Hillyer, Elsie, '13 (see Vermilye).
Hitchcock, Margaret Fiske, '22, A.B. (see Green).
Hitchner, Mrs. Alfred E. (Susan Gansevoort Cooke, '09), 1964 Oak St., South Pasedena, California.

Hobby, Mrs. C. P. (Marie Hermine Stuckman, '19), 3604 Broadway, New York City.
Hobkirk, Muriel Clare Elizabeth, '28 (see Sheller).
Hobson, Eleanor Whiteside, '16 (see Mackenzie).
**Hoffman, Mrs. G. N. (Edith Lucy Beatty, '03).*
Hoffman, Mary Caroline, '22, B.A. (see Murray).
**Hoffman, Rose, '99, (see Lobenstein).*
Hogan, Alice A., '33, 27 Edgewood St., Hartford, Conn.
Hohman, Emma Sophie, '28, 867 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Holden, Edith Jane, '20, 7 Inness Place, Glen Ridge, N. J.
Holland, Marion Sieverts, '26, Ph.B., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Holmes, Mrs. Gerald H. (Caroline Elizabeth Morris, '20, B.A.), c/o Standard Oil Company, Athens, Greece.
**Holmes, Mrs. Raymond M. (Sarah Elizabeth Macdonald, '16).*
Holt, Mrs. Eric (Gwendolyn Honor Wemp, '26), Tough Oakes Mine, Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada.
Holzberg, Edna Dorothea, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hood, Mrs. Donald (Juanita Dove, '32), 2208 North First St., Shelbyville, Illinois.
Hoogland, Elizabeth Pearse, '30 (see Johns).
Hopkins, Elsie Bertha, '19 (see McChesney).
Hopper, Louise Mount, '25 (see Ritscher).
Hopson, Myra Haxton, '16, West Mountain Farm, Kent, Conn.
Hoskins, Mrs. R. G. (Gertrude Susan Austin, '20, B.A.), 5 Glastonburg Oval, Waban, Mass.
Hotchkiss, Edna, '24 (see Edwards).
Houlder, Martha Stromer, '10, 132 West 77th St., New York City.
Houston, Mary Catherine, '32, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Hovey, Ruth, '14 (see Allison).
Howard, Evelyn Davis, '32, New York Hospital, 525 East 68th St., New York City.
Howe, Elizabeth, '23 (see Putney).
Howell, Mrs. Carlyle H. (Elsie May Vanderbilt, '06) 254 West 76th Street, New York, N. Y.
Howell, Mrs. John T., Jr. (Mary Elizabeth Deans, '21), 325 East 72nd St., New York City.
Howes, Helen Carol, '11, 23 Lake Avenue, New Rochelle, New York.
Howland, Mrs. H. S. (Grace Wiltsie, '96), 48 Liberty Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Howland, Mary Bartlett, '12, 71 East 96th St., New York City.
Hoxie, Dorothy Ellen, '22, B.S. (see Renwick).
Hoyne, Stanis, '25 (see Hoyt).
Hoyt, Mrs. Stephens C. (Stanis Hoyne, '25), New Hope, Pa.
Hudson, Aileen Louise, '25, (see Jamieson).
Huff, Mrs. Reginald G. (Martha Catherine O'Brien, '26, A.B.), 135 Elizabeth St., Wayne, Mich.
**Hughes, Emmeline Black, '96.*
Hughes, Sarah Helene, '13 (see Talbot).
Hugo, Elizabeth Curran, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hummler, Gertrude, '20 (see Hedges).
Hunt, Ann Dozier, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Hunt, Laura Mildred, '33, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Hunter, Mrs. J. Berkley (Irene W. Baldwin, '02).

Huntington, Frances, '13 (see Ades).
Hurlburt, Mrs. Archie E. (Alice Hortense MacLellan, '03), Lakeside Inn, Mount Dora, Florida.
Hutchins, Mrs. Carroll R. (Dora M. Anderson, '11), Fort Jay, Governors Island, New York.
Hutchinson, Margaret, '20, B.S. (see Westley).
**Hutton, Mrs. Robert L. (Sybil Frances Cady, '07).*
Hyde, Annie Lora, '98 (see Gihon).

I

Iliff, Ida Gertrude, '94, 15 Oakland Ave., Warwick, N. Y.
Ing, Mrs. Ruth N. C., '25, 2420 Liliha St., Honolulu Tivutory, Hawaii.
Ingalls, Laura Houghtaling, '18. Address unknown.
Ingles, Mrs. James W. (Priscilla Glasier Miles, '29, B.A.), Holden, Mass.
Irving, Mrs. S. B. (Charlotte E. Gerow, '96). Address unknown.
Irwin, Harriet Coe, '30, Board of Foreign Missions, Presbyterian Church, 256 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Irwin, Ruth Elizabeth, '29, B.A., Board of Foreign Missions, Presbyterian Church, 256 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Ives, Charlotte Yale, '33, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Ivey, Pauline Amelia, '14 (see Robertson, D. E.)

J

Jack, Louise Van Horsen, '28, B.A. (see Collins).
Jackson, Cordelia, '18, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Jackson, Helen, '18 (see Collins).
Jaconia, Mrs. Donald D. (Jennie Bablak, '32), c/o Mrs. O. Klodin, 4015 Dickenson Ave., Bronx, New York City.
James, Mrs. (Grace Rogers Tinker, '97), 50 Wilson Ave., Wilson, Conn.
James, Mrs. J. Robert (Dorothy Biddle, '24), B.S.), 8 Mulberry St., Media, Pa.
James, Thelma Loraine, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Jameson, Elsie Villette, '18, 120 Haven Ave., New York City.
Jameson, Mrs. James W. (Anna Oleonda Becker, '04), Rum Hill, Concord, N. H.
Jamieson, Mrs. E. P. (Aileen Louise Hudson, '25), 71 Beatty Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Jamieson, Mrs. Joseph B., Jr. (Anna Lois Dickinson, '12, B.A.), 93 Homer St., Newton Centre, Mass.
Jayne, Alice, '99 (see Montgomery).
Jean, Emilie Watkins, '25, B.S., 25 LeGrande Ave., Tarrytown, N. Y.
Jenik, Mrs. Edward C. (Margaret McLaren Purcell, '22), 119 Hallock St., Riverhead, Long Island, N. Y.
Jenkins, Mrs. Anna K., '19 (see Glumoz).
Jennings, Marion Eloise, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Jessen, Marie Elizabeth, '18, 354 Hoffman St., Elmira, N. Y.
Jessup, Janice Mae, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Johanson, Corrine Dolores, '33, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Johns, Mrs. Sheridan W., Jr. (Elizabeth Pearse Hoogland, '30), 200 Hicks St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Johnson, Anne Marie, '25 (see Marr).

Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin Louis (Amy D. Laubach, '10), 959 Garfield St., Denver, Colorado.
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin M. (Inez Jennie Jones, '19), American Mission, Bapatla, South India.
Johnson, Clarissa Ordway, '14 (see Sutherland).
Johnson, Dorothy Winnifred, '31, 867 West 181st St., Apt. 4-G, New York City.
Johnson, Mrs. Esther G., '24, B.S., Couzens Hall, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Johnson, Esther Imogene, '25, A.B., c/o E. P. Johnson, Athens, Tennessee.
Johnson, Frances Lewis, '12 (see Bledsoe).
Johnson, Mrs. J. Ragnar (Marion Morrison Sellers, '29, B.A.), 405 Devon Court, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
**Johnston, Mary Anne, '11.*
Johnson, Natalie A., '14 (see Voyt).
Johnson, Mrs. Oliver R. (Dorothy Sheldon Tew, '23, B.S.), 406 Lakeview Ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Johnson, Mrs. Oscar (Olive Eleanor Skoog, '28), 36 East 200th St., Apt. 4-E, Bronx, New York City.
Johnson, Theresa Henrietta, '25, Rocky Brook Farm, Peace Dale, R. I.
**Johnston, Mrs. (Georgiana Scranton Collester, '97).*
Johnston, Mrs. Claire M., '22, 133 East 65th St., New York City.
Jones, Carolyn, '26, 160 East 48th St., New York City.
Jones, Dorothy Wardwell, '24, 850 Park Ave., New York City.
Jones, Inez Jennie, '19, B.A. (see Johnson).
Jones, Mrs. Lloyd B. (Louise B. Meyers, '20, B.A.), 232 E. Wall St., Bethlehem, Pa.
**Jones, Lottie Searle, '96 (see Richardson).*
Jones, Martha Hunter, '07 (see Anderson).
Jones, Mrs. Ottiwell W., Jr. (Katherine Perry McCue, '23, B.S.), 1423 14th Ave., San Francisco, California.
Jordan, Alice Maude, '11, 344 West 72nd St., New York City.
Jordan, Mrs. Frank W. (Lucy Fidelia Ryder, '98), 40 Highland Ave., Port Washington, L. I., N. Y.
Jordan, Helene B., '21, B.A. (see Simpson).
Joy, Edith M., '02 (see Field).
Joyce, Margaret Cecelia, '23, 42 Barker Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Joyner, Mrs. Alexander D. (Marie Dresser, '17). Address unknown.
Judson, Leila May, '22, 927 14th St., Apt. C., Santa Monica, California.
Justice, Mrs. Harry B. (Grace Vivian Bixby, '07), 206 North Maple Ave., Covington, Va.
Justice, Margaret Curtis, '25 (see McGehee).
Justus, Una Irene, '17, 622 West 168th St., New York City.

K

Kaltenbach, Alice Winifred, '20, B.A., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Kamphausen, Mrs. Rudolph C. (Mehitable Fanning Townsend, '24), Townsend Inn, Greenport, Long Island.
Kay, Muriel, '12 (see Ross).
Keen, Anna Geraldine, '32, 720 West 170th St., New York City.
Keil, Ruth, '33, 299 East 161st St., New York City.
Keith, Mrs. James H. (Frances Gould Fargo, '20, A.B.), 2205 Lincoln Wood Drive, Evanston, Ill.
Keller, Caroline, '29, B.A., 1320 York Ave., New York City.

Keller, Elizabeth Mary, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Kelley, Emma Roswell, '07 (*see Pigeon*).
Kelley, Helen Marie Isabel (*Mrs.*), *'05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.*
Kelly, Margaret Anne, '33, c/o McKenna, 212-7th St., Honesdale, Pa.
Kendall, Helen McCain, '17, B.A. (see Macleod).
Kennedy, Anna MacPherson, '19, 130 East 57th St., New York City.
Kent, Dorothy Edna, '23 (see Baughman).
Kenyon, Dorothy Wyman, '30 (see Dunscomb).
Kernan, Hannah D., '17 (see Chatillon).
Kernan, Mrs. John D., Jr., (*Charlotte Foote Sherill, '05*), *120 East 75th St., New York City.*
**Kerr, Katherine, '13.*
Kershaw, Alice Henrietta, '02 (*see Fowler*).
Ketcham, Mrs. William H. (Edna Whitelaw, '01), 121 Haddon Pl., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Key, Katherine Vorhees, '20, A.B. (see Baldwin).
Keys, Mrs. Robert Cathcart (Ernestine Blanche Rupf, '32), 20 Sidney St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kiel, Mrs. James (*Helen Burnette Curtis, '13*), *Harrington Park, N. J.*
**Kilpatrick, Gertrude Evelyn, '94,* (*see Trotter*).
Kimble, Sarah Theodosia, '30, A.B., Stryker, Ohio.
Kindt, Ruth Elizabeth, '27, B.S., Good Samaritan Hospital, Lebanon, Pa.
King, Eve, '24, 416 Palmerstom Blvd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
King, Rachel, '17 (*see Martin*).
Kingsley, Helen Upson, '25 (*see Shaw*).
Kingstone, Mary Augusta, '10, 325 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Kinne, Margaret Amanda, '18, B.A. (*see Gordon*).
Kinney, Mrs. Charles W. (Frances May Scott, '14), 825 West 187th St., New York City.
**Kinsey, Mrs. Frank W.* (*Rye Morley, '97*).
Kipp, Allene Elizabeth, '30 (see Miller).
Kircaldie, Enid Lucy, '32, 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Kirkby, Olive Holwell, '07, c/o Chase National Bank, 40 West 34th St., New York City.
Kjeldsen, Laura, '05, 150 Mountain Ave., Westfield, N. J.
Knapp, Mrs. John H. (*Lillian Merrill, '08*), *49 Douglas Road, Glen Ridge, New Jersey.*
Knapp, Winfred Hunt, '16 (*see Allen*).
Kneeland, Marion Ruth, '30 (see Donald).
Knote, Mrs. Frederick C. (*Dorothy Brown, '07*), *63 West 11th Street, New York City.*
Knowlton, Marjorie Louise, '26 (see Bond).
Knox, Dorothy Catherine, '12 (*see Christensen*).
Knox, Una Donald, '26 (*see Watson*).
Koch, Mrs. Hans (*Margarethe Schioler, '99*), *26 Rathsacksvvie, V., Copenhagen, Denmark.*
Kohler, Mrs. Alice, '32, 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Kohr, Jessie Louise, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Koman, Ruth Louise, '24, 30 Garden Ave., Middletown, N. Y.
Kopriva, Louise Clara, '30 (see Svatek).
Kowalczyk, Rose, '32, 8 Fero St., Yonkers, N. Y.
Krause, Irene Ruth, '33, Hotel Lucerne, West 79th St., New York City.
Kreer, Martha Washington, '30, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

Krout, Mrs. Boyd M. (Phoebe Lenore Colby, '24), 3148 College Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
Kupfer, Mrs. Ruth B., '23, 720 West 170th St., New York City.
Kuroski, Emma Anna, '95, 296 Pennsylvania Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.

L

Labusohr, Mrs. Arthur R. (Huldah Corlett Robbins, '26, B.S.), 145 Arlington Ave., Clifton, N. J.
Lacey, Virginia Slade, '29 (see Collier).
Lahey, Mrs. Arthur W. (Stella Mathilda Andrews, '02), 1040 Morada Pl., Altadena, Calif.
Laidlaw, Helen Erskine, '01 (see Martin).
Lambert, Ruth Elizabeth, '13 (see Rogers).
Lamson, Martha, '05, c/o Mrs. H. C. Tracey, 1331 Prospect Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Lang, Lillian Evelyn, '31, 515 W. 168th St., New York City.
Langley, Mrs. Roger B. (Dorothy Hawthorn Taylor, '23), R. R. I., Gormley, Ontario, Canada.
Langmuir, Ada Beatrice, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Lapsley, Sara Pratt, '31, 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Larken, M. Louise, '94 (see Bovaird).
Lash, Mrs. Zebulon G. (Alice Maude Upper, '08), 87 Dunvegan Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Lassiter, Mrs. Vernon C. (Mary Dorothea Pfohl, '27, B.S.), 624 S. Main St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
**Latham, Annie Paton, '98.*
Lathrop, Mrs. George H. (Elizabeth Mecabe, '07), Morristown, N. J.
Latimer, Helen Fletcher, '13, c/o D. G. Reynolds, Webbs Hill Road, Stamford, Connecticut.
Latimer, Mrs. James B. (Grace Catherine Weir, '19), 250 Calhoun St., Anderson, S. C.
Latting, Helen Leslie, '19, 1215 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Laubach, Amy Catherine, '10 (see Johnson).
Law, Dorothy Payne, '18, B.S. (see Pippin).
Lawless, Viva Emily, '03 (see Aldroyd).
Lawson, Mrs. James L. (Lulia Christina Grant, '95), Alamogordo, New Mexico.
Lea, Mrs. William S. (Mildred Florence Parkins, '10), 9 de Casson Rd., Montreal, Quebec.
Leach, Dorothy Adelaide, '28, 1705 Riverview Drive, Endicott, N. Y.
Leach, Katherine, '27, A.B., Harborview Hospital, Seattle, Washington.
Leahey, Mrs. Cyril A. (Mary Annie MacKenzie, '25). Address unknown.
Lease, Harriet Lillian, '33, 233 Water St., Perth Amboy, N. J.
**Leavens, Edith Anning, '12.*
L'Ecluse, Elizabeth Sophia, '10 (see Saxton).
Lee, Alice Smith, '05 (see Ryland).
Lee, Eleanor, '20, A.B., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Lee, Emily, '18 (see West).
Lee, Hilda Phyllis, '31, 735 W. 172nd St., New York City.
Lee, Mrs. William F. (Ruth MacLelland, '13), 536 Thurston Ave., Ithaca, N. Y.
Leggett, Mary Elizabeth, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Leitch, Norma Patton, '19, B.A., 738 High St., Newark, N. J.
Lennihan, Mrs. Francis (Catherine Marsh Lewis, '23), 423 Washington St., Brookline, Massachusets.

Leonard, Anna Lurana, '13, B.S., 650 Ocean Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Leonard, Annie Elliott, '94 (see Collery).
Leonard, Mrs. Harrie T. (Lennis Augusta Atkins, '10), Edgewater, Rouses Point, N. Y.
Leonard, Mrs. Oliver Y. (Lyllis Halsey, '11), 61 Church St., Montclair, N. J.
Levan, Isabel Sanderson, '24 (see Malone).
Lewis, Catharine Marsh, '23 (see Lennihan).
Lewis, Elizabeth Caskey, '30, Box 290, Yarmouth, N. S., Canada.
**Lewis, Marjorie Fernald, '08.*
Lewis, Mrs. Paul D. (Virginia Miller Thrall, '22), 1103 Fifth Ave. West, Seattle, Wash.
Lewis, Mrs. Seaborn J. (Helen Jeanette Nason, '20), 1551 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Lewis, Virginia Nelson, '16 (see Bishop).
Lewis, Mrs. William A. (Delia May Battles, '15), 6305 Edward Ave., Ashtabula, Ohio.
L'Hommedieu, Mrs. John K. (Elsie H. Bonnell, '05), 740 Madison Ave., New York City.
Lightbody, Sarah Jane, '21, 235 East 22nd St., New York City.
**Lightbound, Gertrude, '11.*
Liles, Alice Jane, '06, 9 Park Way, Watsonville, Calif.
Lind, Margaret Osbourne, '21 (see Littlejohn).
Linderman, Helen, '10 (see Docteur).
Lindsay, Lillie Arndt, '20, B.A., (see Herold).
Liston, Margaret Lapsley, '23, c/o A. P. C. Mission, Lubondai via Luebo Congo Belge, Africa par Kinshasa.
Littlejohn, Mrs. Edward (Margaret Osbourne Lind, '21), 4872 Grosvenor Ave., Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Livermore, Harriet, '01, 325 East 72nd St., New York City.
**Lobenstein, Mrs. Edwin (Rose Hoffman, '99).*
Locke, Mrs. Arthur C. (Ana Isabella Mather, '22, B.S.), Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Locke, Helen Glen Rae, '09, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ontario. Canada.
Locker, Lillian Mildred, '27 (see Schenkel).
Lockwood, Mrs. John A. (Pauline Mazurie de Iesi, '10), 235 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 3-C, New York City.
Long, Mrs. Eli, Jr. (Bertha Frederica Warman, '96), Lakewood, N. J.
Longley, Mrs. Alfred J. (Alice Halsted, '10), Walnut Rd., Vineland, N. J.
Loomis, Mrs. Clifton K. (Edith MacCallum Mutch, '24), Kent School, Kent, Conn.
Lougheed, Alexandria Audereen, '31, c/o Costello, 555 West 173rd St., New York City.
Lovatt, Louise Brassington, '31 (see Malloy).
Love, Eleanor Sydney, '17 (see Scott).
Low, Mary Langdon, '21 (see Brown).
Low, Mrs. Thomas (Lily Mary Thom, '13), 123 N. Newark Ave., Ventnor City, N. J.
Lowe, Catherine Marion, '25 (see Wood).
Lowery, Mrs. Herbert (Kate Elizabeth Goodrich, '13), 11 North Missouri Ave., Roswell, N. M.
Lowry, Ruby McAlpine, '26, 203 East 64th St., New York City.

Lucy, Mrs. James K. (Pauline Ashmead, '22), 201 High St., Farmville, Virginia.
Ludlum, Marie Hoffman, '05, 44 Harlem Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Lumbers, Mrs. Gladys, '17 (see Mara).
Lund, Astrid Englsted, '99 (see Erdal).
Lundin, Alice Elizabeth, '32, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
Luther, Lois, '28, B.S. (see Cooper).
Lyle, Mrs. Julia G. (Julia Gertrude Hannan, '07) Tenafly, N. J.
Lyman, Annie Katherine, '24, B.A., American University, Beirut, Syria.
Lynch, Margaret Janvier, '32, 44 City Terrace, Newburgh, New York.
**Lyon, Charity Wilson, '08.*
Lyons, Hannah Mathilde, '29, A.B., Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, N. Y.

Mac and Mc

MacArthur, Harriet Frances, '95, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**MacAvoy, Margaret Helen, '16 (see Woolsey).*
MacBeath, Mary Mackay, '31, 560 West 165th St., Apt. 5-A, New York City.
MacBride, Alison Kinnier, '30, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
MacCallum, Mrs. Henry R. (Alice Maud Miller, '24), 56 Prince Arthur Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
MacClelland, Ruth Jane, '13 (see Lee).
MacCormack, Mrs. John J. (Mary Ellison Bedell, '17), 39 Perry St., New York City.
MacCrellish, Mrs. William H. (Florence Angle St. John, '18), 3443 Burch Ave., Hyde Park, Cincinnati, Ohio.
MacCulloch, Bess Terhune, '29, 510 State St., Post Hall, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MacDermott, Mrs. William B. (Miriam R. Heath, '15), Address unknown.
MacDonald, Christine, '32, Bloomingdale Hospital, White Plains, N. Y.
MacDonald, Hilda Havergal, '13, The Normal College, Truro, N. S., Canada.
MacDonald, Sara Elizabeth, '16 (see Holmes).
MacDonnell, Helen Estella, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
MacIntyre, Jessie Mae, '30, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
MacIntire, Margaret Elizabeth, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
MacIver, Mrs. Alexander J. (Mary Collins Melville, '01), 124 Gibbs Ave., Newport, R. I.
**MacKay, Agnes Logan, '15 (see Domville).*
MacKenzie, Mary Annie, '25 (see Leahey).
MacKinnon, Alice Catherine, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
MacKinnon, Mrs. Arnold W. (Ethel Lopez Moon, '13), 73 Riverview Ave., Benedict Park, Tarrytown, N. Y.
MacLellan, Alice Hortense, '03 (see Hurlburt).
MacLennan, Maurine Urquhuart, '31, Alumni Club, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
MacLeod, Creta, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
MacLeod, Mrs. David S. (Helen Margaret Grace Barfoot, '25), White Head, Nova Scotia.
MacLeod, Elizabeth, '31, 138 Haven Ave., New York City.
MacMillan, Mary Agnes, '25, Port Hope, Ontario, Canada.
MacMullan, Emily Eileen, '30, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
McAndrews, Helen Laureda, '19 (see Evans).

McArthur, Mrs. Joseph B. (Ada Jean Scott, '21), 22 Wilberton Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
McBean, Mary Helena, '11 (see Evans).
McChesney, Mrs. Fay (Elsie Bertha Hopkins, '19), 388 Seneca Rd., Hornell, N. Y.
McClive, Elsie, '15 (see Meredith).
McClive, Mary Isabel, '08, 15 East 90th St., New York City.
McClune, Margaret Helen, '27, 150 Monitor Ave., Ben Avon, Pennsylvania.
McClung, Anabel Winifred, '11 (see Freeman).
McClung, Edith Murray, '09 (see Sawyer).
**McClure, Martha, '98.*
McClymonds, Helen Francis, '29, Peekskill Hospital, Peekskill, N. Y.
McCoy, Mrs. John H. (Serena Maas, '17), 204 Retford Ave., Cranford, N. J.
McCrea, Mrs. George L. (Alice Mowat, '10), 250 Hampton Ave., Notre Dame Le Grace, Quebec, Canada.
McCrea, Mrs. Perry R. (Frances Wilhelmina Rolfe, '14), Manlius School, Manlius, N. Y.
McCreery, Mary McKay, '19, Ritz Towers, 465 Park Ave., New York City.
McCue, Katherine Perry, '23, B.S. (see Jones).
McCurdie, Margaret Hodgson, '22, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York, N. Y.
**McDade, Alvina, '94.*
McDonough, Marjorie, '25, 342 Western Ave., Albany, N. Y.
McFarland, Margaret Ellen, '23 (see Payne).
McGehee, Mrs. George B. (Margaret Curtis Justice, '25), Manor Park, Rockville, Maryland.
McGibbon, Anne Victoria, '25 (see Cobb).
McGlashan, Margaret Lee, '28, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
McGoodwin, Mrs. Mary Jane R., '12 (see Hamilton).
McGowan, Mrs. Frank (Ada Ruth Bovee, '23), 60 Gramercy Park, New York City.
McGuinness, Mrs. J. Holmes (Amy Aimes Chamberlain, '97), The Rectory, Chester, N. Y.
McHarrie, Lillian May, '23, 81 Burham Road, Morristown, N. J.
**McIllwraith, Agnes Evelyn, '14.*
McIllwraith, Mrs. Alexander H. (Marion Kathleen Tait, '27), 6 Burton Rd., Forest Hill, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
McKenzie, Margaret, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
McKeon, Alberta Maude, '01 (see Curry).
McKnight, Eliza, '05, c/o Wm. Pierce, Englewood, N. J.
McKnight, Helen, '26, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
**McLean, Marie Henrietta, '09.*
McNerney, Catherine Ann, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
McQuade, Catherine Ponard, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.

M

Maas, Serena H. W., '17 (see McCoy).
Macan, Mrs. Harry C. (Alva Harrison Myers, '18), 217 Santiago Ave., Rutherford, N. J.

Macdonald, Lillias Jane, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
Macdonald, Mrs. William (Jessie Mary Mundie, '12), 4315 2nd Ave. West, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
Mack, Mrs. Irving J. (Dorothy Wallace, '30), 14 North Ave., Elizbeth, N. J.
Mackenzie, Elizabeth Jackson, '20, A.B., 99 Park Ave., New York City.
Mackenzie, Mrs. George M. (Eleanor Whitesides Hobson, '16), Braeloch, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Mackie, Helena May, '06, Regent Nursing Home, 115 East 61st St., New York City.
Maclay, Edith Elizabeth, '16 (see Trowbridge).
Macleod, Mrs. James K. (Helen McCain Kendall, '17, B.A.), "Dawlish," Aga Abbas Ali Rd., Bangalore, India.
Magruder, Mrs. John (Helen Schurman '20). Address unknown.
Mahan, Charlotte, '06 (see Hazard).
Malcolmson, Alice Louise, '05, 2186 California St., San Francisco, Calif.
Malloch, Rita Stuart, '20, P.O. Box 9, Great Neck, N. Y.
Malloy, Mrs. Charles H. (Louise Brassington Lovatt, '31), 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Malone, Mrs. Gerald M. (Isabel Levan, '24), 72 Rosehill Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Mangounie, Azniv E. K., '17 (see Bedigian).
Mann, Emily Hooker, '12 (see Gillette).
Mann, Mrs. Ezra T. (Nell Reeves, '16), 127 North 13th St., Griffin, Ga.
Manning, Mrs. Joseph S. (Florence Augusta Reiman, '16), 21 Bailey Place, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Manson, Isabel Stewart, '25, B.A., Rockhaven, Saskatchewan, Canada.
Mara, Mrs. George (Mrs. Gladys Lumbers, '17), 227 Lytton Blvd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Marbury, Mrs. William B. (Violetta Carroll Mercer, '13), 1403 21st St., Washington, D. C.
Marks, Jessie Mabel, '13, 250 Forrest Ave., Lakewood, N. J.
Marr, Mrs. James (Anne Marie Johnson, '25), 129 East 60th St., New York City.
Marsh, Louise Marie, '08, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Marsh, Mabel Frances, '23 (see Hepner).
Marshall, Dorris, '25 (see Messolonghites).
Martin, Mrs. Edward F. (Rachel King, '17), 3337 Alta St., Fresno, Calif.
Martin, Mrs. Harry J., '01 (Helen Erskine Laidlaw). Address unknown.
Martin, Helen Ruth, '20, B.A., (see Sherman).
Martin, Josephine Cordelia, '94. Address unknown.
Martin, Martha, '15 (see Cooke).
Martino, Mrs. John S. (Helen L. Deming, '95). Address unknown.
Marvin, Mrs. George (Agnes Dillon Randolph, '22, B.S.). Address unknown.
Marx, Helen Margaret, '12 (see Haas).
Mason, Elinor Elizabeth, '31, B.S., 23 Haven Ave., New York City.
Mason, Mrs. Francis O. (Frances F. Oldham, '16), 163 East 81st St., New York City.
•*Mason, Kathro Montague, '02.*
Masson, Mrs. William G. (Frances Alexander Edwards, '19), 220 McLaren St., Ottawa, Ont., Canada.
Mather, Ana Isabelle, B.S., '22 (see Locke).

Matthew, Edith Margaret, '11 (see Westcott).
Matthew, Lucy C., '15, 362 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Matthews, Katherine Virginia, '31 (see Barnes).
Mauger, Blanche, '17 (see Wyatt).
Maul, Mrs. W. F. (Jennie Louise Walker, '16), Kew Kensington Court, Kew Gardens, Long Island, N. Y.
May, Harriet, '30, 43 King St., New York City.
May, Marion, '22, 155 Gilmour St., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
Maynard, Agnes Evangeline, '07, State Dept. of Health, Albany, N. Y.
Mead, Mrs. Ernest M. (Edith Meixell, '17), Peekskill, N. Y.
Meaker, Josephine Emma, '28, A.B., 85 Hamilton Ave., Auburn, N. Y.
Mecabe, Elizabeth, '07 (see Lathrop).
Meeker, Grace Anista, '13 (see Crosby).
Meiklejohn, Cosy Iola Marion, '26, Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Harriet Tremaine, '06, Womens College Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Naomi Frances, '12 (see Patten).
Meixell, Edith Marguerite, '17 (see Mead).
Meixell, Helen Virginia, '21, Box 24, Roseland, N. J.
Meleney, Mrs. Frank L. (Helen Seeley Clark, '18), 4515 Waldo Ave., Fieldston, New York City.
Meleney, Mrs. Henry E. (Elsie Genevra Todd, '17), 2110 Ashwood Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
Mellick, Mrs. Frank (Florence Gertrude Meyer, '30), 737 Noble St., Norristown, Pa.
Melville, Mary Collins, '01 (see MacIver).
Menge, Amy Snell, '31, 141 West 109th St., New York City.
Mercer, Violetta Carroll, '13 (see Marbury).
Meredith, Mrs. Reginald (Elsie McClive, '15), 121 Moncton Ave., Quebec, P. Q., Canada.
Merriam, Henrietta Muriel, '32 (see Bonney).
Merrick, Catherine, '24, B.S., Fidelity Trust Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
Merrill, Lillian, '08 (see Knapp).
Merritt, Louise S., '09 (see Greiser).
Messinger, Dorothy Marie, '32, A.B., Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Messolonghites, Mrs. Constantine N. (Dorris Marshall, '25, A.B.), 49 Grove St., New York City.
Newhort, Jessie Wilson, '97 (see Gray).
Meyer, Florence Gertrude, '30 (see Mellick).
Meyers, Louise Borhek, '20, B.A. (see Jones).
Meyers, Nellie, '08 (see Spangenberg).
Micklin, Mrs. George A. (Gertrude Emily Schait, '29), 4323-40th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Miles, Priscilla Glasier, '29 (see Ingles).
Millan, Mrs. Kenneth G. (Hester Vreeland, '20), 1713 Beverly Rd., Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Millar, Norma Edna, '20, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Millar, Robena Monica, '15 (see Haggart).
Miller, Alice Maud, 24 (see MacCallum).
Miller, Mrs. Earle K. (Dorothy Mae Stothart, '28), 2502 Nottingham Way, Trenton, N. J.
**Miller, Elizabeth Vincent, '11.*
Miller, Florence Isabel, '18 (see Shibley).

Miller, Mrs. George C. (Allene Elizabeth Kipp, '30), 50 Ellis Place, Ossining, N. Y.
Miller, Lucille Maude, '22, 80 Haven Ave., New York City.
Miller, Margaret Annette, '32, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Miller, Margaret Wass, '26, B.A. (see Robertson).
Miller, Mrs. Ogden D. (Anne Carolyn Sheafe, '31), 220 Canner St., New Haven, Connecticut.
Miller, Olive Emina, '19 (see Montgomery).
Miller, Mrs. Robert M. (Mary Grace Coates, '28, B.A.), 26 Kent Place Blvd., Summit, N. J.
Mills, Dorothy Alva, '28, 711 West 171st St., New York City.
Mills, Edna Frances, '31, 519 West 121st St., New York City.
Millward, Myrtle Muriel, '17, 320 South Hudson Ave., Pasadena, California.
Milnor, Edith A., '20 (see Swengel).
Milroy, Olive, '14, 220 East 73rd St., New York City.
Minnes, Ethel Georgene, '13 (see Robertson).
Minshall, Hilda Clary, '26, 8 West Street, Northampton, Mass.
Mitchell, Eda Isabel, '17, 920 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Mitchell, Mary, '08, 212 East 48th St., New York City.
Monell, Mary Elizabeth, '07 (see Baird).
Montgomery, Mrs. Edward E. (Alice Jayne, '99), 27 Aberdale Road, Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Montgomery, Frances Cecelia, '19, A.B., Alabama State Board of Health, Bureau of Child Hygiene & Public Health Nursing, Montgomery, Alabama.
Montgomery, Mrs. Richard B. (Olive Emina Miller, '19). Address unknown.
Moon, Ethel Loper, '13 (see MacKinnon).
Mooney, Mrs. Charles W. (Gratia Benton Downs, '25), 1538 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mooney, Mrs. Katherine C., '04 (see Williams).
Moore, Grace Eldira, '99 (see Potter).
Moore, Stella, '99 (see Thayer).
Moran, Mrs. John C. (Dorothy Eastman Payne, '17), 35 West 9th St., New York City.
**Morley, Rye, '97 (see Kinsey).*
Morlock, Mrs. Frederick B. (Jessie May Welch, '04), Valley View Ranch, Yorba Linda, California.
Morris, Caroline Elizabeth, '20, B.A. (see Holmes).
Morris, Mary Bouton, '25 (see Findlay).
**Morrison, Georgia Alberta, '13.*
Morrison, Mrs. Howard D. (Eleanor May Vanderburgh, '22, B.S.), 720 President Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Morrow, Mrs. Clarence J. (Beulah Jean Smith, '22), Box 444, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Morrow, Elizabeth, '28 (see Cooley).
Mounce, Sara Belle, '04. Address unknown.
Mowat, Alice Barbara, '10 (see McCrae).
Mowat, Claire Alexandra, '25 (see Gray).
Muir, Elsie Calder, '33, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Mullen, Lelia Irene, '31, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.

Muller, Mrs. Albert E. (Florence Snedecor, '19), 82 Gordonhurst Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Muller, Rosa, '11, 33 Rue Greuge, Paris, France.
Munch, Karen Elsie, '26, B.S., Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
**Munck, Charlotte Laura, '09.*
Mundie, Jessie, '12 (see Macdonald).
Murphy, Malinda MacCorkle, '16, Bethel Green, Staunton, Va.
Murphy, Mrs. Merle F. (Beatrice Landon Goodrich, '96), New Canaan, Conn.
Murray, Ann Elizabeth, '08 (see Fortenbaugh).
Murray, Mrs. David R. (Mary Caroline Hoffman, '22, A.B.), Route No. 1, Traverse City, Mich.
Murray, Mrs. Stewart (Doris Margaret Rykert, '23).
Mussen, Ethel I., '10, 707 Pine Ave., West, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Mutch, Edith MacCallum, '24 (see Loomis).
Myers, Alva Harrison, '18 (see Macon).
Myers, Marjorie Elizabeth G., '33, 24 West Prospect St., New Haven, Conn.
**Myers, Mary Canfield, '07 (see Rockwell).*
Myers, Mary Taylor, '26, A.B. (see Tabb).

N

Nadel, Mrs. Manuel D. (Sallie Ellis Calhoun, '16), Kent, Conn.
Nash, Dorothy Elizabeth, '24 (see Strong).
Nash, Edith Louise, '25, 25 Prospect Place, Tudor City, New York City.
Nason, Helen Jeanette, '20 (see Lewis).
Neal, Mrs. William H. (Jeannette Archer, '26, A.B.), 1630 West 1st St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
Neales, Margaret Lester, '14 (see Shriver).
Needler, Mrs. George H. (Mary Winifred Chisholm, '97), 103 Bedford Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Nelson, Cora, '06, 122 East 82nd St., New York City.
Nelson, Mrs. John A. (Dorothy Pierce Stockton, '20, B.S.), 265 West 11th St., New York City.
Nelson, Marion Lorraine, '26, 920 Riverside Drive, Apt. 58, New York City.
Nethercut, Ruth Bell, '14, B.A. (see Rogers).
Newell, Alice Elizabeth, '22, B.A., 55 Columbia St., Islip, Long Island, N. Y.
Newell, Mrs. Lawrence R. (Sara Louise Sluyter, '23), 231 State St., Portland, Maine.
Newman, Inez Avery, '98, care of M. C. Wood, 118 East 38th St., New York City.
Newton, Mrs. Samuel D. (Mary W. Guion, '04), 331 S. Orange Ave., Sarasota, Fla.
Nicholls, Margaret Elizabeth, '29, B.A. (see Smith).
Nichols, Kathleen DePuy, '97 (see Southgate).
Nicol, Barbara Henderson, '32, American University, Beirut, Syria.
Nicol, Caroline Harper, '29, 105 East 67th St., New York City.
Niedhammer, Mrs. Walter F. (Selma Isabelle Roe, '29), 570 West 193rd St., New York City.
Nigey, Mrs. Walter A. (Imogene Proctor Pritchard, '31), Dunmore, West Va.

Nilsen, Mrs. Arthur (Florence Zetterstrom, '13), 76 Washington Square, New York City.
Niven, Helen Campbell, '14, Hotel Chelsea, West 23rd St., New York City.
Niwell, Agnes Astrida, '30, 114-24-202nd St., St. Albans, Long Island, N. Y.
Norcross, Helen Marguerite, '20, 129 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Nord, Ethel F., '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Norfleet, Elizabeth Gordon, '25, 211 S. Marietta St., Gastonia, N. C.
Norris, Mrs. Henry M. (Elizabeth Ashmun, '20), 21 Sterling Dr., South Orange, N. J.
Northey, Ida Caroline, '21 (see Shaw).
**Norton, Martha May, '10, B.A. (see Skinner).*
Norton, Mrs. William J. (Jean Louise Wales, '05), 104 Scotland Rd., South Orange, N. J.
Nye, Winifred Louise, '05 (see Haynes).
Nystrom, Mrs. (Carol Saphrona Rogers, '32), 410 W. 110th St., New York City.

O

Oberg, Elvira Wilhemina, '32 (see Buchanan).
O'Brien, Martha Catherine, '26 (see Huff).
O'Connell, Mrs. John E. (Florence Ida Strong, '25), 22 Jefferson Ave., Hastings-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.
O'Dea, Mrs. Cornelius (Genevieve Veronica Prechtl, '16), 810 West Clinton St., Elmira, N. Y.
**Odell, A. Gertrude, '96.*
O'Donnell, Mary, '32, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Oldham, Frances Fielding, '16 (see Mason).
Oldroyd, Mrs. Albert (Viva Emily Lawless, '03).
**Oliver, Jennie Rutherford, '97.*
**Oliver, Mrs. Walter (Claudia Marie O'Neill, '09).*
**O'Neill, Claudia Marie '09 (see Oliver).*
O'Neill, Henrietta Frances, '11 (see Berpeau).
Orbison, Mrs. Douglas C. (Katherine Barnard Tucker, '21, B.S.), Bancroft Hall, Columbia University, New York City.
Orbison, Laura Allison, '22 (see Washburn).
Orbison, Lillian Valentine, '15 (see Van Strien).
Orcutt, Mrs. Philip D. (Josephine Adelia Groht, '03), 93 West Cedar St., Boston, Mass.
Orton, Stella Bosworth, '29, Castleton Apts., St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.
**Orvis, Mrs. Paul W. (Lida Helen Tarbox, '02).*
Osborne, Margaret Pennington, '19. Address unknown.
Osgood, Mrs. Jack (Ruth Harris Bell, '24, B.A.), Santa Enlalia Iviza, Balearic Islands, Spain.
Ossman, Ruth Marguerite, '20, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Osteen, Moneta, '18 (see Schirmer).
Otis, Mrs. Herbert Newell (Marion Lane Wood, '31, A.B.), 2523 University Ave., New York City.
Overton, Grace Elting, '05 (see Brown).
Owen, Florence Belle, '14 (see Calderwood).
Owen, Ruth, '32, 400 West 118th St., Apt. 25, New York City.

Owen, Mrs. William S. (Eleanor Doty Smith, '13), c/o Webb Institute, Kingsbridge P. O., Bronx, N. Y.

P

Pabst, Edwina Ernestine, '26, B.S., Hartford Retreat, 200 Retreat Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Painchand, Mrs. R. E. (Catherine M. Campbell, '19), Apartado 69, Maracaibo, Venezuela.
Parker, Freda Ernestine, '25 (see Seriff).
Parkhurst, Dorothy, '18 (see Smith).
Parkins, Mildred Florence, '10 (see Lea).
Parmelee, Ruth Eunice, '27 (see Bushnell).
Parr, Dorothy Waller, '14 (see Rolston).
**Parsons, Mrs. Jennie L., '94.*
Paske, Alyce Frances, '28, 1424 Penn. St., Denver, Colorado.
Patten, Mrs. Harold E. (Naomi Frances Meiklejohn, '12), P. O. Box 131, Roslyn Heights, N. Y.
Patterson, Elsie Thaver, '01, 248 Madison Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Patterson, Eva., '23, B.A. (see Brown).
Patton, Augusta, '21, B.A., Yale School of Nursing, New Haven, Conn.
Patton, Elizabeth Cary, '29, 1609 Columbus St., Waco, Texas.
Patton, Ethel Dorothy, '08 (see Davies).
Paul, Mary Russell, '20 (see Caner).
Payne, Dorothy Eastman, '17 (see Moran).
Payne, Mrs. Harold P. (Margaret Ellen McFarland, '23), 100 Vancott Ave., Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y.
Peabody, Mrs. John (Mary Bishop, '18), 47 East 83rd St., New York City.
Peabody, Margery, '32, Groton School, Groton, Massachusetts.
**Peacock, Susan Chapman, '14 (see Varner).*
Pearce, Etha Etta, '99, Dorcas House, New London, Connecticut.
Pearsall, Mrs. Latham D. (Ethel May Bellamy, '11), 600 West 165th St., New York City.
Pearsall, Sarah Fedelia, '95 (see Curtis).
Pearson, Mrs. Seibert (Virginia Hall, '16), Myrtle Point, Coos Co., Oregon.
Pease, Mrs. George N. (Alice Bradford Boutwell, '08, B.A.), 746 Talbot Road, Portland, Ore.
Peck, Grace Cornelia, '25, B.A. (see Pheneger).
Peck, Katharine Wolcott, '32, c/o Mrs. Bertis, 540 West 165th St., New York City.
Peck, Margaret Augusta, '26 (see Peck).
Peck, Mrs. Nelson C. (Margaret Augustus Peck, A.B.), 488 East Main St., Meriden, Conn.
Peek, Mrs. Burton S. (Anita Bell, '06), Moline, Ill.
Pelton, Maureen Dora, '29, 420 Riverside Drive, Apt. 2-E, c/o Mrs. J. W. Petitt, New York City.
Penfield, Theodora Crawford, '15 (see Price).
Penland, Anne, '12, 70 Morningside Dr., New York City.
Pennington, Mrs. Harold (Mildred Elizabeth Ward, '30). Address unknown.
Perass, Marie Katherine, '33, 331-35th St., Woodcliff, N. J.
Perkins, Emillie Munson, '19, M.D., 45 North Main St., Rutland, Vermont.
Perrigo, Alice May, '95 (see Hayhurst).
Peter, Mrs. Mildred E., '28, 232 Hardin Ave., Norfolk, Va.

Peterson, Florence, '18, B.A. (see Zagst).
Peto, Marjorie, '26, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Pettingill, Katherine Maxwell, '26 (see Dare).
Pettee, Catherine, '17 (see Rossiter).
**Pettit, Mrs. William S. (Florence Marguerite Coddington, '07).*
Pfohl, Mary Dorothea, '27 (see Lassiter).
Phelan, Marian Annette, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Pheneger, Mrs. Newton R. (Grace Cornelia Peck, '25, B.A.), 146 W. Ostrander Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Phillipp, Mrs. Philip B. (Bessie Adelaide Decker, '09), 172 East 64th St., New York City.
Phillips, Charlotte Day, '26, B.A. (see Haslam).
Phillips, Elizabeth Margaret, '08, Inverness, Marin County, Calif.
Phillips, Mrs. Ruth H., '22, 300 West York St., Norfolk, Va.
Pierson, Anna Elizabeth, '09 (see Cox).
Pierson, Helen Garthwaite, '95 (see Bull).
Pigeon, Mrs. Richard (Emma Roswell Kelly, '07), 49 Pine St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Pike, Mrs. Earl R. (Elizabeth H. DeBaun, '17), 121 Hudson Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Pillsbury, Mary Elizabeth, '19, B.S., Jewish Hospital, 701 Classon Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pinney, Retta L., '15, 92 Morningside Ave., Apt. 62, New York City.
Piper, Ann Stryker, '16, 26 Park Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Piper, Mrs. John S. (Emma Augusta Price, '15), Ardsley, N. Y.
Pippin, Mrs. Raymond E. (Dorothy Payne Law, '18, B.S.), Zebulon, N. C.
Pitcher, Bessie Kinsbury, '09, 243 West 75th St., New York City.
Plastow, Anna S., '17 (see Bower).
Platt, Alice Miriam, '30, A.B. (see Hadsell).
Platt, Mrs. Arthur I. (Elizabeth Walker Rylands, '09), 245 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Pohlmeyer, Emily Dorothea, '31 (see Fagan).
Pollard, Mrs. Louis J. (Myra Ross Hackett, '15), 1940 Yolo Ave., Berkeley, California.
Pomeroy, Harriet Howard, '22 (see Thacher).
Pope, Amy Elizabeth, '94, P. O. Box 1013, San Francisco, Calif.
Posey, Elinor, '13 (see Ewing).
Postles, Ella Kathleen, '25, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
Potter, Mrs. J. L. (Grace E. Moore, '99), 1039 St. Davids St., Victoria, B. C., Canada.
Potter, Mary Amelia, '25 (see Anderson).
Powell, Helen Clarissa, '09, 405 Windsor Parkway, Oceanside, Long Island, N. Y.
Prechtl, Genevieve Veronica, '16 (see O'Dea).
Prentice, Elysabeth van Vranken, '30, 211 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Preston, Mrs. Keith B. (Cornelia Ida Bersche, '30, A.B.), 4038 Humphrey St., St. Louis, Mo.
Preston, Madeleine, '22 (see Collins).
Price, Emma Augusta, '16 (see Piper).
Price, Mrs. Wilson C. (Theodora C. Penfield, '15), 317 Crossman St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Prien, Elessa Gertrude, '27, Orthopedic Hospital, 420 East 59th St., New York City.
**Prime, Ruth Haven, '03.*

Prior, Mrs. Frank G. (Pearl Marie Diament, '32). Address unknown.
Prindeville, Mrs. Charles T. (Dorothy Ward Black, '22), 10112 S. Hayne Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Pritchard, Alva, '32, 436 MacLaren St., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
Pritchard, Ethel Marion, '26, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Pritchard, Imogene Proctor, '31. (see Nigey).
Pritchard, Margaret Frances, '29, Kwangju, Chosen (Korea), Asia.
Pritchett, Conyers, '03 (see Hedges).
Purcell, Margaret McLaren, '22 (see Jenik).
Purinton, Marjory Alice, '31, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Purvis, Eleanor Reeves, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Purvis, Mildred Margot, '12 (see Frost).
Purvis, Winifred Tamer, '18 (see Clark).
Putnam, Anna Rosmand, '26, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Putney, Mrs. Willis R. (Elizabeth Howe, '23, Ph.B.), 409 S. Union St., Burlington, Vt.

R

Randolph, Agnes Dillon, B.S., '22 (see Marvin).
Ray, Ruth Monica, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Read, Ethel M., '96 (see Bennett).
Reddig, Rhoda Fisher, '28, 98 Sagamore Road, Maplewood, N. J.
Reddish, Frances Louise, '21, B.A. (see Sargeant).
Reese, Margaret Wadsworth, '26 (see Cochran).
Reeves, Nell, '16 (see Mann).
Regan, Elinor Mary, '31. (see Crossett).
Reid, Dorothy Mae, '29 (see Rondthaler).
Reid, Mrs. Francis M. (Rhea Bernice Franklin, '28), Simcoe, Ontario, Canada.
Reilly, Mrs. M. K. (Katherine Greenwood, '01), 246 Lincoln St., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Reiman, Florence Augusta, '16 (see Manning).
Renwick, Mrs. William B. (Dorothy Ellen Hoxie, '22, B.S.), 6017 Whitworth Drive, Los Angeles, California.
**Rexford, Eva Louise, '22 (see Fee).*
**Richards, Helen Margaret, '27.*
Richards, Laura, '06, Room 1009, Carnegie Hall, 7th Ave. and 56th St., New York City.
**Richardson, Mrs. Bernard J. (Lottie Searle Jones, '96).*
Richardson, Mrs. Joseph S. (Gladys Mary Spencer, '21, A.B.), 4 Devens St., Concord, Mass.
Rignel, Jennie Isabel, '13 (see St. John).
Riley, Mrs. Richard C. (Anne Dorman, '20), Box 1006, Santa Fe, New
Ripley, Mrs. (Constance Baillie Rose, '97), 1070 Madison Ave., New York City.
Rippard, Kate Linden, '96 (see Shaver).
Ritscher, Mrs. Kenneth E. (Louise Mount Hopper, '25), 452 Franklin St., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rittenhouse, Mrs. John V. (Clara B. Cobb, '06). Address unknown.
Ritter, Mrs. Gilbert (Zoila Mary Cooper, '22), Warwick Rectory, Bermuda.
Ritter, Jeanne Olive, '31, 23 Haven Ave., New York City.
Robbins, Huldah Corlett, '26, B.S. (see Labusohr).

**Roberts, Amabel Schraff, '16, B.A.*
Robertson, Mrs. David E. (Pauline Amelia Ivey, '15), 3 Lamport Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Mrs. Jesse P. (Margaret Wass Miller, '26, B.A.), 31-75, 29th St., Long Island City, N. Y.
Robertson, Joan, '96 (see Daniels).
Robertson, Mrs. John K. (Ethel Georgene Minnes, '13), 105 Albert St., Kingston, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Ruth Evelyn, '29 (see DeVoe).
Robinson, Christobel, '23, 62 St. Mary St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
**Robinson, Mrs. Lea M. (Eleanor Josephine Crawford, '05).*
Robinson, Margaret Patricia, '07, 514 South Moore St., Bloomington, Illinois.
Robinson, Mrs. William B. (Alice Marie LeVan Cowell, '09), 171 Main St., Sayville, Long Island, N. Y.
Robson, Emilie Gesner, '14, 4961 Laclede Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
**Rockwell, Mrs. Frank E. (Mary Canfield Myers, '07).*
**Rodman, Mrs. H. (Ethel Johnson Wyman, '98), A.B.*
Rodwell, Margaret Elizabeth, '27 (see Stinemire).
Roe, Selma Isabelle, '29 (see Niedhammer).
Roeder, Margaret, '25, 36 East 65th St., New York City.
Rogers, Carol Saphrona, '32. (see Nystrom).
Rogers, Dorothy, '25, B.S., 531 West 122nd St., Apt. D-25, New York City.
Rogers, Mrs. George A. (Ruth Elizabeth Lambert, '13), 55 North Rd., Nutley, N. J.
Rogers, Mrs. Julius R. (Clara Keys Fuller, '05), Betteravia, Calif.
Rogers, Mrs. Rupert R. (Ruth Bell Nethercut, '15, B.A.), 2925 Crescent St., N. E., Warren, Ohio.
Rolfe, Frances Wilhelmina, '14 (see McCrae).
Rolston, Mrs. Gilbert W. (Dorothy W. Parr, '14), The Oglethorp Sanatorium, Savannah, Ga.
Rondthaler, Mrs. Edward (Dorthy Mae Reid, '29), 8300 4th Ave., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rood, Dorothy, '20, A.B., 424 West 119th St., New York City.
Rosboro, Alice Louise, '29, Pine Ridge Pl., Delmar, N. Y.
Rose, Constance Baillee, '97 (see Ripley).
Rose, Julia Baillie, '94 (see Shipman).
Rose, Vera Marion, '17, B.A., 559 West 164th St., Apt. 65, New York City.
Rosenbaum, Mrs. George F. (Margaret V. Barnes, '15), c/o Mrs. F. R. Barnes, Box 661, Woodmere, Long Island, N. Y.
Rosenthal, Mrs. Milton W. (Ruth Oakley Brill, '18), 92 Easton Ave., New Brunswick, N. J.
Roser, Helen Maria, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Ross, Mrs. Arthur H. (Muriel Kay, '12), 4934 Western Ave., Westmount, P. Q., Canada.
Ross, Marjorie, '18 (see Arnold).
Ross, Muriel Evangeline, '32. (see Farley).
Rossbottom, Mrs. Thomas Kells (Hildegard Margaret Eva Gray, '26), 7 Park Plaza, Larchmont, N. Y.
Rosseter, Mrs. Ruben M. (Catherine Adele Pettee, '17), Salisbury, Conn.
Roulston, Mrs. William A. (Mary Elizabeth Vanderbilt, '22, A.B.). Address unknown.
Rowan, Mrs. Archibald H. (Louise M. Ayers, '20), Pendall House, Bletchingley, Surrey, England.

Rowe, Gertrude Elizabeth Victoria, '27, 123 West 85th St., New York City.
Roy, Mrs. Ernest H. (Ruth Blair Hart, '25), 68 Evergreen Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rumsey, Mrs. Thomas O. (Mary Elizabeth Turner, '02). Address unknown.
Rupert, Kathrine Louise, '31. (see Servick).
Rupf, Ernestine Blanche, '32 (see Keys).
Russell, Elizabeth, '97, White Plains City Hospital, Post Road, White Plains, N. Y.
Russell, Mrs. Eugene F. (Rebecca L. Conroy, '10), Tarrytown, N. Y.
Ryce, Helen Karr, '27, Jaffrey, N. H.
Ryder, Lucy Fidelia, '98 (see Jordan).
Ryder, Marjorie Hope, '07 (see Childs).
Rykert, Doris Margaret, '23 (see Murray).
Rylands, Bessie Walker, '09 (see Platt).
Rylands, Mrs. Thomas H. (Alice Smith Lee, '05), 8 Parkmount Apt., Lynchburg, Va.
Ryle, Mrs. Graham (Mabel Cynthia Wharton, '02), Red Oak Lane, Rye, N. Y.

S

Saamanen, Elna, '30, Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Sage, Virginia, '31, 350 Cook Ave., Meriden, Conn.
**Salling, Camilla, '94.*
Sanchez, Mary Louise, '33, c/o Mrs. S. Modello, 165 East 112th St., New York City.
Sanderson, Charlotte Ernst, '32, 5101 Redfield St., Douglaston, Long Island, N. Y.
Sanford, Ruth Collin, '30, A.B., Westlawn, Iowa City, Iowa.
Sang, Elizabeth Ewing, '30, 409 Pembroke Road, Cynwyd, Pennsylvania.
Sargeant, Mrs. Southworth S. (Frances Louise Reddish, '21, B.A.), 2093 Estes Ave., Northtown Station, Chicago, Ill.
Saunders, Isobel Freeman, '28, 37 Beekman Place, New York City.
Savage, Eleanor McKowan, '17, The Cornwall Hospital, Highland View Park, Cornwall, N. Y.
Savage, Lilias Frazer, '96 (see VanKirk).
Sawyer, Mrs. John L. (Edith Murray McClung, '09), Cherry Valley, N. Y.
Saxton, Mrs. Shepard R. (Elizabeth Sophia L'Ecuse, '10). Address unknown.
Scarlett, Mary, '20, B.A. (see Wambaugh).
Schait, Gertrude Emily, '29 (see Micklin).
Scheckel, Mrs. William B. (Nannette West, '19), Kennelworth Road, Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Schenkel, Mrs. Herman R. (Lillian Mildred Locker, '27), 15 Greeley Ave., Sayville, Long Island, N. Y.
Schetky, Merica, '97 (see Coon).
Schey, Mrs. Robert P. (Laura Washington Todd, '08), 43 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Schioler, Margarethe, '99 (see Koch).
Schirmer, Mrs. Edwin H. (Moneta Osteen, '18), 2306 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.
Schisler, Hazel Blanche, '23, 378 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schloss, Mrs. Oscar M. (Rowena Farmer, '02), 125 East 72nd St., New York City.
Schneider, Elizabeth Gertrude, '30, 515 Edgecomb Ave., New York City.
Scholls, Freda May, '29, B.A. (see Bentley).
**Schoonmaker, Mrs. Frederick (Jeanette Grace Bonner, '97).*
Schroeder, Mrs. Frederick (Breta Codelia Haynes, '29, B.S.), Pearl River, N. Y.
Schuerholz, Mrs. Herman H. (Elizabeth Greene Bull, '24), 56 Linden Ave., Middletown, N. Y.
Schulz, Mae, '32, 195 Utter Ave., West New Brighton, Staten Island, N. Y.
Schurman, Helen, '20 (see Magruder).
**Schumacher, Mrs. Rudolph (Alice Eaton Burbridge, '07).*
Schwing, Mrs. Harold E. (Hjordis Todsen, '14), 941 Park Ave., New York City.
Scoble, Catherine Isabel, '12, c/o Dr. D. H. McAlpin, Brooklawn Manor, Morris Plains, N. J.
Scott, Ada Jean, '21 (see McArthur).
Scott, Frances May, '14 (see Kinney).
Scott, Mrs. Frederick H. (Eleanor Sydney Love, '17), 717 Fulton St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
Scott, Hannah Pacific, '05 (see Dillon).
Scott, Helen Louise, '27, 711 West 171st St., New York City.
Scott, Katherine, '14 (see Adams).
Scott, Roberta Greer, '27, 1687 East 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Scott, Sadie Jones, '23, St. Elizabeth Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Scott, Mrs. Wilfred E. (Ella Mae Bongard, '15), Picton, Ontario, Can.
Scott, Winnifred W., '33, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Seaborn, Alice De Forest, '98 (see Bayley).
Seals, Mary Lovie, '32, 151 West 74th St., New York City.
Sears, Mary A., '32, B.S., 67 Hansen Pl., Apt. 8-E, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seaton, Mrs. Cecil A., '28 (see Damon).
Seawell, Mrs. Charles C. (Margaret Allen Cruise, '04), 332 W. Washington St., Greensboro, N. C.
Seeholzer, Clara Magdalene, '18, 630 South 8th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Seeley, Lorraine, '25 (see Bell).
Sehlbrede, Dorothy Johnston, '31. (see Farr).
Seifert, Helen Becker, '18 (see Whiteside).
Selle, Grace Elizabeth, '28, 328 Sterling Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sellers, Marion Morrison, '29, B.A. (see Johnson).
Selover, Margaret Eugenia, '32, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Seriff, Mrs. John M. (Freda Ernestine Parker, '25), 335 East Second St., Berwick, Pa.
Servick, Mrs. Edward R. (Kathrine Louise Rupert, '31), 16 Monongalia St., Charleston, W. Virginia.
Shanklin, Mrs. George R. (Elizabeth Jane Tremaine, '22), 932 Park Side Ave., Trenton, N. J.
Shanks, Marion C. M., '15 (see Austin).
Sharpe, Mrs. Charles M. (Lois Helen Barrington, '20, B.S.), Orono, Me.
Sharrocks, Ella Janet, '24, Andong, Korea-(Chosen), Japan.
Sharrocks, Theodora, '29, 1119 High St., Palo Alto, California.
Shaver, Mrs. Ralph W. (Kate Linden Rippard, '96), 425 West Main St., Brookville, Pa.
Shaver, Mrs. Wilfred T. (Elizabeth Whipple Henley, '13), Bank of Montreal, Waterloo Pl., London, England.

Shaw, Christine Trimm, '29 (see Ford).
Shaw, Cora Louise, '31, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Shaw, Mrs. Frederick McL. (Ida Caroline Northey, '21), 179 Lyndhurst Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Shaw, Mrs. George R. (Helen Upson Kingsley, '25). Address unknown.
Sheafe, Anne Carolyn, '31 (see Miller).
Sheldon, Rhoda Pomeroy, '29, B.A., 63 High St., Yonkers, N. Y.
Sheldon, Mrs. Waldo (Priscilla Barrows, '20, B.A.), Wilson Point, South Norwalk, Conn.
Sheller, Mrs. Foster F. (Muriel Clare Elizabeth Hobkirk, '28). Address unknown.
**Shelley, Louise Chilton, '13.*
Sherman, Mrs. Morgan J. (Helen Ruth Martin, '20, B.A.), 583 Lincoln Road, Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Sherman, Nellie Frances, '13 (see Eaton).
Sherrill, Charlotte Foote, '05 (see Kernan).
Shibley, Mrs. Gerald S. (Florence Miller, '18), 2534 Derbyshire Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio.
Shields, Mrs. Ralph W. (Helen Jean Young, '09), 150 East Frederick St., Binghamton, N. Y.
Shipman, Mrs. F. Harris (Julia Baillie Rose, '94), 283 Benefit St., Providence, R. I.
Shriver, Mrs. James (Margaret Lester Neales, '14), 157 West 61st St., New York City.
Shuart, Mrs. George E. (Camilla Smith Corneille, '24), 194 Laffette Avenue, Suffern, N. Y.
Shuford, Agnes Mercer, '11, A.B., 238 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Sibley, Geraldine, '29, 210—23rd St., Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.
Sill, Helen, '96, 1051 Elm Ave., Long Beach, Calif.
Simmons, Harriet Salter, '33, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Simon, Charlotte Murdock, '19, 82 Arlington St., Newton, Mass.
Simonson, Emily Janice, '31, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Simpson, Ina, '95, 150 East 50th St., New York City.
Simpson, Mrs. Albert (Helene B. Jordan, '21, B.A.), Route No. 1, Box 264, El Cajon, Calif.
Simpson, Anne Lenore, '19, Box 314, Kelowna, B.C., Canada.
Simpson, N. Ruth, '09, Box 314, Kelowna, B. C., Canada.
Sinclair, Barbara Ellen, '33, Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Skelhorne (Mrs.) (Hazel M. Grant, '29, B.A.), 4 Avalon Place, Worcester, Mass.
Skiff, Marion Love, '03, Jamestown, N. Y.
**Skinner, Mrs. Azro K. (Martha May Norton, '10, B.A.).*
Skoog, Olive Eleanor, '28 (see Johnson).
Sleicher, Ethel Marguerite, '15 (see Gallagher).
Sloan, Timoxena, '25, B.S., Ohio Valley General Hospital, Wheeling, W. Va.
Sluyter, Sara Louise, '23 (see Newell).
Smiley, Helen G., '18 (see Comstock).
Smith, Anne, '19 (see Harris).
Smith, Alice Orme, '15, B.A., 501 University St., Normal, Ill.
Smith, Beulah Jean, '22 (see Morrow).

Smith, Mrs. Byron P. (Alice Wood Bliss, '19), American University, Beirut, Syria.
Smith, Caroline Ruth, '21, B.S., 45 Church St., Apt. B-11, Montclair, N. J.
Smith, Catherine Dana, '32, 1319 Kanawha St., Charleston, W. Va.
Smith, Dorothy E., '33, 49 Case Ave., Patchogue, Long Island, N. Y.
Smith, Edith Frances Marie, '31, Ph.D., 3715 Avenue M, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Edna Childs, '13, Veterans' Memorial Hospital, Ellenville, N. Y.
Smith, Eleanor Doty, '13 (see Owen).
Smith, Genevieve Lewis, '26 (see Addis).
Smith, Gertrude Reid, '01, 4 Iden Ave., Larchmont, N. Y.
Smith, Gladys Beatrice, '19, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Smith, Mrs. Guy M. (Helen I. Thompson, '16), 644 Riverside Drive, Apt. 9-D, New York City.
Smith, Gwendolyn Conant, '12 (see Hanford).
Smith, Julia, '20, B.A. (see Dierks) .
Smith, Laura Dutton, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Smith, Lucy Mary, '15 (see Tongue).
Smith, Lydia Vernon, '06 (see Boyd).
Smith, Margaret Coleman, '24, A.B. (see Heimburger).
Smith, Marjorie Kittoe, '19 (see Speers).
Smith, Mrs. Martin DeF. (Marjorie Rue Strong, '20), 131 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Smith, Mary Adelaide, '24, 134 Haven Ave., New York City.
Smith, Mrs. Thayer A. (Dorothy Parkhurst, '18), Short Hills, N. J.
Smith, Mrs. William S. (Margaret Elizabeth Nicholls, '29, B.A.), Windsor, North Carolina.
Snare, Helen Jeannette, '11 (see Stanwood).
Snedden, Hope, '23, B.S. (see Carlsmith).
Snedecor, Florence Tyson, '19. (see Muller).
Southgate, Mrs. Richard K. (Kathleen De Puy Nichols, '97), Groton Long Point, Conn.
Sovocool, Mrs. Stanley M. (Dorothy Anna Baker, '27), 54 Sherwood Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Spangenberg, Mrs. Henry D. (Nellie Myers, '08), 16 Whitson St., Forest Hills Gardens, L. I., N. Y.
Speers, Mrs. Peter C. (Margaret Kittoe Smith, '19), 5 Napier Road, Lahore, India.
Speirs, Evelyn Barbara, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Spencer, Elizabeth, '24, 13 Rogers Ave., Milford, Conn.
Spencer, Gladys Mary, '20, A.B. (see Richardson).
Spencer, Katherine Bunce, '99. Address unknown.
Spencer, Sophie Edwards, '96 (see Cammann).
Spengler, Helen Hudson, '30, B.A., Willard Parker Hospital, East 16th St., New York City.
Speni, Mary Beatrice, '28, Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, N. J.
Spink, Frances Mae, '32, N. Y. State Hospital for Incipient Tuberculosis, Ray Brook, N. Y.
Spivey, Blanche Carolyn, '32, 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Sprott, Lida Scarborough, '30, B.A., 211 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Spurney, Mrs. Emil (Rosena White, '16), Box 15, Springfield Center, N. Y.
Stanwood, Mrs. Frederick Arthur (Helen Jeanette Snare, '11), 342 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Boston, Mass.

Stark, Gladys Lisle, '17, 307 Kendal Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stead, Mrs. Basil (Edith Tilly Hegan, '07). Address unknown.
***Stead, Mary, '24** (see Worthington).*
Stebbins, Grace (see Sister Grace, '97).
Steele, Agnes Margaret, '21 (see Drummond).
Steele, Anne Winifred, '23, 62 Arrandale Ave., Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.
Steele, Mrs. Walter H. (Muriel Elizabeth Thompson, '27), 33 Dunloe Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Steiner, Cleo Marie, '22, 559 West 164th St., Apt. 62, New York City.
Steiner, Emmeline Louise, '29 (see Woolley).
Stem, Mary Martha, '26. (see DeRochemont).
Stenberg, Svea Lilian, '31, 434 West 120th St., New York City.
Stephanova, Katerina B., '98 (see Tzilka).
Sterne, Bessie Whisnant, '19 (see Augsbury).
Stevens, Mrs. Alexander R. (Mary Lane Davis, '11), Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Stevens, Mrs. Franklin A. (Lorraine Virginia Terhune, '23), 24 West 69th St., New York City.
Stevens, Isabel Abbot, '06, 324 East 41st St., New York City.
Stevens, Jessie, '24 (see Emath).
Stevens, Katherine Cecil, '09. Address unknown.
Stevens, Wilma Faith, '33, Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, N. Y.
Stewart, Elizabeth, '96. Address unknown.
Stewart, Margaret Woodbridge, '26, 1070 Parker Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Stickney, Charlotte Adeline, '22, M.D., 170 Eagle St., Englewood, N. J.
Stinemire, Mrs. William H. (Margaret Elizabeth Rodwell, '27), 721 Bailey Ave., Elmora, Elizabeth, N. J.
St. John, Florence Angle, '18 (see MacCrellish).
St. John, Mrs. Fordyce B. (Jane Isabel Rignal, '13), 520 East 86th St., New York City.
Stockton, Dorothy Pierce, '20, B.S. (see Nelson).
Stoddart, Helen Garrow, '28, B.A., 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Stoll, Augustine Barnard, '16, State Board of Health, Jackson, Miss.
Stoll, Mrs. J. Westbrook (Marjorie McCoy Burgess, '16), Espanola, New Mexico.
Stoll, Lillian Mildred, '31, 71 Huron Road, Mohegan Park, Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Stone, Edith Hosford, '95, 420 Fourth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stone, Frances Abbott, '94, 1415 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Stothart, Dorothy Mae, '28 (see Miller).
Strain, Gertrude Emily, '98 (see Garrison).
Strain, Sara Homans, '01, 141 East 44th St., New York City.
Strong, Elizabeth Fine, '21 (see Westbrook).
Strong, Florence Ida, '25 (see O'Connell).
Strong, Mrs. Lewis B. (Dorothy Elizabeth Nash, '24), Keystone Building, Harrisburg, Pa.
Strong, Marjorie Rue, '20 (see Smith).
**Strong, Mary Leaycroft, '06 (see Burns).*
Strong, Maude Mary, '14, 677a St. Clair Ave., West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stryker, Carolyn, '98, 154 Stiles St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Stuckman, Marie Hermine, '19 (see Hobby).
Studdiford, Mrs. William E. (Margaret Watts Cochran, '24), 8 East 96th St., New York City.

Sullivan, Ora Gertrude, '28 (see Burgdorf).
Summers, Grace F., '18 (see Helwig).
Summers, Helen Mathilde, '24, 79 Haven Ave., New York City.
Sutherland, Elsie Jean, '12, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
Sutherland, Mrs. Stirling W. (Clarissa Ordway Johnson, '14), 392 Burns St., Forest Hills Gardens, Long Island, N. Y.
Sutton, Lillian Augusta, '17, Amesbury Hospital, Amesbury, Mass.
Sutton, Mary Evelyn, '33, Slate Hill, N. Y.
Svatek, Mrs. William (Louise Clara Kopriva, '30), 5508—97th St., Elmhurst, Long Island, N. Y.
Swallen, Mary Ella, '30, A.B., Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tennessee.
Swayze, Gladys Margaret, '28, Cornwall Hospital, Cornwall, N. Y.
Swengel, Mrs. D. Hoster (Edith A. Milnor, '20), 901 Emerson St., Saginaw, Mich.
Sweny, Gladys Paget, '25, 43 East 27th St., New York City.
Swirin, Rose, '33, 111 E. 112th St., New York City.
Sylvia, Sister Mary (Sylvia H. Davis, '04), St. Marys Hospital for Children, Inc., 405-411 West 34th St., New York City.

T

Tabb, Mrs. W. Elmo (Mary Taylor Myers, '26, A.B.), 14 Kerr St., Concord, North Carolina.
Tait, Marguerite Villesponteaux, '23, 109 East 67th St., New York City.
Tait, Marion Kathleen, '27 (see McIllwraith).
Tait, Vivian Bernice, '30 (see Taylor).
Talbot, Mrs. John L. (Sarah Helene Hughes, '13, B.A.), 474 Tilamok St., Portland, Ore.
Talbot, Mrs. John H. (Florence Mildred Cherry, '32), 23 Errington Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Tallman, Emma Naomi, '28, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Tamminga, Mrs. John S. (Alice Jean Vanderborgh, '27), 1768 S. Emerson St., Apt. 1, Denver, Colo.
**Tarbox, Lida Helen, '02 (see Orvis).*
Taylor, Mrs. Cyril B. (Vivian Bernice Tait, '30), 135-02 231st St., Laurelton, L. I., N. Y.
Taylor, Dorothy Hawthorne, '23 (see Langley).
Taylor, Mrs. Edward Hanlin (Carolyn Hervey Bliss, '22, B.S.), Franklin, N. J.
Taylor, George Margaretta, '19, B.A., (see Douglas).
Taylor, Mary Frederica, '12 (see Weir).
Taylor, Phoebe Frances, '13 (see Barclay).
Taylor, Mrs. Quintard (Marjorie Parker Armstrong, '14), 86 Sixth St., Garden City, L. I., N. Y.
Taylor, Rose Ethel, '07 (see Cameron).
Templeton, Jean Elizabeth, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Tennant, Mary Maude, '04, 140 East 46th St., New York City.
Terhune, Lorraine Virginia, '23 (see Stevens).
Terriberry, Kathryn, '15, 342 West 84th St., New York City.
Tew, Dorothy Sheldon, '23, B.S. (see Johnson).
Thacher, Mrs. Thomas A. (Harriet Howard Pomeroy, '22), 3837 Clay St., San Francisco, Cal.
Thackray, Fay Isabel, '16 (see Warden).

Thayer, Mrs. James W. (Stella Moore, '99), 2091 East 17th Ave., Eugene, Ore.
Thesiger, Mrs. Gerald A. (Marjorie Eileen Guille, '32), 77 North End House, Fitzjames Ave., W. 14, London, England.
Thieler, Gertrude Marie, '29, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Thivierge, Gladys Helena, '24 (*see Bolanz*).
Thom, Lily Mary, '13 (see Low).
Thomas, Annie Mabel, '05, 132 East 45th St., New York City.
**Thomas, Mrs. Clarence P.* (*Edith Irene Doolittle, '17*).
Thomas, Nellie, '11 (*see Bigelow*).
Thomas, Mrs. Stanley B. (*Jessie Marion Giddings, '03*), *41 Rutland, Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.*
Thompson, Anna Marjorie, '31, B.A., 201 West 79th Street, New York City.
Thompson, Mrs. Frank M. (Mildred Rebecca Curtiss, '25), Fort MacArthur, California.
Thompson, Georgina Graeme, '18 (see Griffith).
Thompson, Helen Irvin, '16 (*see Smith*).
**Thompson, Marie Louise, '10.*
Thompson, Maynard Kingsmill, '24 (see Watt).
Thompson, Muriel Elizabeth, '27 (see Steele).
Thompson, Mrs. William P. (Margaret Elizabeth Caughey, '24), Brookdale, Red Bank, N. J.
Thorn, Harriet C., '32, 622 W. 168th St., New York City.
Thorpe, Constance Adele, '14 (see Harris).
Thorp, Sara Eleanor, '25 (see Whitla).
Thrall, Virginia Miller, '22 (*see Lewis*).
Threlkeld, Margaret Nicoll, '94 (*see Alling*).
Tibbetts, Mrs. Alan N. (*Zeitha Huldah Barwell, '24*), *Box 694, Fort Frances, Ontario, Canada.*
Timmis, Elsie Ruth, '28, B.S., 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Tinker, Grace Rogers, '95 (*see James*).
Todd, Arnot Ellen, '33, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Todd, Elsie G., '17 (see Meleney).
Todd, Laura Washington, '08 (*see Schey*).
Todd, Mrs. Paul H. (Elizabeth Dewing, '25, B.S.), 918 West Main St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Todd, Mrs. Ralph T. (Margaret Winchester Green, '21), 33 McReel Ave., Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Todsen, Hjordis, '14 (see Schwing).
Tongue, Mrs. Walter B., Jr. (Lucy Mary Smith, '15), 11 Forbus St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Topping, Bessie Allison, '24, Hillside Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Towers, Lee Lenthall, '19 (*see Cohen*).
Towey, Waveney, '31, 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Towner, Grace Emily, '06, Brewster, N. Y.
Townsend, Cordelia Newland, '99, 321 West 94th St., New York City.
Townsend, Francis Greening, '21, Dundas, Ontario, Canada.
Townsend, Mehitable Fanning, '24 (see Kamphausen).
Tremaine, Elizabeth Jane, '22 (see Shanklin).
Tripler, Maria Hall, '17, 28 East 70th St., New York City.
Tripp, Mrs. (Henrietta Weiss, '99), 1164 Forest Ave., New York City.
Trott, Catherine Sarah, '26 (see Heckler).
**Trotter, Mrs. A. W.* (*Gertrude Evelyn Kilpatrick, '94*).

Trowbridge, Mrs. Charles A. (Ethyl Belle Barrett, '30), 260 Fort Washington Ave., Apt. 2-E, New York City.
Trowbridge, Mrs. James L. (Edith Elizabeth Maclay, '16), Grandview Ave., Pleasantville, N. Y.
Truman, Edith Mary, '06 (see Bethel).
Tubbs, Margaret Evelyn Ames, '30, c/o Mrs. Ames, 17 East 41st St., New York City.
Tucker, Katherine Barnard, '21, B.S. (see Orbison).
Turnbull, Mary Amelia, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Turner, Mary Isobel Cochrane, '14, 132 East 45th Street, New York City.
Turner, Mary Elizabeth, '02 (see Rumsey).
Tuttle, Elizabeth Mary-Affa., '30, B.A., 222 College Street, Middletown, Conn.
Tweedie, Elizabeth Agnes, '31, 353 West 57th St., New York City.
Twidale, Katherine A. H., '18 (see Evenson).
Twidale, Wilhelmine Ashby Heinrichs, '24, Elizabeth General Hospital, Elizabeth, N. J.
Twining, Mrs. Sutherland D. (Mina Betsy Bebee, '99). Address unknown.
Tyger, Emma Elizabeth, '94, Oldwick, Hunterdon County, N. J.
Tzilka, Mrs. Gregory W. (Katerina B. Stephanova, '98), Tirana, Albasan Albania, European Turkey.

U

Upper, Alice Maude, '08 (see Lash).
Upson, Mrs. William Hazlett (Marjorie Alexander Wright, '20, A.B.), Bread Loaf, Vt.
Urquhart, Marcella Hunter, '02. Address unknown.
Urquhart, Margaret Hope, '26 (see Forster).
Urquhart, Mrs. Thomas C. (Marjorie Irving Allen, '21), 72 Stibbard Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

V

Vallette, Mrs. Irene Fuller, '20, Alumni Club, 100 Haven Ave., New York City.
**Van Cleft, Henrietta, '95.*
Vanderbilt, Elsie May, '06 (see Howell).
Vanderbilt, Florence Louise, '27, 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
Vanderbilt, Mary Elizabeth, '22, A.B. (see Roulston).
VanderBorgh, Alice Jean, '27 (see Tamminga).
**Vanderburgh, Mrs. Alexander (Ruth Dakin Ferguson, '25), B.A.*
Vanderburgh, Eleanor May, '22, B.S. (see Morrison).
Vanderburgh, Faith Emily, '25 (see Ferguson).
Van Duzor, Charlotte Elizabeth, '11, Pond Street, Franklin, Mass.
Van Gorder, Jean, '33, 57 Virginia Terrace, Forty Fort, Kingston, Pa.
Van Ingen, Anne Huntington, '06, 180 East 79th Street, New York City.
Van Kirk, Anne Dravo, '96, B.S. (see Geller).
Van Kirk, Mrs. William (Lilias Fraser Savage, '96), Kirkleigh, Southport, Conn.
Van Patten, Elizabeth Penfield, '15, 35 Elm St., New Haven, Conn.

Van Rennsalaer, Elizabeth, '02 (see Arnold).
Van Strien, Mrs. David (Lillian Valentine Orbison, '15), 975 Palisade Avenue, Woodcliff-on-Hudson, New Jersey.
**Varner, Mrs. Harry H. (Susan Chapman Peacock, '14).*
Vaux, Winfred Estelle, '99 (see Alexander).
Veeder, Almina, '95, 1820 Broadway, Schenectady, N. Y.
Veitch, Susan Helen, '06, Stockbridge, Mass.
Vermilye, Mrs. Herbert N. (Elsie Hillyer, '13), 74 Ascan Ave., Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Vickery, Margaret, '21, B.S., Broad Oak, Dedham, Massachusetts.
Vinton, George Waldo, '99 (see Byington).
Vollbracht, Alice Marie, '27 (see Brown).
Von Gal, Edwina, '26, Brewster, N. Y.
Voorhees, Cornelia Emmell, '99 (see Field).
Voyt, Mrs. Franklyn J. (Natalie Allien Johnson, '14), Address unknown.
Vreeland, Hester Lois, '20 (see Millan).

W

Wadsworth, Mrs. Eliot (Nancy Whitman, '13), 180 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Wagner, Mrs. John, Jr., '15 (Marjorie Conover), West School House Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
Wahl, Mrs. J. Wilbur (Ruth Mabel Barnum, '30, A.B.), New Providence, N. J.
Waite, Mrs. Howard W. (Cecil Alice Gerson, '30, A.B.), 1409 Avon Park Terrace, Los Angeles, California.
Walden, Doris, '25 (see Ericson).
Wales, Jean, '05 (see Norton).
Wales, Marguerite, '20, A.B., 99 Park Avenue, New York City.
**Walker, Mrs. Claude (Mabel Orland Fordham, '12).*
Walker, Edna F., '33, 65 Jefferson St., Bradford, Pa.
Walker, Jennie Louise, '16 (see Maule).
Walker, Mabel, '99 (see Ferris).
Wallace, Dorothy, '30 (see Mack).
Wallace, Jean Townley, '26 (see Chess).
Walsh, Madeleine Emerentia, '27, B.S., 196 Shonnard Terrace, Yonkers, N. Y.
Wambaugh, Mrs. Charles M. (Mary Scarlett, '20, B.A.), 250 S. Parkview Ave., Columbus, Ohio.
Wandel, Dorothy, '21 (see Bancroft).
Ward, Mabel Drummond, '13 (see Cobb).
Ward, Mildred Elizabeth, '30 (see Pennington).
Warden, Ada Elizabeth, '23 (see Worthington).
Warden, Mrs. Wentworth (Fay Thackray, '16), 200 Lisgar Rd., Rockliffe Park, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
Warman, Bertha Frederica, '96 (see Long).
Warman, Grace Anna, '17, B.S., 161 West 61st St., New York City.
**Warner, Agnes Louise, '01, B.A.*
Warner, Marion E., '33, c/o Mrs. Deknatel, 234 Summit Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Washburn, Mrs. Alfred H. (Laura Allison Orbison, '22), 1950 Forest Parkway, Denver, Colo.

Washburne, Ethel, '27, 735 West 172nd St., New York City.
Waterbury, Anne Esther, '23. Address unknown.
Waterhouse, Helen Amy, '30, B.S. (see Gotshalk).
Waterhouse, Isabel Richmond, '25, B.A., 41 Prospect Terrace, East Orange, N. J.
Waters, Frances Harriet, '20 (see Williams).
Watkins, Dorothy Voorhees, '22, B.S., (see Conrad).
Watkins, Louise Chapman, '27, Babies Hospital, 167th St. & Broadway, New York City.
Watson, Mrs. Harold (Una Donald Knox, '26), 1-B Tuscarora Apts., Argyle Rd., Walkerville, Ontario, Canada.
Watt, Mrs. Frederic T. (Maynard Kingsmill Thompson, '24), Sunny Acres, Guelph, Ontario, Canada.
Weatherson, Frances, '01, Villa Diodoro, Taormina, Sicily, Italy.
Weber, Mrs. John W. (Florence Annie Graham, '14), 617 West 168th Street, New York City.
Webster, Annie Alberta, '06 (see Dana).
Webster, Charlotte Marcella, '98, 143 West 96th St., Apt. 10-A, New York City.
Weir, Grace Catherine, '19 (see Latimer).
Weir, Mrs. J. Gordon (Frederica Taylor, '12), 194 Blythewood Road, Rosedale, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Weiser, Catherine, '20, M.A., 1320 York Ave., New York City.
Weiss, Henrietta Lillian, '99 (see Tripp).
Welch, Jessie May, '04 (see Morlock).
Welch, Marguerite, '30, Oakmont Sanatarium, Holcomb, N. Y.
**Wellington, Mrs. Walter J. (Annie Maude Deinstadt, '98).*
Wells, Margaret, '29, B.A., 622 West 168th Street, New York City.
Welsh, Lillian, '94, Basking Ridge, N. J.
Wemp, Gwendolyn Honor, '26 (see Holt).
Wemple, Mrs. William B. (Elizabeth Ashley Burton, '21, B.A.), Montgomery Terrace, Fonda, N. Y.
West, Betty Conway Cochrane, '30, 211 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
West, Florence, '21, B.A., 150 East 93rd St., New York City.
West, Marie Elizabeth, '32, 130 Fort Washington Ave., New York City.
West, Nannette, '19 (see Scheckel).
West, Mrs. Preston C. (Alice Britton Haughwout, '01), 3024 East 79th St., So. Shore Station, Chicago, Ill.
West, Mrs. Randolph (Emily Hutchinson Lee, '18), Riverdale-on-Hudson, New York.
Westbrook, Mrs. William E. (Elizabeth F. Strong, '21), 411 Jay St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Westcott, Mrs. Frederick C. (Edith M. Matthew, '11), 7 McCuen Ave., Windsor, Ontario, Canada.
Westley, Mrs. Martin D. (Margaret Hutchinson, '20, B.S.), Cooperstown, N. D.
Wharton, Mabel Cynthia, '02 (see Ryle).
Wheeler, Ellen Rumsey, '20, A.B., 351 Old Post Rd., Fairfield, Conn.
Wheeler, Elizabeth, '33, Fairway Drive, Gedney Gardens, White Plains, N. Y.
Wheeler, Katherine, '03 (see Craig).
Wheelright, Ruth, '32, Dedham Emergency Nursing Ass'n., Court St., Dedham, Mass.

Whelan, Patricia Ann, '32, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Whipple, Eunice Fulton, '20, 70 Haven Ave., New York City.
White, Frances Agnes, '96, 40 DeWitt Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.
White, Frances Richards, '97, 231 West 21st St., New York, N. Y.
White, Meriel Richards, '97, 419 West 118th St., New York, N. Y.
White, Rosena, '16 (see Spurney).
Whitelaw, Edna, '01 (see Ketchum).
Whiteside, Mrs. Maurice S. (Helen Becker Seifert, '18), Cherokee Bluffs, Dadesville, Ala.
Whitesides, Lulu Lee, '19, 233 S. Marietta St., Gastonia, S. C.
Whitla, Mrs. William F. (Sara Eleanor Thorp, '25, B.A.), East State St., Sharon, Pa.
Whitman, Nancy, '13 (see Wadsworth).
Whitson, Ravenna Cecelia, '05, R. F. D. No. 1, Tigard, Oregon.
Whitemore, Elsie, '15, 158 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Whyard, Evelyn Anita, '32, 41 South Midland Ave., Nyack, N. Y.
Wick, Mildred Marie, '33, 19607 Hollis Ave., Hollis, L. I., N. Y.
Wideman, Jennie McElwee, '20, 55 East 3rd St., New York City.
Wiegand, Florence Lena, '09, 199-10 109th Avenue, Hollis, Long Island, New York.
Wilcox, Elizabeth, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.
Wilde, Delphine Flora, '26, B.S., 3312 Giles Place, Bronx, New York.
**Wilder, Mrs. Francis Sidney (Gladys Evelyn Clark, '27, B.A.).*
Willcox, Mrs. Clairborne (Mary Eleanor Ardell, '14), Lockhaven, Norfolk, Va.
**Williams, Adele Cutts, '05 (see Hedges).*
Williams, Anne Katherine, '15, 559 West 164th St., New York City.
Williams, Mrs. Arthur M. (Frances Harriet Waters, '20), 3 Kensington Terrace, Bronxville, N. Y.
Williams, Mrs. Charles Sumner, Jr. (Juliet Capers Branham, '19, B.A.), Short Hills, N. J.
Williams, Ruth Clarice, '17, B.S., Institute of Ophthalmology, 635 West 165th St., New York City.
Williams, Mrs. Williams P. (Mrs. Katharine Clark Mooney, '04), 227 East 57th St., New York City.
Williamson, Mrs. Orin C. (Lois Faires, '21), 602 Fisk St., Alexandria, La.
Wilshusen, Mrs. Herbert F. (Mildred Labaw Adair, '22, B.S.), 74 Glen Avenue, Port Chester, N. Y.
Wilson, Edith Mary, '30, 622 West 168th Street, New York, N. Y.
Wilson, Gladys Ratcliffe, '20 (see Hewett).
**Wilson, Harriet Edith, '13.*
Wilson, Helen A., '18, B.A. (see Bellows).
Wilson, Jane Mary, '29, Murray Hill Sanitarium, 30 East 40th St., New York City.
Wilson, Kathleen, '18, 43 East 27th St., New York City.
Wilson, Mae Elinor, '21, B.A., 2246 Merton Ave., Los Angeles, California.
Wilson, Margaret Evelyn, '28 (see Abraham).
Wilson, Marion Waters, '22, Chatham, Mass.
Wilson, Severina, '01, 560 West 165th St., Apt. 5-C, New York City.
Wilton, Mrs. Albert C. (Rhena Christine Gardner, '24), 72 Barrows St., New York City.
Wiltsie, Grace, '96 (see Howland).
Winant, Mrs. Martha A., '03 (see Frost).

Winey, Nellie Louise, '13, 345 Bedford Road, Pleasantville, N. Y.
Wingate, Alice Clements, '33, 232 Green St., Fair Haven, Mass.
Winters, Ida Margaret, '05 (see Baird).
Winton, Katherine, '25, 25 Prospect Place, Tudor City, N. Y.
Wohlfarth, Edna, '33, 22 Boiling Springs Ave., East Rutherford, N. J.
Wolcott, Margaret Cantine, '29, A.B., N. Y. State Reconstruction Home, West Haverstraw, N. Y.
Wollgren, Lillian Henrietta, '33, R.F.D. No. 2, Montgomery, N. Y.
Wood, Alice Shove, '04. Address unknown.
**Wood, Dorothy Starr, '20.*
Wood, Mrs. Harold P. (Catherine Marion Lowe, '25), Fort Washington Avenue. Hawthorne. N. Y.
Wood, Helen Pruyn, '22, B.S., Babies Hospital, 167th St. and Broadway, New York City.
Wood, Marion Lane, '31 (see Otis).
Wood, Mrs. Richardson K. (Mildred Carlisle Burgwin, '27), Greenwich, Conn.
Wood, Ruth B., '11, B.S., Stamford Hospital, West Broad St., Stamford, Conn.
Wooding, Frances Thornton, '25, B.A., The American Hospital, Tabriz, Persia.
Woodruff, Theo., '09, Orient, Long Island, N. Y.
Woods, Isabelle Stridiron, '15, 617 West 168th St., New York City.
Woodworth, Laura Elizabeth, '27, 920 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Woolley, Mrs. J. Stanley (Emmeline Louise Steiner, '29), 145 Lincoln Place, Liberty, N. Y.
**Woolsey, Mrs. W. C. (Margaret MacAvoy, '16).*
Worthington, Mrs. John C. (Ada Elizabeth Warden, '23), North Truro, Cape Cod, Mass.
Worthington, Mrs. Murray (Mary Stead, '24), c/o Mrs. George Worthington, Elkridge, Maryland.
Wright, Harriet Baker, '20, B.A., 384 W. Market St., Akron, Ohio.
Wright, Jane Doris, '31, A.B., 23 Haven Ave., Apt. 87, New York City.
Wright, Marjorie Alexander, '20, A.B. (see Upson).
Wright, Mrs. Robert H. (Ruby Hannah Emery, '12), 624 Linwood Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Wyatt, Mrs. Edgar R. (Blanche Mauger, '17), 198 Meadow St., Naugatuck, Conn.
Wylie, Mrs. Edward P., Jr. (Helen Margaret Barton, '24), Darien, Conn.
**Wyman, Edith Johnson, '98 (see Rodman).*
Wyman, Marjorie Irene, '32, Hotel Shelton, Lexington Ave., New York City.
Wyse, Mrs. Robert N. (Jessie Wilson Grant, '08), 73 Highfield St., Moncton, N. B., Canada.

Y

Yost, Nancy Ellen, '08. Address unknown.
Young, Amelie Jean Inglis, '95 (see Dunckel).
Young, Helen, '12, 622 West 168th St., New York City.
Young, Helen Jean, '09 (see Shields).
Young, Phyllis Moore, '27, B.A., 143 Haven Ave., New York City.

Z

Zagst, Mrs. James (Florence Peterson, '18, B.A.), Box 526, Woods Hole, Mass.
Zakiewicz, Helen Imogene, '33, 179 Ft. Washington Ave., New York City.
Zelley, Clara Margaret, '30, 45 Tieman Place, New York City.
Zetterstrom, Florence Olive, '13 (*see Nilsen*).
Zimmers, Elizabeth Smith, '31, 61 Haven Ave., New York City.
**Zipf, Corinne Marie, '30.*

HONORARY MEMBERS

MRS. WILLIAM F. LEGGETT
**Miss Anna C. Maxwell*
**Mr. Frederick Sturges*

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
0062047450